



**COMSATS University
Islamabad
Abbottabad Campus**

SOFTWARE DESIGN AND ARCHICETURE

SUBMITTED BY

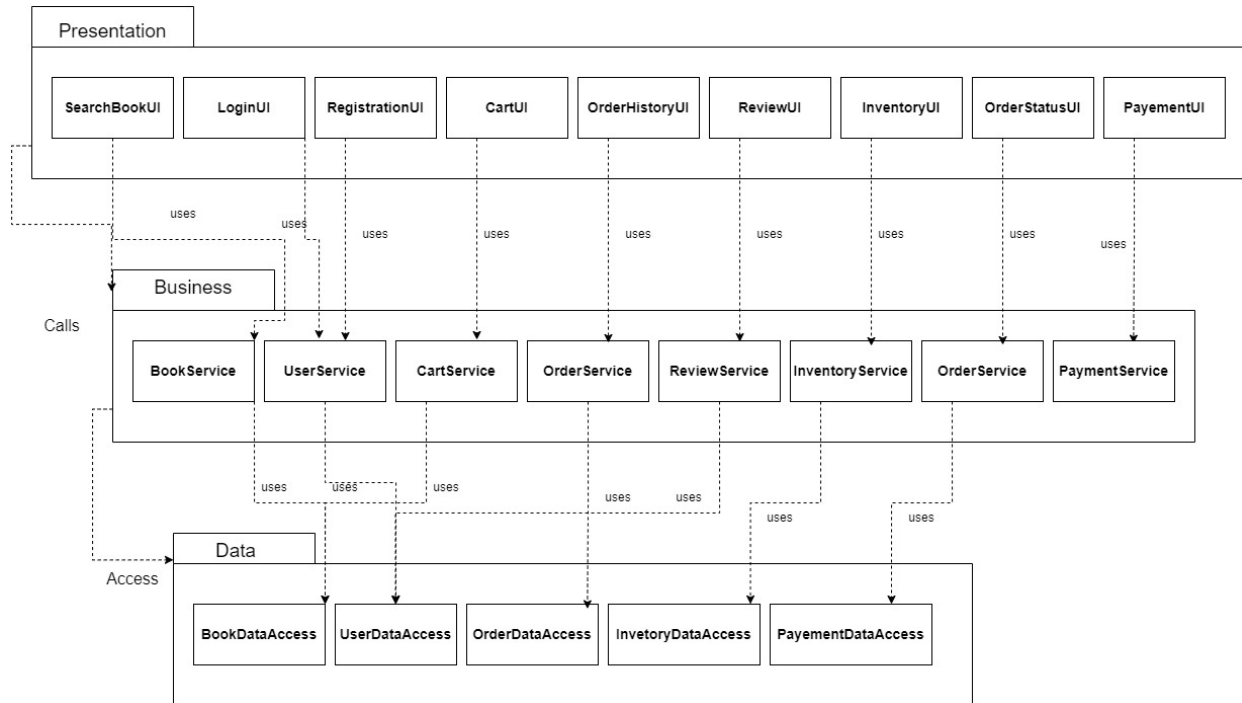
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PROJECT BOOKSTORE :

PACKAGE DIAGRAM:

USE CASE PACKAGE BOOKDETAIL :

PACKAGE DIAGRAM OF BOOK STORE:



ARCITECTURE PRINCIPLE FOR LAYER:

1. Separation of Concerns:

- **Meaning:** Each layer (UI, Business Logic, Data) handles a specific task.
 - **UI:** User interaction (e.g., adding books).
 - **Business Logic:** Processes rules (e.g., book validation).
 - **Data Layer:** Manages data storage (e.g., saving books).
- **Benefit:** Easier maintenance and scalability.

2. Encapsulation:

- **Meaning:** Each layer hides its internal workings.
 - **UI** interacts with Business Logic but doesn't know how data is stored.
 - **Business Logic** interacts with Data Layer but doesn't know how data is saved.
- **Benefit:** Reduces complexity; changes in one layer don't affect others.

3. Abstraction:

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- **Meaning:** Higher layers use interfaces to interact with lower layers.
 - **UI** calls methods in Business Logic without knowing internal logic.
 - **Business Logic** calls Data Layer without knowing how data is stored.
- **Benefit:** Flexibility to change or replace layers without affecting others.