★ 北京新东方 GRE 指定培训教材 ★

新 GRE 佛脚词汇表

New Oriental Last-Minute Vocabulary List for Revised GRE General Test

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divulge

翼 v. to make known (something private or secret)

/də'vʌldʒ/

中 泄露

反 keep secret

inadvertent /inad'vaitnit/

関 adj. marked by or resulting from carelessness; negligent

甲 粗心的,不留意的

凤 careful, intentional

派 advertent adj. 注意的, 小心的

adj. not deliberate or considered; unintentional

田 不故意的

panegyric /ˌpænəˈdʒɪrɪk/ 関 n. a formal eulogistic composition intended as a public compliment

田 赞文; 赞美

派 panegyrical adj. 赞美的

draconian

翼 adj. exceedingly harsh or very severe

/drəˈkoʊniən/

田 极其严苛的

hodgepodge

関 n. a mixture of different things

/'hadz,padz/ 田 混杂,混合物

題 patchwork, welter

incontrovertible 🗒 adj. impossible to dispute

/ɪnˌkantrəˈvɜrtəbəl/

田 不容质疑的

派 controvert v. 反驳,争论

impartial /ɪm'par∫əl/

関 adj. not partial or biased

田 公正的,不偏不倚的

选 disinterested, fair; detachment

派 partial adj. 有偏见的,偏袒的

endemic /en'demik/

関 adj. prevalent in or limited to a particular locality, region, or people

田 地方性的,流行的

选 native

反 exotic

國 adj. common in or inherent to an enterprise or situation

田 (问题、情形)常见的

minuscule

翼 adj. very small and tiny

/mɪˈnʌsˌkjul/

田 微小的

选 diminutive

| lucrative /'lukrətɪv/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> producing wealth 中 盈利的,赚钱的 |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| compensate /'kampən,seit/ | 英 v. to offset an error, defect, or undesired effect 中 弥补 |
| | 英 v. to serve as or provide a substitute or counter balance 由 抵消 蹬 offset |
| discursive /dɪ'skɜrsɪv/ | 薁 <i>adj.</i> moving from topic to topic without order; rambling 由 杂乱无章的 |
| | 曼 <i>adj.</i> marked by analytical reasoning 中 理性的 |
| presuppose /,prisə'poʊz/ | 英 <i>v.</i> to suppose beforehand 中 预先假设 |
| | 岁 v. to require as an antecedent in logic or fact 中 假定 |
| intermediary /,ɪntərˈmidi,εri/ | 奠 <i>n.</i> / <i>adj.</i> acting as a mediator 由(作为)中间人(的) |
| derogate /'dɛrə,geɪt/ | 英 v. to cause to seem inferior 中 贬低 派 derogatory <i>adj</i> . 贬低的 |
| overbearing /ˌoʊvərˈbɛrɪŋ/ | 翼 adj. often trying to control the behavior of other people in an annoying or unwanted way 中 专横傲慢的 |
| zealous /ˈzɛləs/ | 要 adj. marked by fervent partisanship for a person, a cause, or an ideal 中 对(某人或偶像)狂热的 |
| extraneous /εk'streɪniəs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> not important 中 不重要的,不相关的 选 irrelevant |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> coming from the outside 中 外部的 |
| rehash /ri,hæ∫/ | 要 v. to bring forth again in another form without significant alteration (没有实质改变地)重提 选 recycle |

| perfunctory /pər¹fʌŋktəri/ | 愛 adj. acting with indifference, showing little interest or care 不走心的,敷衍草率的 选 cursory, casual |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| compound /kam'paʊnd/ | 逫 v. to form by combining separate things □ 混合,合成 |
| | 英 v. to make worse 中 使 变糟糕 |
| envy /'εnvi/ | 選 v. to feel a desire to have what someone else has 由 嫉妒 |
| | 选 covet 派 enviable <i>adj.</i> 令人嫉妒的 |
| defensive /di'fεnsιv/ | 國 adj. in a situation which you are forced to defend or protect someone or something |
| unbounded /ʌnˈbaʊndɪd/ | 曼 <i>adj.</i> not limited in any way 中 不受限制的 |
| specious /'spi∫əs/ | 要 adj. falsely appearing to be right 中 似是而非的 |
| aimless /'eɪmlɪs/ | 要 <i>adj.</i> not having a goal or purpose □ 漫无目的的 |
| ingenuous /ɪnˈdʒεnjuəs/ | 國 adj. having or showing the innocence, trust, and honesty that young people often have 中纯朴的,真诚的 选 simple 反 guileful |
| intrinsic /ɪnˈtrɪnsɪk/ | 要 <i>adj.</i> belonging to the essential nature of a thing |
| inevitable /ɪnˈɛvɪtəbəl/ | 選 <i>adj.</i> sure to happen ■ 不可避免的,一定发生的 选 unavoidable |
| intransigent /ɪn'trænsədʒənt/ | 選 adj. completely unwilling to change 由 不妥协的,固执的 选 resolute, obduracy |

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| detached /di'tæt∫t/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> not influenced by emotions or personal interest 由 不受感情影响的,公正的 |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| | 奥 <i>adj.</i> not joined or connected 中 脱离的 |
| inveterate /ɪn'vɛtərɪt/ | 奠 <i>adj.</i> always or often happening or existing 中 一贯的 反 casual |
| | ቓ <i>adj.</i> always or often doing something specified 由 习惯做⋯的 |
| backhanded /'bæk,hændɪd/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> oblique or indirect 中 不直接的 |
| | 要 <i>adj.</i> having derogatory or insulting implications 由 含沙射影的,讽刺挖苦的 |
| affable /ˈæfəbəl/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> easy and pleasant to speak to 中 和蔼可亲的 |
| | 选 easygoing, cordial, genteel 反 irascible |
| whimsy /'hwɪmzi/ | 奥 <i>n.</i> an unusual, unexpected, or fanciful idea 中 突发奇想 |
| | 选 capriciousness 派 whimsical <i>adj.</i> 突发奇想的,多变的 |
| tenacious /təˈneɪʃəs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> very determined to do something 由 坚定的 |
| | 选 resolve, endurance 派 tenacity <i>n</i> . 坚定 |
| | த <i>adj.</i> continuing for a long time 由 持续的 |
| sardonic /sar'danɪk/ | 奠 <i>adj.</i> scornfully or cynically mocking |
| skullduggery /skʌl'dʌgəri / | 要 <i>n.</i> secret or dishonest behavior or activity 欺骗,作假 |
| legitimate /ləˈdʒɪtəmət/ | 奥 <i>adj.</i> being in compliance with the law 由 合法的 |
| | 奠 <i>adj.</i> valid or justifiable |
| | 💆 v. to make (something) real, accepted, or official or to show that |

List 1-5.indd 4

(something) is fair or reasonable

曲 使…合理, 合法

| | ₩ 使…合理,合法 |
|---------------------------------|---|
| plagiarize /'pleɪdʒəˌraɪz/ | 蔑 v. to reproduce or otherwise use as one's own 由 抄袭 |
| disavow /ˌdɪsəˈvaʊ/ | 蔑 v. to say that you are not responsible for 由 否认 |
| deplete /di'plit/ | 要 v. to use most or all of 由 耗尽 派 depletion n. 耗尽 |
| ridicule /'rɪdɪˌkjul/ | 薁 v. to laugh at and make jokes about Ⅲ 嘲笑,耻笑 ☑ ridiculous <i>adj.</i> 荒谬的 |
| undermine /ˌʌndərˈmaɪn/ | 义 to make (someone or something) weaker or less effective 申削弱 subvert, impair, undercut |
| self-serving /'sɛlf'sɜrvɪŋ/ | 國 adj. having or showing concern only about your own needs and interests 自私的 |
| perishable /'pɛrɪʃəbəl/ | த <i>adj.</i> likely to spoil or decay quickly 田 易消亡的,短暂的 派 perish v. 死亡 |
| capricious /kəˈprɪʃəs/ | 國 adj. changing often and quickly 变化多端的 遗 impulsive, cavalier, fickle, versatile, volatile, flighty, erratic |
| egotism /'igoʊˌtɪzəm/ | 蔑 <i>n.</i> an inflated sense of one's own importance 由 自大 |
| unqualified /\nn'kwolə,faɪd/ | 要 adj. complete or total 完全的 |

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田 不合格的

田 权威的

magisterial / mædʒɪs'tɪriəl/

英 adj. authoritative

| chauvinistic /∫ovɪ'nɪstɪk/ | 薁 adj. believing that your country is better than any other 极端爱国的 |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| sleek /slik/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> straight and smooth in design or shape 中 光滑的 |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> stylish and attractive 中 时髦的,吸引人的 |
| astringent /əˈstrɪndʒənt/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> very critical in a sharp and often clever way 中 严厉的,尖刻的 |
| ambivalent /æm'bɪvələnt/ | |
| ameliorate /əˈmiljəˌreɪt/ | 英 v. to make better or more tolerable 中 改善,提升 选 mitigate, extenuate |
| exemplar /εg'zεmplər/ | 英 n. a typical example 中 典型 选 model |
| grudge /grʌdʒ/ | 英 v. to be unwilling to give or admit由 不愿给予或承认英 n. a deep-seated feeling of resentment or rancor由 怨恨 |
| sweeping /'swipin/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> extensive 中 广泛的 |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> marked by wholesale and indiscriminate inclusion 中 全面的 |
| extirpate /'ɛkstərˌpeɪt/ | 英 v. to destroy or remove completely 中 根除 选 eliminate 反 propagate 派 extirpation n. 根除 |
| parity /'pærəti/ | 英 <i>n.</i> equality 中 平等 选 equality |
| utilitarian /juˌtɪləˈtɛriən/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> made to be useful rather than to be decorative or comfortable 虫实用的 |

| | 选 functional |
|------------------------------------|---|
| | ☑ <i>adj.</i> of or relating to utilitarianism ☑ 功利的,实用主义的 |
| elicit /i'lɪsɪt/ | 岁 v. to call forth or draw out 由 引起 选 draw |
| beneficial /ˌbɛnəˈfɪʃəl/ | 國 adj. producing good or helpful results or effects 南益处的 |
| intoxicate /ɪn'taksɪˌkeɪt/ | 製 v. to excite or elate to the point of enthusiasm or frenzy 由 使 陶醉,沉醉 |
| inchoate /ɪnˈkoʊɪt/ | B adj. being in a beginning or early stage中 早期的反 completely formed |
| | 圆 <i>adj.</i> imperfectly informed or developed 由(在早期)混乱的 反 explicit |
| rebuff /rɪˈbʌf/ | 奥 n. a blunt or abrupt repulse or refusal 中 (粗鲁的)回复 |
| | 匧 v. to reject bluntly, often disdainfully ❶ (粗鲁地)拒绝 |
| construe /kənˈstru/ | ළ v. to understand the meaning of 理解 |
| fallacy /ˈfæləsi/ | 愛 n. a false or mistaken idea 由 错误,谬论 反 validity 派 fallacious <i>adj</i> . 错误的 |
| increment /'Inkrəmənt/ | ☑ n. the action or process of increasing especially in quantity or value Ⅲ 增长,递增 亟 incremental adj. 增加的 |
| deteriorate /di'tɪriəˌreɪt/ | 皮 v. to make (something) worse 田 恶化 遗 worsen ፬ improve 亟 deterioration n. 恶化 |

| grandiose /'grændi,ous/ | 國 adj. impressive because of uncommon largeness, scope, effect, or grandeur 显 宏伟壮观的 |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| | 図 adj. excessive self-importance or affected grandeur □ 妄自尊大的 |
| truncate /'trʌŋˌkeɪt/ | 岌 v. to make shorter 由 缩短 |
| haphazard /,hæp'hæzərd/ | 國 <i>adj.</i> having no plan, order, or direction 日 无序的,凌乱的 题 helter-skelter, randomly |
| quizzical /ˈkwɪzɪkəl/ | 愛 adj. expressive of puzzlement, curiosity, or disbelief 由好奇而疑惑的 |
| provincial /prəˈvɪnʃəl/ | 國 <i>adj.</i> limited in outlook 由 眼光狭隘的 蹬 insular |
| | 阕 <i>adj.</i> lacking the polish of urban society ■ 乡下的 |
| insensitive /ɪnˈsɛnsətɪv/ | 愛 adj. not responsive or susceptible ■ 漠视的,不在乎的 |
| shackle /'ʃækəl/ | v. to deprive of freedom especially of action by means of restrictions or handicaps 阻碍 stifle |
| cumbersome /'knmbərsəm/ | 愛 adj. unwieldy because of heaviness and bulk 中 笨拙的 选 unwieldy 派 cumber <i>v.</i> 阻碍,挡路 |
| encomium /εn'koυmiəm/ | n. glowing and warmly enthusiastic praise 赞美 tribute invective |
| decelerate /di'sɛlərˌeɪt/ | 岌 v. to decrease the rate of progress of 由 减缓 |
| revitalize /ri'vaɪtəlˌaɪz/ | 岌 v. to make active, healthy, or energetic again 由 使 复活 |

| indisputable /ˌɪndɪˈspjutəbəl/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> impossible to question or doubt 中 不容置疑的 反 refutable |
|------------------------------------|--|
| | I oldidatio |
| roost /rust/ | ළ v. to settle down for rest or sleep 由 栖息 |
| corroborate /kəˈrabəˌreɪt/ | 要 v. to support with evidence or authority 由 佐证,提供证据证明 反 controvert, deny |
| proclivity /proʊˈklɪvəti/ | 英 <i>n.</i> a strong natural liking for something 中 倾向,偏好 |
| hysteria /hɪˈstɛriə/ | 愛 <i>n.</i> a state in which your emotions (such as fear) are so strong that you behave in an uncontrolled way 中情绪失控,举止失常 |
| speculate /'spεkjəˌleɪt/ | 英 v. to think about something and make guesses about it 中 推测,猜测 选 conjecture |
| conducive /kən'dusɪv/ | 蔑 <i>adj.</i> tending to promote or assist ❶ 有益的,有帮助的 |
| vexation /vεk'seɪ∫ən/ | 英 n. something that worries or annoys you 中 烦恼 派 vexatious <i>adj.</i> 令人烦恼的 vex v. 使烦恼 |
| disdain /dɪs'deɪn/ | 英 v. to strongly dislike or disapprove of (someone or something) 中 蔑视,鄙视 选 opprobrium, contempt |
| caterwaul /ˈkætərˌwɔl/ | 岌 v. to make a very loud and unpleasant sound 由 发出难听的声音 选 shriek |
| | 蔑 v. to protest or complain noisily ❶ 喧闹的抗议或抱怨 |
| efficacious /ˌεfɪˈkeɪʃəs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> having the power to produce a desired result or effect 有效果的 |
| alienate /'eɪljənˌeɪt/ | 这 v. to cause (someone) to feel that she or he no longer belongs in a particular group, society, etc. 中 疏远 反 reunite 派 alien <i>adj</i> . 陌生的 |

v. to cause (someone) to stop being friendly, helpful, etc., towards you 由 使 ... 变得不友好

analgesic

 p. a drug that relieves pain

/ˌænəlˈdʒizɪk/

由 止痛药

選 adj. capable of relieving pain

田 止痛的

anatomize /əˈnætəˌmaɪz/

💆 v. to cut in pieces in order to display or examine the structure and use

of the parts

田 解剖

英 v. to analyze

田 分析

embargo /εm'bargoυ/ 関 n. a government order that limits trade in some way

田 贸易禁令

contemplate

関 v. to think deeply or carefully about

/'kantəmˌpleɪt/

由 深入思考

选 ponder

dogmatic /dog'mætik/ 翼 adj. expressing personal opinions or beliefs as if they are certainly

correct and cannot be doubted

田 教条的

題 doctrinaire, rigid

concrete /'kan,krit/

🕱 adj. naming a real thing or class of things

田 真实的

翼 adj. specific or particular

田 详细的

equitable

國 adj. just or fair

/ˈɛkwɪtəbəl/ 申 平等的,公平的

| fervent /'fɜrvənt/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> exhibiting or marked by great intensity of feeling 中 情感强烈的,热烈的 |
|-----------------------------|--|
| alleviate /əˈliviˌeɪt/ | 英 v. to reduce the pain or trouble of 中 减缓 选 mitigate 反 aggravate, exacerbate |
| contagious /kənˈteɪdʒəs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> communicable by contact 中 传染的 |
| | 葽 <i>adj.</i> exciting similar emotions or conduct in others 中 有感染力的 |
| pedantic /pi'dæntik/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> narrowly, stodgily, and often ostentatiously learned 中 卖弄知识的 |
| unwieldy /ʌnˈwildi/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> difficult to handle, control, or deal with because of being large, heavy, or complex 中 体积庞大而笨重的 cumbersome |
| vociferous /voʊˈsɪfərəs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> expressing feelings or opinions in a very loud or forceful way 中 吵吵嚷嚷的 |
| profess /proʊˈfɛs/ | 英 v. to say or declare (something) openly 中 宣称 选 proclaim |
| obeisance /oʊˈbeɪsəns/ | 英 <i>n.</i> respect for someone or something 中 尊敬,敬意 |
| diffuse /dr'fjus/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> spread out over a large space 中 分散的 选 disperse, spread |
| | 奠 <i>adj.</i> being at once verbose and ill-organized 中 啰嗦的,冗长的 |
| | 英 <i>v.</i> to spread out : to move freely throughout a large area 中 传播,散布 |
| fulminate /'fʌlməˌneɪt/ | 英 v. to utter or send out with denunciation 中 抨击,辱骂 反 praise |

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派 fulmination n. 大声斥责

| voluble /'valjəbəl/ | 奠 <i>adj.</i> talking a lot in an energetic and rapid way 中 健谈的,话多的 |
|-----------------------------|---|
| sterling /'starlin/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> conforming to the highest standard 中 高质量的 |
| surmount /sər'maʊnt/ | 英 v. to prevail over 中 克服,战胜 派 insurmountable <i>adj.</i> 无法战胜的 |
| | 英 v. to stand or lie at the top of 中 站在 的顶峰 |
| prying /'praɪɪŋ/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> trying to find out about other people's private lives |
| inhibit /ɪn'hɪbɪt/ | 英 v. to hold in check 中 抑制,限制 选 hinder, bridle 反 catalyze 派 inhibitor n. 抑制因素,阻止者 |
| Censure /'sɛn∫ər/ | 英 v. to find fault with and criticize as blameworthy 中 批评 选 reprehend 派 censorious <i>adj</i> . 挑剔的 |
| peripatetic /,pɛrɪpəˈtɛtɪk/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> itinerant 中 巡游的 ` 选 itinerant 反 stationary |
| stringent /'strindgent/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> very strict or severe 由 非常严格的 |
| dwindle /'dwindəl/ | 要 v. to gradually become smaller 中减少,下降 选 contract 反 increase |
| underrate /,^ndər'reɪt/ | 英 v. to rate or value (someone or something) too low 中 低估 |
| incursion /ɪnˈkɜrʒən/ | 英 n. a hostile entrance into a territory 中 侵入,侵犯 反 retreat 派 incur v. 引起 |
| | 岁 <i>n.</i> an entering in or into 中 进入 |
| | |

| pastiche /pæs'ti∫/ | 薁 n. a work that imitates the style of previous works 由【贬】模仿作品 |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| | 英 n. a mixture of different things 中 混合物 |
| dishearten /dɪs'hartən/ | 凌 v. to cause (a person or group of people) to lose hope, enthusiasm, or courage |
| emulate /'ɛmjuˌleɪt/ | 英 v. to strive to equal or excel 中 通过模仿而赶超 , 模仿 |
| adduce /ə'dus/ | 愛 v. to mention or provide (something, such as a fact or example) as evidence or proof to support an argument 引用…证明 |
| emblematic /ˌɛmblə'mætɪk/ | 國 adj. representing something (such as an idea, state, or emotion) that cannot be seen by itself 中 象征的,代表的 选 totemic |
| indict /ɪn'daɪt/ | ቓ v. to charge with a fault or offense 由 指控 选 excoriate 派 indictment <i>n.</i> 控告 |
| discontinue /,drskən'trnju/ | 英 v. to end (something) 中 终止 |
| wary /'wεri/ | 愛 <i>adj.</i> marked by keen caution, cunning, and watchfulness especially in detecting and escaping danger ■ 谨慎小心的 |
| opprobrium /ə'proʊbriəm/ | p. very strong disapproval or criticism of a person or thing especially by a large number of people 中 辱骂 这 vitriol, disdain irreproachable opprobrious adj. 无礼的,可耻的 |
| aesthetic /εs'θεtɪk/ | 逫 adj. of or relating to art or beauty ❶ 美学的 |
| | 選 <i>adj.</i> pleasing in appearance 由 吸引人的 |

| expedite /'ɛkspəˌdaɪt/ | 要 <i>v.</i> to cause (something) to happen faster 中 加速,加快 题 facilitate 配 expedient <i>adj.</i> 方便的,有利的 |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| captivate /'kæptəˌveɪt/ | v. to attract and hold the attention of (someone) by being interesting, pretty, etc. 取引 enamored |
| irreversible /ˌɪrɪˈvɜrsəbəl/ | 奠 <i>adj.</i> impossible to change back to a previous condition or state □ 不可逆的 |
| emotive /i'moutiv/ | த adj. causing strong emotions for or against something 由 有感染力的 |
| refine /rɪˈfaɪn/ | 奠 v. to remove the unwanted substances in (something) 由 提纯 |
| | 奠 v. to improve (something) by making small changes 由 提升,提高 |
| exhilarate /ɛgˈzɪləˌreɪt/ | ❷ v. to cause (someone) to feel very happy and excited 由 使 喜悦或兴奋 |
| solitary /'saləˌtɛri/ | 奠 <i>adj.</i> not involving or including anyone or anything else |
| jar /dʒar/ | 薁 v. to make (someone) feel uneasy Ⅲ 使 不安 |
| | 奥 v. to clash or confict 中 冲突 赈 jarring <i>adj.</i> 刺耳的 |
| unfettered /ʌnˈfɛtər/ | 愛 adj. not controlled or restricted □ 不受限制的,自由的 |
| flummery /ˈflʌməri/ | த n. meaningless or deceptive language ■ 假恭维 |
| implacable /ɪmˈplækəbəl/ | 國 adj. opposed to someone or something in a very angry or determined way that cannot be changed 不能安抚的,毫不妥协的 圆 unyielding |
| arduous /'ardʒuəs/ | 奠 <i>adj.</i> hard to accomplish or achieve ■ 困难的 |

| | 英 <i>adj.</i> marked by great labor or effort 中 费力的 选 taxing |
|---|--|
| conciliatory /kən'sɪliəˌtɔri/ | 蔑 <i>adj.</i> having the intention or effect of making angry people calm |
| optimism /'aptəˌmɪzəm/ | 英 n. a feeling or belief that good things will happen in the future 中 乐观 派 optimistic <i>adj.</i> 乐观的 |
| vindicate /'vɪndəˌkeɪt/ | 文. to show that (someone) should not be blamed for a crime, mistake, etc. 中 证明 的清白 选 defend 反 calumniate |
| malady /ˈmælədi/ | 英 n. a disease or illness 中 疾病 |
| warrant /'wɔrənt/ | 英 v. to give assurance 中 保证 英 v. to serve as or give adequate ground or reason for 中 为…提供依据 |
| puncture /'pʌŋktʃər/ | Is unwarranted <i>adj</i> . 毫无依据的 |
| ascribe /əˈskraɪb/ | 英 v. to think of as coming from a specified cause, source, or author 中 归因于 |
| clandestine /klæn'dɛstɪn/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> done secretly 中 秘密的,隐蔽的 选 covert |
| equivocal /i'kwɪvəkəl/ | 選 adj. having two or more possible meanings 中 模棱两可的,有歧义的 选 ambiguous |
| elucidate /ə'lusə,deɪt/ | 皮. to make (something that is hard to understand) clear or easy to understand中 阐释, 阐明 |

| propaganda /,prapə'gændə/ | 凤 <i>n</i> . ideas or statements that are often false or exaggerated and that are spread in order to help a cause, a political leader, a government, etc. |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| putative /'pjutətɪv/ | 箧 <i>adj.</i> generally believed or assumed to be something 中 公认的,假定的 |
| conjecture /kən'dʒɛkt∫ər/ | 英 <i>v./n.</i> to form an opinion or idea without proof or sufficient evidence 由 猜测 选 speculate, uncertain |
| coalesce /ˌkoʊəˈlɛs/ | 要 v. to come together to form one group or mass 由 聚合,团结 w coalition <i>n</i> . 合并 |
| tractable /'træktəbəl/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> easily managed or controlled 中 易管理的,易控制的 选 compliant 反 incorrigible, headstrong 派 intractability <i>n.</i> 桀骜不驯,难以管理 |
| warble /'wɔrbəl/ | ළ v. to sing a melody of low pleasing sounds 由 低吟浅唱 选 croon |
| knotty /'nati/ | 選 adj. difficult or complicated 中 复杂的 选 complicated |
| dichotomy /dar'katəmi/ | ቓ n. something with seemingly contradictory qualities 中 矛盾的事物 选 contradictory |
| | 英 <i>n.</i> bifurcation 中 一分为二 |
| restive /'rɛstɪv/ | 選 <i>adj.</i> stubbornly resisting control 中 不服管理的 选 skittish, fractious |
| | 曼 <i>adj</i> : marked by impatience or uneasiness 由 不安的,没有耐心的 |
| courteous /'kɜrtiəs/ | 選 adj. very polite in a way that shows respect 由 有礼貌的 courtesy <i>n.</i> 礼貌 |

| invigorate /ɪn'vɪgərˌeɪt/ | 英 v. to give life and energy to 中 使 有活力 |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| | 选 refreshing |
| | 反 emaciate |
| truculent /'trʌkjulənt/ | 選 <i>adj.</i> easily annoyed or angered and likely to argue 中 好争斗的 |
| | 选 bellicose, combative, pugnacious, aggressive 反 benevolent, gentle |
| | 苺 <i>adj.</i> scathingly harsh 由 言语刻薄的 |
| congenial /kən'dʒinjəl/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> very friendly 中 友善的 |
| | 履 congeniality <i>n.</i> 意气相投 |
| | 選 <i>adj.</i> pleasant and harmonious 田 和气的,令人愉悦的 |
| | 逫 <i>adj.</i> having the same nature, disposition, or tastes ❶ 性格相似的 |
| insouciance /ɪn'susɪəns/ | ቓ n. a feeling of not worrying about anything 中 无忧无虑,不操心 服 insouciant <i>adj</i> . 无忧无虑的 |
| devastate /'dενə,steɪt/ | 蔑 v. to destroy much or most of (something) □ 严重破坏 |
| | 蔑 v. to cause (someone) to feel extreme emotional pain 由 使 痛苦 |
| keen /kin/ | 要 <i>adj.</i> very excited about and interested in something 由 对 感兴趣,喜欢 选 eager |
| | 要 <i>adj.</i> extremely sensitive in perception 由 感觉敏锐的 |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> having a fine edge or point 中 锋利的 |
| | 蔑 <i>adj.</i> having or showing mental sharpness ❶ 思维敏锐的 |
| ethos /'i,θas/ | 愛 n. the distinguishing character, sentiment, moral nature, or guiding beliefs of a person, group, or organization |

| flagrant /'fleɪgrənt/ | 要 <i>adj.</i> so bad as to be impossible to overlook |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| | 題 egregious |
| solitude /'salə,tud/ | 蔑 n. a state or situation in which you are alone usually because you want to be |
| anachronism /əˈnækrəˌnɪzəm/ | n. something (such as a word, an object, or an event) that is mistakenly placed in a time where it does not belong in a story, movie, etc. 时代错乱 |
| | 奥 <i>n.</i> one that is out of its proper or chronological order, especially a person or practice that belongs to an earlier time 中 不合时宜 |
| turbid /'tɜrbɪd/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> having sediment or foreign particles stirred up or suspended 中 浑浊的 |
| | 奠 <i>adj.</i> in a state of turmoil 申 混乱的 |
| confine /kən'faɪn/ | 英 <i>v.</i> to keep within limits 中 限制 |
| | 选 limit, circumscribe |
| venerate /'vɛnəˌreɪt/ | 英 v. to feel or show deep respect for 中 尊敬 |
| | 选 respect |
| | 反 deride 派 venerable <i>adj.</i> 值得尊敬的 veneration <i>n.</i> 尊敬 |
| premeditate /pri'mεdə,teɪt/ | 要 v. to think, consider, or deliberate beforehand 中 预谋,提前谋划 反 impulse |
| insular /'ɪnsələr/ | 要 <i>adj.</i> separated from other people or cultures 中 孤立的 丽 insularity <i>n.</i> 孤立 |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> not knowing or interested in new or different ideas 中 思想狭隘,守旧的 选 provincial |
| consolidate /kən'salə,deɪt/ | 义. to make (something, such as a position of power or control) stronger or more secure 中 巩固 派 consolidation <i>n.</i> 巩固 |

| upheaval /ʌp'hivəl/ | 奠 n. a major change or period of change that causes a lot of conflict, confusion, anger, etc. □ (引起混乱的)巨变 |
|------------------------------------|--|
| unyielding /ʌn'jildɪŋ/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> not changing or stopping 中 不妥协的,固执的 选 implacable |
| mendacious /mεn'deι∫əs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> not honest 中 欺骗的,不诚实的 选 prevarication 反 veracious 派 mendacity <i>n.</i> 谎言 |
| sonorous /sə'nɔrəs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> having a sound that is deep, loud, and pleasant 中 声音洪亮的 |
| fertile /'fɜrtəl/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> producing a large amount of something 中 多产的(即可指农作物,也可以指思想、想法) 选 bountiful 派 fertility <i>n</i> . 多产 |
| decadent /'dɛkədənt/ | 奠 <i>adj.</i> having low morals and a great love of pleasure, money, fame, etc. □ (思想)堕落的,颓废的 |
| | adj. attractive to people of low morals who are only interested in pleasure □ 三俗的(庸俗、低俗、媚俗的) |
| indispensable /ˌɪndɪ'spɛnsəbəl/ | 葽 adj. extremely important and necessary □ 不可缺少的 选 essential |
| covert /'koʊvərt/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> secret or hidden 中 秘密的,隐蔽的 选 clandestine 反 open |
| instinct /'ɪnˌstɪŋkt/ | 英 n. a natural or inherent aptitude, impulse, or capacity 中 本能 派 instinctive <i>adj</i> . 本能的 |
| discern /dɪˈsɜrn/ | v. to detect or recognize 识别,察觉 detect, discover 弧 discernible <i>adj.</i> 可查觉的 discerning <i>adj.</i> 有洞察力的 discernment <i>n.</i> 机智精明 |

| orientation /ˌɔriɛn'teɪ∫ən/ | Description <li< td=""></li<> |
|----------------------------------|--|
| riddle /'rɪdəl/ | Description And the problem of th |
| jejune /dʒɪˈdʒun/ | 選 adj. not interesting 吐 无聊的 选 vapid |
| clownish /'klauni∫/ | 國 adj. acting in a silly or funny way 小丑般的,滑稽的 |
| indifferent /ɪn'dɪfərənt/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> not interested in or concerned about something 中 漠不关心的 选 apathy 英 <i>adj.</i> neither good nor bad 中 平庸的 |
| lethargic /Iɪ'θardʒɪk/ | 國 adj. feeling a lack of energy or a lack of interest in doing things |
| clique /klɪk/ | 奥 <i>n.</i> a small exclusive group of friends or associates 中 小团体 派 cliquish <i>adj.</i> 小团体的,分帮结派的 |
| fungible /'fʌndʒəbəl/ | 國 adj. interchangeable or replaceable 可替代的 即 interchangeable |
| Complimentary / kamplə 'mɛntəri/ | 中 赞美的 派 compliment <i>n.</i> 赞美 爱 <i>adj.</i> given for free |
| empirical /εm'pɪrɪkəl/ | 中 免费的 |

