COMPILER CONSTRUCTION MID LAB

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QUESTION NO. 1

Source Code:

```
#include <iostream>
#include <string>
#include <vector>
#include <cstdlib>
using namespace std;
```

string registeredUsername = "movieLover";

```
string registeredPassword = "ticketSecure";
void displayMainMenu();
bool verifyUserCredentials();
void enableGuestMode();
void chooseMovie();
void presentMovieDetails(int movieID);
void bookSeat(const string& movieName, const string&
showtime);
void handlePayment(const string& movieName, const string&
showtime);
bool inquireAboutAnotherBooking();
void showSeatArrangement(const vector<vector<char>>&
seatingArrangement);
int main() {
  bool continueBooking = true;
  while (continueBooking) {
    displayMainMenu();
    int selectedOption;
```

```
cin >> selectedOption;
switch (selectedOption) {
case 1:
  if (verifyUserCredentials()) {
    chooseMovie();
  break;
case 2:
  enableGuestMode();
  chooseMovie();
  break;
case 3:
  cout << "Thank you for using the system. Goodbye!\n";</pre>
  return 0;
default:
  cout << "Invalid option, please select a valid choice.\n";</pre>
}
continueBooking = inquireAboutAnotherBooking();
```

```
}
  return 0;
}
void displayMainMenu() {
  cout << "==== Welcome to the Cinema Ticket Booking System
====\n";
  cout << "1. Enter Username and Password\n";</pre>
  cout << "2. Guest Checkout\n";</pre>
  cout << "3. Exit\n";
  cout << "Select an option: ";</pre>
}
bool verifyUserCredentials() {
  string inputUsername, inputPassword;
  int attemptsLeft = 3;
  while (attemptsLeft > 0) {
    cout << "Username: ";</pre>
```

```
cin >> inputUsername;
    cout << "Password: ";</pre>
    cin >> inputPassword;
    if (inputUsername == registeredUsername &&
inputPassword == registeredPassword) {
      cout << "Login Successful! Enjoy your movie</pre>
experience.\n";
      return true;
    else {
      attemptsLeft--;
      cout << "Invalid login. Attempts remaining: " <<
attemptsLeft << "\n";
    }
  }
  cout << "Login Failed. The program will exit now.\n";
  return false;
}
```

```
void enableGuestMode() {
  cout << "You are now in Guest Mode. Please note that
features may be limited.\n";
}
void chooseMovie() {
  int movieChoice;
  cout << "Select a movie from the list below:\n";</pre>
  cout << "1. Enigmatic Thriller\n";</pre>
  cout << "2. Family Fun\n";</pre>
  cout << "3. Futuristic Sci-Fi\n";</pre>
  cout << "4. Exit\n";
  cout << "Your choice: ";
  cin >> movieChoice;
  if (movieChoice == 4) {
    cout << "Exiting movie selection.\n";</pre>
    return;
```

```
switch (movieChoice) {
  case 1:
    presentMovieDetails(movieChoice);
    bookSeat("Enigmatic Thriller", "5:00 PM");
    break;
  case 2:
    presentMovieDetails(movieChoice);
    bookSeat("Family Fun", "6:30 PM");
    break;
  case 3:
    presentMovieDetails(movieChoice);
    bookSeat("Futuristic Sci-Fi", "8:00 PM");
    break;
  default:
    cout << "Invalid movie selection. Please try again.\n";</pre>
void presentMovieDetails(int movieID) {
  switch (movieID) {
```

```
case 1:
    cout << "Movie: Enigmatic Thriller | Genre: Thriller |
Duration: 140 mins | Showtimes: 5:00 PM\n";
    break;
  case 2:
    cout << "Movie: Family Fun | Genre: Family | Duration: 100
mins | Showtimes: 6:30 PM\n";
    break;
  case 3:
    cout << "Movie: Futuristic Sci-Fi | Genre: Sci-Fi | Duration:
150 mins | Showtimes: 8:00 PM\n";
    break;
  default:
    cout << "Invalid movie selection. Please try again.\n";
  }
}
void bookSeat(const string& movieName, const string&
showtime) {
  vector<vector<char>> seatingArrangement(5,
vector<char>(6, 'O'));
  int rowChoice, columnChoice;
```

```
while (true) {
    showSeatArrangement(seatingArrangement);
    cout << "Select your seat by entering row and column
numbers (e.g., 0 2): ";
    cin >> rowChoice >> columnChoice;
    if (rowChoice < 0 | | rowChoice >=
seatingArrangement.size() | | columnChoice < 0 | |
columnChoice >= seatingArrangement[0].size()) {
      cout << "Invalid seat choice. Please try again.\n";</pre>
    }
    else if (seatingArrangement[rowChoice][columnChoice] ==
'O') {
      seatingArrangement[rowChoice][columnChoice] = 'X';
      cout << "Seat successfully reserved!\n";</pre>
      handlePayment(movieName, showtime);
      break;
    }
    else {
      cout << "This seat is already taken. Please select a
different one.\n";
```

```
void showSeatArrangement(const vector<vector<char>>&
seatingArrangement) {
  cout << "Seat Map (O = Available, X = Occupied):\n";</pre>
  for (const auto& row: seatingArrangement) {
    for (const auto& seat : row) {
      cout << seat << " ";
    cout << endl;
void handlePayment(const string& movieName, const string&
showtime) {
  int paymentMethod;
  cout << "Choose your payment option:\n";</pre>
  cout << "1. Credit Card\n";</pre>
  cout << "2. Mobile Wallet\n";</pre>
```

```
cout << "3. Cancel Booking\n";</pre>
  cin >> paymentMethod;
  switch (paymentMethod) {
  case 1:
  case 2:
    cout << "Payment successful! Your booking is
confirmed.\n";
    cout << "Movie: " << movieName << "\n";</pre>
    cout << "Showtime: " << showtime << "\n";</pre>
    cout << "Reference ID: " << rand() % 10000 + 1000 << "\n";
    break:
  case 3:
    cout << "Booking has been cancelled.\n";</pre>
    break;
  default:
    cout << "Invalid option, please choose again.\n";</pre>
  }
```

```
bool inquireAboutAnotherBooking() {
    string reply;
    cout << "Would you like to make another booking? (Yes/No):
";
    cin >> reply;

return (reply == "Yes" || reply == "yes");
}
```

