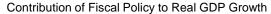
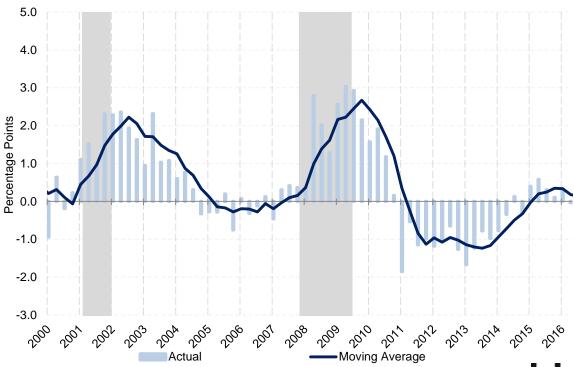




FISCAL IMPACT

## Fiscal Impact Measure





Source: Hutchins Center Calculations based on BEA data; shaded areas indicate recessions.

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The fiscal impact measure shows how much federal, state, and local government taxes and spending added to or subtracted from the overall pace of economic growth. Between 2008 and 2011, fiscal impact was positive, indicating that government policy was stimulative; in recent years, it has been negative, indicating restraint. (For more detail on how this measure was constructed and how to interpret it, see our methodology.)

Click here to download the data