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conform

関 v. to obey or agree with something

/kən'fɔrm/

中符合,遵守

选 square with

派 conformity n. 统一

関 v. to do what other people do

中 随大流,从众

solicitous /səˈlɪsətəs/ 薁 adj. showing great attention or concern to another

田 关心的, 殷切的

派 solicitude n. 渴望, 担心

insult

度 v. to do or say something that is offensive to (someone)

/in'sʌlt/

田 侮辱, 辱骂

acrimony /'ækrɪˌmoʊni/ 國 n. harsh or biting sharpness especially of words, manner, or disposition

田 尖刻,犀利

选 bitterness

派 acrimonious adj. 尖酸刻薄的

misconception

萬 *n*. a false idea or belief

/'mɪskən'sɛp∫ən/

田 误解,错觉

mundane
/'mʌnˌdeɪn/

翼 adj. dull and ordinary

田 平凡的, 无聊的

屋 exotic, unearthly

ambiguous /æm'bɪgjuəs/

翼 adj. able to be understood in more than one way

田 有歧义的,模糊不清的

选 equivocal

派 ambiguity n. 模棱两可

allure /ə'lʊr/

田 引诱

选 charm

cagey /'keɪdʒi/ 國 adj. not willing to say everything that you know about something

田 守口如瓶的

翼 adj. wary of being trapped or deceived

亜 警惕的

 adj. very clever

甲 聪明的

21

| heresy /'hεrəsi/ | p. a belief or opinion that does not agree with the official belief or opinion of a particular religion中 与主流观点相悖的观点 |
|---------------------------------|---|
| parsimony /'parsəˌmoʊni/ | 英 <i>n.</i> the quality of being very unwilling to spend money中 吝啬选 stingy 凤 munificent 派 parsimonious <i>adj.</i> 吝啬的 |
| cunning /ˈkʌnɪŋ/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> getting what is wanted in a clever and often deceptive way 中 狡猾机智的 反 naive |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> dexterous or crafty in the use of special resources 中 技艺高超的 选 craft |
| highlight /'haɪˌlaɪt/ | 英 v. to make or try to make people notice or be aware of 中 使 突出 迷 accentuate |
| judicious /dʒu'dɪ∫əs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> having or showing good judgment 中 有正确判断力的 反 unwise |
| disguise /dɪs'gaɪz/ | 英 v. to obscure the existence or true state or character of 中 隐藏,伪装 |
| far-fetched /'far'fεt∫t/ | 英 <i>adj</i> . not likely to happen or be true 中 不切实际的,牵强附会的 |
| eclipse /r'klrps/ | 英 v. to make (something) less important or popular 中 使 不重要 英 v. to surpass 中 超出 |
| impulsive | 题 outdo adj. doing things or tending to do things suddenly and without careful |
| /ɪm'pʌlsɪv/ | thought 中 冲动的,不加思索的 选 capricious |
| exculpate /ˈɛkskəlˌpeɪt/ | ቓ v. to prove that someone is not guilty of doing something wrong 中 开脱罪责 exculpation <i>n</i> . 脱罪 |
| | |

| overblow /ˌουνər'bloυ/ | 英 v. to exaggerate 中 夸大 |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| obfuscate /'abfəs,kert/ | 奠 v. to make (something) more difficult to understand 由 使⋯困惑 选 obscure, mystification |
| | 英 v. to darken 中 使…昏暗 |
| droll /droʊl/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> having an odd and amusing quality 中 古怪的,搞笑的 |
| inconclusive /,inkən'klusiv/ | 薁 <i>adj.</i> leading to no conclusion or definite result □ 无结果的,不确定的 |
| disperse /dɪˈspɜrs/ | 英 v. to go or move in different directions 中 使 分散 选 dissipated 反 focus |
| amplify /'æmpləˌfaɪ/ | 英 v. to speak or write about (something) in a more complete way 中 详细阐述 反 mute, abridge 派 amplification n. 放大, 详述 ample adj. 大量的 |
| | 奠 v. to make larger or greater 中 夸大 |
| exaggerate /ɛg'zædʒərˌeɪt/ | 英 v. to make (something) larger or greater than norma 中 夸大 选 overrate 反 minimize 派 exaggeration n. 夸大 |
| unwitting /ʌnˈwɪtɪŋ/ | 奠 <i>adj.</i> not aware of what is really happening □ 不知情的,无意识的 |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> not intended or planned 中 无心的 |
| inclusive /In'klusIV/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> broad in orientation or scope 中 广泛的 , 全面的 选 generic |
| | 蔑 <i>adj.</i> not limited to certain people 中 开放的 |
| diatribe /'daɪəˌtraɪb/ | 加. an angry and usually long speech or piece of writing that strongly criticizes someone or something |

| | 由 长篇痛骂 蹬 rant 反 encomium, eulogy |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| promulgate /'praməl,geɪt/ | த v. to make (an idea, belief, etc.) known to many people 由 传播 |
| | 逫 v. to make (a new law) known officially and publicly ❶ 颁布(法律) |
| consilience /kən'sılıəns/ | 题 <i>n.</i> the linking together of principles from different disciplines especially when forming a comprehensive theory 由 一致,符合 |
| ebullient /I'bʊljənt/ | 愛 <i>adj.</i> lively and enthusiastic 由 热情洋溢的 反 impassive, restraint |
| bolster /'boʊlstər/ | 皮 v. to give support to立持buttress, prop upundermine |
| dispute /dɪ'spjut/ | 與 <i>n.</i> / v. to engage in argument or oppose 由 争辩,反对 |
| exposition /ˌεkspəˈzɪ∫ən/ | 國 n. clear explanation 由 阐释,解释 |
| | 蔑 n. a public show or exhibition Ⅲ 展览会 |
| coddle /'kadəl / | ☑ v. to treat (someone) with too much care or kindness □ 溺爱 |
| nuance /'nuˌans/ | 奥 n. a very small difference in color, tone, meaning, etc. 山 小差异 选 subtlety |
| peculiar /pɪˈkjuljər/ | 國 <i>adj.</i> not usual or normal □ 不寻常的 |
| egalitarian /i,gæləˈtɛriən/ | 選 <i>adj.</i> aiming for equal wealth, status, etc., for all people 中 平等的 |
| propitiate /proʊ'pɪʃiˌeɪt/ | v. to make (someone) pleased or less angry by giving or saying something desired 安抚 |

反 arouse, hostility

| futile /'fjutəl/ | 國 adj. pointless or useless |
|--|---|
| unassuming /ˌʌnəˈsumɪŋ/ | B <i>adj.</i> not having or showing a desire to be noticed, praised 谦虚的,低调的 B modest, humble D presumptuous |
| amicable /'æmɪkəbəl/ | 國 adj. showing a polite and friendly desire to avoid disagreement and argument 中 和善的 |
| unfounded /ʌnˈfaʊndɪd/ | 愛 adj. lacking a sound basis 中 毫无根据的 选 groundless, unwarranted |
| plastic /'plæstɪk/ | 愛 adj. not real or sincere Ⅲ 虚假的,不真诚的 |
| | 奥 <i>adj.</i> capable of being made into different shapes 由 可塑的 蹬 malleable |
| apocalypse /ə'pakə,lɪps/ | 凤 n. a great disaster 中 大灾难 亟 apocalyptic <i>adj.</i> 灾难性的 |
| authoritative /θ' or e, teitiv/ | 要 adj. clearly accurate or knowledgeable 中 权威的,可信的 选 definitive, cogent |
| clamorous /ˈklæmərəs/ | 要 <i>adj.</i> noisily insistent 由 吵吵闹闹的 |
| placate /'pleɪˌkeɪt/ | v. to cause (someone) to feel less angry about something 安抚 appease, conciliatory antagonize implacable adj. 难和解的 |
| far-reaching /'far'rit∫ɪŋ/ | த adj. having a wide range or effect ■ 影响广泛的 |
| disinterested /dis'intrestid/ | 國 adj. not influenced by personal feelings, opinions, or concerns 事观公正的 |

| | 題 fair, impartial |
|------------------|---|
| | 反 prejudiced |
| | 丽 disinterestedness n. 客观,公正 |
| embolden | 英 v. to make (someone) more confident |
| /ɛmˈboʊldən/ | 由 鼓舞 , 鼓励 |
| incompatible | 🗒 adj. not able to exist together without trouble or conflict; not able to be |
| /ˌɪnkəmˈpætəbəl/ | used together |
| | 中 无法共存的,不可兼容的 |
| | 反 harmonious |
| stale | 選 adj. having an unpleasant taste or smell |
| /steɪl/ | 中 不新鲜的 |
| | 🛱 adj. boring or unoriginal |
| | 由 缺乏新鲜感的 |
| | 选 banal |
| lionize | 🕱 v. to treat (someone) as a very important and famous person |
| /ˈlaɪəˌnaɪz/ | 中 重视,尊敬 |
| | 选 eulogize |
| preachy | 🕱 adj. trying to teach something (such as proper or moral behavior) in a |
| /'prit∫i/ | way that is annoying or unwanted |
| | 由 说教的,好为人师的 |
| | 选 sanctimonious |
| | 派 preach v. 布道,说教 |
| illusory | 國 adj. based on something that is not true or real |
| /ɪ'lusəri/ | 中 虚假的 |
| profit-monger | 🕱 n. a person, business or profession marked by avarice and greed |
| /ˌprafɪt'mʌŋgəः/ | 中 贪婪的人 |
| felicitous | 選 adj. very well suited for some purpose or situation |
| /fəˈlɪsɪtəs/ | 🖬 合适的 |
| | 選 <i>adj.</i> pleasant or delightful |
| | 田 喜悦的,令人愉悦的 |
| averse | 選 adj. having an active feeling of repugnance or distaste |
| /ə'vɜrs/ | 中 反感的 |
| | 派 aversion n. 反感,厌恶 |
| trigger | 選 v. / n. to cause (something) to start or happen |
| /'trɪgər/ | 由 触发 |

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| integrity /ɪnˈtɛgrəti/ | 蔑 n. the quality of being honest and fair 中 正直 |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| conservation /ˌkansər'veɪ∫ən/ | 蔥 n. a careful preservation and protection of something □ 保护 |
| spontaneous /span'teɪniəs/ | adj. done or said in a natural and often sudden way and without a lot of thought or planning 即兴的 calculated |
| | 要 <i>adj.</i> controlled and directed internally 中 自主的,自发的 选 intuitive |
| | 屡 <i>adj.</i> not apparently contrived or manipulated 由 自然的,不刻意的 |
| pushover /'puʃ,ouvər/ | DECOMPTION An opponent that is easy to defeat DECOMPTION DECOMPTION DECOMPT |
| | |
| | 愛 n. something that is easy to do 中 容易的事 |
| comprehensive /,kamprə'hɛnsɪv/ | 蔑 <i>adj.</i> covering completely or broadly 由 全面的 |
| | 选 sweeping, generic, inclusive, exhaustive |
| insufferable /ɪnˈsʌfərəbəl/ | 萬 adj. too unpleasant to deal with or accept 由 无法忍受的 |
| sequential /sɪˈkwɛnʃəl/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> happening in a series or sequence 中 有序的 选 successively |
| surreptitious /ˌsɜrəp'tɪʃəs/ | 英 adj. done in a secret way 中 秘密的,鬼鬼祟祟的 选 clandestine, covert |
| dispassionate /dɪsˈpæ∫ənət/ | 選 adj. not influenced or affected by emotions ■ 客观的 |
| transient /'træn∫ənt/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> not lasting long 中 短暂的 派 transience <i>n.</i> 短暂 |

| vacant /'veɪkənt/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> not filled, used, or lived in 中 空的 |
|------------------------------------|---|
| | 奠 <i>adj.</i> devoid of thought, reflection, or expression 由 面无表情的,茫然的 |
| canned /kænd/ | 選 adj. lacking originality or individuality as if mass-produced 千篇一律的 |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> prepared or recorded in advance 中 预先录制的 |
| soft-pedal /ˌsɔft'pεdəl/ | 英 v. to treat or describe (something) as less important than it really is |
| feign /feɪn/ | 英 v. to give a false appearance of 中 假装 选 false |
| daunting /ˈdɔːntɪŋ/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> very difficult to do or deal with 中 令人畏惧的,望而生怯的 透 formidable, sensational, forbidding 反 resolute |
| downright /'daʊnˌraɪt/ | 英 <i>adv.</i> completely 中 完全地 |
| autonomous /ɔ'tanəməs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> having the power or right to govern itself 由 自治的 英 <i>adj.</i> responding, reacting, or developing independently of the whole |
| | 中 独立自主的 |
| indeterminate /ˌɪndiˈtɜrmɪnɪt/ | 蔑 <i>adj.</i> not able to be stated or described in an exact way 中 不确定的 |
| opulent /'apjulənt/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> very comfortable and expensive 中 昂贵的 派 opulence <i>n.</i> 富裕 |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> very wealthy 中 富裕的 选 affluent |
| pervasive /pər'veɪsɪv/ | 選 adj. existing in or spreading through every part of something 中 广泛的,蔓延的 选 rife |

| offset /'ɔfˌsɛt/ | 愛 v. to cancel or reduce the effect of (something) 由 抵消 逻 compensate |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| omnipresent /,amni'prezent/ | த adj. present everywhere simultaneously |
| entangle /ɪnˈtæŋgəl/ | 文. to cause (something) to get caught in or twisted with something else 中 纠缠 配 entanglement <i>n.</i> 纠缠 |
| | ❷ v. to get (someone) involved in a confusing or difficult situation 由 使 卷入困境 |
| dilatory /'dɪləˌtɔri / | 英 <i>adj.</i> tending or intended to cause delay 中 拖延的 选 remiss 派 dilate <i>v</i> . 拖延 |
| generic /dʒəˈnɛrɪk/ | 國 adj. having no particularly distinctive quality or application 普通的,通用的 |
| sensational /sɛn'seɪ∫ənəl/ | த adj. exceedingly or unexpectedly excellent or great 极好的 |
| | 國 <i>adj.</i> causing very great excitement or interest with shocking details 通(通过可怕的细节)令人兴奋的,骇人听闻的 题 daunting, lurid |
| explicable /'ɛksplɪkəbəl/ | 英 adj. possible to explain 可以解释的 派 explicate <i>v.</i> 解释 |
| pernicious /pər'nɪʃəs/ | 國 adj. causing great harm or damage often in a way that is not easily seen or noticed 有害的,致命的 |
| convoluted /'kanvə,lutɪd/ | 國 <i>adj.</i> very complicated and difficult to understand |
| bureaucracy /bjʊ'rakrəsi/ | 國 n. a system of government or business that has many complicated rules and ways of doing things 由 官僚机构 |

| widespread /'waid,spred/ | 奠 <i>adj.</i> common over a wide area or among many people 中 广泛的 |
|-----------------------------|---|
| / wara _i sprea/ | 选 extensive, prevalent |
| compliant | 要 adj. ready and willing to comply |
| /kəmplaɪənt/ | 中顺从的,迎合的 题 tractable |
| | 丽 comply <i>v.</i> 顺从,遵守 |
| | WE COMPLY V. HEAVE, SELVE |
| trifling | 英 adj. having little value or importance |
| /'traɪflɪŋ/ | 中 不重要的 |
| | 选 minimal |
| compunction | 💆 n. a feeling of guilt or regret |
| /kəm'pʌŋk∫ən/ | 由 后悔感,犯罪感 |
| cynical | adj. believing or showing the belief that people are motivated chiefly by |
| /'sɪnɪkəl/ | base or selfish concerns |
| | 中 怀疑他人动机不纯的 |
| pretentious | 🙇 adj. having or showing the unpleasant quality of people who want to |
| _ /pri'tεn∫əs/ | be regarded as more impressive, successful, or important than they really |
| | are |
| | 中 炫耀的 |
| customary | 🛱 adj. usual or typical of a particular person |
| /ˈkʌstəˌmɛri/ | 中 惯常的 |
| vilify | 奥 v. to utter slanderous and abusive statements against |
| /'vɪləˌfaɪ/ | 由 诽谤,辱骂 |
| | |

tantamount 翼 adj. equal to something in value, meaning, or effect 田 (数量,效果)相当的 /'tæntəˌmaʊnt/ 选 synonymous with unflinching 國 adj. staying strong and determined even when things are difficult /n'flint[in/ 甲 坚定的,不退缩的 國 adj. looking at or describing something or someone in a very direct way 皿(表达)直白的 翼 n. a standard or typical example prototype /'proʊtəˌtaɪp/ 田 典型 國 n. an original model on which something is patterned 中 原型 equanimity 関 n. calm emotions when dealing with problems or pressure /ˌɛkwə'nɪməti/ 田 平静,镇定 反 excitability espouse 関 v. to express support for (a cause, belief, etc.) /ε'spaʊz/ 田 支持 選 advocate, defend, champion 反 abjure inattention 國 n. failure to carefully think about, listen to, or watch someone or something 田 不留心,不注意 /ˌɪnəˈtɛnʃən/ fractious 英 adj. full of anger and disagreement /'frækʃəs/ 田 愤怒的 选 skittish 國 adj. inclined to make trouble 田 爱惹事的,不服管的 选 restive disorganize 🗒 v. to destroy or interrupt the orderly structure or function of /dis'orgə,naiz/ figurative 國 adj. showing people and things in a way that resembles how they /ˈfɪgjʊrəˌtɪv/ really look 田 比喻的,形象的 选 symbolic

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| entail /ɛn'teɪl/ | 圆 v. to have (something) as a part, step, or result |
|--------------------------------|--|
| impeccable /ɪm'pεkəbəl/ | 選 <i>adj.</i> having no flaws 由 无懈可击的 |
| stifle /'starfəl/ | 愛 v. to not allow yourself to do or express (something) 由 抑制 选 shackle |
| | 愛 v. to kill by depriving of oxygen 由 使 窒息 蹬 smother |
| pragmatic /præg'mætɪk/ | 選 adj. practical 中 实际的 选 realistic |
| didactic /daɪ'dæktɪk/ | 國 adj. designed or intended to teach people something 用于教育他人的,说教的 preachy |
| dazzle /ˈdæzəl/ | ❷ v. to greatly impress or surprise (someone) by being very attractive or exciting 由 使⋯目眩,使 惊叹 |
| stalwart /'stɔlwərt/ | 選 adj. loyal and resolute 吐 坚定的,忠诚的 選 adj. strong and imposing 吐 结实的,强壮的 |
| archaic /ar'keɪɪk/ | 選 <i>adj.</i> old and no longer used 中 过时的 选 antediluvian, outdated |
| palliate /ˈpæliˌeɪt/ | 國 v. to make the effects of (something, such as an illness) less painful, harmful, or harsh 山 减缓 |
| accede /æk'sid/ | 皮 v. to agree to a request or a demand 同意 v. to become a party (as to an agreement) 加入 |
| consort /ˈkanˌsɔrt/ | 英 v. to keep company 由 陪伴 |

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| hostile /'hastəl/ | 國 <i>adj.</i> not friendly 由 不友好的,敌对的 |
|------------------------------------|---|
| ubiquitous /ju'bɪkwətəs/ | 國 adj. seeming to be seen everywhere 到处存在的,广泛的 Bomnipresent, universal 如 unique |
| authenticate /ɔ'θεntɪˌkeɪt/ | v. to prove that something is real, true, or genuine 验证,证明 是真实的 |
| condescend /,kandι'sεnd/ | 製 v. to show that you believe you are more intelligent or better than other people □ 显示优越感 |
| | 型 v. to do something that you usually do not do because you believe you are too important to do it □ 放下身段做 |
| predilection /,prɛdəˈlɛkʃən/ | 奥 n. a natural liking for something 倾向,偏好 即 proclivity |
| fruitless /'frutlis/ | 図 adj. producing no good results ■ 失败的,无用的 |
| diminutive /dəˈmɪnjutɪv/ | 荽 adj. extremely or extraordinarily small 极小的 |
| illustrious /ɪ'lʌstriəs/ | 要 <i>adj.</i> admired and respected very much because a lot was achieved 由 杰出的 |
| unconscionable | ■ adj. not guided or controlled by conscience 丧心病狂的,违背良心的 adj. shockingly unfair or unjust 不合理的,不公平的 |
| trivial /'trɪviəl/ | 要 <i>adj.</i> not important T 不重要的 D inconsequential D momentous |

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| callow /ˈkæloʊ/ | 奠 <i>adj.</i> lacking adult sophistication ❶ 幼稚的,稚嫩的 |
|-----------------------------|--|
| sketchy /skɛt∫i/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> done quickly without many details 中 粗略的 选 superficial, undeveloped, rudimentary 派 sketch <i>n.</i> 草图 |
| bemuse /bi'mjuz/ | 英 v. to cause (someone) to be confused and often also somewhat amused 中 使 困惑 |
| | 英 <i>v.</i> to occupy the attention of 中 吸引 |
| exotic /εg'zatιk/ | 蔑 <i>adj.</i> introduced from another country □ 外来的 |
| | 蔑 <i>adj.</i> strikingly, excitingly, or mysteriously different or unusual ✿ 奇异的,异域风情的 |
| intuition /ˌɪntu'ɪ∫ən/ | 夢 n. a feeling that guides a person to act a certain way without fully understanding why 由 直觉 |
| episodic /,εpə'sadık/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> limited to the duration of an episode 中 暂时的 |
| | 葽 <i>adj.</i> happening or appearing at different times 中 不连续的,(时间上)分散的 |
| dovish /'d∧vI∫/ | adj. advocating peace, conciliation or negotiation in preference to confrontation or armed conflict 型 爱好和平的 选 pacific w dove <i>n</i>. 爱好和平的人 |
| realm /rεlm/ | 英 <i>n.</i> an area of activity, interest, or knowledge 中 领域 |
| | 英 <i>n.</i> a country that is ruled by a king or queen 中 国度 |
| presage /'prɛsɪdʒ/ | 遂 v. to give or be a sign of (something that will happen or develop in the future) 中 预测,预言 选 portend |

| distinctive /dɪˈstɪŋktɪv/ | 奠 <i>adj.</i> different in a way that is easy to notice 由 显著区别的 |
|----------------------------------|--|
| concomitant /kən'kamətənt/ | 奠 <i>adj.</i> accompanying especially in a subordinate or incidental way 由 相伴随的,与 同时发生的 |
| abstemious /æbˈstimiəs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> not eating and drinking too much 中 生活节制的 选 austere |
| versatile /'vɜrsətəl/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> changing or fluctuating readily 中 多变的 选 fickle, volatile, flighty, erratic, capricious |
| | 図 unchangeable 関 <i>adj.</i> having many uses or applications 中 多功能的 |
| vacillate /'væsə,leɪt/ | 英 v. to repeatedly change your opinions or desires 中 摇摆不定,犹豫 选 fluctuate, irresolution 反 resolve |
| | 英 v. to fluctuate or oscillate 中 摇摆 |
| devious /'diviəs/ | 曼 <i>adj.</i> willing to lie and trick people in order to get what is wanted 由 欺骗的 |
| | 奠 <i>adj.</i> not straight or direct ✿ 弯曲的,蜿蜒的 |
| suffice /səˈfaɪs/ | 岁 v. to be or provide as much as is needed 中 足够 驱 sufficient <i>adj.</i> 充足的 |
| astute /əˈstut/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> having or showing an ability to notice and understand things clearly 电 敏锐的 shrewd |
| outrage /'aut,reidʒ/ | 英 v. to make (someone) very angry 中 使 生气 |
| consensus /kən'sεnsəs/ | 英 <i>n.</i> a general agreement about something 中 意见一致 遻 accord 亟 consent <i>v.</i> 同意 |

| metaphor /'mɛtəˌfɔr/ | 应 <i>n</i> . a word or phrase for one thing that is used to refer to another thing in order to show or suggest that they are similar 中比喻 |
|---|--|
| | 奥 <i>n.</i> an object, activity, or idea that is used as a symbol of something else 中 象征 |
| outstrip /ˌaʊt'strɪp/ | 这 v. to be or become better, greater, or larger than (someone or something) 由胜出,超出 |
| querulous /'kwεrjuləs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> complaining in an annoyed way 由 抱怨的 |
| salient /'seɪljənt/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> very important or noticeable 中 明显的,显眼的 选 prominent, obtrusive, conspicuous, visible |
| culmination /ˌkʌlməˈneɪ∫ən/ | 英 <i>n</i> . the end or final result of something 中 最终,结果 |
| camaraderie /ˌkæməˈradəri/ | 英 <i>n.</i> a feeling of good friendship among the people in a group 中 志同道合之情谊 |
| cordial /ˈkɔrdʒəl/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> politely pleasant and friendly 中 热情友好的 选 easygoing, affable, conviviality |
| tribute /'trɪbjut/ | p. n. something done, said, or given to show respect, gratitude, or affection 中 赞美, 致敬 选 encomium 反 denunciation |
| observant /əbˈzɜrvənt/ | 國 adj. paying strict attention or good at noticing what is going on around you 中 观察仔细的,善于观察的 |
| collegiality /kəˌlidʒiˈæləti/ | 英 <i>n.</i> the cooperative relationship of colleagues 中 共同掌权 |
| pensive /'pεnsiv/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> lost in serious or sad thought 中 (悲伤的)思考的 |

