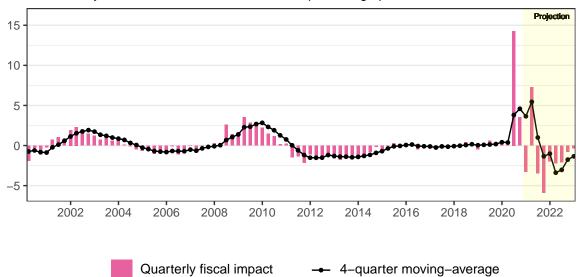
Hutchins Center Fiscal Impact Measure: Quarterly fiscal impact

Fiscal Policy Contribution to Real GDP Growth, percentage points



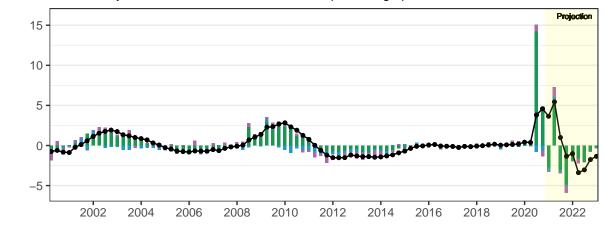
Source: Hutchins Center calculations from Bureau of Economic Analysis and Congressional Budget Office data; grey shaded areas indicate recessions and yellow shaded areas indicate projection.

Hutchins Center Fiscal Impact Measure: Total

Federal Purchases

ate & Local Purchases

Fiscal Policy Contribution to Real GDP Growth, percentage points



Source: Hutchins Center calculations from Bureau of Economic Analysis and Congressional Budget Office data; grey shaded areas indicate recessions and yellow shaded areas indicate projection.

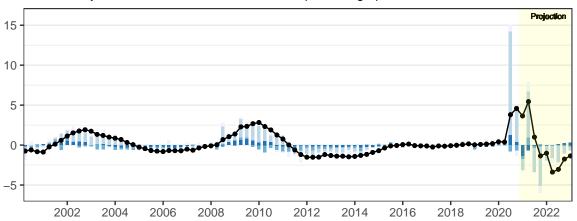
Taxes, Transfers, & Subsidies



4-quarter n

Hutchins Center Fiscal Impact Measure: Total

Fiscal Policy Contribution to Real GDP Growth, percentage points

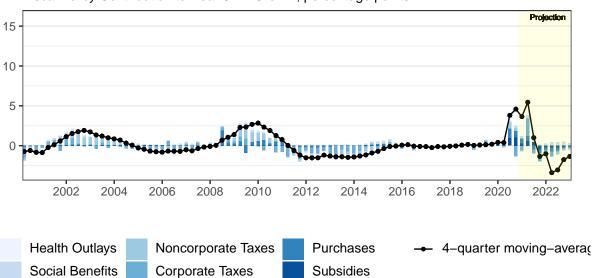


State & Local Taxes, Transfers, & Subsidies Federal Purchases Federal Taxes, Transfers, & Sub

Source: Hutchins Center calculations from Bureau of Economic Analysis and Congressional Budget Office data; grey shaded areas indicate recessions and yellow shaded areas indicate projection.

Hutchins Center Fiscal Impact Measure: Taxes and Transfers Components

Fiscal Policy Contribution to Real GDP Growth, percentage points

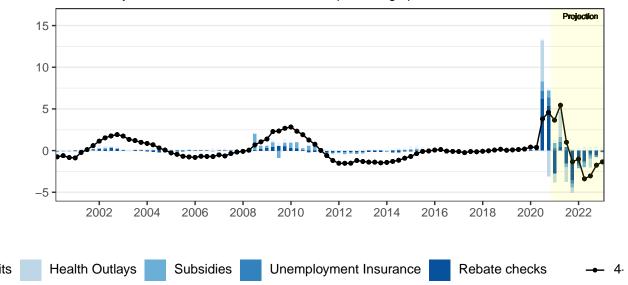


Source: Hutchins Center calculations from Bureau of Economic Analysis and Congressional Budget Office data; grey shaded areas indicate recessions and yellow shaded areas indicate projection.



Hutchins Center Fiscal Impact Measure: Transfers

Fiscal Policy Contribution to Real GDP Growth, percentage points



Source: Hutchins Center calculations from Bureau of Economic Analysis and Congressional Budget Office data; grey shaded areas indicate recessions and yellow shaded areas indicate projection.

Impact of Taxes by Level of Government 0.50 0.25 0.00 -0.25 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023



date

Impact of Social Benefits 1.0 0.5 0.0 -0.5 -1.02018 2020 2022 2016 Federal State Impact of legislation 6 -4 · 2 -0 -2·



2022

2023

2021

2020