OUTPUT:

```
E:\C++CODE\x64\Debug\C++CODE.exe
 **** Movie Ticket Booking System ****
1. Login with Username and Password
Enter your choice: 2
 You are using Guest Mode. Some features may not be available.
1. Mystery Thriller
2. Family Comedy
4. Exit
Enter your selection: 2
Family Comedy | Duration: 100 minutes | Showtimes: 3:00 PM, 6:00 PM
Seat Layout (O = Open, X = Booked):
000000
000000
000000
000000
000000
Choose your seat by entering row and column numbers (e.g., 0 3): 0 0
 Seat successfully booked!
2. Mobile Payment
3. Cancel Booking
```

Question No. 2 Source Code:

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Text.RegularExpressions;
using System. Windows. Forms;
namespace WindowsFormsApp2
  public partial class Form1: Form
    private static readonly HashSet<string> cppKeywords =
new HashSet<string>
      "int", "void", "bool", "string", "while", "if", "else",
"return", "using", "namespace",
```

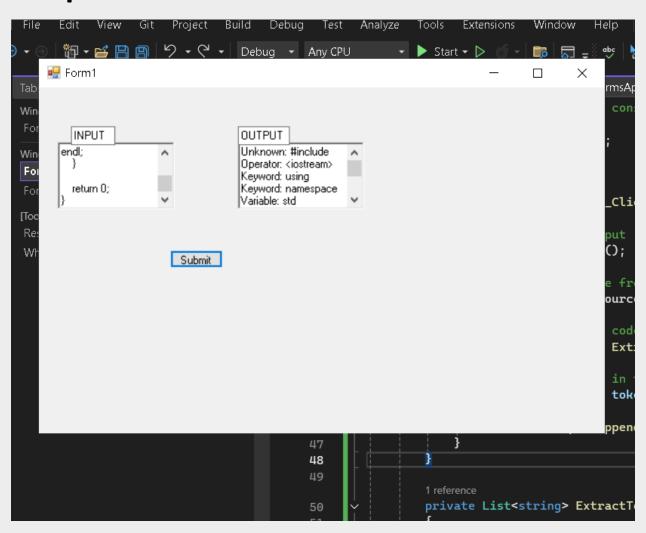
```
"cout", "cin", "include", "vector", "true", "false", "case",
"break"
    };
    private static readonly HashSet<string> cppOperators =
new HashSet<string>
    {
      "+", "-", "*", "/", "=", "==", ">", "<", ">=", "<=", "&&",
"||","!","++","--"
    };
    private static readonly Regex varPattern = new
Regex(@"^[a-zA-Z][a-zA-Z0-9]*$");
    private static readonly Regex opPattern = new
Regex(@"[\+\-\*\/\=\)<\&\|\!]{1,2}");
    private static readonly Regex strPattern = new
Regex(@"^""[^""]*""$");
    public Form1()
    {
      InitializeComponent();
    }
```

```
private void SubmitButton Click(object sender, EventArgs
e)
    {
      TokenizedOutput.Clear();
      string sourceCode = SourceCode.Text;
      List<string> tokens = TokenizeSourceCode(sourceCode);
      DisplayTokens(tokens);
    }
    private List<string> TokenizeSourceCode(string code)
    {
      List<string> extractedTokens = new List<string>();
      string[] words = code.Split(new[] { ' ', '\n', '\t', ';', '(', ')', '{',
'}', '[', ']', ',', '.' }, StringSplitOptions.RemoveEmptyEntries);
      foreach (var word in words)
         if (cppKeywords.Contains(word))
           extractedTokens.Add($"Keyword: {word}");
         else if (cppOperators.Contains(word))
```

```
extractedTokens.Add($"Operator: {word}");
        else if (varPattern.lsMatch(word))
          extractedTokens.Add($"Variable: {word}");
        else if (strPattern.IsMatch(word))
          extractedTokens.Add($"String: {word}");
        else if (opPattern.IsMatch(word))
          extractedTokens.Add($"Operator: {word}");
        else
          extractedTokens.Add($"Identifier: {word}");
      }
      return extractedTokens;
    }
    private void DisplayTokens(List<string> tokens)
      foreach (var token in tokens)
        TokenizedOutput.AppendText(token +
Environment.NewLine);
```

```
}
}
}
```

Output:



-----THE END-----