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| penance /'pεnəns/ | 题 <i>n.</i> something that you do or are given to do in order to show that you are sad or sorry about doing something wrong |
|------------------------------|---|
| rile /raɪl/ | ቓ v. to make agitated and angry 由 使 生气 反 calm |
| lambaste /læm'beɪst/ | 英 v. to criticize (someone or something) very harshly 严厉批评 denounce extol |
| undercut /'ʌndərˌkʌt/ | 芝 v. to make (something) weaker or less effective 由 削弱 选 subvert, impair, undermine |
| harrow /'hæroʊ/ | 要 v. to torment or vex |
| paradigm /'pærəˌdaɪm/ | p. a model or pattern for something that may be copied 中 典范 b. model |
| dissent /dɪ'sɛnt/ | ❷ v. to publicly disagree with an official opinion, decision, or set of beliefs 由 持不同意见 |
| initiate /r'nɪʃiˌeɪt/ | 與 v. to begin Ⅲ 开始,启动 ☑ v. to teach (someone) the basic facts or ideas about something Ⅲ 介绍入门知识 |
| mutual /'mjut∫uəl/ | 愛 <i>adj.</i> shared between two or more people or groups 相互的,共同的 |
| robust /roʊ'bʌst/ | adj. strong and healthy 强壮的 strong adj. capable of performing without failure under a wide range of conditions 和意定无误的 |

| betoken | 💆 v. to be a sign of (something) |
|------------------|--|
| /biˈtoʊkən/ | 中 预示 |
| | 选 signify |
| conceal | 関 v. to hide (something or someone) from sight |
| /kən'sil/ | 中 隐藏 |
| outnumber | 英 v. to be more than (someone or something) in number |
| /ˌaʊt'nʌmbər/ | 中(数量上)超过 |
| itinerant | 漢 adj. traveling from place to place especially covering a circuit |
| /aɪˈtɪnərənt/ | 中 巡游的 |
| | 选 peripatetic |
| demonize | 英 v. to represent as diabolically evil |
| /'dimənˌaɪz/ | 中 妖魔化 |
| sober | 漢 <i>adj.</i> having or showing a very serious attitude or quality |
| /'soʊbər/ | 中 严肃认真的 |
| | 选 level-headed |
| | 派 sobriety <i>n.</i> 清醒 |
| incendiary | 奠 <i>adj.</i> tending to inflame |
| /ɪnˈsɛndiˌɛri/ | 🖪 纵火的 |
| | 派 incense v. 点燃,激怒 |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> causing anger |
| | 中 引起愤怒的 |
| | 加. a person who excites factions, quarrels, or sedition: agitator |
| | 中 煽动者 |
| salutary | 選 adj. producing a beneficial effect |
| /ˈsæljʊˌtɛri/ | 中 有益的,有益健康的 |
| replete | 関 <i>adj.</i> having much or plenty of something |
| /rɪ'plit/ | 中 充满的 |
| snobbish | Adj. having or showing the attitude of people who think they are better |
| /snøbɪ∫/ | than other people |
| | 中 自命不凡的 |
| seditious | 選 adj. disposed to arouse or take part in or guilty of sedition |
| /sɪˈdɪʃəs/ | 中 煽动叛乱的 |
| expatriate | 英 v. to banish |
| /εks'peɪtriˌeɪt/ | 中 驱逐 |
| | |

| synopsis /sɪˈnapsɪs/ | 國 n. a short description of the most important information about something 田 概要 |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| affirmative /ə'fɜrmətɪv/ | 要 <i>adj.</i> positive 中 积极的 选 positive |
| | 選 <i>adj.</i> asserting that something is true or correct 由肯定的 |
| emendation /ˌimɛnˈdeɪʃən/ | 愛 n. the act or practice of emending 校订 |
| | 随 revision 服 emend v. 修订 |
| collective /kəˈlɛktɪv/ | த adj. shared or done by a group of people 集体的 |
| synonymous /sɪˈnanəməs/ | 選 adj. having the same meaning 由 意思相同的 |
| | III synonym <i>n.</i> 同义词 题 adj. having the same connotations, implications, or reference |
| | 中与…意义相当的 |
| | 題 tantamount |
| modicum /'madɪkəm/ | 英 n. a small amount 中 少量 |
| retrenchment | 関 n. reduction or curtailment |
| /ri'trɛnt∫mənt/ | 田 削減(尤指经费) 选 curtailment |
| magnify /'mægnəˌfaɪ/ | 逫 v. to make greater |
| | 要 v. to exaggerate □ 夸大 |
| obligatory /əˈblɪgəˌtɔri/ | 英 adj. compulsory 由 强制的,必须的 |
| commensurate /kəˈmɛnʃʊrɪt/ | 要 <i>adj.</i> equal or similar to something in size, amount, or degree 由 相等的,相似的 选 proportionate |

| long-winded /'lɔŋ'wɪndɪd/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> tediously long in speaking or writing 中 冗长无聊的 |
|------------------------------|--|
| | 选 verbose, prolix |
| slippery /'slɪpəri/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> difficult to stand on because of being smooth, wet, icy. etc. 中滑的 |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> not easy to understand or identify in an exact way 中 难懂的 选 elusive |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> not able to be trusted 中 不可靠的 |
| hefty | 英 <i>adj.</i> large and heavy |
| /'hɛfti/ | 中 又大又重的 |
| forbidding | 英 adj. not friendly or appealing |
| /fərˈbɪdɪŋ/ | 中 令人畏惧的,可怕的 选 daunting |
| wide-ranging | 英 <i>adj.</i> extensive in scope 中 广泛的 |
| diligent /'dɪlədʒənt/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> characterized by steady, earnest, and energetic effort 中 努力的,刻苦的 |
| | 选 industrious |
| punctilious /pʌŋk'tɪliəs/ | adj. very careful about behaving properly and doing things in a correct |
| | and accurate way 由(对行为)谨慎小心的 |
| engaging /ɛngeɪdʒɪŋ/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> very attractive or pleasing in a way that holds your attention |
| | 选 winning |

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| evanescent | 漢 adj. lasting a very short time |
|------------------|---|
| /ˌɛvəˈnɛsənt/ | 中 短暂的 |
| | 选 momentary |
| | 凤 lasting, perpetual, durable |
| free-for-all | 💆 n. an uncontrolled fight or competition that involves many people |
| /ˈfrifərˌɔl/ | 申 混战,多人为所欲为的失控场面 |
| rudimentary | 與 <i>adj.</i> basic or simple |
| /ˌrudəˈmɛntəri/ | 中 基本的 |
| | 造 elementary, sketchy |
| bustling | adj. full of energetic and noisy activity |
| /'bʌsliŋ/ | 中 忙乱的 |
| prioritize | 💆 v. to organize (things) so that the most important thing is done or dealt |
| /praɪˈɔrəˌtaɪz/ | with first |
| | 中 使…优先 |
| envision | 度 v. to think of (something that you believe might exist or happen in the |
| /ɛn'vɪʒən/ | future) |
| | 中 想象 |
| circumscribe | 度 v. to limit the size or amount of (something) |
| /'sɜrkəmˌskraɪb/ | 中限制 |
| | 选 confine, limit |
| reminiscent | 震 adj. reminding you of someone or something else |
| /ˌrɛməˈnɪsənt/ | 中 引起回忆的 |
| | 関 adj. having many thoughts of the past |
| | 中 思念的 |
| symmetrical | 漢 <i>adj.</i> having sides or halves that are the same |
| /sɪˈmɛtrɪkəl/ | 中 对称的 |
| | 丽 asymmetrical <i>adj.</i> 不对称的 |
| overthrow | 💆 v. to remove (someone or something) from power especially by force |
| /ˌoʊvərˈθroʊ/ | 中推翻 |
| juvenile | 翼 adj. reflecting psychological or intellectual immaturity |
| /ˈdʒuvəˌnaɪl/ | 由 幼稚,不成熟的 |
| | |

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| elude /i'lud/ | 要 v. to avoid or escape (someone or something) by being quick, skillful, or clever 中 逃跑,逃避 要 v. to fail to be understood or remembered by (someone) 中 使 无法理解 选 puzzle 要 v. to fail to be achieved by (someone) 中 使 无法得到 |
|--------------------------------|---|
| jettison /'dʒεtəsən/ | 英 v. to reject (something, such as a plan or idea) 由 拒绝,放弃 |
| detriment /'dɛtrəmənt/ | A. something that will cause damage or injury to something or someone 中 损坏,破坏 选 deleterious 派 detrimental <i>adj</i> . 有害的 |
| baroque /bəˈroʊk/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> characterized by grotesqueness, extravagance, complexity, or flamboyance 中 奢华的,复杂的 |
| quixotic /kwik'satik/ | adj. foolishly impractical especially in the pursuit of ideals 中 不切实际的 |
| mockery /'makəri/ | 英 n. insulting or contemptuous action or speech 中 嘲笑 derision |
| tactful /'tæktfəl/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> careful not to offend or upset other people 由 为他人着想的,圆滑的 |
| trendy /'trεndi/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> very fashionable 中 时髦的 |
| subsidize /'sxbsə,daiz/ | 英 v. to help someone or something pay for the costs of (something) 中 资助,赞助 派 subsidization <i>n</i> . 补助,奖金 |
| numinous /'numənəs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> supernatural, mysterious 中 超自然的 选 occult |

| anomalous /əˈnɑmələs/ | 曼 <i>adj.</i> not expected or usual 不寻常的,异常的 选 aberrant 强 anomaly <i>n</i> . 异常 |
|-------------------------------|--|
| mawkish /'mɔkɪ∫/ | 阕 adj. sad or romantic in a foolish or exaggerated way ■ 恶心做作的 |
| invidious /ɪn'vɪdiəs/ | 図 adj. unpleasant and likely to cause bad feelings in other people □ 令人反感的 |
| austere /ɔ'stɪr/ | த <i>adj.</i> simple or unadorned 山 朴素的,没有装饰的 |
| | 閿 <i>adj.</i> having a serious and unfriendly quality Ⅲ 严肃的 |
| | adj. relating to or having a strict and simple way of living that avoids physical pleasure 生活简朴的 abstemious |
| impede /ɪm'pid/ | 义 <i>v.</i> to slow the movement, progress, or action of (someone or something) 中 阻碍 凤 assist 派 impediment <i>n.</i> 阻碍 |
| frank /fræŋk/ | 國 adj. marked by free, forthright, and sincere expression 山 真诚的 |
| disjunction /dɪsˈdʒʌŋk∫ən/ | 図 <i>n.</i> a lack of connection between things that are related or should be connected |
| finicky /ˈfɪnɪki/ | 要 adj. very hard to please ➡ 挑剔的 |
| hazardous /'hæzərdəs/ | 阕 <i>adj.</i> involving risk or danger ❶ 危险的 |
| chicanery /ʃɪˈkeɪnəri/ | D. deception by artful subterfuge or sophistry 欺骗,诡计 题 subterfuge |
| verifiable /'vɛrəˌfaɪəbəl/ | த <i>adj.</i> capable of being verified 中 可验证的 |

| demonstrable /dr'manstrəbəl/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> able to be proven or shown 中 可证明的 |
|---------------------------------|---|
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> apparent, evident 中 明显的 |
| pertinacious /,pɜrtən'eɪʃəs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> stubbornly tenacious 中 固执的 |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> perversely persistent 中 坚持的 |
| scarce /skers/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> not plentiful or abundant 中 缺乏的 |
| lavish /ˈlævɪ∫/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> having a very rich and expensive quality 中 奢华的 |
| | 要 <i>adj.</i> giving or using a large amount of something 大量使用的,浪费的 |
| | 蔑 v. to expend or bestow with profusion ❶ 挥霍,浪费 |
| sanguine /'sæŋgwɪn/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> confident and hopeful 中 乐观的 |
| waver /'weivər/ | 英 v. to become unsteady because of weakness, emotion, tiredness, etc. 中摇摆不定 |
| | 选 oscillate 反 unwavering |
| engender /εn'dʒεndər/ | 英 v. to cause to exist or to develop 中 产生 选 yield, inaugurate 反 eradicate |
| elusive /i'lusɪv/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> hard to understand, define, or remember 中 难懂的 选 cryptic |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> hard to find or capture 中 难以捕捉的 选 evasive, slippery |
| ponder /'pandər/ | 荽 v. to think about or consider (something) carefully |

| proliferate /proʊˌlɪfəˌreɪt/ | 奠 v. to increase in number or amount quickly 申 快速增长 蹬 abound |
|---------------------------------|---|
| paucity /'pɔsəti/ | 奥 n. a small amount of something 山 少量 But vacuousness, dearth |
| univocal /ju'nɪvəkəl/ | 與 <i>adj.</i> having one meaning only Ⅲ (意思)唯一的 |
| | 苺 <i>adj.</i> unambiguous ✿ 明确的,不模糊的 |
| dejected /di'dʒɛktɪd/ | 遵 adj. sad because of failure, loss, etc. 由 沮丧的 |
| surplus /'sɜrˌplʌs/ | 奥 <i>n.</i> an amount (such as an amount of money) that is more than the amount that is needed 日 多余,过量 |
| impertinent /ɪm'pɜrtənənt/ | 愛 <i>adj.</i> rude and showing a lack of respect 租鲁的 选 presumptuous |
| | 曼 <i>adj.</i> not pertinent 中 不相关的 |
| one-of-a-kind | 薁 <i>n.</i> a person or thing that is not like any other person or thing 抽 独一无二 |
| apropos /ˌæprəˈpoʊ/ | 薁 <i>adj.</i> being both relevant and opportune Ⅲ 合适的 |
| | த <i>prep.</i> with regard to 由 至于 |
| ingratiate /ɪnˈgreɪʃiˌeɪt/ | 熨 <i>v.</i> to gain favor or approval for (yourself) by doing or saying things that people like 可讨好 |
| concoct /kən'kakt/ | 熨 <i>v.</i> to invent or develop (a plan, story, etc.) especially in order to trick or deceive someone 编造,捏造 |
| disgorge /dɪs'gɔrdʒ/ | 奥 v. to empty whatever is in the stomach through the mouth 吐 |
| | 蔑 v. to discharge the contents of 申 吐露 |

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| baseless /'beɪslɪs/ | 遫 <i>adj.</i> groundless or unwarranted ■ 毫无根据的 |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| momentary /'moʊmənˌtɛri/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> lasting a very short time 由 短暂的 选 evanescent, fleeting |
| debilitate /di'bɪləˌteɪt/ | 英 v. to impair the strength of 中 使…衰弱,虚弱 |
| acute /əˈkjut/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> important or critical 中 重要的 派 acuity <i>n.</i> 敏锐 |
| | adj. marked by keen discernment or intellectual perception especially of subtle distinctions |
| | 蔑 <i>adj.</i> lasting a short time 由 短暂的 |
| | 選 adj. having a rapid onset and following a short but severe course 中 急性的 选 severe |
| | 蔑 <i>adj.</i> reacting readily to stimuli or impressions ❶ 敏感的 |
| resent /rɪˈzɛnt/ | 要 v. to be angry or upset about (someone or something that you think is unfair) 中 憎恨,生气 派 resentful <i>adj.</i> 厌恶的 |
| delightful /dr'lartfəl/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> highly pleasing 中(形容事物)令人愉悦的,令人高兴的 |
| decisive /di'sarsrv/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> resolute or determined 中 果决的,坚定的 |
| | 要 <i>adj.</i> determining what the result of something will be 中 决定性的 |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> very clear and obvious 由 明显的 选 unmistakable |
| testimony /'tɛstəˌmoʊni/ | 英 <i>n.</i> proof or evidence that something exists or is true 中 证词,证据 |

| nominal /'namənəl/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> existing as something in name only 中 名义上的 |
|--|---|
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> very small in amount 中 微不足道的 |
| simultaneous /ˌsaɪməlˈteɪniəs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> happening at the same time 中 同时的 |
| monotonous /məˈnatənəs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> tediously uniform or unvarying 中 单调的 选 repetitive |
| divination /ˌdɪvəˈneɪ∫ən/ | 薁 n. a prediction uttered under divine inspiration 由 预言,占卜 |
| virtuosity /ˌvɜrtʃu'asəti/ | 英 n. great ability or skill shown by a musician, performer, etc. 中 精湛的技艺 |
| manifest /'mænəˌfɛst/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> easy to understand or recognize 中 显然的,明显的 ോ obvious,self-evident |
| | 英 v. to show (something) clearly 中 清晰地展示,显露出 选 reveal 派 manifestation n. 表现,显示 |
| purview /'pɜrˌvju/ | 英 <i>n.</i> an area within which someone or something has authority, influence or knowledge 中 视野 |
| annex /ə'nεks/ | 英 v. to add to something earlier, larger, or more important 中 附加 |
| | 奠 v. to incorporate (a country or other territory) within the domain of a state □ 吞并国家 |
| shriek /∫rik/ | 英 v. to make a loud, high-pitched cry 叫喊,尖叫 选 caterwaul |
| ephemeral /ε'fεmərəl/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> lasting for a markedly brief time 中 短暂的 选 short-lived, transitory 反 enduring |

erudite 國 adj. having or showing knowledge that is learned by studying /'erju,daɪt / 甲 博学的 选 learned **凤** unlettered plague 関 v. to cause worry or distress to /pleig/ 田 困扰 國 n. a disease that causes death and that spreads quickly to a large number of people 田 瘟疫,灾害 counterintuitive 🗒 adj. not agreeing with what seems right or natural /'kaʊntərɪn'tuɪtɪv/ 田 违反常理的,与直觉相反的 intriguing 田 非常有趣的 /ɪnˈtrigɪŋ/ 选 fascinating 翼 adj. having or showing a generous and kind nature magnanimous **丑** 大度的, 慷慨的 /mæg'nænəməs/ 选 generous untether 関 v. to free from or as if from a tether /ʌnˈtɛðər/ Ⅲ 释放,脱离 选 divorce formulaic 國 adj. containing or made from ideas or expressions that have been /ˌfɔrmju'leɪɪk/ used many times before and are therefore not very new or interesting 田 刻板的,俗套的 选 canned **n.** a calculated move gambit /'gæmbɪt/ 田 计谋,策略 vivacious Adj. happy and lively in a way that is attractive /vai'veiʃəs/ 田 活力四射的 反 phlegmatic 派 vivacity n. 活力 stratify 要 v. to divide or arrange into classes, castes, or social strata /'strætə,fa1/ 田 分层级 选 hierarchical exceptional 英 adj. not usual /εk'sεp∫ənəl/ Ⅲ 不寻常的 选 preternatural

翼 adj. better than average

田 杰出的,超常的

| slump /slʌmp/ | 要 v. to decrease suddenly and by a large amount 由 急速下跌 |
|--|---|
| pessimistic /ˌpɛsəˈmɪstɪk/ | 鬉 adj. having or showing a lack of hope for the future 悲观的 |
| dilute /dɪˈlut/ | 匧 v. to lessen the strength of (something) ■ 削弱,减轻 |
| | 選 v. to make thinner or less strong by adding water or another liquid 由 稀释 |
| palatable /'pælɪtəbəl/ | 愛 adj. having a pleasant or agreeable taste Ⅲ 美味的 选 appetizing |
| | ☑ <i>adj.</i> pleasant or acceptable to someone |
| stagnate /'stæg,neɪt/ | 奠 v. to stop developing, progressing, moving, etc. 由 停滞 派 stagnant adj. 停滞的 |
| esoteric /ˌɛsəˈtɛrɪk/ | 要 <i>adj.</i> difficult to understand 中 难懂的 蹬 arcane, recondite, abstruse |
| befuddle /bi ^l fʌdəl/ | 岌 v. to confuse □ 使 困惑 |
| deliberate /dɪˈlɪbərɪt/ | 愛 v. to think about or discuss something very carefully in order to make a decision 宋思熟虑 Balance and a calculation |
| | ❷ <i>adj.</i> done or said in a way that is planned or intended ❶ 故意的 |
| antithesis /æn'tɪθəsɪs/ | 凤 <i>n.</i> the exact opposite of something or someone 相反,对立 配 antithetical <i>adj.</i> 对立的 |
| valediction /ˌvæləˈdɪk∫ən/ | 奥 n. an act of bidding farewell 由 告别 w valedictory <i>adj.</i> 告别的 |
| hamstring /ˈhæmˌstrɪŋ/ | 皮. o damage or ruin the force or effectiveness of (something or someone) 损坏 遗 impair |
| | |

| complacent /kəm'pleɪsənt/ | 図 <i>adj.</i> marked by self-satisfaction especially when accompanied by unawareness of actual dangers or deficiencies 自我感觉良好的,自满的 |
|---------------------------------|---|
| hinder /'hɪndər/ | 英 v. to make (something, such as a task or action) slow or difficult 中 阻碍 选 inhibit, block |
| formidable /'fɔrmədəbəl/ | 翼 adj. causing fear, dread or apprehension ■ 恐怖的,可怕的 ■ daunting |
| | 國 <i>adj.</i> tending to inspire awe or wonder 由 令人惊叹的 |
| | 選 <i>adj.</i> very difficult to deal with 由 艰巨的 |
| impenetrable /Im'pɛnɪtrəbəl/ | 愛 adj. impossible to understand □ 难懂的 |
| | 選 <i>adj.</i> incapable of being penetrated or pierced ■ 无法穿透的 |
| | 閿 <i>adj.</i> impervious to sentiment or argument ❶ 无动于衷的,铁石心肠的 |
| obtrude /əb'trud/ | 図 v. to force or impose (as oneself or one's ideas) without warrant or request □ 强迫,强加于 |
| | 閿 v. to become involved with something or to become noticeable in an unpleasant or annoying way Ⅲ 闯入(流行的话叫乱入) |
| debunk /di'bʌŋk/ | 関 v. to show that something (such as a belief or theory) is not true 由 拆穿,揭露⋯ 的错误 |
| umbrage /'ʌmbrɪdʒ/ | 関 <i>n.</i> a feeling of being offended by what someone has said or done 由生气,不悦 |
| affinity /əˈfɪnɪti/ | 奥 <i>n.</i> a liking for or an attraction to something 由 倾向,偏好 |
| | 選 <i>n.</i> an inherent similarity between persons or things 由 相似 |

ramification

関 n. something that is the result of something else

/.ræməfi'kei[ən/

□ 结果,后果

英 n. branch

田 分支

immerse

/I'mars/

関 v. to put (something) in a liquid so that all parts are completely covered

関 v. to make (yourself) fully involved in some activity or interest

中全心沉浸在 ... 中

demise /di'maɪz/

த n. / v. to die

Ⅲ 死亡,灭亡

関 v. to transmit by succession or inheritance

申 让位

/kəm'pæʃənɪt/

compassionate 🗒 adj. feeling or showing concern for someone who is sick, hurt, poor, etc.

田 同情的

凤 indifferent

ignorant /'ɪgnərənt/

翼 adj. destitute of knowledge or education

田 无知的

选 unfamiliarity

國 adj. unaware or uninformed

中 不知情的, 无意识的

immortal /ɪ'mɔrtəl/

國 adj. marked by the quality or state of someone or something that will

never die or be forgotten

Ⅲ 不朽的,永存的

派 immortality n. 不朽

assuage /ə'sweidʒ/

関 v. to make (something, such as an unpleasant feeling) less painful,

severe, etc.

田 安抚,缓和

反 intensify

田 赎罪

expiation

関 n. the act of making atonement

/ˌɛkspi'e∫ən/

派 expiate v. 赎罪

| loquacious /loʊˈkweɪʃəs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> liking to talk and talking smoothly and easily 中 话多的 |
|------------------------------|--|
| | 选 garrulous |
| | 反 taciturn |
| | 派 loquacity <i>n.</i> 话多 |
| marginal | 英 <i>adj.</i> not very important |
| /'mardʒənəl/ | 中 边缘的,不重要的 |
| | 选 peripheral, fringe |
| adjuration /ˌædʒʊˈreɪʃən/ | 英 n. a solemn oath 中 严肃的请求 |
| | 國 n. an earnest urging or advising |
| | ー B求,恳请 |
| dreary | 英 adj. causing unhappiness or sad feelings |
| /'drɪri/ | 中 令人悲伤的 |
| callous | 與 adj. not feeling or showing any concern about the problems or |
| /'kæləs/ | suffering of other people |
| | 中 冷漠的 |
| | 选 heartless |
| discount | 英 v. to minimize the importance of |
| /'dɪsˌkaʊnt/ | 由 低估,轻视 |
| | 选 undervalue |
| ostentatious | 麗 adj. marked by or fond of conspicuous or vainglorious and sometimes |
| /ˌastɛn'te∫əs/ | pretentious display |
| | 中 炫耀的 |
| thwart | 💆 v. to prevent (someone) from doing something or to stop (something) |
| $/\theta$ wɔrt/ | from happening |
| | 中 破坏,阻止 |
| | ₿ frustrate |
| distress | 英 <i>n.</i> unhappiness or pain |
| /dɪ'strɛs/ | 由 紧张,忧虑,不适 |
| | 英 v. to worry or upset (someone) |
| | 中 使紧张忧虑 |
| raillery | ຼຼ ் n. friendly joking about or with somebody |
| /'reləri/ | 中 打趣 |
| | 选 banter |
| | |

| exasperate | 奥 v. to make (someone) very angry or annoyed |
|------------------------------------|---|
| /ɛgˈzæspərˌeɪt/ | 中 使 生气 蹬 irascibility |
| feckless /ˈfɛklɪs/ | 奥 <i>adj.</i> weak or ineffective 田 虚弱的,无能的 |
| | 閿 <i>adj.</i> careless and irresponsible Ⅲ 粗心的,不负责任的 |
| stigma /'stɪgmə/ | B n. a set of negative and often unfair beliefs that a society or group of people have about something 日 污点 服 stigmatize v. 玷污, 抹黑 |
| attenuate /ə'tεnjuˌeɪt/ | 愛 v. to make (something) weaker or less in amount, effect, or force 由 使减弱 |
| | 攳 <i>adj.</i> reduced especially in thickness, density, or force 由 变弱的 |
| enigmatic /ˌɛnɪgˈmætɪk/ | 超 adj. full of mystery and difficult to understand 难懂的 perplexing, puzzle, riddle, conundrum unambiguous |
| condemn /kən'dεm/ | ❷ v. to say in a strong and definite way that someone or something is bad or wrong □ 谴责 |
| impugn /ɪmˈpjun/ | v. to criticize (a person's character, intentions, etc.) by suggesting that someone is not honest and should not to be trusted (因人不诚实而)批评抨击 champion |
| elaborate /i'læbərɪt/ | 逫 <i>adj.</i> planned or carried out with great care Ⅲ 精心的,精细的 |
| | 要 v. to work out in detail 申精心制作 要 v. to expand something in detail 申详细阐述 反 simplify |
| pejorative /pɪˈdʒɔrətɪv/ | 愛 adj. having negative connotations, tending to disparage or belittle |

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| blithe /blarð/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> of a happy lighthearted character or disposition 中 无忧无虑的,轻松的 反 grave |
|------------------------------|---|
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> lacking due thought or consideration 中 轻率的 |
| refute /rɪˈfjut/ | 英 v. to prove that (something) is not true 中 驳倒,否认 派 irrefutable <i>adj.</i> 无可辩驳的 |
| vacuous /'vækjuəs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> emptied of or lacking content 中 空的,空洞的 反 plentiful 派 vacuity <i>n.</i> 空虚 |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> marked by lack of ideas or intelligence 中 愚蠢的 |
| enervate /'ɛnərˌveɪt/ | 英 v. to make (someone or something) very weak or tired 中 使 衰弱 选 debilitate 反 strengthen |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> lacking physical, mental, or moral vigor 中 虚弱的 |
| honorific /ˌanəˈrɪfɪk/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> giving or expressing honor or respect 中 尊敬的 |
| disprove /dɪs'pruv/ | 英 v. to show that (something) is false or wrong 中 驳斥 派 disproof <i>n.</i> 反证,反驳 |
| extinguish /εk'stɪŋgwɪ∫/ | 英 v. to cause (something) to stop burning 中 熄灭 选 douse 反 ignite |
| | 英 <i>v.</i> to cause the end or death of (something) 中 使 灭绝 |
| excoriate /ɛk'skɔriˌeɪt/ | 英 v. to censure scathingly 中 强烈斥责 选 crab, indict |
| immutable /ɪ'mjutəbəl/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> not subject or susceptible to change 中 不变的 派 mutate v. 改变,变化 |

| hypercritical /ˌhaɪpərˈkrɪtɪkəl/ | 奠 <i>adj.</i> criticizing other people or things too strongly or too often 中 吹毛求疵的 |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| momentous /moʊˈmɛntəs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> very important 中 重要的 反 trivial |
| esteem /əˈstim/ | 奥 <i>n.</i> respect and affection 中 尊敬 |
| traumatic /trɔːmætɪk / | 英 <i>adj.</i> emotionally upset 中 心灵受创伤的 |
| secretive /'sikrətɪv/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> not letting people see or know what you are doing or thinking 中 鬼鬼祟祟的,秘密的 选 furtive |
| delegate /'dɛlɪgət/ | DECOMPTION In the person who is chosen or elected to vote or act for others 中代表 |
| | 英 v. to give (control, responsibility, authority, etc.) to someone 中 委托 |
| abeyance /əˈbeɪəns/ | 英 <i>n.</i> temporary inactivity 中 中止,暂停 反 fulfillment |
| blatant /'bleɪtənt/ | 曼 <i>adj.</i> noisy especially in a vulgar or offensive manner 中 吵吵闹闹的 |
| | 國 adj. completely obvious, conspicuous, or obtrusive especially in a crass or offensive manner 明目张胆的 |
| flamboyant /flæm'bɔɪənt/ | த adj. having a very noticeable quality that attracts a lot of attention 中 引人注意的,酷炫的 题 showy |
| lucid /'lusɪd/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> very clear and easy to understand 中 清晰的 选 clarity 反 vague, murky |
| opaque /ου'peɪk/ | 要 <i>adj.</i> difficult to understand or explain 中 难懂的 选 inaccessible 反 transparent |

| | 英 <i>adj.</i> not letting light through 中 不透明的 |
|--------------------------------|--|
| alarmism /ə'la:mizəm/ | 蒸 <i>n.</i> the often unwarranted exciting of fears or warning of danger (毫无根据的)担忧,危言耸听 |
| divisive /də'vaɪsɪv/ | adj. causing a lot of disagreement between people and causing them to separate into different groups 引起争议的,引起分裂的 如 unifying |
| torpor /'torpər/ | ቓ <i>n.</i> a state of not being active and having very little energy |
| indolent /'indələnt/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> not liking to work or be active 中 懒惰的 |
| compulsory /kəmˈpʌlsəri / | 英 <i>adj.</i> having the power of forcing someone to do something |
| revelation /ˌrενəˈleɪʃən/ | 英 <i>n.</i> an act of revealing to view or making known 由 揭露 |
| contingency /kən'tɪndʒənsi/ | 英 <i>n.</i> something (such as an emergency) that might happen 可能事件 |
| prolific /proʊ'lɪfɪk/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> producing a large amount of something 中 多产的 |
| alacrity /ə'lækrəti/ | 英 <i>n.</i> a quick and cheerful readiness to do something 中 欣然同意 反 reluctance, hesitance |
| transcend /træn'sεnd/ | 英 v. to rise above or go beyond the limits of 中 超越 派 transcendent <i>adj.</i> 卓越的,超常的 |
| | 蔑 v. to outstrip or outdo in some attribute, quality, or power 由 胜出,超出 |
| | 奠 v. to triumph over the negative or restrictive aspects of ❶ 克服,战胜 选 overcome |
| resonate /'rɛzəˌneɪt/ | 岌 v. to produce or exhibit resonance 由 回响 |
| | 文 to evoke a feeling of shared emotion or belief |

中引起共鸣 选 ring true

| uncharacteristic /, \nnkæriktər'istik/ | 要 <i>adj.</i> not typical or distinctive 由 不典型的,不寻常的 |
|---|---|
| impetuous /ɪm'pεt∫uəs/ | 蔑 <i>adj.</i> acting or done quickly and without thought 由 鲁莽的,仓促的 反 deliberate |
| disparate /'dɪspərət/ | 蔑 <i>adj.</i> different from each other 由 不同的 |

respite p *n*. an interval of rest or relief

rankle
/'ræŋkəl/
time

使 ... 生气,愤怒

the heterogeneous, dissimilar, variant, diverse

选 gall

m 默许,默认 选 accession

蔥 n. a medicine or treatment that relieves pain or cures a usually minor illness

田 治疗的方法,治疗的药物

选 recipe

congruous 🗒 adj. being in agreement, harmony, or correspondence

/ˈkaŋgruəs/ 田一致的,适合的

💆 v. to quickly move away from something shocking, frightening, or disgusting

田 畏缩

| overwrought /,ouver'rot/ | 要 <i>adj.</i> very excited or upset 由情绪激动且不高兴的 ☑ impassive |
|------------------------------------|--|
| purposeful /'psrpəsfəl/ | 奠 <i>adj.</i> having a clear aim or purpose 由 有目的的,故意的 |
| prognosis /prag'noʊsɪs/ | 製 <i>n.</i> a doctor's opinion about how someone will recover from an illness or injury |
| | 蒽 <i>n.</i> a judgment about what is going to happen in the future ❶ 预言 |
| malleable /'mæliəbəl/ | 超 adj. capable of being altered or controlled by outside forces or influences 可塑的 plastic |
| forgo /fɔr'goʊ/ | 变 v. to give up the use or enjoyment of (something) ☆ 放弃 |
| encumber /εn'kΛmbər/ | 要 v. to cause problems or difficulties for 阻碍 v. to make (someone or something) hold or carry something heavy 中 使 负重 |
| barbarity /bar'bɛrəti/ | □ n. extreme cruelty 野蛮,残忍 □ cruelty |
| sanctimonious /,sæŋktəˈmoʊniəs/ | 國 adj. pretending to be morally better than other people 假装道德高尚的,假正经的 preachy, didactic |
| repugnant /rɪˈpʌgnənt/ | 要 <i>adj.</i> causing a strong feeling of dislike or disgust 中令人厌恶的 repugnance <i>n.</i> 反感,厌恶 |
| pseudonym /'sudəˌnɪm/ | □ n. a name that someone (such as a writer) uses instead of his or her real name □ 假名 |
| explicit /εks'plɪsɪt/ | 國 adj. very clear and complete and leaving no doubt about the meaning 明白的,清楚的 |

| inexorable /'ɪn ɛksərəbəl/ | 國 <i>adj.</i> not able to be stopped or changed |
|---------------------------------|---|
| dissemble /dɪˈsɛmbəl/ | 愛 v. to hide your true feelings, opinions, etc. 中 隐藏伪装(感情、意见) 反 behave honestly |
| scintillating /'sɪntɪletɪŋ/ | 蔑 <i>adj.</i> very clever, amusing, and interesting 由 生动有趣的,机智幽默的 |
| luminary /ˈluməˌnεri/ | 図 n. a very famous or successful person 由 杰出人物 |
| empower /εm'paʊər/ | 要 v. to give power to (someone) 且 授权 v. to promote the self-actualization or influence of 且 提升 的影响力 |
| deference /'dɛfərəns/ | த n. respect and esteem due a superior or an elder (因地位高或年长而)尊敬 |
| lugubrious /ləˈgubriəs/ | > adj. full of sadness or sorrow |
| denounce /di'naʊns/ | 要 v. to criticize (someone or something) harshly and publicly 批评 选 lambaste 反 advocate, praise |
| parochial /pəˈroʊkiəl/ | 図 <i>adj.</i> limited to only the things that affect your local area |
| lament /ləˈmɛnt/ | 圆 v. to express sorrow, regret, or unhappiness about something 由 哀叹,哀悼 |
| primitive /'primitiv/ | 國 adj. of, belonging to, or seeming to come from an early time in the very ancient past 原始的 题 ancient |

| | 選 adj. very simple and basic 由 基本的 |
|------------------------------------|--|
| hamper /'hæmpər/ | ☑ v. to slow the movement, progress, or action of (someone or something)Ⅲ 阻碍 |
| distill /dɪ'stɪl/ | 奥 v. to let fall, exude, or precipitate in drops or in a wet mist |
| | 英 v. to extract the essence of |
| imitate /'ɪmɪˌteɪt/ | 英 v. to do the same thing as 中 模仿 驱 inimitable <i>adj</i> . 模仿的 |
| encyclopedic /εn,saɪkloʊ'pidɪk/ | 國 adj. dealing with or knowing a subject thoroughly or completely 如大百科全书般)全面的 园 exhaustive |
| euphemism /ˈjufəˌmɪzəm/ | 國 n. a mild or pleasant word or phrase that is used instead of one that is unpleasant or offensive |
| nondescript /ˌnandɪ'skrɪpt/ | 國 adj. typical and uninteresting 中 普通无聊的,毫无亮点的 选 unexceptional |
| adverse /æd'vɜrs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> bad or unfavorable 中 不利的,有害的 选 unfavourable 反 allied 派 adversity <i>n</i> . 逆境 adversary <i>n</i> . 对手 |
| enduring /εn'dυrɪŋ/ | 國 adj. lasting, continuing Ⅲ 长期的 |
| enliven /ɛnˈlaɪvən/ | 英 v. to give life, action, or spirit to 中 使活跃 |

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half-formulated 🗒 adj. coming into view, existence, or notice

田 新出现的

/ˈdubiəs/ 申 可疑的,不确定的

选 suspect

派 indubitable adj. 不容置疑的,明确的

churlish □ adj. not polite **□** 木礼貌的

反 complaisant

outlandish **# adj.** very strange or unusual

/ˌaʊtˈlændɪʃ/ 中奇异的 反 conventional

関 adj. of or relating to another country

Ⅲ 外来的, 异国的

serendipitous 🗒 adj. happening by luck

/ˌsɛrən'dɪpɪtəs/ 申 偶然的

选 fortuitous

mercurial 選 *adj.* changing moods quickly and often

/mərˈkjʊriəl/ 由 性格多变的

选 volatile, inconstant

反 persistent

deceive By v. to make (someone) believe something that is not true

/di'siv/ 申欺骗

派 deceitful adj. 欺骗的

/fɔr'tuətəs/ 由 偶然的

选 accidental, serendipitous

翼 adj. having or showing good luck

田 幸运的

fathom \bowtie **v.** to understand the reason for (something)

/ˈfæðəm/ 申 理解

派 unfathomable adj. 无法理解的

| remuneration /rɪˌmjunəˈreɪʃən/ | 英 <i>n.</i> an amount of money paid to someone for the work that person has done 由 酬金 |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| sparkling /'spaːk(ə)lɪŋ/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> shining with brilliant points of light like stars 中 闪闪发光的 |
| luxuriant /lʌgˈʒʊriənt/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> having heavy and thick growth 中 繁茂的 选 rampant 英 <i>adj.</i> having an appealingly rich quality |
| | 中 奢华的 |
| credential /krɪˈdɛnʃəl/ | 英 <i>n</i> . something that gives a title to credit or confidence 证明 |
| recoil /rɪˈkɔɪl/ | 英 v. to quickly move away from something that is shocking, frightening, or disgusting: to react to something with shock or fear 中 畏缩 |
| scandalous /'skændələs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> shocking or offensive 中 令人震惊的,反感的 |
| erode /i'roud/ | 英 v. to diminish or destroy by degrees 中 腐蚀 选 shrink from |
| tenuous /'tɛnjuəs/ | 葽 <i>adj.</i> not certain, definite, or strong : flimsy, weak, or uncertain |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> very thin 中 稀薄的 反 substantial |
| fluctuate /'fl∧kt∫u,eɪt/ | 英 v. to change level, strength, or value frequently |
| contentious /kən'tεn∫əs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> likely to cause people to argue or disagree 引起争议的 选 controversial, fraught, polemical |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> likely or willing to argue 中 爱争吵的 |
| patchwork /'pætʃ,wɜrk/ | 英 <i>n.</i> something made of miscellaneous or incongruous parts or elements 中 混合物 选 hodgepodge, welter |

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| flabbergast /ˈflæbərˌgæst/ | 蔑 v. to shock or surprise (someone) very much ❶ 使 惊讶 |
|--|---|
| temperate /'tɛmpərɪt/ | த adj. having temperatures that are not too hot or too cold 由(气温)温和的 |
| | 蔑 <i>adj.</i> emotionally calm and controlled 由 自我克制的,脾气温和的 |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> keeping or held within limits 中 适度的 |
| benighted /bi'naɪtɪd/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> having no knowledge or education 中 无知的,愚昧的 |
| undiscriminating /ˌʌndɪˈskrɪməˌnetɪŋ/ | 要 adj. indiscriminate 中 不加区分的 |
| | 選 <i>adj.</i> lacking sensitivity, taste, or judgment ❶ 没有鉴别力的 |
| palpable /'pælpəbəl/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> capable of being touched or felt 中 可感知的 反 intangible |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> easily perceptible 中 明显的 |
| effusive /ε'fjusiv/ | 要 <i>adj.</i> expressing a lot of emotion 中 表达过多感情的 |
| habitable /'hæbɪtəbəl/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> suitable or fit to live in 中 宜居的 |
| codify /'kadə,faɪ/ | 英 v. to put (things) in an orderly form 中 整理 |
| duplicate /'dupliket/ | 英 v. to make an exact copy of (something) 中 复制 |
| sluggish /'sl∧gɪ∫/ | 要 adj. moving slowly or lazily 中 迟钝的 选 listless 反 dynamic |
| sway /swei/ | 英 v. to exert a guiding or controlling influence on 由 影响,控制 |
| | 英 v. to cause to sway: set to swinging, rocking, or oscillating 中 摇摆 |

| ornamental /,crnə'mεntəl/ | 國 adj. used to make something more attractive 最 装饰性的,美观的 因 decorative |
|---------------------------------|--|
| convivial /kən'vɪviəl/ | 國 adj. of or relating to social events where people can eat, drink, and talk in a friendly way with others 好交际的,欢聚的 |
| multifarious /ˌmʌltəˈfæriəs/ | 國 <i>adj.</i> of many and various kinds ■ 各种各样的 |
| panacea /,pænə'siə/ | 奥 n. a remedy for all ills or difficulties T 方能灵药 Cure-all |
| countenance /'kaʊntənəns/ | 逫 <i>n.</i> bearing or expression that offers approval or sanction |
| | ❷ v. to accept, support, or approve of (something) ❶ 支持,赞同 |
| inflammatory /in'flæmə,tori/ | 要 adj. tending to excite anger, disorder, or tumult: seditious |
| taint /teɪnt/ | ❷ v. to hurt or damage the good condition of (something) 由玷污,破坏 |
| rigorous /'rɪgərəs/ | 國 adj. very strict and demanding田 严格的國 adj. done carefully and with a lot of attention to detail田 细致的,准确的 |
| delude /dɪˈlud/ | 愛 v. to cause (someone) to believe something that is not true |
| ill-advised /'ɪləd'vaɪzd/ | 愛 adj. not wise or sensible 中 不明智的,不合理的 选 misguided |
| prosaic /prəˈzeɪk/ | 國 adj. everyday or ordinary 由普通寻常的 國 adj. characteristic of prose as distinguished from poetry |
| | 曲 散文的 |
| | 阕 <i>adj</i>. dull or unimaginative ❶ 缺乏创意的 |

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| malfeasance | 國 n. wrongdoing or misconduct especially by a public official |
|---------------------|---|
| /mæl'fizəns/ | 由 违法行为 |
| | 随 fraudulence |
| egregious | 國 adj. conspicuously bad or offensive |
| /i'gridʒəs/ | 由 极坏的 |
| | 題 flagrant |
| counterfeit | 🗒 adj. made to look like an exact copy of something in order to trick |
| /'kaʊntərˌfɪt/ | people |
| | 由 以假乱真的,模仿的 |
| | the misrepresent the m |
| volatile | adj. having or showing extreme or sudden changes of emotion |
| /'valətəl/ | 由 性格多变的 |
| | 聞 fickle, versatile, volatile, flighty, erratic, capricious |
| conundrum | 関 n. a confusing or difficult problem |
| /kə'n∧ndrəm/ | 中难题 |
| | 題 enigma, puzzle, riddle |
| contrive | 國 v. to form or make (something) in a skillful or clever way |
| /kən'traɪv/ | 田 策划 |
| gratify | 選 v. to make (someone) happy or satisfied |
| /'grætɪˌfaɪ/ | 由 使 满意 |
| | 超 please |
| deflate | 屡 v. to make (someone) lose confidence or pride |
| /diˈfleɪt/ | 且 使 泄气,使 挫败 |
| | 関 v. to lose air or gas from inside |
| | 且 使 漏气 |
| | 💆 v. to reduce in size, importance, or effectiveness |
| | 田 缩小; 减轻 |
| | 选 soothe |
| anthropogenic | 要 adj. caused by humans |
| /ˌænθrəˌpoʊˈdʒɛnɪk/ | 田 人为的 |
| conflate | 💆 v. to combine (as two readings of a text) into a composite whole |
| /kən'fleɪt/ | 由 合并 |
| animate | 國 adj. having life |
| /'ænɪˌmeɪt/ | 由 活着的,有生命的 |
| | |

選 v. to give spirit and support to

田鼓励,使…有活力

題 galvanize, rouse

contemporary

翼 adj. happening or beginning now or in recent times

/kənˈtɛmpəˌrɛri/ 申 当代的,现代的

英 adj. from the same time period

田 同时代的

underlie /ˌʌndərˈlaɪ/ 関 v. to form the basis or foundation of (an idea, a process, etc.)

田 成为 ... 根据,基础

関 v. to lie or be located under (something)

田 位于 ... 最下面

anecdote /'ænɪkˌdoʊt/

関 n. a short account of an interesting or humorous incident

由 奇闻异事

ministration

関 n. the act or process of ministering

/ˌmɪnɪs'treɪʃən/

中 帮助

banal

関 adj. boring or ordinary

/'beɪnəl/ 由 无聊的

选 stale

屋 arresting

flippant
/'flipent/

翼 adj. lacking proper respect or seriousness

田 轻率无礼的, 不严肃的

反 earnest

派 flip v. 翻动

invective /ɪn'νεktɪν/

與 n. harsh or insulting words

田 辱骂,侮辱

厦 laud, encomium

paltry

翼 n. very small or too small in amount

/'pɔltri/

中 少量 选 insufficient, meager

miserly

関 adj. hating to spend money

/'maɪzərli/

毌 吝啬的

renowned /rɪˈnaʊnd/

國 adj. known and admired by many people for some special quality or

achievement

田 出名的

选 celebrated

| exhaustive /ɛg'zɔstɪv/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> including all possibilities 中 全面的 选 encyclopedic 反 incomplete |
|---------------------------------|---|
| polemical /pəˈlɛmɪkl/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> of or involving strongly critical or disputatious writing or speech 中 好争辩的 选 contentious, controversial, fraught 反 conciliatory |
| facile /ˈfæsɪl/ | Ö <i>adj.</i> too simple and not showing enough thought or effort 中 轻率的,肤浅的 |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> done or achieved in a way that is too easy 中 容易做到的 |
| transparent /træns'pεrənt/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> able to be seen through 中 透明的 |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> easy to notice or understand 由 易懂的 |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> honest and open 中 坦诚的 |
| unimpeachable /,\nim'pit\febel/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> not able to be doubted or questioned 中 毋庸置疑的 选 blameless 派 impeach v. 怀疑 |
| tortuous /'tɔrtʃuəs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> complicated, long, and confusing 中 复杂难懂的 选 convoluted |
| perturb /pər'tɜrb/ | 英 v. to cause (someone) to be worried or upset 由 使 不安 |
| flighty /'flarti/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> given to capricious or unstable behavior 由 多变的 选 fickle, versatile, volatile, erratic, capricious |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> easily excited 中 易激动的 |
| infectious /ɪnˈfɛkʃəs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> spreading or capable of spreading rapidly to others 中 传染的 |
| gall /gɔl/ | 岌 v. to make (someone) feel annoyed or angry 中 使 生气 选 rankle |

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| | 英 n. a state of exasperation 中 愤怒 |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| compelling /kəm'pɛlɪŋ/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> very interesting 中 有趣的 选 interesting |
| | 奠 <i>adj.</i> capable of causing someone to believe or agree ❶ 有说服力的 |
| overt /ου'vɜrt/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> open to view 中 明显的 |
| fraudulent /'frodʒələnt/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> done to trick someone for the purpose of getting something valuable 中 欺诈的 |
| perilous /'pεrələs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> full of danger 中 危险的 选 precarious, dangerous |
| cataclysm /'kætəˌklɪzəm/ | 英 n. something that causes great destruction, violence, etc. 中 灾难 派 cataclysmic <i>adj.</i> 灾难性的 |
| concede /kən'sid/ | 英 v. to admit (something) usually in an unwilling way 中 承认 选 acknowledge |
| horrific /hɔˈrɪfɪk/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> causing horror or shock 中 可怕的 |
| multitudinous /,mʌltəˈtudənəs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> very many 中 很多的 |
| downplay /'daun,plei/ | 英 v. to make (something) seem smaller or less important 中 轻描淡写 |
| purport /pɜr'pɔrt/ | 英 <i>n.</i> meaning conveyed, professed, or implied 中心思想 |
| | 奠 v. to claim to be or do a particular thing when this claim may not be true 中(虚假地)声称 |
| mediocre /ˌmidi'oʊkər/ | 奠 <i>adj.</i> of moderate or low quality, value, ability, or performance □ 平庸的,平凡的 |

| <pre>irritate /'iri,teit/</pre> | ፟ ♥. to provoke impatience, anger, or displeasure in |
|---------------------------------|--|
| stilted /'stiltid/ | > adj. awkward especially because of being too formal 不自然的,僵硬的 |
| placid /'plæsid/ | 蔑 adj. not easily upset or excited 由 平静的 |
| erratic /ɪˈrætɪk/ | த adj. acting, moving, or changing in ways that are not expected or usual 中 飘忽不定的,没规律的 选 fickle, versatile, volatile, flighty, capricious |
| | 要 <i>adj.</i> deviating from what is ordinary or standard 由 古怪的 |
| ingenious /ɪnˈdʒinjəs/ | B <i>adj.</i> very smart or clever 由 天才的,聪明的 选 clever 反 awkward |
| renaissance /'rɛnəˌsans/ | 英 <i>n.</i> revival 中 复苏 选 revival 英 <i>n.</i> 中 文艺复兴时期(首字母大写) |
| endorse /ɛn'dɔrs/ | v. to publicly or officially say that you support or approve of (someone or something) 公开支持 sanction, commend, authorize oppose |
| | 要 v. to publicly say that you like or use (a product or service) in exchange for money 由代言…产品 |
| harbinger /'harbɪndʒər/ | 英 <i>n.</i> something that shows what is coming 中 前兆 选 herald |
| | 蔑 v. to be a harbinger of 申 预兆 |
| malign /məˈlaɪn/ | 國 adj. having or showing intense often vicious ill will 型 邪恶的,恶毒的 |

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関 v. to say bad things about (someone or something) publicly

由 贬损, 诋毁

imperative

/Im'pɛrətɪv/

田 重要的

國 n. a command, rule, duty, etc., that is very important or necessary

Ⅲ 命令,规则

ethical

英 adj. morally right and good

/ˈɛθɪkəl/

申 道德的

consequential / kansı'kwεn∫əl/

翼 adj. having significant consequences

田 重要的

nugatory

派 inconsequential adj. 不重要的

関 adj. self-important

田 自以为是的

國 adj. happening as a result

田 结果的

perpetuate

____ /pərˈpεtʃuˌeɪt/ 💆 v. to cause (something that should be stopped, such as a mistaken idea or a bad situation) to continue

申 持续, 使 ... 继续

anathema /ə'næθəmə/

鄭 *n.* someone or something that is very strongly disliked

田 极其讨厌的人或事

関 n. a vehement denunciation

田 咒骂

illuminate
/ɪ'luməˌneɪt/

翼 v. to make (something) clear and easier to understand

田 阐述清楚

选 clarify

| enchanting /εn't∫æntɪŋ/ | 國 adj. charming 由 迷人的 |
|----------------------------------|--|
| mishandle /mɪs'hændəl/ | 奧 v. to treat roughly ■ 虐待 |
| | 逫 v. to deal with or manage wrongly or ignorantly ■ 错误地处理,处理不当 |
| fickle /'fɪkəl/ | த adj. changing opinions often 由 多变的 选 versatile, volatile, flighty, erratic, capricious |
| | versame, volame, mgmy, erranc, capholous |
| countermand /,kaunter'mænd/ | 英 v. to cancel (an order) especially by giving a new order 由 撤销(命令) |
| mollify /'malə,faɪ/ | 奧 v. to make (someone) less angry : to calm (someone) down 由 安抚 凤 inflame, ire |
| gloomy /'glumi/ | 奥 adj. causing feelings of sadness 由 悲伤的 B lugubrious, cheerless |
| methodical /məˈθadɪkəl/ | 國 adj. arranged, characterized by, or performed with method or order 由 有条理的 |
| hortatory /'hɔrtəˌtɔri/ | 選 <i>adj.</i> advisory 由 劝告的 |
| innate /ɪˈneɪt/ | 翼 adj. existing from the time a person or animal is born 天生的 |
| displace /dis'pleis/ | 奥 v. to force (people or animals) to leave the area where they live |
| | ❷ v. to take the job or position of (someone or something) ■ 取代,代替 |
| apprehend /,æpri'hεnd/ | 英 v. to arrest or seize 由 逮捕 派 apprehension <i>n.</i> 理解;逮捕;恐惧 |

要 v. to notice and understand (something)

申 理解

関 v. to anticipate especially with anxiety, dread, or fear

田 害怕,恐惧

选 trepidation

反 intrepid

disarray /ˌdɪsəˈreɪ/ 選 n. a lack of order

🖽 杂乱,混乱

英 v. to throw into disorder

由 使混乱

tedious / 'tidiəs/

翼 adj. boring and too slow or long

田 冗长无聊的

选 boring, dreary

emphasis /'ɛmfəsɪs/ **m.** special importance or attention given to something

甲 强调

派 emphasize v. 强调

irascible /ɪˈræsəbəl/

翼 adj. becoming angry very easily

田 易怒的, 坏脾气的

选 exasperation

fastidious /fæ'stɪdiəs/ 翼 adj. very careful about how you do something

田 小心谨慎的, 挑剔的

反 indiscriminate

occlude

関 v. to close up or block off

/əˈklud/

中 阻塞

impair

薁 v. to make (something) weaker or worse

/ɪmˈpɛr/

田 损害

选 subvert, undercut, undermine, compromise, vitiate

laudatory /'lɔdəˌtɔri/ 翼 adj. expressing or containing praise

🖽 赞美的

派 laud v. 赞美

prevalent

翼 adj. common or widespread

/'prɛvələnt/

Ⅲ 流行的,普遍的

选 extensive, widespread

deprecate

関 v. to criticize or express disapproval of (someone or something)

/'dɛprəˌkeɪt/

中 贬损,诋毁

題 detract

派 deprecatory adj. 不赞成的,反对的

| portend /pɔr'tɛnd/ | 这 v. to be a sign or warning that something usually bad or unpleasant is going to happen |
|--------------------------------|---|
| self-defeating /'sɛlfdɪ'fitɪŋ/ | 奠 <i>adj.</i> injurious to one's or its own purposes or welfare 由 违背自己利益的,弄巧成拙的 |
| proclaim /proʊˈkleɪm/ | 英 v. to say or state (something) in a public, official, or definite way 宣布 选 profess |
| meddle /'mɛdəl/ | 英 v. to interest oneself in what is not one's concern 中 干涉 |
| overshadow /,ouvər'∫ædou/ | 英 v. to exceed in importance 中 超出,超过 英 v. to cast a shadow over 中 遮盖 选 obscure |
| somnolent /'samnələnt/ | Ö adj. very boring or causing a person to fall asleep 无聊的,令人昏昏欲睡的 |
| precipitate /pri'sɪpə,teɪt/ | 英 <i>v.</i> to cause (something) to happen quickly or suddenly 加速 adj. happening very quickly or too quickly without enough thought or |
| | planning 中 鲁莽的 反 deliberate |
| onerous /'anərəs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> difficult and unpleasant to do or deal with 繁重的,费力的 burdensome |
| comity /'kaməti/ | 英 <i>n.</i> friendly social atmosphere 中 友好,和谐 选 civility |
| douse /daʊs/ | 英 v. to extinguish 中 熄灭 选 extinguish |

| asseverate /ə'sενəˌreɪt/ | 攻. to affirm or declare positively or earnestly 取重声明 |
|------------------------------------|---|
| arbitrary /'arbə,trɛri/ | Jadj. not planned or chosen for a particular reason |
| discretion | D 随意的 D n. power of free decision or latitude of choice within certain legal |
| /dɪˈskrɛʃən/ | bounds 亞 自由决定 |
| | 意 n. the quality of having or showing discernment or good judgment: the quality of being discreet: circumspection; 申 谨慎 反 injudicious |
| sacrosanct /'sækroʊˌsæŋkt/ | 愛 adj. most sacred or holy ■ 神圣而不可侵犯的 |
| quiescent /kwar'ɛsənt/ | > adj. not active 中静止的,不活跃的 Calm 反 restless 派 quiescence <i>n.</i> 静止 |
| evasive /i'veɪsɪv/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> not honest or direct 中 回避的,闪烁其词的 选 elusive |
| defer /di'fɜr/ | 英 v. put off, delay 中 推迟 |
| | ළ v. to submit to another's wishes, opinion, or governance usually through deference or respect |
| innocuous /ɪ'nakjuəs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> producing no injury 中 无害的 选 harmless 反 caustic |
| | 阕 <i>adj.</i> not likely to give offense or to arouse strong feelings or hostility Ⅲ 不惹人厌烦的 |
| arcane /ar'keɪn/ | 選 adj. known or understood by only a few people |

| permanent /'psrmənənt/ | 奠 <i>adj.</i> lasting or continuing for a very long time or forever |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| entice /ɛn'taɪs/ | 奠 v. to attract artfully or adroitly or by arousing hope or desire 由 诱惑 |
| unmistakable /ˌʌnmɪsˈteɪkəbəl/ | 奥 adj. not capable of being mistaken or misunderstood 由清晰的,一目了然的 选 decisive |
| antecedent /,æntə'sidənt/ | 点 n. something that came before something else and may have influenced or caused it中 先前的西 precursor |
| overstate /'ouvər,steɪt/ | 奠 v. to say that (something) is larger or greater than it really is 申 夸大 |
| relish /ˈrɛlɪ∫/ | 英 v. to enjoy or take pleasure in (something) 中 喜爱 选 delight |
| trepidation /ˌtrɛpəˈdeɪ∫ən/ | 奥 n. a nervous or fearful feeling of uncertain agitation 中 恐惧,害怕 蹬 apprehension 派 intrepid <i>adj.</i> 无畏的,勇敢的 |
| synergy /'sɪnərdʒi/ | p. the increased effectiveness that results when two or more people or businesses work together中 协同作用 |
| universal /junə'vɜrsəl/ | adj. existing or true at all times or in all places 普世的 omnipresent, ubiquitous adj. present or occurring everywhere 普遍的 |
| dampen /'dæmpən/ | 要 v. to check or diminish the activity or vigor of |
| predate /pri'deɪt/ | 要 v. to exist or happen at an earlier time than (something or someone) 中 先于 选 antedate |

| premise /'prɛmɪs/ | p. a proposition antecedently supposed or proved as a basis of argument or inference 前提 |
|----------------------------------|---|
| motivate /'moutə,veɪt/ | 英 v. to provide with a motive 中 激励 |
| linkage /ˈlɪŋkɪdʒ/ | 蔑 <i>n.</i> a connection or relationship between two or more things 中 连接,联结 |
| hypocrisy /hɪˈpakrəsi/ | p. a feigning to be what one is not or to believe what one does not; especially: the false assumption of an appearance of virtue or religion 中 虚伪, 伪善 选 insincerity |
| redundant /rɪˈdʌndənt/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> needlessly wordy or repetitive in expression 中 重复的,冗余的,赘述的 反 economical |
| mitigate /'mɪtəˌgeɪt/ | 英 v. to make less severe or intense 中 减缓 选 abate, ameliorate |
| wane /wein/ | 英 v. to decrease gradually 中 减少,下降 选 ebb, decline |
| | 奠 v. to approach an end 中 结束 |
| | 英 v. to show a progressively smaller illuminated area, as the moon does in passing from full to new中 (月亮的)亏 |
| accountable /ə'kauntəbəl/ | > adj. required to be responsible for something |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> capable of being explained 中 可以解释的 |
| fecund /'fikənd/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> fruitful in offspring or vegetation 多产的 fecundity <i>n</i> . 多产 |
| | 蔑 <i>adj.</i> intellectually productive or inventive □ 有创造力的,硕果颇丰的 |

| reflective /rɪˈflɛktɪv/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> characterized by or given to serious thinking or contemplation |
|------------------------------|---|
| precedent /pri'sidənt/ | 英 <i>n.</i> an easier occurrence of something similar 中 先例 派 unprecedented <i>adj.</i> 史无前例的 |
| | 英 <i>n.</i> 中 (法律中的)先例 |
| recant /rɪˈkænt/ | 要 v. to withdraw or repudiate (a statement or belief) formally and publicly 中 (公开正式的)否认 选 repudiate 反 affirm |
| rambling /'ræmbəl/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> lengthy and digressive 中 跑题的,冗长的 |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> habitually roaming 中 闲逛的 |
| inure /ɪnˈjʊr/ | 英 v. to habituate to something undesirable; 中 习惯于(不好的事物) |
| eccentric /εk'sεntrik / | 英 <i>adj.</i> strange or unusual 中 古怪的 |
| mercenary /ˈmɜrsəˌnɛri/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> serving merely for pay or sordid advantage 中 唯利是图的 |
| negligible /'nɛglədʒəbəl/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> very small or unimportant 中 不重要的 选 insignificant |
| puerile /'pjuərəl/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> silly or childish especially in a way that shows a lack of seriousness or good judgment |
| plausible /ˈplɔzəbəl/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> superficially fair, reasonable, or valuable but often specious 中 看起来合理的 反 unbelievable 派 implausible <i>adj.</i> 不合理的 |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> appearing worthy of belief 中 表面上可行的 |

| baffle /'bæfəl/ | 英 v. to confuse (someone) completely 由 使 困惑 |
|---------------------------------|---|
| simplistic /sim'plistik/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> too simple 中 过于简化的 |
| chivalrous /'ʃɪvəlrəs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> valiant 中 勇敢的 |
| | 奠 <i>adj.</i> showing respect and politeness especially toward women |
| apathetic /,æpə'θεtɪk/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> not having or showing much emotion or interest 中 漠不关心的 选 passivity 派 apathy <i>n.</i> 冷漠 |
| dedicate /'dεdɪkɪt/ | 英 v . to commit to a goal or way of life 中 致力于,奉献于 |
| blemish /'blεmɪʃ/ | v. to hurt or damage the good condition of (something) 玷污,破坏 defect n. a mark that makes something imperfect or less beautiful |
| | 中污点 |
| inertia /ɪnˈɜr∫ə/ | p. lack of movement or activity especially when movement or activity is wanted or needed 中 不动,不活跃 选 inactive 派 inert <i>adj.</i> 不活跃的 |
| | p. a feeling of not having the energy or desire that is needed to move, change, etc. |
| intelligible /ɪnˈtɛlɪdʒəbəl/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> able to be understood 可以理解的 选 readable |
| primacy /'praɪməsi/ | 英 <i>n.</i> the state of being most important or strongest 中 首要,首位 |
| untenable /ʌnˈtɛnəbəl/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> not capable of being defended against attack or criticism 中(论点)经不起反驳的,站不住脚的 选 baseless |

| incivility | 英 <i>n.</i> a rude or impolite attitude or behavior |
|-------------------------------|---|
| /,insə'viliti/ | 中 不礼貌 |
| laconic /ləˈkanɪk/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> using few words in speech or writing 中 简洁的,用词少的 选 terse, curt, taciturn 反 garrulous, voluble |
| confess | 蔑 v. to admit that you did something wrong or illegal |
| /kənˈfɛs/ | 申 坦白,承认 |
| demoralize | 英 v. to weaken the morale of (a person or group) |
| /di'mɔrə,laɪz/ | 中 使 泄气 |
| paragon /'pærə,gan/ | 英 n. a model of excellence or perfection 中 典范,模范 选 model 反 travesty |
| outmoded | 英 <i>adj.</i> no longer useful or acceptable 过时的 |
| /,aut'moudid/ | 选 obsolete, fusty, unfashionable |
| fleeting /'flitɪŋ/ | adj. passing swiftly 中 短暂的 选 momentary 反 perennial |
| scrutinize | 英 v. to examine something carefully especially in a critical way |
| /'skrutən,aız/ | 中 仔细检查 |
| incentive /ɪnˈsɛntɪv/ | 英 <i>n.</i> something that encourages a person to do something or to work harder中 激励反 deterrent |
| contradictory | 奠 adj. involving, causing, or constituting a contradiction |
| /,kantrə'dıktəri/ | 中 对立的 |
| sectarian | 英 <i>adj.</i> limited in character or scope |
| /sɛkˈtɛriən/ | 中 狭隘的 |
| | 奠 <i>adj.</i> relating to religious or political sects and the differences between them |
| moribund | 英 <i>adj.</i> approaching death |
| /ˈmɔrɪˌbʌnd/ | 中 濒临死亡的 |

| galvanize /'gælvə,naɪz/ | 英 v. to stimulate or shock with an electric current 中 刺激 选 animate, rouse |
|---|---|
| interchangeable /ˌɪntər'tʃeɪndʒəbəl/ | · 英 <i>adj.</i> capable of being used in place of each other 中 可交换的,相似的 选 fungible |
| exiguous /εg'zɪgjuəs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> excessively scanty 中 极其缺乏的 |
| truism /'tru,ızəm/ | 英 n. an undoubted or self-evident truth 中 真理 |
| valorize /'vælər,aɪz/ | 獎 v. to give or assign a value to, especially a higher value Ⅲ 规定(较高的)价格(引申为赞美) 选 exalt |
| meticulous /məˈtɪkjuləs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> very careful about doing something in an extremely accurate and exact way 中 谨慎的 选 painstaking, exactitude, thorough |
| satire /'sæ,taɪr/ | p. humor that shows the weaknesses or bad qualities of a person, government, society, etc. 中 讽刺,嘲讽 mockery |
| proprietary /prəˈpraɪəˌtɛri/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> kept private by an owner 中 私有的 |

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Word List 09

evenhanded Adj. not favoring one side or group over another 田 公平的 /'ivən,hændid/ amorphous Adj. having no definite or clear shape or form /ə'mɔrfəs/ 田 无固定形状的 apolitical Adj. not interested or involved in politics /ˌeɪpəˈlɪtɪkəl/ 申 对政治不感兴趣的 obviate 翼 v. to make (something) no longer necessary /'abvi_.eɪt/ 田 免除 **翼 v.** to prevent or avoid 田 避免 prescience 関 n. the ability to know what will or might happen in the future /'prɛ∫əns/ 田 先知 audacious 薁 adj. intrepidly daring 田 大胆的, 无畏的 /ɔ'deɪʃəs/ 反 timid 派 audacity n. 勇敢 國 adj. contemptuous of law, religion, or decorum 田 无礼的 选 brazen 翼 adj. marked by originality and verve 田 大胆创新的 翼 n. a critical and usually censorious remark animadversion /ˌænɪməd'vɜrʒən/ 田 批判,责骂 adorn 関 v. to make (someone or something) more attractive by adding /ə'dɔrn/ something beautiful 田 装饰 派 adornment n. 装饰 duplicitous 翼 adj. deceptive in words or action 田 欺骗的 /du'plisətəs/ vehement 💆 adj. showing strong and often angry feelings 田 情绪激动的 /'viəmənt/

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| revive /rɪˈvaɪv/ | 英 v. to make (someone or something) strong, healthy, or active again 中 使 复苏 |
|----------------------------------|---|
| antediluvian /ˌæntidəˈluviən/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> very old or old-fashioned 中 过时的 选 archaic |
| facet /'fæsɪt/ | 英 <i>n.</i> a part or element of something 中 某一方面 |
| ponderous /'pandərəs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> slow or awkward because of weight and size 中 笨重的 反 gossamer |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> very boring or dull 中 无聊的 |
| detract /di'trækt/ | 英 v. to diminish the importance, value, or effectiveness of something 中 贬低 选 deprecate 派 detractor <i>n.</i> 诽谤者 |
| specific /spə'sɪfɪk/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> relating to a particular person, situation, etc. 中 独特的 |
| | 奠 <i>adj.</i> clearly and exactly presented or stated 由 清晰的,明确的 |
| aggrandize /ə'græn,daɪz/ | 英 v. to make appear great or greater 中 夸大,吹捧 |
| | 英 v. to enhance the power, wealth, position, or reputation of 由 抬高身价,提高地位 家 self-aggrandize v. 自我吹捧 |
| prospect /'pras,ρεkt/ | 英 <i>n.</i> someone or something that is likely to succeed or to be chosen 由 前景 |
| chagrin /ʃəˈgrɪn/ | 凤 <i>n.</i> a feeling of being frustrated or annoyed because of failure or disappointment 由 苦恼,烦恼 |
| | 蔑 v. to vex or unsettle by disappointing or humiliating 由 使烦恼 |
| seclusion /sɪ'kluʒən/ | 英 <i>n.</i> the act of placing or keeping someone away from other people : the act of secluding someone 中 隔离,隐居 |

國 n. a secluded or isolated place

用 偏僻

commence

関 v. to begin

/kə'mɛns/

田 开始

mordant /'mɔrdənt/

関 adj. expressing harsh criticism especially in a way that is funny

田 尖酸刻薄的

选 acerbic

反 genial

disconcerting

関 adj. causing an emotional disturbance

/ˌdɪskənˈsɜrt/

田 令人不安的

embellish /εm'bεlɪ∫/

翼 v. to make beautiful with ornamentation

田 装饰

pugnacious

Adj. showing a readiness or desire to fight or argue

/pʌgˈneɪʃəs/ 田 好争斗的

选 belligerent

exacerbate

要 v. to make (a bad situation, a problem, etc.) worse

/sg'zæsər,beɪt/ 田 使 ... 恶化

选 aggravate

凤 alleviate, mitigate

furtive

関 adj. done in a quiet and secret way to avoid being noticed

/'fartiv/ 田 鬼鬼祟祟的

选 secretive

bewilder

翼 v. to confuse (someone) very much

/biˈwɪldər/

田 使 ... 困惑

unidimensional Adj. lacking depth

/ jʊnɪdɪ'mɛn∫ənəl/

田 肤浅的

jaded /'dʒeɪdɪd/ 関 adj. feeling or showing a lack of interest and excitement caused by

having done or experienced too much of something

田 厌倦无聊的

visionary /'vɪʒənˌɛri/

國 adj. having or showing clear ideas about what should happen or be

done in the future

田 有远见的

archetypal

翼 adj. a perfect example of something

/ˌa:ki'taipl/

田 典型的

选 classic

| humility /hju'mɪləti/ | 英 <i>n.</i> the quality or state of being humble 中 谦虚 |
|--|--|
| disclose /dɪs'kloʊz/ | 英 v. to make (something) known to the public 相 揭发,揭露 |
| adversarial /,ædvər'sɛriəl/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> involving two people or two sides who oppose each other 由 敌对的 |
| beneficiary /ˌbεnəˈfɪʃiˌεri/ | 英 n. a person, organization, etc., that is helped by something 中 受帮助的人 |
| premature /,primə'tʊr/ | 薁 <i>adj.</i> happening too soon or earlier than usual ☑ 过早的 |
| jeopardize /ˈdʒεpərˌdaɪz/ | 英 v. to put (something or someone) in danger 中 使 危险 选 endanger |
| conjure /ˈkʌndʒər/ | 英 v. to create or imagine (something) 中 想象出 选 imagine |
| persevere /,psrsə'vɪr/ | 要 v. to continue doing something or trying to do something even though it is difficult 中坚持 |
| enormous /i'nɔrməs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> very great in size or amount 中 大量的 |
| inverse /ɪnˈvɜrs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> opposite in order, nature, or effect 中 相反的 |
| indiscriminate /,ındı'skrımınıt/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> not marked by careful distinction 中 不加区分的,不加选择的 英 <i>adj.</i> heterogeneous or motley 中 (因为不加区别而)多样的 |
| defy /di'faɪ/ | 英 v. to refuse to obey 中 不遵守,不服从,抵抗 选 disregard, flout 派 defiant <i>adj.</i> 反抗的 |

| admonish /æd'manı∫/ | 英 v. to criticize or warn gently but seriously 中 警告 选 scolding |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| | 薁 v. to give friendly advice or encouragement 申 劝告 |
| preclude /pri'klud/ | 英 v. to prevent (someone) from doing something 中 阻止 选 prevent, rule out |
| forswear /fɔr'swεr/ | 英 v. to promise to give up (something) or to stop doing (something) 由 放弃 |
| solidarity /ˌsaləˈdærəti/ | p. unity (as of a group or class) that produces or is based on community of interests, objectives, and standards 团结 camaraderie |
| conspicuous /kən'spɪkjuəs/ | 要 <i>adj.</i> very easy to see or notice 中 显眼的,明显的 题 prominent, salient, obtrusive, marked 要 <i>adj.</i> attracting attention 中 吸引人的 |
| disinformation /,dɪs,ɪnfərˈmeɪ∫ən/ | 奥 <i>n.</i> false information deliberately and often covertly spread 田 假情报,假消息 mendacity |
| preempt /pri'ɛmpt/ | 要 v. to prevent (something) from happening 中 阻止,先发制人 要 v. to take the place of 中 取代 |
| recapitulate /ˌrikə'pɪtʃəˌleɪt/ | 奥 v. to give a brief summary of something 中 总结 |
| paralyze /'pærəˌlaɪz/ | v. to make (a person or animal) unable to move or feel all or part of the body 中 使 瘫痪 |
| | 熨 v. to make powerless or ineffective 中 使 虚弱无力 |

| inexpressible /,ɪnɛks'prɛsəbəl/ | 要 <i>adj.</i> too strong or great to be expressed or described |
|------------------------------------|--|
| absorbing /æbˈsɔrbɪŋ/ | 選 <i>adj.</i> fully taking one's attention 由 吸引人的 |
| plethora /'plεθərə/ | D. a very large amount or number 中 大量 选 glut, surfeit 反 dearth, scarce |
| disregard /,disri'gard/ | 要 v. to ignore (something) or treat (something) as unimportant 由 无视,忽视 选 contempt |
| turbulent /'tɜrbjələnt/ | 國 adj. causing unrest, violence, or disturbance ■ 混乱的 |
| antagonistic /ænˌtægəˈnɪstɪk/ | 國 adj. showing dislike or opposition |
| commonplace /'kamən,pleɪs/ | 凤 <i>n</i> . something that happens or appears in many places and is not unusual |
| meager /'migər/ | 奥 adj. deficient in quality or quantity 不足的,少的 题 insufficient, paltry |
| tendentious /tεn'dεn∫əs/ | 國 adj. strongly favoring a particular point of view in a way that may cause argument 由 偏袒的,偏向的 反 unbiased |
| prestige /prɛs'tiʒ/ | 凤 <i>n</i> . the respect and admiration that someone or something gets for being successful or important 声望,声誉 原字stigious <i>adj</i> . 受到尊敬的,有威望的 |
| burlesque /bər'lɛsk/ | 関 v. to imitate in a humorous or derisive manner |
| attain /ə'teɪn/ | ▶ v. to accomplish or achieve (something): to succeed in getting or doing (something)■ 达到,获得 |

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| upsurge /np's3rd3/ | 英 n. a rapid or sudden increase or rise 中 增长 |
|---------------------------------|--|
| grouchy /'grautʃi/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> having a bad temper 中 易怒的,脾气不好的 |
| pliable /'plaɪəbəl/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> too easily influenced or controlled by other people 中 易受影响的 |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> adjustable to varying conditions 中 能适应的 |
| reproach /rɪˈproʊt∫/ | 英 v. to express disapproval or disappointment to (someone) 中 斥责,批评 |
| histrionic /ˌhɪstri'anɪk/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> deliberately affected 中 戏剧性的,做作的 反 unaffected |
| abnegate /ˈæbnəˌgeɪt/ | 蔑 v. to deny or renounce 由 否认 |
| | 英 v. to relinquish or surrender 中 放弃,屈服 |
| provoke /(prəˈvoʊk/ | 英 v. to cause the occurrence of (a feeling or action) 中 激起 英 v. to incite to anger 中 激怒 |
| avaricious /ˌævəˈrɪʃəs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> excessively acquisitive especially in seeking to hoard riches |
| brag /bræg/ | 英 v. to talk about yourself, your achievements, your family, etc., in a way that shows too much pride |
| heed /hid/ | 英 v. to pay attention to (advice, a warning, etc.) 中 留心,注意 派 heedful <i>adj.</i> 小心的 heedless <i>adj.</i> 无心的 |
| sagacious /səˈgeɪ∫əs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> having or showing an ability to understand difficult ideas and situations and to make good decisions 中 聪明的,睿智的 |

| penalty /'pεnəlti/ | த <i>n.</i> punishment for breaking a rule or law 由 惩罚 |
|------------------------------|---|
| | 丽 penalize v. 惩罚 |
| prefigure | 支 v. to show or suggest (something that will happen or exist at a future |
| /priˈfɪgjər/ | time) |
| | 由 预示 |
| | 題 anticipate |
| glorify | 💆 v. to represent as glorious |
| /'glɔrəˌfaɪ/ | 赞美 |
| animus | 英 n. a strong feeling of dislike or hatred |
| /'ænəməs/ | 由 厌恶 |
| | 选 hostility |
| justification | 関 n. an acceptable reason for doing something |
| /ˌdʒʌstəfɪˈkeɪʃən/ | 田 理由 |
| | 漏 justify ν. 使 合理 |
| pertain | 英 v. to relate to |
| /pərˈteɪn/ | 🖽 与 相关 |
| | 反 irrelevant |
| | 選 v. to be appropriate to something |
| | □ 适用,适合 |
| aggrieve | 英 v. to give pain or trouble to: distress |
| /ə'griv/ | 由 使痛苦 |
| | 関 v. to inflict injury on |
| | 中 侵害 |
| dearth | 関 <i>n.</i> the state or condition of not having enough of something |
| /d3r0/ | 由 缺乏 |
| | 选 paucity, vacuousness |
| | 図 glut, plethora |
| calumny | 選 n. an untrue statement that is made to damage someone's reputation |
| /ˈkæləmni/ | 中 诽谤 |
| | 选 defamatory |
| rampant | 要 <i>adj.</i> profusely widespread |
| /'ræmpənt/ | 中 广泛的 |
| | 國 adj. growing quickly and in a way that is difficult to control |
| | 中 猖獗的 |
| | 选 luxuriant |

| vulnerable /'vʌlnərəbəl/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> easily hurt or harmed physically, mentally, or emotionally 由 易受伤害的 |
|---------------------------------|--|
| pertinent / 'psrtənənt/ | த adj. having a clear decisive relevance to the matter in hand 相关的 relevant |
| distort /dɪˈstɔrt/ | 要 v. to twist out of the true meaning or proportion 由 曲解 v. to twist out of a natural, normal, or original shape or condition 由 扭曲 |
| overextend /,ouversk'stend/ | 文 v. to extend or expand beyond a safe or reasonable point; especially: to commit (oneself) financially beyond what can be paid 过分扩展,承担过多义务 |
| precocious /pri'koʊ∫əs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> exhibiting mature qualities at an unusually early age 中 早熟的 |
| repudiate /rɪˈpjudiˌeɪt/ | 英 v. to refuse to accept or support 百认,拒绝 运 recant |
| quirky /kwɜrki/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> unusual especially in an interesting way 中 奇怪的,古怪的 选 unconventional |
| proponent /prə'poʊnənt/ | 英 <i>n.</i> a person who argues for or supports something 中 支持者 选 defender, champion 反 detractor |
| reiterate /ri'ɪtəˌreɪt/ | 英 v. to repeat something you have already said in order to emphasize 重复强调 |
| conscientious /,kan∫i'ɛn∫əs/ | 蔑 <i>adj.</i> very careful about doing what you are supposed to do : concerned with doing something correctly 本着良心的 |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> thorough and assiduous 中 勤奋的 |
| rapacious /rəˈpeɪʃəs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> having or showing a strong or excessive desire to acquire money or possess things 中 贪婪的 选 avaricious |

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| disquisition /ˌdɪskwɪˈzɪʃən/ | 蔑 <i>n.</i> a long speech or written report on a subject 中 演讲,报告 |
|---------------------------------|--|
| foretell /fɔr'tɛl/ | 英 v. to tell of or indicate beforehand 中 预言,预测 |
| understate /,^ndər'steɪt/ | ළ v. to represent as less than is the case 中 少说,少报 |
| | 要 v. to state or present with restraint especially for effect 中 带有限制地表达 |

| discredit /dɪs'krεdɪt/ | 薁 v. to refuse to accept as true or accurate ❶ 拒绝承认 |
|----------------------------------|---|
| | 英 v. to cause disbelief in the accuracy or authority of 中 使被怀疑 |
| | 蔑 v. to deprive of good repute ❶ 破坏名声 |
| underscore /ˌʌndər'skɔr/ | 英 v. to emphasize (something) or show the importance of (something) 中 强调 |
| predetermine /,pridi'tɜrmən/ | 英 v. to decide (something) before it happens or in advance |
| provisional /prəˈvɪʒənəl/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> serving for the time being 中 临时的 |
| circumspect /'sarkəm,spɛkt/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> thinking carefully about possible risks before doing or saying something 中 谨慎的 选 prudent, chary, cautious 反 rash |
| majestic /məˈdʒɛstɪk/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> large and impressively beautiful 中 庄严威武的 |
| estrange /ε'streɪndʒ / | 皮. to cause someone to be no longer friendly or close to another person or group 中 使疏远 选 unlinked 反 reconciliate |
| falsehood /ˈfɔlsˌhʊd/ | 英 <i>n.</i> an untrue statement 中 谎言,谬论 |
| manipulate /məˈnɪpjuˌleɪt/ | 蔑 v. to move or control (something) with your hands or by using a machine □ 操控 |
| pathological /ˌpæθəˈladʒɪkəl/ | 蔑 <i>adj.</i> being such to a degree that is extreme, excessive, or markedly abnormal 中 极端的 |
| | |

| | 英 <i>adj.</i> indicative of disease 中 病态的 |
|------------------------------------|---|
| circuitous /sər'kjuətəs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> not being forthright or direct in language or action 中 兜圈子的,不直接的 选 indirect |
| propitious /proʊ'pɪʃəs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> likely to have or produce good results 中 吉祥的,吉利的 选 auspicious |
| insightful /ɪnˈsaɪtfəl/ | B <i>adj.</i> having or showing a very clear understanding of something : having or showing insight 有洞察力的 |
| nullify /'nʌləˌfaɪ/ | 岌 v. to cause (something) to lose its value or to have no effect 中 使 无效 齿isprove |
| facilitate /fəˈsɪləˌteɪt/ | 英 v. to make easier 中 辅助,帮助 选 speed up 反 hamper |
| appeal /əˈpil/ | 蔑 v. to ask for something (such as help or support) in a serious way 由 呼吁,恳求 |
| | 英 v. to be pleasing or attractive to someone 中 吸引 |
| appease /əˈpiz/ | 皮. to make (someone) pleased or less angry by giving or saying something desired 豆安抚,缓和 炒 placate |
| deleterious /,dɛlə'tɪriəs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> damaging or harmful 中 有害的 选 detrimental, devastating |
| ethereal /i'θɪriəl/ | 蔑 <i>adj.</i> lacking material substance:immaterial, intangible 由 虚无的 |
| | 蔑 <i>adj.</i> of or relating to the regions beyond the earth 中 天上的 |
| rehabilitate /ˌrihəˈbɪləˌteɪt/ | 岌 v. to restore to a former capacity |

选 restore

| cluster /'klʌstər/ | 英 v. to come together to form a group 中 聚集 |
|------------------------------|---|
| partisan /'partəzən/ | p. <i>n.</i> a firm adherent to a party, faction, cause, or person; especially: one exhibiting blind, prejudiced, and unreasoning allegiance 强硬支持者(盲目的,偏见的,不理性的支持) |
| bypass /'baɪˌpæs/ | 英 v. to go around or avoid (a place or area) 中 绕过 选 circumvent, skirt |
| scrupulous /'skrupjələs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> very careful about doing something correctly 中 小心谨慎的 |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> acting in strict regard for what is considered right or proper 中 有道德的,有良心的 反 dishonest |
| monolithic /'manə,lɪθ/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> constituting a massive undifferentiated and often rigid whole 中 庞大而僵硬的 |
| scathing /'skeɪðɪŋ/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> very hash or severe 中 尖酸刻薄的 |
| block /blak/ | 英 v. to make unsuitable for passage or progress by obstruction 阻碍,妨碍 |
| off-putting /'ɔfˌpʊtɪŋ/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> causing you to feel dislike of someone or something 中 令人反感的 |
| profligate /'prafligit/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> carelessly and foolishly wasting money, materials 中 奢侈的,花钱大手大脚的 反 frugal |
| unctuous /'ʌŋkt∫uəs/ | 曼 adj. revealing or marked by a smug, ingratiating, and false earnestness or spirituality 中 虚情假意的 派 unctuousness <i>n.</i> 油腻;虚情假意 |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> rich in oil or fat 中 油腻的 |
| nimble /'nɪmbəl/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> able to move quickly, easily, and lightly 中 灵敏的,轻快的 选 dexterous; skillful; adroit |
| | 奠 <i>adj.</i> able to learn and understand things quickly and easily 中 机敏的 |

| shoddy /'ʃadi/ | > adj. poorly done or made ■ 劣质的 |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| heterogeneous /,hɛtər,ə'dʒiniəs/ | 田 组成多样的,混合的 |
| | 选 disparate, dissimilar |
| verisimilitude /,vɛrəsɪ'mɪlə,tud/ | 凤 <i>n.</i> the quality of seeming real 山 逼真 |
| | 选 realism |
| derivative /dəˈrɪvətɪv/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> unoriginal 由 非原创的 |
| | 凤 precursory |
| sycophantic /'sɪkəfənt/ | □ adj. fawning, obsequious □ 奉承的 |
| , , | 选 obsequious; adulator |
| | 派 sycophant n. 奉承者 |
| circumvent /ˌsɜrkəm'vɛnt/ | 鬉 v. to avoid being stopped by (something, such as a law or rule) ❶ 绕过,回避 |
| | 题 bypass, skirt, sidestep |
| rigid /'rɪdʒɪd/ | 要 adj. not flexible 中 僵硬的 蹬 dogmatic 派 rigidity <i>n</i> . 僵硬 |
| | 🗒 adj. precise and accurate in procedure |
| | 田 严格精确的 |
| | 阕 <i>adj.</i> not willing to change opinions or behavior ■ 思想僵化的 |
| plaintive /'pleintiv/ | 圆 adj. expressing suffering or sadness ☐ 痛苦的 |
| / bieriitiv/ | 选 elegiac |
| detestation | n. extreme hatred or dislike |
| /ˌditɛsˈteɪʃən/ | 由 厌恶,反感 派 detest v. 厌恶 |
| susceptible /sə'sɛptəbəl/ | 翼 adj. easily affected, influenced, or harmed by something 易受影响的 |
| tautology /tɔˈtalədʒi/ | m. a statement in which you repeat a word, idea, etc., in a way that is not necessary |
| | 中 赘述 |

| leaven /ˈlɛvən/ | 英 v. to make (something) less serious and often more exciting 中 使 生动,使 更有趣 |
|------------------------------------|--|
| convulsion /kən'v∧l∫ən/ | 英 <i>n.</i> a sudden change or disturbance that affects a country, organization etc. 中 骚乱,动乱 |
| exorbitant /ɛgˈzorbɪtənt/ | 奠 <i>adj.</i> going far beyond what is fair, reasonable, or expected 过度的,超出合理范围的 |
| corollary /ˈkɔrəˌlɛri/ | Ø <i>n.</i> something that naturally follows or results from another thing 推论,结果 |
| perforce /pər'fɔrs/ | 英 <i>adv.</i> used to say that something is necessary or must be done 中 必然地 |
| proselytize /'prasəli,taiz/ | 英 v. to try to persuade people to join a religion, cause, or group 中 劝诱,使变节 |
| fetishize /ˈfɛtɪʃˌaɪz/ | 奠 v. to make a fetish of: treat or regard with fetishism 由 把⋯当成神物而崇拜 |
| omnivorous /am'nɪvərəs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> eating both plants and animals 中 杂食的 英 <i>adj.</i> eager to learn about many different things 中 求知若渴的 |
| urbane /ɜrˈbeɪn/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> polite and confident 中 礼貌的 |
| idiosyncrasy /ˌɪdioʊˈsɪŋkrəsi/ | n. an unusual way in which a particular person behaves or thinks 中 独特的气质 遗 distinct, atypical 诚 idiosyncratic adj. 独特的 |
| forthcoming /ˈfɔrθˌkʌmɪŋ/ | 蔑 <i>adj.</i> honest and open 由 直白的 |
| | 蔑 <i>adj.</i> appearing, happening, or arriving soon ❶ 即将到来的 |
| pecuniary /pɪˈkjuniˌεri/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> relating to or in the form of money 中 金钱的 选 economic |
| pathos /'peɪ,θas | 英 <i>n.</i> an emotion of sympathetic pity 中 怜悯,同情 |

| cosmopolitan /ˌkazmə'palətən/ | 英 adj. having worldwide rather than limited or provincial scope or bearing 中 见多识广的 反 insular |
|----------------------------------|--|
| | 國 insular |
| | 蔑 adj. found in most parts of the world and under varied ecological conditions 由 世界各地都有的 |
| panoply /ˈpænəpli/ | B <i>n</i> . a group or collection that is impressive because it is so big or because it includes so many different kinds of people or things 九批,全副(装备) |
| arboreal /ar'bɔriəl/ | 蔑 <i>adj.</i> of or relating to trees 中 树的 |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> living in or often found in trees 中 多树的 |
| nostalgia /na'stældʒə/ | 蔑 <i>n.</i> the state of being homesick 电思乡 |
| | B <i>n.</i> a wistful or excessively sentimental yearning for return to or of some past period or irrecoverable condition 由 思念过去 |
| peremptory /pər'ɛmptəri/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> admitting of no contradiction 中 不容反抗的,断然的 |
| | 蔑 <i>adj.</i> characterized by often imperious or arrogant self-assurance |
| avian /'eɪviən/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> of or relating to birds 由 跟鸟有关的 |
| ramshackle /'ræm,∫ækəl/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> appearing ready to collapse 中 摇摇欲坠的 |
| | 蔑 <i>adj.</i> not carefully made or put together 由 制作粗糙的 |
| quiver /'kwɪvər/ | 英 v. to shake because of fear, cold, nervousness, etc. 中 战栗 |
| rancor /'ræŋkər/ | 國 n. an angry feeling of hatred or dislike for someone who has treated you unfairly 憎恨 |

| dewy-eyed /'duˌaɪd/ | 要 <i>adj.</i> innocent 中 天真的,朴素的 |
|--|--|
| epitome /i ['] pɪtəˌmi/ | 英 <i>n.</i> a perfect example 中 典型 |
| fissure /ˈfɪʃər/ | 英 <i>n.</i> a narrow opening or crack 中 裂缝 |
| | 奥 <i>n.</i> a separation or disagreement in thought or viewpoint 印 分歧 |
| parley /'parli/ | 英 v. to discuss terms with an enemy 中 谈判 |
| immolate /'ɪməˌleɪt/ | v. to kill or destroy (someone or something) by fire 用火摧毁 |
| lassitude /'læsɪˌtud/ | 英 <i>n.</i> lack of physical or mental energy 中 无精打采 反 vigor |
| pompous /'pampəs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> excessively elevated or ornate 由 过于华丽的 |
| | 要 <i>adj.</i> having or exhibiting self-importance 中 傲慢的,自以为是的 |
| overreach /ˌoʊvərˈrit∫/ | 奠 v. to defeat (oneself) by seeking to do or gain too much |
| | 要 v. to try to do something that is beyond your ability to do 中 不自量力做 |
| demarcate /di'markeɪt/ | 英 v. to set apart 中 分开,划清界线 |
| evince /i'vɪns/ | 英 v. to display clearly 中 显示 反 conceal |
| veer /vir/ | 要 v. to change direction or course 由 改变方向 |
| resilient /rɪˈzɪljənt/ | adj. able to become strong, healthy, or successful again after something bad happens |
| | 中 能复原的 反 lack of elasticity |

Adj. able to return to an original shape after being pulled, stretched, pressed, bent, etc.

田 有弹性的

revolt /rɪˈvoʊlt/ 🕱 v. to fight in a violent way against the rule of a leader or government

田 反叛,反抗

関 v. to cause (someone) to feel disgust or shock

田 反感

devolve /dɪˈvalv/

関 v. to gradually go from an advanced state to a less advanced state

🕱 v. to pass on from one person or entity to another

中(权力、责任)移交

adulation /ˈædʒuˌleɪt/

関 n. excessive or slavish admiration or flattery

田 恭维,吹捧

題 sycophant

demolish /dɪˈmalɪʃ/

熨 v. to forcefully tear down or take apart (a structure)

田 拆毁

区 v. to damage (something) so that it cannot be repaired

田 破坏

timely /'taɪmli/

関 adv. in time

■ 合时宜地

选 opportune

snapshot

國 n. a quick view or a small amount of information that tells you a little /'snæp, ʃat/ about what someone or something is like

田 大致情况;简介

関 n. an informal photograph that is taken quickly

田 快照

obsequious /əb'sikwiəs/

翼 adj. too eager to help or obey someone important

田 谄媚的

选 sycophantic

gut /gnt/ **鄭** *n.* courage or pluck

頭 勇气(通常用复数形式)

関 v. to destroy the inside of (a structure)

田 毁坏内部

hierarchy /'haɪərˌarki/

関 n. the classification of a group of people according to ability or to economic, social, or professional standing or the group so classified

田 等级制度,有等级划分的组织

派 hierarchical adj. 分层的,等级体系的

| | 曼 <i>n.</i> a body of persons in authority ❶ 权力机构 |
|-------------------------------|--|
| terse /tars/ | adj. brief and direct in a way that may seem rude or unfriendly 市 简洁的 curt, taciturn, laconic |
| abate /ə'beɪt/ | 要 v. to become weaker 中 减弱 B mitigate 反 augment 派 unabated adj. 不减弱的 |
| fluster /'flʌstər/ | 皮. to make (someone) nervous and confused由 使 不安反 calm |
| flatter /'flætər/ | 熨 v. to praise (someone) in a way that is not sincere 谄媚,拍马屁 |
| accentuate /æk'sεnt∫uˌeɪt/ | 岁 v. to make (something) more noticeable 由 强调 选 highlight |
| augment /ɔg'mεnt/ | 岌 v. to increase the size or amount of (something) 由 放大 选 extend, enhance |
| | 蔑 v. to supplement 由 补充 |
| certitude /'sartə,tud/ | 凤 n. freedom from doubt 确信无疑 |
| cachet /kæˈʃeɪ/ | 奥 n. an indication of approval carrying great prestige 由 声望,威望 |
| sound /saund/ | த adj. in good condition 田 状态良好的 |
| | 國 <i>adj.</i> showing good judgement 明智的,合理的 |
| contrite /kən'traɪt/ | 愛 <i>adj.</i> feeling or showing regret for bad behavior □ 后悔的 蹬 penitent |

| unanimous /ju'nænəməs/ | த adj. having the same opinion 由 意见一致的 |
|----------------------------------|--|
| neologism /ni'alə,dʒɪzəm/ | 圆 n. a new word or expression or a new meaning of a word 新词,新意思 凤 archaism |
| aristocracy /,ærɪ'stakrəsi/ | p. government by the best individuals or by a small privileged class 贵族统治,精英统治 p. menial aristocratic <i>adj.</i> 贵族的 |
| inimical /ɪ'nɪmɪkəl/ | 國 <i>adj.</i> likely to cause damage or have a bad effect 有害的,不友好的 |
| hallow /'hæloʊ/ | 奥 v. to respect greatly: venerate 由 尊敬,崇敬 选 respect |

Word List 11

/ˈɛksɪˌkreɪt/ 由 痛斥

unexampled **B** adj. without precedent

/,nnɛg'zæmpəld/ 中 史无前例的 选 novel

関 *n.* a struggle between two people or opposite forces

II 斗争

claustrophobic 💆 adj. having a fear of being in closed or small spaces

/klɔːstrəˈfəʊbɪk/ 中 有幽闭恐惧的

n. the reappearance of a characteristic in an organism after several generations of absence, usually caused by the chance recombination of genes

中 返祖现象

prepossessing 💆 adj. appealing or attractive

田 重现

/ˌpripəˈzɛsɪŋ/ 中有吸引力的

/pər'fɪdiəs/

jubilation

perfidious **B** adj. not able to be trusted

田 不可信赖的

反 loyal 派 perfidy *n.* 不忠诚

/ˌdʒubəˈleɪʃən/ **申** 高兴,喜悦

鄭 *n*. great happiness or joy

| retribution /ˌrɛtrəˈbjuʃən/ | 英 <i>n.</i> punishment for doing something wrong 中 惩罚 |
|--------------------------------|--|
| charlatan /ˈʃarlətən/ | DECOMPTION As person who falsely pretends to know or be something in order to deceive people 中骗子 |
| malinger /məˈlɪŋgər/ | 薁 v. to feign illness or other incapacity in order to avoid duty or work 中 装病以逃避工作 |
| halcyon /'hælsiən/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> very happy and successful 中 岁月静好的,安宁的 反 miserable |
| predominant /pri'damənənt/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> more important, powerful, successful, or noticeable than other people or things 由 最显著的,主导的 |
| evocative /i'vakətɪv/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> bringing thoughts, memories, or feelings into the mind 中 唤起的 |
| nonchalant /ˌnan∫əˈlant/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> relaxed and calm in a way that shows that you do not care or are not worried about anything 中 漠不关心的 |
| ennoble /ε'noʊbəl/ | 英 v. to make (someone or something) better or more worthy of admiration 中 使…崇高 反 abase |
| eradicate /i'rædɪˌkeɪt/ | 英 v. to remove (something) completely 中 根除 |
| prodigal /'pradigəl/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> characterized by profuse or wasteful expenditure 中 奢侈浪费的 反 penurious 派 prodigality <i>n.</i> 挥霍 |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> yielding abundantly 中 多产的 , 大量的 |
| disengage /,drsrn'gerdʒ/ | 英 v. to release from something that engages or involves 中 使解脱 |
| rebound /rɪˈbaʊnd/ | 奠 v. to recover from setback or frustration 由 从挫败中恢复 |
| | 英 <i>v.</i> to bounce back off something after hitting it 中 弹回 |

| adhere | 関 v. to stick to something |
|-----------------------|---|
| /æd'hɪr/ | 中 依附于…, 坚持 |
| | 反 detach |
| unilateral | 🙇 adj. involving only one group or country |
| /junəˈlætərəl/ | 中 单方面的 |
| equable | 選 adj. tending to remain calm |
| /ˈɛkwəbəl/ | 中 平静的 |
| | 関 adj. free from sudden or harsh changes |
| | 中 稳定不变的 |
| instantiate | 英 v. to represent (an abstraction) by a concrete instance |
| /ɪnˈstæn∫iˌeɪt/ | 中 举例,例证 |
| diverse | 謨 <i>adj.</i> different from each other |
| /dəˈvɜrs/ | 中 多样的,不同的 |
| | 选 varied, divergent |
| protean | 関 adj. displaying great diversity or variety |
| /'proʊtiən/ | 中多样的 |
| | 选 versatile |
| pillory | 要 v. to publicly criticize (someone) in a very harsh way |
| /'pɪləri/ | 中 批评 |
| | 反 exalt |
| exuberant | adj. extreme or excessive in degree, size, or extent |
| /ɛgˈzubərənt/ | 中 过量的 |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> filled with energy and enthusiasm |
| | 中 热情洋溢的 |
| plunder | 💆 v. to steal things from (a place, such as a city or town) especially by |
| /'plʌndər/ | force |
| | 中 掠夺 |
| ennui | 度 n. a lack of spirit, enthusiasm, or interest |
| /'an _i wi/ | 中 无趣,无聊 |
| conceive | 度 v. to think of or create (something) in the mind |
| /kən'siv/ | 中 构想,创造 |
| | imaginable · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · |
| | 英 v. to become pregnant 中 怀孕 |
| | MM N.A. |

| devoid \bicv'rb\ | 英 <i>adj.</i> being without 中 缺乏的 |
|------------------------------------|--|
| sophisticated /səˈfɪstəˌkeɪtɪd/ | த adj. having or showing a lot of experience and knowledge about the world and about culture, art, literature, etc. 中 精于世故的,老练的 |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> highly developed and complex 中 高度复杂的 |
| conclusive /kənˈklusɪv/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> putting an end to debate or question especially by reason of irrefutability 实结的,最终的 |
| enlighten /εn'laɪtən/ | 薁 v. to give knowledge or understanding to (someone) ❶ 启迪,开导 |
| methodology /'mεθə'dalədʒi/ | 薁 n. a set of methods, rules, or ideas that are important in a science or art: a particular procedure or set of procedures □ 方法论 |
| tectonic /tɛk'tanɪk/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> relating to construction or building. 中 建筑的 |
| | 蔑 <i>adj.</i> of or relating to changes in the structure of the Earth's surface 由 地壳构造的 |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> having a strong and widespread impact 中 影响广泛的 |
| monogamy /məˈnagəmi/ | ቓ n . the state or practice of being married to only one person at a time 中 一夫一妻制 |
| pathogen /'pæθədʒən/ | 選 <i>n.</i> a specific causative agent (as a bacterium or virus) of disease 中 病原体 |
| depict /di'pɪkt/ | 選 v. to describe (someone or something) using words, a story 由 描述 |
| dismissive /dis'misiv/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> serving to dismiss 中 轻视的 , 无视的 派 dismiss <i>v.</i> 不予考虑 , 不予理会 |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> showing indifference or disregard 中 轻蔑的 选 ignore |
| invertebrate /ɪnˈvɜrtəbrɪt/ | த <i>adj.</i> lacking in strength or vitality 中 软弱无力的 |

| | 英 <i>n</i> . |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| | 中 无脊椎动物 |
| discrepancy /dɪ'skrεpənsi/ | 英 n. a difference especially between things that should be the same 中 差异 |
| | 选 incongruity |
| demographic /dɪˈmagrəfi/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> of or relating to the study of changes that occur in large groups of people over a period of time: of or relating to demography 与人口统计有关的 |
| forage /'fɔrɪdʒ/ | 奠 v . to search for something (such as food or supplies) 由 寻找(食物) |
| synchronous /'sɪŋkrənəs/ | 蔑 <i>adj.</i> happening, moving, or existing at the same time 由 同时的 |
| hagiography /ˌhægiˈagrəfi/ | 蔥 n. a book about someone's life that makes it seem better than it really is or was □ (夸大的)传记 i hagiographic <i>adj.</i> 过于谄媚的 |
| monochromatic /ˌmanəkroʊˈmætɪk/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> lacking variety, creativity, or excitement 中 单调的 |
| employ /εm'plɔɪ/ | 英 <i>v.</i> to make use of 中 使用 |
| | 英 v. to give a job to 中 雇佣 |
| indigenous /ɪnˈdɪdʒənəs/ | <i>adj.</i> produced, living, or existing naturally in a particular region or environment由 属于某个地方的 |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> innate or inborn 中 与生俱来的 反 acquired |
| insurrection /,ɪnsəˈrεk∫ən/ | 英 n. a usually violent attempt to take control of a government 由 造反 |
| ideology /,aɪdi'alədʒi/ | 英 <i>n.</i> the set of ideas and beliefs of a group or political party 中 思想体系,意识形态 |
| segregate /'sɛgrə,geɪt/ | 英 v. to separate groups of people because of their particular race, religion 中 分离,隔离 |

💆 v. to not allow people of different races to be together in (a place, such as a school) 中 强制隔离 🕱 v. to offer for discussion or consideration propound /prəˈpaʊnd/ 申 提出…供考虑 関 v. to make (something, such as a food or drink) impure or weaker by adulterate /əˈdʌltərˌeɪt/ adding something of poor quality 中 掺假 國 adj. used to describe writing that is done to explain something expository /ɛkˈspazəˌtɔri/ 用解释的,阐释的 萬 n. lack of vitality anemia 田 缺乏活力 /əˈnimiə/ excavate 💆 v. to uncover (something) by digging away and removing the earth that /'ɛkskəˌveɪt/ covers it 田 开凿,挖出 acerbic 関 adj. expressing harsh or sharp criticism in a clever way /ə'sɜrbɪk/ 田 (语言)辛辣尖刻的 选 mordant, caustic 反 sweet 関 n. a growth or increase that occurs after a period without growth or resurgence increase 田 复苏 colloquial 翼 adj. using conversational style /kəˈloʊkwiəl/ 田口头的,非正式的 interjection /ˌɪntərˈdʒɛkʃən/ 田 插话 hoodwink 関 v. to deceive or trick (someone) /ˈhʊdˌwɪŋk/ 田 欺骗 翼 adj. similar in some way analogous 田 相似的 /əˈnæləgəs/ 选 comparable latent Adj. present but not visible or active /'leɪtənt/ 田 潜藏的,潜在的 boycott 関 v. to refuse to buy, use, or participate in (something) as a way of /'bɔɪˌkat/ protesting

| | 中 抵制 |
|---------------------------------|--|
| | 反 patronize |
| sentimental /,sɛntəˈmɛntəl / | 英 <i>adj</i> . resulting from feeling rather than reason or thought 中 感情用事的 |
| | 選 <i>adj.</i> marked or governed by feeling, sensibility, or emotional idealism 中 多愁善感的 |
| castigate /'kæstɪ,geɪt/ | 英 v. to criticize (someone) harshly 中 严厉批评 选 chastise |
| preeminent /pri'ɛmənənt/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> better than others 由 杰出的,独一无二的 |
| terminology /,t3rmə'nalədzi/ | 英 <i>n.</i> the special words or phrases that are used in a particular field 中 术语 |
| domesticate /doʊˈmɛstɪˌkeɪt/ | 英 v. to breed or train (an animal) to need and accept the care of human beings: to tame (an animal) 山 驯服 |
| pedagogical /,pɛdə'gadʒɪkl/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> of or relating to teachers or education 中 教育学的 |
| skew /skju/ | 英 v. to change (something) so that it is not true or accurate 中 歪曲,曲解 派 askew <i>adj.</i> 歪的,斜的 |
| static /'stætɪk/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> showing little or no change, action, or progress 中 静态的 选 invariable |
| discrete /dr'skrit/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> separate and different from each other 中 分开的 , 分离的 反 continuous |
| corrode /kəˈroʊd/ | 蔑 v. to weaken or destroy gradually 由 削弱,破坏 |
| | 獎 v. to slowly break apart and destroy (metal, an object, etc.) through a chemical process 由 腐蚀 |
| protagonist /proʊˈtægənɪst/ | 英 <i>n.</i> an important person who is involved in a competition, conflict, or cause 由 重要人物 |

n. a supporter or champion

Ⅲ 支持者

forerunner

翼 n. someone or something that comes before another

/'fɔrˌrʌnər/

由 先驱

选 precursor

関 n. a sign of something that is going to happen

田 预兆

clutch /klntʃ/

皮 v. to hold onto (someone or something) tightly with your hand

田 抓住

straggle /'strægəl/

英 v. to wander from the direct course or way

田 迷路

関 v. to move away or spread out from others in a disorganized way

田 散乱

rhetorical

/rɪˈtɔrɪkəl/

國 adj. of, relating to, or concerned with the art of speaking or writing formally and effectively especially as a way to persuade or influence

people

田 有说服力的

equilibrium

/ˌikwɪˈlɪbriəm/

関 n. a state in which opposing forces or actions are balanced so that one

is not stronger or greater than the other

田 平衡

quintessential

/ˌkwɪntɪ'sɛnʃəl/

adj. of, relating to, or having the nature of a quintessence; being the most typical

用 精华的,典型的

regimen / 'rɛdʒəmən/

翼 n. governmental rule or control

中 统治,政府统治

objective /əb'dʒɛktɪv/

翼 adj. dealing with facts without allowing personal feelings to confuse

them

田 客观的

选 fair

postulate
/'pastfə,leɪt/

🕱 v. to suggest (something, such as an idea or theory) especially in order

to start a discussion

田 假设, 假定

deny as false

onset

関 n. the beginning of something

/'an,set/

List 11-15.indd 108

田 开始

| <pre>impinge /im'pind3/</pre> | 奠 v. to strike or dash especially with a sharp collision 由 猛烈撞击 |
|---------------------------------|--|
| | 英 v. to have an effect or make an impression 中 影响 |
| | 英 v. encroach or infringe 中 妨碍,侵犯 |
| thrive /θraɪv/ | 英 v. to grow or develop successful 中 兴旺发达 |
| milieu /mil'j3/ | 奠 <i>n.</i> the physical or social setting in which something occurs or develops 中 环境 |
| paradoxical /,pærə'daksıkəl/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> not being the normal or usual kind 中 不寻常的 |
| | 蔑 <i>adj.</i> of the nature of a paradox 中 悖论的,矛盾的 |
| iterate /'ɪtərˌeɪt/ | 英 v. to say or state again 中 重说一遍 |
| prophetic /prəˈfɛtɪk/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> correctly stating what will happen in the future 中 预言的 选 prescient |
| delineate /drˈlɪniˌeɪt/ | 英 v. to mark the outline of 中 描绘轮廓 |
| | 蔑 v. to clearly describe 由 详细描述 |
| condone /kənˈdoʊn/ | 蔑 v. to forgive or approve (something that is considered wrong) □ 原谅,认可 |
| acumen /ə'kjumən/ | 这 n. keenness and depth of perception, discernment, or discrimination especially in practical matters 中 机智,精明 |
| agonize /'ægəˌnaɪz/ | 要 v. to think or worry very much about something |
| revere /rɪ'vɪr/ | 英 v. to have great respect for (someone or something) 中 尊敬 反 profane 派 irreverent adj. 不尊敬的 |

| reckless /ˈrɛklɪs/ | 曼 adj. not showing proper concern about the possible bad results of your actions 由 粗心的,鲁莽的 |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| unsparing /ʌnˈspɛrɪŋ/ | 奠 <i>adj.</i> not merciful or forbearing 中 无情的,苛求的 |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> not frugal 中 不节俭的 |
| belligerent /bəˈlɪdʒərənt/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> angry and aggressive 中 好斗的 选 pugnacious |
| taciturn /'tæsəˌtɜrn/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> tending to be quiet 中 沉默寡言的 选 terse, curt, laconic 派 taciturnity <i>n.</i> 沉默寡言 |
| penitential /,pεnɪ'tɛnʃəl/ | adj. relating to the feeling of being sorry for doing something wrong 由 后悔的,忏悔的 选 contrite |
| frivolous /'frivələs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> of little weight or importance 中 普通的,无关紧要的 派 frivolity <i>n</i> . 轻浮 |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> silly and not serious 中 不严肃的 |
| plead /plid/ | 英 v. to argue a case or cause in a court of law 中 辩护 |
| orthodox /'ɔrθəˌdaks/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> accepted as true or correct by most people 中 主流的 |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> accepting and closely following the traditional beliefs and customs of a religion 中 符合传统的 |
| allege /əˈlɛdʒ/ | 英 v. to assert without proof or before proving 中 断言,宣称 |

| reconcile /'rɛkənˌsaɪl/ | v. to cause people or groups to become friendly again after an argument or disagreement |
|----------------------------|--|
| | 中调和 |
| improvise | 度 v. to speak or perform without preparation |
| /'imprəˌvaɪz/ | 中 即兴表演 |
| eliminate | 奥 v. to get rid of |
| /i'lɪməˌneɪt/ | 中 移除,去掉 |
| | put to rest |
| disquiet | 💆 v. to take away the peace or tranquility of |
| /dɪs'kwaɪət/ | 中 使 不安 |
| predicament | 関 n. a difficult or unpleasant situation |
| /pri'dɪkəmənt/ | 中 困境 |
| | 英 v. to become worse as time passes |
| /'fɛstər/ | 中 恶化 |
| | 反 heal |
| accord | 鄭 n. agreement; harmony |
| /ə'kɔrd/ | 和谐,一致 |
| ascertain | 💆 v. to learn or find out (something, such as information or the truth) |
| /ˌæsər'teɪn/ | 中 查明 |
| counterproductive | 関 adj. tending to hinder the attainment of a desired goal |
| /'kaʊntərprəˌdʌktɪv/ | 中 起反作用的,事与愿违的 |
| misnomer | 蔗 n. a name that is wrong or not proper or appropriate |
| /mɪs'noʊmər/ | 中误称 |
| precarious | 翼 adj. characterized by a lack of security or stability that threatens with |
| /prɪˈkɛriəs/ | danger |
| | 中 处境危险的 |
| | 选 perilous |
| | 反 safe |
| unrelenting | 選 adj. not softening or yielding in determination |
| /ˌʌnrɪˈlɛntɪŋ/ | 中 不妥协的 |
| | 関 adj. not letting up or weakening in vigor or pace |
| | 井续的,不减退的 |
| | 选 persistent |

| soporific /ˌsapəˈrɪfɪk/ | 國 <i>adj.</i> causing a person to become tired and ready to fall asleep 中 令人昏昏欲睡的 反 invigorating, stimulant |
|-------------------------------|--|
| disseminate /dɪˈsɛməˌneɪt/ | 皮 v. to cause (something, such as information) to go to many people 传播, 散布 transmit garner |
| lure /lʊr/ | 皮 v. to cause or persuade (a person or an animal) to go somewhere or to do something by offering some pleasure or gain |
| banish /ˈbænɪ∫/ | 英 v. to send away 中 驱逐 选 expel, oust |
| degrade /di'greɪd/ | 要 v. to treat (someone or something) poorly and without respect 中 贬低 v. to make the quality of (something) worse 中 退化 |
| skittish /'skɪtɪ∫/ | 國 adj. tending to change often; not dependable or stable 多变的 adj. easily frightened or excited 由 易受惊吓的,易激动的 选 restive, fractious |
| tranquil /ˈtræŋkwəl/ | 要 adj. free from commotion or disturbance 中 安静的 反 commotion, ferment |
| seemly /'simli/ | 選 adj. good-looking and handsome 中 有魅力的,好看的 選 adj. conventionally proper 中 得体的 |
| unkempt /ʌnˈkɛmpt/ | த adj. not neat or orderly T 不整洁的,邋遢的 |
| decorous /'dɛkərəs/ | 國 adj. correct and polite in a particular situation |

| tawdry | 英 <i>adj.</i> cheap and gaudy in appearance or quality |
|---------------------------|---|
| /'tɔdri/ | 中 俗气的 |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> morally low or bad 中 卑鄙的 |
| décor /deɪ'kɔr/ | 英 n. the way that a room or the inside of a building is decorated 中(装修的)格调,风格 |
| lush | 英 <i>adj.</i> lavishly productive |
| /lʌʃ/ | 中 茂盛的,郁郁葱葱的 |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> opulent or sumptuous 中 奢华的 |
| acidic | 英 <i>adj.</i> having a very sour or sharp taste |
| /ə'sɪdɪk/ | 中 酸的,尖酸刻薄的 |
| coarse | 英 <i>adj.</i> having a rough quality |
| /kɔrs/ | 中 粗糙的 |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> rude or offensive 中 粗鲁的 |
| impoverished | 英 <i>adj.</i> represented by few species or individuals |
| /Im'pavərIJ/ | 中 贫瘠的,贫穷的 |
| threshold | 奠 <i>n.</i> the point or level at which something begins or changes |
| /ˈθrεʃˌoʊld/ | 中 阈值,临界点 |
| disparage /dɪˈspærɪdʒ/ | 英 v. to describe (someone or something) as unimportant, weak, bad, etc. 中 鄙视 选 slight |
| invalidate | 英 <i>v.</i> to weaken or destroy the effect of (something) |
| /ɪnˈvæləˌdeɪt/ | 中 削弱,使 无效 |
| hackneyed /'hæk,nid/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> not interesting, funny, etc., because of being used too often 中 陈词滥调的 反 original, fresh |
| ruminate /'ruməˌneɪt/ | 英 v. to think carefully and deeply about something 中 仔细思考 |
| meander | 英 v. to move or cause to move in a sinuous, spiral, or circular course |
| /mi'ændər/ | 中 漫无目的地走动 |

| bucolic /bju'kalık/ | 國 adj. of or relating to the country or country life 山 乡间生活的 蹬 pastoral |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| pastoral /'pæstərəl/ | 國 adj. of or relating to the countryside or to the lives of people who live in the country 由 乡间生活的 选 bucolic |
| hard-nosed /'hard,nouzd/ | 茵 adj. being tough, stubborn, or uncompromising ■ 坚韧不妥协的 |
| | 逫 <i>adj.</i> not influenced by emotions ❶ 理性的 |
| petty /'pεti/ | 國 adj. not very important or serious The 不重要的 |
| opportunistic /,apərtu'nɪstɪk/ | த <i>adj.</i> taking advantage of opportunities as they arise 机会主义的,投机的 |
| menace /ˈmɛnəs/ | 英 v. to threaten harm to (someone or something) 由 威胁 |
| painstaking /'peɪnz,teɪkɪŋ/ | 愛 adj. diligent care and effort 由 勤奋努力的 选 meticulous |
| humanitarian /hjuˌmænəˈtɛriən/ | 圆 adj. relating to or characteristic of people who work to improve the lives and living conditions of other people 山 人道的,博爱的 |
| predispose /,pridis'pouz/ | 要 v. to make susceptible 由 使 易受感染 |
| | 屡 v. to dispose in advance 由 使 有倾向 |
| eminent /'ɛmənənt/ | 國 adj. successful, well-known and respected 由 杰出的 |
| declamatory /di'klæməˌtɔri/ | த <i>adj.</i> expressing feelings or opinions in a way that is loud and forceful 演说般的,慷慨激昂的 |
| ascetic /ə'sεtɪk/ | 國 adj. relating to or having a strict and simple way of living that avoids physical pleasure 生活朴素的 凤 libertine |

| safeguard /seɪfˌgard/ | 英 v. to make (someone or something) safe or secure 中 保护 选 preserving |
|------------------------------|--|
| sinister /'sɪnɪstər/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> having an evil appearance 中 邪恶的 |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> presaging ill fortune or trouble 中 不吉利的 |
| convincing /kən'vɪnsɪŋ/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> causing someone to believe that something is true or certain 中 有说服力的 |
| peak /pik/ | 英 <i>n.</i> the highest level or greatest degree 中 顶点,顶峰 |
| unrivaled /ʌnˈraɪvəld/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> better than anyone or anything else 中 无法匹敌的 派 rival <i>n</i> . 敌人 |
| pivotal /'pɪvətəl/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> very important 中 非常重要的 |
| recondite /'rɛkənˌdaɪt/ | adj. difficult or impossible for one of ordinary understanding or knowledge to comprehend 理 难懂的 选 esoteric, arcane, abstruse ☑ widely understood |
| morbid /'mɔrbɪd/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> not healthy or normal 中 不健康的 |
| | 奠 <i>adj.</i> relating to unpleasant subjects 中 (话题)不愉快的 |
| staple /'steɪpəl/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> used, needed, our enjoyed constantly by many people 中(食物,商品等)必要的 |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> principal, chief 中 重要的,主要的 |
| herald /'hɛrəld/ | 蔑 <i>n.</i> a sign that something will happen ❶ 前兆 |
| | 英 v. to be a sign of 中 预示 选 harbinger |

| cure-all /ˈkjʊrˌɔl/ | 英 <i>n.</i> a cure or solution for any illness or problem 中 万能灵药 选 panacea, nostrum |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| ruthless | 英 <i>adj.</i> having no pity |
| /'ru'θlɪs/ | 中 无情的,残忍的 |
| scorn | 英 v. to show disdain or derision |
| /skɔrn/ | 中 鄙视,嘲笑 |
| acquisitive | 英 <i>adj</i> . having a strong desire to own or acquire more things |
| /əˈkwɪzətɪv/ | 中 贪婪的 |
| clangorous | 英 <i>adj.</i> having a loud resonant metallic sound |
| /ˈklæŋərəs/ | 中 叮当响的,响亮的 |
| rejuvenate | 英 <i>adj.</i> to give new strength or energy to |
| /rɪˈdʒuvəˌneɪt/ | 中 使 重新有活力 |
| obsess /əb'sɛs/ | 薁 v. to think and talk about someone or something too much □ 沉迷于⋯ |
| canonical /kəˈnɑnɪkəl/ | 國 adj. of or relating to the group of books, plays, poems, etc., that are traditionally considered to be very important 中(书籍等在某个领域)经典之作的 配 canonize v. 奉为经典,推崇 |
| undo | 英 v. to stop the effect of |
| /ʌn'du/ | 中 撤销 |
| obsolete /,absə'lit/ | 要 <i>adj.</i> no longer used because something newer exists 中 过时的 逻 outmoded, fusty |
| quotidian /kwoʊ'tɪdiən/ | adj. ordinary or very common 中 普通的 遗 workday 反 extraordinary, unusual 英 adj. occurring every day 中 日常的 |
| pathetic | 奠 <i>adj.</i> causing feelings of sadness and sympathy |
| /pəˈθεtɪk/ | 由 悲伤的,可悲的 |
| | 要 <i>adj.</i> pitifully inferior or inadequate 中 差劲的,不足的 |

| bathetic /bəˈθεtɪk/ | 葽 <i>adj.</i> marked by exceptional commonplaceness 中 陈腐的 |
|--------------------------------|--|
| veracious /vəˈreɪʃəs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> marked by truth 中 真实的,准确的,真诚的 选 truth 派 veracity <i>n.</i> 准确性 |
| voracious /vɔˈreɪʃəs/ | 英 adj. excessively eager 贪婪的 adj. having a huge appetite 贪吃的 prodigious |
| exploit /'ɛks,plɔɪt/ | 要 v. to make productive use of 由 利用,使用 要 v. to make use of meanly or unfairly for one's own advantage |
| | 中 剥削 英 <i>n.</i> An act or deed, especially a brilliant or heroic one 中 成就 |
| retrofit /'rɛtrə,fɪt/ | 这 v. to provide (something) with new parts that were not available when it was originally built 中 翻新 |
| witty /'wɪti/ | 奠 <i>adj.</i> funny and clever 中 机智幽默的 |
| provocative /prəˈvakətɪv/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> causing discussion, thought, argument, etc. 中 引起争论的 选 inflammatory, controversial 英 <i>adj.</i> causing excitement 中 刺激的 |
| impecunious /ˌɪmpɪˈkjuniəs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> having little or no money 中 贫穷的 选 indigent 反 wealthy |
| assiduous /əˈsɪdʒuəs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> showing great care, attention, and effort 中 努力的 |
| tacit /'tæsɪt/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> expressed or understood without being directly stated 中 不言而喻的,心照不宣的 |

| transgress /træns'grɛs/ | 英 v. to disobey a command or law 中 违反,违背 |
|----------------------------------|--|
| abstruse /æb'strus/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> difficult to comprehend 中 难以理解 选 esoteric, arcane, recondite |
| embed /εm'bεd/ | 文. to place or set (something) firmly in something else or to make something 嵌入 excise |
| render /'rɛndər/ | 英 v. to cause (someone or something) to be in a specified condition 中 使 进入某种状态 |
| alter /'oltər/ | 蔑 v. to change (something) ❶ 改变 |
| penchant /'pεnt∫ənt/ | p. a strong liking for something or a strong tendency to behave in a certain way 倾向 dislike |
| tailor /'teɪlər/ | 英 v. to make or change (something) so that it meets a special need or purpose 中 修改 英 n. 中 裁缝 |
| homogeneous /,houmou'dʒiniəs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> made up of the same kind of people or things 中 同质化的 选 uniform, unvaried, resemblance 反 disparate |
| immense /I'mεns/ | 選 adj. very great in size or amount 中 巨大的 选 colossal |
| kindred /'kindrid/ | த adj. closely related or similar 相关的,相似的 选 affiliated |
| affiliate /əˈfɪliˌeɪt/ | 皮 v. to closely connect (something or yourself) with or to something (such as a program or organization) as a member or partner 中 附属 选 kindred |

| run-of-the-mill | 英 <i>adj.</i> average or ordinary |
|------------------------------|--|
| /'rʌnəvðə'mɪl/ | 中 平凡的 |
| refuge | 英 n. a place that provides shelter or protection |
| /'rɛfjudʒ/ | 中 避难所 |
| oratorical /,ɔrə'tɔrɪkəl/ | 蔑 adj. of or relating to the skill or activity of giving speeches ロオ的 |

| incense /ɪn'sεns/ | 英 v. to arouse the extreme anger or indignation of 中 激怒 |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| mortify /'mortə,fai/ | 英 v. to cause (someone) to feel very embarrassed and foolish 中 使 尴尬 |
| heterodox /'hɛtəroʊˌdaks/ | adj. not agreeing with established beliefs or standards 中 异端邪说的,非主流观点的 选 iconoclastic |
| doctrinaire /,daktrɪ'nɛr/ | adj. used to describe a person who has very strong beliefs about what should be done and will not change them or accept other people's opinions 教条的 |
| | 夢 n. one who attempts to put into effect an abstract doctrine or theory with little or no regard for practical difficulties 中 教条主义者 |
| sporadic /spə'rædɪk/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> occurring occasionally or irregularly 中 不规律的,偶尔的 |
| dictate /'dɪkˌteɪt/ | 英 v. to control or command 中 掌控,支配 |
| buoyant /'bɔɪənt/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> happy and confident 中 愉悦的 |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> able to float or able to cause things to float 中 漂浮的,可浮起来的 |
| premonitory /,prɛmə'nıʃən/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> giving warning 中 警告的 |
| abreast /ə'brɛst/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> up to a particular standard or level especially of knowledge of recent developments 由 与时俱进的 |
| obstinate /'abstənət/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> refusing to change your behavior or your ideas 中 固执的 反 tractable |
| redeem /rɪˈdim/ | 英 v. to atone for 中 赎罪 |

| | 英 v. to buy back 由 赎回 |
|---------------------------------|--|
| debacle /dɪˈbakəl/ | 奥 n. a great disaster 由 大灾难 反 success |
| | 应 n. a complete failure 由 彻底失败 选 fiasco |
| omit /oʊ'mɪt/ | 中 省略,忽略 反 include 派 omission <i>n.</i> 疏忽 |
| boon /bun/ | 與 n. a benefit or advantage 由 好处,福利 选 benefit |
| hidebound /'haɪd,baʊnd/ | 選 <i>adj.</i> not willing to accept new or different ideas 由 守旧的 |
| sullen /'sʌlən/ | 圆 adj. gloomily or resentfully silent or repressed |
| | 選 <i>adj.</i> gray and dark 中 灰暗的 |
| prudent /'prudent/ | 要 <i>adj.</i> marked by circumspection 由 谨慎的 选 circumspect 反 foolhardy |
| | 服 imprudent <i>adj.</i> 不谨慎的 選 <i>adj.</i> provident or frugal □ 节省的 选 provident |
| | 要 <i>adj.</i> marked by wisdom or judiciousness 由 睿智的,精明的 |
| juxtapose /ˈdʒʌkstəˌpoʊz/ | 英 v. to place two or more things side by side 并排放置 |
| noxious /'nak∫əs/ | 選 adj. harmful to living things 由 有害的 |
| obnoxious /əb'nakʃəs/ | 要 <i>adj.</i> odiously or disgustingly objectionable 由 极其令人反感的 |

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| laborious | 英 <i>adj.</i> requiring a lot of time and effort |
|---------------------------------|---|
| /ləˈbɔriəs/ | 由 费力的 |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> devoted to labor 中 勤奋的 |
| rhapsody /'ræpsədi/ | 英 n. a written or spoken expression of great enthusiasm, praise, etc. |
| stanch | 英 v. to stop or check in its course |
| /stant∫/ | 中 阻止 |
| | 英 v. to stop blood from flowing 中 止血 |
| divert | 英 v. to distract |
| /də'vɜrt/ | 中 分散,转移(注意力,精神) |
| | ▶ v. to give pleasure to especially by distracting the attention from what burdens or distresses ■ 通过转移注意力使人愉悦 ™ diverting adj. 有趣的 |
| bungle | 英 v. to not do (something) well or successfully |
| /ˈbʌŋgəl/ | 中 搞砸 |
| pendulum /'pεndjuləm/ | 英 <i>n.</i> something (as a state of affairs) that alternates between opposites 中 (局势)摇摆不定 |
| fixate | 奠 v. to give all of your attention to something |
| /'fɪkˌseɪt/ | 中 注视,全神贯注 |
| aghast | 英 <i>adj.</i> shocked and upset |
| /əˈgæst/ | 中 令人震惊的 |
| obdurate /'abdurɪt/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> stubbornly persistent in wrongdoing 中 固执的 选 intransigence 反 flexible, complaisant |
| foresight | 英 n. the ability to see what will or might happen in the future |
| /'fɔrˌsaɪt/ | 中 远见 |
| glamorous | 英 <i>adj.</i> very exciting and attractive |
| /'glæmərəs/ | 中 有吸引力的 |
| relegate | 英 v. to assign to a place of insignificance or of oblivion |
| /ˈrɛləˌgeɪt/ | 中 降低 |

| apostle | 英 n. an ardent supporter |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| /əˈpasəl/ | 中 狂热的支持者 |
| foreground | 英 v. to make (something) more important |
| /'fɔr,graʊnd/ | 中 强调 |
| pious | 英 <i>adj.</i> deeply religious |
| /'paɪəs/ | 中 信仰虔诚的 |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> marked by sham or hypocrisy 中 虚伪的 |
| self-righteous /'sɛlf'raɪtʃəs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> convinced of one's own righteousness especially in contrast with the actions and beliefs of others 由 自以为是的 |
| brandish /'brændɪʃ/ | 英 v. to exhibit in an ostentatious or aggressive manner 中 炫耀般地呈现,展示 boast |
| | 英 v . to shake or wave (as a weapon) menacingly 中 挥舞 |
| erroneous | 英 <i>adj.</i> not correct |
| /ε'roʊniəs/ | 中 错误的 |
| feasible | 英 <i>adj.</i> possible to do |
| /ˈfizəbəl/ | 中 可行的 |
| schism /'sɪzəm/ | 英 <i>n</i> . division or separation 中 分裂 选 factiousness |
| notorious /noʊ'tɔriəs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> well-known or famous especially for something bad 中 臭名昭著的 派 notoriety <i>n.</i> 恶名,声名狼藉 |
| providential | 英 <i>adj.</i> happening at a good time because of luck |
| /ˌpravəˈdɛnʃəl/ | 中 幸运的,凑巧的 |
| tumultuous | 英 <i>adj.</i> involving a lot of violence, confusion, or disorder |
| /tuˈmʌltʃuəs/ | 中 混乱的 |
| panache /pəˈnæ∫/ | 英 <i>n.</i> dash or flamboyance in style and action 中 炫耀 |
| gawky | 英 <i>adj.</i> awkward and clumsy |
| /ˈgɔki/ | 中 笨拙的 |

123

| virulent /'vɪrjulənt/ | 奠 <i>adj.</i> extremely dangerous and deadly and usually spreading very quickly |
|----------------------------------|---|
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> full of malice 中 恶毒的 |
| malignant /məˈlɪɡnənt/ | 奠 <i>adj.</i> tending to produce death or deterioration 由 有害的 |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> passionately and relentlessly malevolent 中 恶毒的 |
| benign /bɪˈnaɪn/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> not causing harm or damage 中 无害的 |
| | 蔑 <i>adj.</i> showing kindness and gentleness ✿ 温和的,善良的 |
| abridge /əˈbrɪdʒ/ | 英 v. to shorten by leaving out some parts 中 缩短 选 synoptic |
| lurid /'lʊrɪd/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> causing shock or disgust 中 令人震惊的,耸人听闻的 选 sensational |
| copious /'koʊpiəs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> very large in amount or number 中 大量的 |
| negligent /'nɛglədʒənt/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> failing to take proper or normal care of something or someone 中 疏忽大意的 选 lax |
| sartorial /sar'tɔriəl/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> of or relating to a tailor or tailored clothes 中 与衣服相关的 |
| supersede /ˌsupər'sid/ | v. to take the place of (someone or something that is old, no longer useful, etc.) 中 淘汰,取代 选 preempt |
| thrill /θrɪl/ | ළ v. to cause (someone) to feel very excited or happy 由 使 兴奋 |
| approbate /'æprə,beɪt/ | 英 v. to approve or sanction □ 支持,赞成 ☑ condemn |

| relinquish /rɪˈlɪŋkwɪ∫/ | 英 v. to give up (something) 中 放弃 选 cede, abandon |
|----------------------------|---|
| replenish /rɪˈplɛnɪʃ/ | 英 v. to fill or build up again 中 补充,修复 |
| curtail /kər'teɪl/ | 英 v. to reduce or limit (something) 中 削減 |
| fabricate /'fæbrɪˌkeɪt/ | 英 v. to make up for the purpose of deception 中 编造,捏造 选 forge |
| | ቓ v. to construct or manufacture 中 生产,制造 |
| manacle /'mænəkəl/ | 英 v. to restrain from movement, progress, or action 中 限制 |
| rein /rein/ | 英 v. to control or direct with or as if with reins 中 控制,掌控 |
| | 要 v. to check or stop by or as if by a pull at the reins 由 阻止 |
| | 英 <i>n.</i> 中 (马的)缰绳 |
| bridle /'braɪdəl/ | 英 v. to restrain, check, or control with or as if with a bridle |
| | 派 unbridled <i>adj.</i> 无拘束的 英 <i>n.</i> 中 马勒 |
| grant /grænt/ | ▼ v. to admit (something) although it does not agree with or support your opinion □ 承认 |
| | 蔑 v. to bestow or transfer formally 由 授予 |
| | 蔑 v. to agree to do, give, or allow (something asked for or hoped for) 由 允许 |
| digress /dr'grɛs/ | 皮 v. to speak or write about something that is different from the main subject being discussed由 偏题, 跑题 |

125

| entrench /ɛn'trɛnt∫/ | 英 v. to establish firmly or solidly 中 牢固地确立 |
|-------------------------------|--|
| | 丽 entrenched <i>adj.</i> 根深蒂固的 |
| prowess | 🙇 n. great ability or skill |
| /'praʊɪs/ | 中 (超凡的)技巧,能力 |
| secular /'sɛkjələr/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> of or relating to the physical world and not the spiritual world 中 世俗的 |
| | 型 <i>adj.</i> not religious |
| | 中 非宗教的 |
| ecstatic | 英 <i>adj.</i> very happy or excited |
| /εk'stætɪk/ | 由 特别高兴的 |
| | 选 euphoric |
| euphoria | 度 n. a feeling of great happiness and excitement |
| /juˈfɔriə/ | 中 特别高兴 |
| | 选 ecstasy |
| | 派 euphoric <i>adj.</i> 特别高兴的 |
| disgruntle | 英 v. to make ill-humored or discontented |
| /dɪsˈgrʌntəl/ | 中 使 不高兴 |
| | 选 crestfallen |
| gracious | 英 <i>adj.</i> very polite in a way that shows respect 中 有礼貌的 |
| /'greɪ∫əs/ | |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> graceful |
| | 中 优雅的 |
| humdrum | 選 adj. not interesting or dull |
| /'hʌmˌdrʌm/ | 由 无聊的,千篇一律的 |
| | 选 dull |
| polarize | 💆 v. to break up into opposing factions or groupings |
| /'poʊləˌraɪz/ | 中 使 两极化 |
| hand-wringing | 英 n. an overwrought expression of concern or guilt |
| /'hændˌrɪŋɪŋ/ | 中 焦虑的、绝望的言谈举止 |
| prime | 関 v. to make (someone) ready to do something |
| /praɪm/ | □ 使 准备好 |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> most important |
| | 中 最重要的 |

| Vanquish | |
|---|-------------------|
| forge /fords/ | c. |
| 情かさ、造假 | |
| garrulous | defraud |
| # 话多的 题 loquacious | liture of effort |
| 中語塞,闪烁其词 eclectic | |
| Aughty | a question |
| ## Addismantle | es: |
| 大田 東田 | |
| propagate /ˈprapəˌgeɪt/ | |
| /ˈprapəˌgeɪt/ 數殖 文. to foster growing knowledge of, familiarity with, or | |
| | cual reproduction |
| an idea or belief) 由 宣扬,宣传 | acceptance of (as |
| caricature Ø n. a drawing that makes someone look funny or foolid part of the person's appearance is exaggerated □ 漫画,讽刺画 | sh because some |
| abrade | raping |

英 v. to wear down in spirit

田 (在精神上)折磨

| blight | |
|---------|---------|
| /blatt/ | 面破坏 |

olait/ 田 饭

pristine 🗒 adj. belonging to the earliest period or state

/'prɪsˌtin/ 中 原始的

反 corrupted by civilization

國 adj. not spoiled, corrupted, or polluted and left in its natural state

由未被破坏的 选 undisturbed

apposite **adj.** highly pertinent or appropriate

> 选 fitting 反 irrelevant

germane 💆 adj. relating to a subject in an appropriate way

/dʒər'meɪn/ 由 相关的 选 relevant

fitful adj. not regular or steady /ˈfɪtfəl/ □ 不规律的,一阵阵的

exigent B adj. requiring immediate attention

中 紧急的 选 pressing 反 deferrable

/'ɛksədʒənt/

/'arst,hwaɪl/ 中 过去地 选 onetime

onetime adj. having been someone or something specified in the past

/ˈwʌnˌtaɪm/ 由过去的,之前的

萬 adj. having a red or reddish color

田 红润的

| defame /di'feɪm/ | Ø <i>n</i> . to hurt the reputation of (someone or something) especially by saying things that are false or unfair □ 贬损,玷污 |
|----------------------------|--|
| inveigle /ɪn'veɪgəl/ | 文. to persuade (someone) to do something in a clever or deceptive way证 诱骗区 request directly |
| timorous /'tɪmərɛs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> easily frightened 中 胆小的 选 diffident 反 intrepid |

| narcissism /'narsəˌsɪzəm/ | 英 <i>n.</i> egoism, egocentrism 中 自恋 选 self-flattery |
|---|--|
| omniscient /am'nɪʃənt/ | 奠 <i>adj.</i> knowing everything 由 无所不知的 |
| interminable /ɪn'tɜrmɪnəbəl/ | 愛 <i>adj.</i> continuing for a very long time |
| posture /'pastʃər/ | 舆 n. state or condition at a given time especially with respect to capability in particular circumstances Ⅲ 态度,立场 |
| | 藀 v. to assume an artificial or pretended attitude 由 装腔作势 反 behave naturally |
| substantiate /səb'stænʃiˌeɪt/ | 奠 v. to prove the truth of (something) □ 证明 ☑ disprove |
| snare /snεr/ | n. a position or situation from which it is difficult to escape 陷阱 v. to cause (something) to become caught in something 捕捉 |
| forestall /fɔr'stɔl/ | 型 v. to stop (something) from happening 中 阻止 型 avert, prevent 反 precipitate |
| beholden /bɪˈhoʊldən/ | 奠 <i>adj.</i> being under obligation for a favor or gift |
| indebted /ɪn'dεtɪd/ | 奠 <i>adj.</i> owing gratitude or recognition to another 由 感激的 |
| impute /ɪm'pjut/ | ♥ v. to say or suggest that someone or something has or is guilty of (something)□ 归罪于,归咎于 |

| brazen /'breɪzən/ | 與 adj. acting or done in a very open and shocking way without shame or embarrassment 中厚颜无耻的,臭不要脸的 |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| nettle /'nɛtəl/ | 英 v. to make (someone) angry 中 使 生气 派 nettlesome <i>adj.</i> 烦人的 |
| contemptuous /kən'tɛmpt∫uəs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> feeling or showing deep hatred or disapproval 即 鄙视的 |
| objurgation /'abdʒər,geɪt/ | 英 <i>n.</i> a harsh rebuke 中 斥责,非难 |
| nascent /'næsənt/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> beginning to exist 中 初始的 选 budding |
| token /'toʊkən/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> representing no more than a symbolic effort 象征性的,敷衍的 |
| | adj. serving or intended to show absence of discrimination 由 因为消除歧视而象征性存在的 |
| residual /rɪˈzɪdʒuəl/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> leaving a residue that remains effective for some time 中剩余的,残留的 |
| | 英 <i>n.</i> the part that is left when the other people or things are gone, used 中 剩余,残渣 |
| deft /dɛft/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> able to do something quickly and accurately |
| eloquent /'ɛləkwənt/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> having or showing the ability to use language clearly and effectively 能说会道的,能言善辩的 thetoric |
| adroit /əˈdrɔɪt/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> very clever or skillful 中 灵巧的 选 dexterous, nimble, skillful |
| plentiful /'plɛntɪfəl/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> giving or providing many desired things 由 慷慨的 |

| bountiful /'baʊntəfəl/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> given or provided abundantly 中 丰富的 选 fertile |
|----------------------------------|---|
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> liberal in bestowing gifts or favors 中 慷慨的 |
| clearheaded /'klɪr'hɛdɪd/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> having or showing an ability to think clearly 中 思路清晰的 |
| interweave /,Intər'wiv/ | 英 v. to mix or blend together 中 混合 |
| impolitic /ɪmˈpaləˌtɪk/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> unwise 中 不明智的 选 tactless |
| feeble /'fibəl/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> very weak 中 衰弱,虚弱 派 enfeeble <i>v.</i> 使衰弱 |
| prerogative /pri'ragətɪv/ | 英 n. a right or privilege 中 特权 |
| vigilant /'vɪdʒələnt/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> carefully noticing problems or signs of danger 中 警惕的 |
| clumsy /'klʌmzi/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> lacking dexterity, nimbleness, or grace 年 笨拙的 |
| fringe /frind3/ | p. something that is marginal, additional, or secondary to some activity process, or subject 中 次要的,边缘的,不重要的 遗 marginal, peripheral 反 center |
| denigrate /ˈdɛnəˌgreɪt/ | 英 v. to attack the reputation of 中 攻击,贬损 |
| implore /ɪm'plɔr/ | 英 v. to ask or beg for (something) in a very serious or emotional way 中 恳求,哀求 |
| supplicate /'sʌpləˌkeɪt/ | 英 v. to make a humble entreaty 中 恳求 选 entreaty |

| willful /'wɪlfəl/ | adj. refusing to change your ideas or opinions or to stop doing something |
|--|--|
| entreaty /εn'triti/ | 英 <i>n.</i> a serious request for something 中 恳求 选 supplication 派 entreat <i>v.</i> 恳求 |
| notwithstandin /ˌnatwɪðˈstændɪŋ/ | |
| insipid /ɪnˈsɪpɪd/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> not interesting or exciting 中 无聊的 选 bland |
| modish /'mo∪dɪ∫/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> fashionable or stylish 中 时髦的 |
| salubrious /səˈlubriəs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> making good health possible or likely 中 有益健康的 反 unhealthful |
| treacherous /'trɛtʃərəs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> not able to be trusted 中 不可靠的,背叛的 反 faithful |
| | adj. marked by hidden dangers, hazards, or perils 中 危险的 |
| objectionable /əb'dʒεk∫ənəbəl/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> causing people to be offended 中 令人反感的 |
| recrudesce /ˌrikruˈdɛs/ | 要 v. to break out or become active again 由 复发 |
| tangible /'tændʒəbəl/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> able to be touched or felt 可感知的,实实在在的 |
| nebulous /'nεbjələs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> not clear 中 模糊的,不清楚的 选 vague |
| utter /'ʌtər/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> complete, absolute or entire 中 完全的 |

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| | 英 v. to send forth as a sound 中 发出声音 |
|----------------------------|--|
| aberrant /'æbərənt/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> deviating from the usual or natural type 中 不正常的 选 anomalous |
| doom /dum/ | 英 v. to make certain the failure or destruction of 中 注定(失败) |
| | 英 v. to condemn to ruination or death 中 使毁灭 |
| slender /'slɛndər/ | 蔑 <i>adj.</i> limited or inadequate in amount or scope 由 缺少的,不足的 |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> thin, very narrow or not wide 中 窄的,瘦的 |
| garner /'garnər/ | 英 v. to collect or gather (something) 中 收集 |
| | 英 v. to acquire by effort 中 通过努力获得 |
| recruit /rɪˈkrut/ | 英 v. to find suitable people and get them to join a company, an organization, the armed forces, etc. 日 招募 |
| provision /prəˈvɪʒən/ | |
| | 葽 <i>n.</i> the act or process of supplying or providing something 中 提供,供应 |
| prompt /prampt/ | 英 <i>v.</i> to serve as the inciting cause of 中 促进,激起 |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> of or relating to prompting actors 中 敏捷的,迅速的 |
| assail /əˈseɪl/ | 英 v. to attack or criticize (someone or something) in a violent or angry way 由 批评,攻击 |
| endow /εn'daʊ/ | 奠 v. to freely or naturally provide (someone or something) with something 中赋予 |

| | 这 v. to give a large amount of money to a school, hospital, etc., in order to pay for the creation or continuing support of (something) |
|----------------------------|--|
| intrude | 蔑 v. to come or go into a place where you are not wanted or welcome |
| /ɪn'trud/ | ❶ 闯入 |
| designate /'dɛzɪgˌneɪt/ | 奠 <i>adj.</i> chosen for a particular job but not officially doing that job yet 由指定的,选定的 |
| | 薁 v. to officially choose (someone or something) to do or be something 由指定,指派 |
| tackle | 英 v. to begin working on |
| /'tækəl/ | 中 着手处理 |
| | 奠 v. to seize and throw (a person) to the ground ❶ 抓住并摔倒 |
| prosecute | 英 v. to engage in |
| /'prasə,kjut/ | 中 从事 |
| | 蔑 v. to bring legal action against for redress or punishment of a crime or violation of law |
| abolish | 英 v. to officially end or stop (something, such as a law) |
| /əˈbalɪʃ/ | 中 废除,废止 |
| bestow | 奠 v. to give (something) as a gift or honor |
| /bi'stoʊ/ | 由 授予,给予 |
| compile | 英 v. to collect and edit into a volume |
| /kəm'paɪl/ | 中 编辑 |
| requisite | 英 <i>adj.</i> needed for a particular purpose |
| /'rɛkwəzɪt/ | 中 必要的 |
| splendor | 英 n. great and impressive beauty |
| /'splendər/ | 中 光辉,壮丽 |
| exempt /εg'zεmpt/ | 葽 adj. not required to do something that others are required to do 由 被免除的 |
| | ♥ v. to say that (someone or something) does not have to do something that others are required to do ① 免除 |
| invoke | 荚 v. to put into effect or operation |
| /ɪn'voʊk/ | 由 实施 |

| | 英 v. to make an earnest request for 中 恳求,祈求 |
|------------------------------|--|
| | 英 v. to bring about 中 产生,造成 |
| entrust /ɛn'trʌst/ | ♥. to give someone the responsibility of doing something or of caring for someone or something垂 委托,托付 |
| alliance /ə'laɪəns/ | p. the state of being joined in some activity or effort 取盟,联合 |
| periodical /,pɪri'adɪkəl/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> happening regularly over a period of time 中 周期的 |
| spacious /'speisəs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> having a large amount of space 中 宽敞的 |
| eligible /'ɛlɪdʒəbəl/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> able to be chosen for something 中 合格的 |
| strenuous /'strɛnjuəs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> requiring or showing great energy and effort 中 费力的 |
| | 奠 <i>adj.</i> vigorously active 中 活跃的 选 vigorous |
| adjacent /ə'dʒeɪsənt/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> close or near 中 相邻的 |
| wrench /rɛnt∫/ | 英 v. to move with a violent twist 中 猛扭 |
| | 英 v. to distort 中 歪曲,曲解 |
| confiscate /'kanfis,keit/ | 英 v. appropriated by the government 中 没收 |
| ferocious /fəˈroʊʃəs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> very fierce or violent 中 凶猛的,残忍的 |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> very great or extreme 中 十分强烈的 |
| velocity /vəˈlasəti/ | 英 n. quickness of motion 中 速度,迅速 |

| consign /kən'saɪn/ | 英 v. to give, transfer, or deliver into the hands or control of another 垂 委托,转交 |
|-------------------------------|---|
| grapple /'græpəl/ | 英 v. to seize with or as if with a grapple |
| | 英 v. to bind closely 中 握紧 |
| deviate /'diviˌeɪt/ | v. to do something that is different or to be different from what is usual or expected 中 脱离,偏离 选 mislead |
| prodigious /proʊˈdɪdʒəs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> amazing or wonderful, very impressive 中 惊人的 选 preternatural 反 slight |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> very big 中 巨大的 |
| induce /ɪn'dus/ | 英 v. to cause (something) to happen or exist 中 引起,招致 |
| assimilate /əˈsɪməˌleɪt/ | 芝 v. to learn (something) so that it is fully understood and can be used 中 吸收 |
| | 英 v. to make similar 中 使同化 |
| encroach /εn'kroυt∫/ | ළ v. to gradually move or go into an area that is beyond the usual or desired limits 中 侵占 |
| embody /ɛm'badi/ | 英 v. to represent (something) in a clear and obvious way 中 体现 |
| coincide /,kouin'said/ | 英 v. to happen at the same time as something else 中 碰巧 |
| | 岌 v. to agree with something exactly 中 与 相一致 |
| confer /kən'fɜr/ | 英 v. to give (as a property or characteristic) to someone or something 由 授予,给予 |
| | 奠 v. to discuss something important in order to make a decision 中 协商 |

| subdue /səb'du/ | 文. to get control of (a violent or dangerous person or group) by using force, punishment, etc. 征服, 打败 |
|--------------------------------|--|
| fatal /'feɪtəl/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> causing death 中 致命的 |
| dwell /dwɛl/ | 英 v. to live in a particular place 中 居住 英 v. to speak or write insistently 中 持续地谈论 |
| comprise /kəm'praɪz/ | 英 v. to be made up of (something) 中 构成 |
| vicinity /vəˈsɪnəti/ | 英 <i>n.</i> the area around or near a particular place 中 周边环境 |
| | 奠 n. the quality or sate of being near 中 (距离)近 |
| tentative /'tɛntətɪv/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> still able to be changed 中 暂时的 |
| | 奠 <i>adj.</i> hesitant and uncertain ✿ 犹豫的,不确定的 |
| pillage /'pɪlɪdʒ/ | 英 v. to plunder ruthlessly 中 掠夺 |
| pinnacle /'pɪnəkəl/ | 奠 <i>n.</i> the highest point of development or achievement 中 顶点 |
| ailment /'eɪlmənt/ | 英 <i>n.</i> a sickness or illness 中 疾病 选 illness |
| apprentice /ə'prɛntɪs/ | 英 <i>n.</i> an inexperienced person 中 新手 |
| | 蒽 n. a person who learns a job or skill by working for a fixed period of time for someone who is very good at that job or skill 中学徒 |
| preoccupied /pri'akjuˌpaɪd/ | 蔑 <i>adj.</i> thinking about something a lot or too much 中 专注的 |

| exhale | 英 v. to breathe out |
|------------------------------|--|
| /εks'heɪl/ | 中 呼出 |
| rebuke /rɪˈbjuk/ | 英 v. to speak in an angry and critical way to (someone) 由 指责,非难 |
| cavalier /ˌkævəˈlɪr/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> marked by or given to offhand and often disdainful dismissal of important matters 中 随意的 选 capricious |
| | 蔑 <i>n.</i> a gentleman trained in arms and horsemanship 中 < 古 > 骑士 |
| hereditary /həˈrɛdɪˌtɛri/ | Ø <i>adj.</i> passing from a person who has died to that person's child or younger relative由 遗传的 |

| shallow /'∫æloʊ/ | 英 adj. having little depth 中 粗浅的 反 profound |
|------------------------------|--|
| deflect /di'flεkt/ | 这 v. to cause (something that is moving) to change direction 中使…偏离,改变方向 这 v. to keep (something, such as a question) from affecting or being directed at a person or thing 中使不受到 的影响 |
| finesse /fəˈnɛs/ | 英 <i>n.</i> skillful handling of a situation 中 技巧高超 反 heavy-handedness |
| | 要 v. evade or skirt 中 躲避 v. to handle, deal with, or do (something) in an indirect and skillful or clever way 中 巧妙地处理 |
| belated /bi'leɪtɪd/ | 英 adj. happening or coming very late or too late 晚的,迟的 |
| sheer /ʃɪr/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> complete and total 中 完全的 英 <i>adj.</i> marked by great and continuous steepness 中 陡峭的,几乎垂直的 |
| levity /ˈlɛvɪti/ | 蔑 n. a lack of seriousness 中 不严肃,轻浮 反 gravity |
| insidious /ɪn'sɪdiəs/ | 薁 <i>adj.</i> causing harm in a way that is gradual or not easily noticed ❶ 阴险的,暗中为害的 |
| amass /əˈmæs/ | 英 v. to come together 中 积聚,积累 选 glean |

| ostensible /a'stɛnsəbəl/ | 愛 <i>adj.</i> seeming or said to be true or real but very possibly not true or real 表面的,虚假的 |
|-----------------------------|--|
| somber /'sambər/ | 圆 adj. very sad and serious 由 严肃的,悲伤的 |
| | 愛 <i>adj.</i> having a dull or dark color ❶ 昏暗的 |
| profound /proʊˈfaʊnd/ | 要 <i>adj.</i> having or showing great knowledge or understanding 中 深刻的 选 trenchant |
| | 反 superficial, shallow 英 <i>adj.</i> very strongly felt 中 强烈的 |
| contour /'kan,tur/ | 奥 <i>n</i> . the outline or outer edge of something 中 轮廓 |
| chaos /'keɪˌas/ | 奥 n. complete confusion and disorder 由 混乱 派 chaotic <i>adj</i> . |
| voluminous /vəˈlumənəs/ | 奥 <i>adj.</i> very large 中 巨大的,大量的 |
| revile /rɪ'vaɪl/ | v. to speak about (someone or something) in a very critical or insulting way 中辱骂,斥责 |
| corporeal /kɔr'pɔriəl/ | 國 adj. having or consisting of a physical body or form 肉体的,有实体存在的 |
| oscillate /'asəˌleɪt/ | y. to vary between opposing beliefs, feelings, or theories 中 犹豫不决 选 waver |
| | 蔑 v. to swing backward and forward like a pendulum ❶ 摇摆 |
| monarchy /'manərki/ | 関 n. a form of government in which a country is ruled by a monarch 由 君主政体 |
| inoculate /ɪˈnakjəˌleɪt/ | 要 v. to introduce something into the mind of 由(给某人)灌输,注入(想法) |
| | ቓ v. to inject a material (as a vaccine) into to protect against or treat a disease 中 注射疫苗 |

| subsist | 選 v. to exist or continue to exist |
|-----------------------------|---|
| /səb'sɪst/ | 中 维持生存,生存下去 |
| suffrage | 萬 n. the right to vote in an election |
| /'sʌfrɪdʒ/ | 中 选举权 |
| patron | m. a person who gives money and support to an artist, organization, |
| /'peɪtrən/ | etc. 中 赞助人 |
| | |
| exile /'εkˌsaɪl/ | 蔥 n. a situation in which you are forced to leave your country or home and go to live in a foreign country |
| , εκισατί, | 中 流放,放逐 |
| | 英 v. to banish or expel from one's own country or home |
| | 中 流放,放逐 |
| inhospitable | 奠 <i>adj.</i> not generous and friendly to guests or visitors |
| /ɪn'haspɪtəbəl/ | 中 不友好的 |
| | adj. having an environment where plants, animals, or people cannot |
| | live or grow easily 中 贫瘠的,荒凉的 |
| | 2074 HJ, 71070 HJ |
| oblique /oʊˈblik/ | 奠 <i>adj.</i> not straightforward 中 间接的 |
| , | 選 adj. having no right angle |
| | 中倾斜的 |
| bequeath | 度 v. to give or leave by will (used especially of personal property) |
| /bi'kwið/ | 中 遗赠 |
| | 英 v. to hand down |
| | 由 留下,传下 派 bequest <i>n.</i> 遗产 |
| | ma boquest ii. 121 |
| retention | m. the act of keeping someone or something |
| /rɪˈtɛn∫ən/ | 中保留 |
| ramify | 💆 v. to split up into branches or constituent parts |
| /'ræməˌfaɪ/ | 中 使分叉 |
| prescribe | 選 v. to officially tell someone to use (a medicine, therapy, diet, etc.) as a |
| /pri'skraɪb/ | remedy or treatment |
| | 中 开药方 题 prescription n. 你方 |
| | 丽 prescription n. 处方 |
| | 英 v. to lay down a rule 中 制定建立 |
| | |

| deprive /di'praɪv/ | |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| | 副 使使大,刺守 |
| necessitate /nəˈsɛsəˌteɪt/ | 図 v. to make (something) necessary |
| inhale /ɪnˈheɪl/ | 愛 v. to breathe in 咀 吸入 |
| dexterity /dɛks'tɛrəti/ | 蔑 n. the ability to use your hands skillfully Ⅲ 手指灵巧 |
| | 逫 <i>n.</i> mental skill or quickness ❶ 技巧高超 |
| ooze /uz/ | 要 v. to flow out slowly 由 渗出 |
| | 逫 v. to show (a quality, emotion, etc.) very clearly or strongly 咀 表现 , 显示 |
| patronize /'peɪtrəˌnaɪz/ | 逫 v. to give money or support to (someone or something) 由 赞助 |
| | 皮 v. to talk to (someone) in a way that shows that you believe you are more intelligent or better than other peopleⅢ 摆出高人一等的态度对待 |
| | 岌 v. to be a frequent or regular customer or user of □ 经常光顾 |
| eject /i'dʒεkt/ | 愛 v. to force (someone) to leave □ 驱逐,逐出 |
| | 岌 v. to push out ❶ 喷出,发出 |
| overdue /ˌοʊvərˈdu/ | 國 adj. not appearing or presented by a stated, expected, or required time 延误的,拖延的 |
| brusque /brʌsk/ | 國 adj. talking or behaving in a very direct, brief, and unfriendly way 围突的,无礼的 |
| prose /prouz/ | 逫 <i>adj.</i> dull or ordinary ■ 平凡的,乏味的(与 prosaic 相同) |
| | 凤 <i>n.</i> writing that is not poetry 由 散文 |

| uprising /'ʌpˌraɪzɪŋ/ | B <i>n.</i> a usually violent effort by many people to change the government or leader of a country 起义,叛乱 |
|--------------------------------|---|
| touchstone /'tʌtʃˌstoʊn/ | 英 n. something that is used to make judgments about the quality of other things 中 检验标准 |
| purveyor /pər'veɪər/ | p. a person or business that sells or provides something 中 供应商 |
| parody /'pærədi/ | 英 <i>n.</i> a literary or musical work in which the style of an author or work is closely imitated for comic effect or in ridicule 由 拙劣的模仿 |
| decimate /'dɛsəˌmeɪt/ | 英 v. to destroy a large number of (plants, animals, people, etc.) 中 (严重地)破坏 |
| decipher /di'saɪfər/ | 英 v. to find the meaning of (something that is difficult to read or understand) 中 解释,破译 |
| amenable /əˈminəbəl/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> willing to agree or to accept something that is wanted or asked for 中 愿意的,服从的 反 recalcitrant |
| siphon /'saɪfən/ | 要 v. to take and use (something, such as money) for your own purpose 由 抽走(资金,资源) |
| annotate /ˈænəˌteɪt/ | 英 v. to add notes or comments to (a text, book, drawing, etc.) 中 注释 |
| procure /proʊˈkjʊr/ | 英 v. to get (something) by some action or effort 中 获得 |
| hiatus /haɪ'eɪtəs/ | 蔑 n. a period of time when something (such as an activity or program) is stopped 申 间歇 |
| cantankerous /kæn'tæŋkərəs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> often angry and annoyed 中 易怒的 |
| escalate /'εskə,leɪt/ | 要 v. to become worse or to make (something) worse or more severe 中加剧,恶化 |

| | 义. to become greater or higher or to make (something) greater or higher 中 升高,提升 |
|-------------------------------|---|
| bombard /bam'bard/ | ළ v. to hit or attack (something or someone) constantly or repeatedly 中(如炸弹般)攻击(人或事物) |
| vernacular /vər'nækjələr/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> of, relating to, or using the language of ordinary speech rather than formal writing 口头语的,俗语的 |
| prevail /pri'veɪl/ | 英 v. to be usual, common, or popular 中 流行 |
| scenario /səˈnεriˌου/ | 英 <i>n.</i> a description of what could possibly happen 由 情形 |
| hitherto /'hɪðərtu/ | 英 <i>adv.</i> until now 中 至今 |
| vertiginous /vər'tɪdʒənəs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> causing or likely to cause a feeling of dizziness especially because of great height 中 令人眩晕的 |
| bravado /brəˈvadoʊ/ | 英 n. a pretense of bravery 中 装作勇敢 |
| | 英 <i>n.</i> the quality or state of being foolhardy 中 莽撞 |
| steadfast /'stɛdˌfæst/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> firm in belief, determination, or adherence 中 坚定不移的 |
| oblivious /əˈblɪviəs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> not conscious or aware of someone or something 中 无意识的,遗忘的 |
| refractory /rɪˈfræktəri/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> resisting control or authority 中 不服管的 |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> immune or insusceptible 中 免疫的 |
| resign /rɪˈzaɪn/ | 英 v. to accept something as inevitable 由 接受 |
| | 英 v. to give up one's office or position 中 辞职 |

| abiding /əˈbaɪdɪŋ/ | 鬉 adj. continuing for a long time ■ 长期的 |
|--|--|
| dull /dʌl/ | 曼 <i>adj</i> . not exciting or interesting T 无聊的 |
| | 攳 <i>adj.</i> mentally slow ❶ 笨的 |
| debonair /ˌdεbəˈnεr/ | த <i>adj.</i> lighthearted or nonchalant 中 无忧无虑的 |
| infuriate /ɪnˈfjʊriˌeɪt/ | 奠 v. to make (someone) very angry 由 使 愤怒 |
| crestfallen /'krɛstˌfɔlən/ | 選 adj. very sad and disappointed 由 沮丧的 选 disgruntle |
| wistful /'wɪstfəl/ | 阕 <i>adj.</i> full of yearning or desire tinged with melancholy □ 渴望的,思念过去的 |
| Concur /kən'kɜr/ | 愛 v. to express agreement 中 同意 反 dissent, gainsay |
| | 蔑 v. to happen together 由 同时发生 |
| boast /boʊst/ | 曼 v. speak vaingloriously 由 吹嘘 |
| | 英 v. have or contain 中 拥有 |
| extrapolate /εk'stræpə,leɪt/ | ☑ v. to form an opinion or to make an estimate about something from known facts □ (依据已知信息)推测 |
| resemble /rɪˈzεmbəl/ | 愛 v. to be like or similar to 由 与 相似 选 homogeneity 派 resemblance <i>n.</i> 相似 |
| ordain /ɔr'deɪn/ | 薁 v. to officially establish or order (something) □ 决定,规定 |
| | 鬉 v. to officially make (someone) a minister, priest, rabbi, etc. ■ (神职)任命 |

| mirth /msrθ/ | 题 <i>n.</i> happiness and laughter 中 欢乐 |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| jovial /ˈdʒoʊviəl/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> full of happiness and joy 中 高兴 题 mirthful |
| cajole /kəˈdʒoʊl/ | 皮 v. to persuade with flattery or gentle urging especially in the face of reluctance中 哄骗选 coax |
| baneful /'beɪnfəl/ | 愛 adj. seriously harmful 中 有害的 |
| identical /aɪˈdɛntɪkəl/ | 愛 adj. exactly the same □ 完全一样的 |
| proscribe /proʊ'skraɪb/ | 英 v. to not allow 中 禁止 选 forbid 反 sanction |
| arguably /'argjuəbli/ | 奠 adv. it can be argued ■ 可以这样说地 |
| obstreperous /əbˈstrεpərəs/ | 奠 <i>adj.</i> difficult to control and often noisy |
| volition /voʊ'lɪ∫ən/ | p. the power to make your own choices or decisions 由 自愿选择,自行决定 |
| hectic /'hεktɪk/ | 奠 <i>adj.</i> very busy and filled with activity 申 非常忙碌的 |
| sumptuous /'snmpt∫uəs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> extremely costly, rich, luxurious, or magnificent |
| gravitate /'grævɪˌteɪt/ | 奠 v. to be attracted to or toward something 由 被吸引到, 倾向 |
| particularize /par'tɪkjələr,aɪz/ | 英 v. to give specific details or examples of 由详细阐述 |
| albeit /ɔl'biɪt/ | 奠 <i>conj.</i> although 中 即使 |

| abet /əˈbɛt/ | 岌 v. to help, encourage, or support someone in a criminal act 中 怂恿,支持,教唆(犯罪) 选 instigate 反 frustrate |
|----------------------------------|--|
| anodyne /ˈænoʊˌdaɪn/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> not likely to offend or upset anyone 中 不惹人厌烦的 选 benign |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> serving to alleviate pain 中 缓解疼痛的 |
| credulous /ˈkrεdʒʊləs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> too ready to believe things 中 易受欺骗的 选 trusting 派 credulity <i>n.</i> 轻信 |
| asunder /əˈsʌndər/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> into parts 中 分裂的 反 linked |
| petulant /'pɛtʃələnt/ | 苺 <i>adj.</i> insolent or rude in speech or behavior 中(说话,行为)粗鲁无礼的 派 petulance <i>n.</i> 易怒,生气 |
| | 選 <i>adj.</i> having or showing the attitude of people who become angry and annoyed when they do not get what they want |
| winnow /'wɪnoʊ/ | 英 v. to narrow or reduce 中 筛选 |
| yearn /jɜrn/ | 英 v. to feel a strong desire or wish for something or to do something 由 强烈渴望 |
| indulgent /In'dAldʒənt/ | 選 adj. willing to allow someone to have or enjoy something even though it may not be proper, healthy, appropriate, etc. |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> done or enjoyed as a special pleasure 中 享乐的 |
| preside /pri'zaɪd/ | 英 v. to be in charge of something (such as a trial) 中 主持,负责 |
| meretricious /ˌmεrə'trɪʃəs/ | 蔑 adj. attractive in a cheap or false way ❶ 俗里俗气的 |

| burgeon /'bardʒən/ | 英 v. to grow or develop quickly 中 繁荣,快速增长 选 expansion, flourish 反 subside, wither |
|---------------------------|---|
| flourish | 英 v. to be very successful |
| /ˈflɜrɪ∫/ | 中 繁荣 |
| gigantic | 英 <i>adj.</i> extremely large |
| /dʒaɪˈgæntɪk/ | 中 极大的 |

| snub /snnb/ | 호 v. to ignore (someone) in a deliberate and insulting way 由 怠慢,不理睬 选 slight |
|----------------------------------|--|
| underplay /ˌʌndər'pleɪ/ | 蔑 v. to make (something) seem less important than it actually is ❶ 轻描淡写,低估 |
| obliterate /əˈblɪtərˌeɪt/ | 屡 v. to destroy (something) completely so that nothing is left 由 抹去,使 消失 |
| seethe /sið/ | 岌 v. to suffer violent internal excitement |
| | 英 v. to move constantly and without order 中 攒动 |
| morph /morf/ | 英 v. to change the form or character of 由 变形 |
| subservient /səb'ssrviənt/ | 蔑 <i>adj.</i> very willing or too willing to obey someone else □ 服服帖帖的,奉承的 |
| obtuse /ab'tus/ | 要 <i>adj.</i> stupid or unintelligent 由 愚钝的,笨的 |
| | 蔑 <i>adj.</i> difficult to comprehend 中 难懂的 |
| trenchant /'trεnt∫ənt/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> caustic 中 尖酸刻薄的 |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> sharply perceptive 中 犀利的,一针见血的 选 profound |
| instigate /'ɪnstəˌgeɪt/ | 这 v. to cause (something) to happen or begin 由 激起,挑起 选 abet |
| fusty /'fʌsti/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> very old-fashioned 中 过时的 选 obsolete, outmoded |

| | 愛 adj. full of dust and unpleasant smells |
|---|---|
| cease /sis/ | 要 v. to stop doing 中 停止 |
| implicate /'impli,keit/ | 要 v. to show to be connected or involved 中 牵涉 |
| vituperate /vaɪˈtupərˌeɪt/ | 英 v. to abuse or censure severely or abusively 中 辱骂 派 vituperative <i>adj.</i> 谩骂的 |
| rattle /'rætəl/ | 製 v. to upset (someone) especially to the point of loss of poise and composure |
| molder /'moʊldər/ | 要 v. to decay slowly 中 腐烂,退化 |
| transmogrify /træns'magrə,fai/ | 义. to change or alter greatly and often with grotesque or humorous effect 中 使 变形 |
| choreograph /ˈkɔriəˌgræf/ | 要 v. to arrange or direct the movements, progress, or details of 由 精心安排 |
| | த v. to decide how a dancer or group of dancers will move during a performance 由 编舞 |
| incipient /in'sipient/ | 翼 adj. beginning to develop or exist 开始的 |
| antiquarian /ˌæntɪˈkwɛriən/ | 愛 adj. relating to the collection and study of valuable old things (such as old books) ■ 古文物研究的 |
| boisterous /'bɔɪstərəs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> very noisy and active in a lively way 中 吵闹的 蹬 uproarious 反 quiet |
| renounce /rɪ'naʊns/ | 要 v. to give up, refuse, or resign usually by formal declaration 拒绝, 否认 |
| compartmentalize / ,kampart'mɛntəl,aɪz/ | v. to separate into distinct parts, categories, or compartments 中分门别类,划分 |

| maelstrom | |
|--------------|---|
| /'meɪlstrəm/ | 関 n. a powerful often violent whirlpool sucking in objects within a given radius |
| | 由 大漩涡(引申为混乱,动乱) |
| | JOBERS (SITESTIBLE) |
| captious | 関 adj. marked by an often ill-natured inclination to stress faults and raise |
| /'kæp∫əs/ | objections |
| | 申 挑刺的,吹毛求疵的 |
| vulgar | 🙇 adj. not having or showing good manners, good taste, or politeness |
| /'vʌlgər/ | 申 粗俗的 |
| | 関 <i>adj.</i> relating to the common people or the speech of common people |
| | 由 普通大众的 |
| fealty | 與 n. loyalty to a person, group, etc. |
| /ˈfiəlti/ | 中 忠诚 |
| | |
| bristle | 英 v. to become angry |
| /'brɪsəl/ | 中 生气,愤怒 |
| await | 英 v. to wait for (someone or something) |
| /ə'weɪt/ | — |
| languish | 奥 v. to continue for a long time without activity or progress in an |
| /ˈlæŋgwɪʃ/ | unpleasant or unwanted situation |
| | 中 衰落,不活跃 |
| nugatory | 英 <i>adj</i> . of little or no consequence |
| /ˈnugəˌtɔri/ | 中 不重要的 |
| | 反 consequential |
| inept | 英 <i>adj.</i> generally incompetent |
| /ɪn'εpt/ | 中 无能的 |
| | 與 <i>adj.</i> not suited to the occasion |
| | 田 不恰当的,不合适的 |
| spartan | 関 adj. marked by simplicity, frugality, or avoidance of luxury and comfort |
| /'spartən/ | 田 简朴的 |
| ancillary | 関 adj. providing something additional to a main part or function |
| /ˈænsəˌlɛri/ | 申 辅助的 |
| | 选 supplementary |
| sequester | 要 v. to keep (a person or group) apart from other people |
| /sɪˈkwɛstər/ | 中 分离,隔离 |

| hasty /heɪsti/ | 奠 <i>adj.</i> done or made very quickly or too quickly ❶ 快速的,仓促的 蹬 impulsively, rapidly |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| | 逫 <i>adj.</i> prone to anger □ 易怒的 |
| budding /'bʌdɪŋ/ | த adj. being in an early stage of development 开始的,起初的 因 nascent |
| vainglory /'veɪnˌglɔri/ | ☑ <i>n.</i> excessive or ostentatious pride especially in one's achievements 租 极度夸耀,虚荣 |
| consummate /'kansəmɪt/ | த <i>adj.</i> complete in every detail 由 完满的,圆满的 |
| | 奥 v. to make (something) perfect or complete 由 圆满完成 |
| like-minded /'laɪkˌmaɪndɪd/ | 愛 <i>adj.</i> having similar opinions and interests ■ 思维相似的,想法一致的 |
| ecumenical /ˌɛkjuˈmɛnɪkəl/ | த <i>adj.</i> involving people or things from different kind; of worldwide scope or applicability 日 多元的,普遍的 |
| ardent /'ardənt/ | 國 adj. characterized by warmth of feeling typically expressed in eager zealous support or activity 热衷的,热情的 |
| rescind /rɪ'sɪnd/ | 岌 v. to end (a law, contract, agreement, etc.) officially 由 废除(法律) ☑ levy |
| distend /dɪˈstɛnd/ | 皮 v. to become larger and rounder because of pressure from inside 膨胀 constrict, compress |
| self-regard /'sɛlfrɪ'gard/ | 奥 <i>n.</i> regard for or consideration of oneself or one's own interests 由 自私自利 |
| subterfuge /'sʌbtərˌfjudʒ/ | 要 <i>n.</i> the use of tricks especially to hide, avoid, or get something |
| agglomerate /əˈglamərˌeɪt/ | 文 v. to gather into a ball, mass, or cluster |

| goad | 奥 v. to urge or force (someone) to do something |
|-----------------|---|
| /goʊd/ | 中 刺激 |
| | 反 curb |
| surfeit | 蔑 n. an amount that is too much or more than you need |
| /'sɜrfɪt/ | 中 过量 |
| | 选 glut, plethora |
| transitory | 奥 <i>adj.</i> lasting only for a short time |
| /ˈtrænsəˌtɔri/ | ■ 短暂的 |
| | 选 ephemeral |
| prolix | 関 adj. using too many words |
| /proʊˈlɪks/ | 田 冗长的 |
| | 选 verbose, long-winded |
| | 反 brief |
| | 丽 prolixity n. 啰嗦 |
| exactitude | 関 n. the quality or state of being accurate and correct |
| /ɛgˈzæktəˌtud/ | □ 准确 |
| chastise | 英 v. to criticize (someone) harshly for doing something wrong |
| /t∫æs'taɪz/ | 由 谴责 |
| | 选 castigate |
| protract | 要 v. to prolong in time or space |
| /proʊˈtrækt/ | ■ 延长 |
| stymie | 💆 v. to present an obstacle to |
| /'staɪmi/ | 由 阻碍 |
| | 反 foster |
| seminal | 國 adj. very important and influential |
| /'sɛmənəl/ | 由 非常有影响力的 |
| authoritarian | adj. expecting or requiring people to obey rules or laws |
| /əˌθɔrəˈtɛriən/ | 由 专制的 |
| leap | 皮. to pass abruptly from one state or topic to another |
| /lip/ | ☆ (话题、言论) 跳跃 |
| | 皮 v. to jump from a surface |
| | 中 跳跃 |
| tepid | adj. not energetic or excited |
| /'tɛpɪd/ | 田 冷淡的,不热情的 |
| | |

| malodor | 鄭 n. an offensive odor |
|------------------|---|
| /mæl'oʊdər/ | 中 恶臭 |
| | 选 noisome |
| senescence | 屬 n. the state of being old or the process of becoming old |
| | 中 衰老 |
| | 选 decrepitude |
| decrepitude | |
| /di'krɛpəˌtud/ | 中 衰老 |
| | 选 senescence |
| | 反 sturdiness |
| self-styled | 関 adj. called a particular thing by yourself |
| /'sɛlf'staɪld/ | 由 自称的 |
| cognizant | 愛 adj. aware of something |
| /'kagnəzənt/ | 中 知道的,有意识的 |
| conversant | 関 <i>adj.</i> having knowledge or experience |
| /kən'vɜrsənt/ | 中 熟悉的 |
| tribulation | 関 n. unhappiness, pain, or suffering or an experience that causes |
| /ˌtrɪbjəˈleɪʃən/ | someone to suffer |
| | 由 痛苦 (的经历) |
| open-ended | 🕱 adj. allowing people to talk in a way that is not planned or controlled |
| /'oʊpən'ɛndɪd/ | 亞 开放的 |
| falsify | 🕱 v. to change (something) in order to make people believe something |
| /ˈfɔlsəˌfaɪ/ | that is not true |
| | 由 篡改,伪造 |
| panorama | |
| /ˌpænəˈræmə/ | 由 全面展示 |
| | 関 n. a full and wide view of something |
| | 中全景 |
| beleaguer | 英 v. besiege |
| /bi'ligər/ | 由 围困,围攻 |
| | 選 v. trouble or harass |
| | 中 骚扰 |
| incumbent | 関 n. one that occupies a particular position or place |
| /ɪnˈkʌmbənt/ | 中 在职官员 |
| | |

選 *adj.* obligatory

田 义不容辞,有责任的

翼 adj. closed tightly so that no air can go in or out

/hərˈmɛtɪk/

田 密闭的

國 adj. relating to or characterized by occultism or abstruseness

用 难懂的

屋 comprehensible

薁 adj. recluse or solitary

申 退隐的,孤寂的

encapsulate

/ɛnˈkæpsəˌleɪt/

💆 v. to show or express the main idea or quality of (something) in a brief way

田 简要概括

英 v. to enclose in or as if in a capsule

中 (如胶囊一样) 封装

interdisciplinary

/ˌɪntərˈdɪsəplɪˌnɛri/

翼 adj. involving two or more disciplines

田 交叉学科的

impunity

/ɪmˈpjunɪti/

関 n. freedom from punishment, harm, or loss

中 免于处罚,免罪

reprisal

/rɪˈpraɪzəl/

萬 n. a retaliatory act

田 报复

myopic

関 adj. a lack of foresight or discernment

田 缺乏远见的

胍 myopia n. 近视

tarnish

/ˈtarnɪʃ/

英 v. to damage or ruin the good quality of

田 玷污

sublime

/sə'blaɪm/

関 v. to convert (something inferior) into something of higher worth

田 升华,精炼

💆 v. to pass directly from the solid to the vapor state

田〈物理现象〉升华

翼 adj. complete or extreme

田 极端的,完全的

國 adj. very beautiful or good and causing strong feelings of admiration or wonder

申 壮丽的

remonstrate

💆 v. to present and urge reasons in opposition

/rɪˈmanˌstreɪt/

List 16-20.indd 156

田 反对, 抗议

| commiserate /kəˈmɪzərˌeɪt/ | ❷ v. to express sadness or sympathy for someone who has experienced something unpleasant □ 哀悼,同情 |
|----------------------------------|---|
| expostulate /ɛk'spastʃəˌleɪt/ | 奠 v. to disagree with something or argue against it 由争论,反驳 |
| anneal /əˈnil/ | 要 v. strengthen or toughen 由 加固 |
| vicissitude /vɪˈsɪsəˌtud/ | 國 <i>n.</i> the quality or state of being changeable 变迁,变化 |
| piecemeal /'pis,mil/ | த adv. in pieces or fragments 由 细碎的,零散的 |
| | 閿 <i>adj.</i> done or made in a gradual way in a series of separate steps ■ 逐渐的,一点一点完成的 |
| verbose /vər'boʊs/ | 英 adj. using more words than are needed |
| polyglot /'palɪ,glat/ | 愛 <i>adj</i> . knowing or using several languages ■ 多语的 |
| | 國 <i>adj.</i> made up of people or things from different cultures, countries, etc 由 混杂的 |
| machination /,mækə'neɪ∫ən/ | 國 <i>n.</i> a scheming or crafty action or artful design intended to accomplish some usually evil end 诡计 |
| flee /fli/ | 英 v. to run away from danger 由 逃脱,逃跑 |
| nefarious /nəˈfɛriəs/ | 翼 adj. evil or immoral 中 邪恶的 派 nefariousness <i>n.</i> 恶毒 |
| lachrymose /ˈlækrəˌmoʊs/ | 愛 adj. tending to cause tears ■ 催泪的,悲伤的 |
| | 國 adj. tending to cry often 由 爱哭的 |

| enmity /'ɛnməti/ | 奠 <i>n.</i> a very deep unfriendly feeling Ⅲ 恶意,憎恶 |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| indignant /ɪnˈdɪgnənt/ | 奠 <i>adj.</i> very angry |
| confront /kən'frʌnt/ | 製 v. to oppose or challenge (someone) especially in a direct and forceful way □ 反抗 |
| | ቓ v. to meet face-to-face 由 面对 |
| minutia | 奠 <i>n.</i> a minute or minor detail 细节,小事 |
| commensurable /kəˈmɛnʃʊrəbəl/ | 與 <i>adj.</i> having a common measure □ 可以用同等单位衡量的,可比较的 |
| | 要 <i>adj.</i> commensurate 中 成比例的 |
| discriminatory /dɪˈskrɪmənəˌtɔri/ | 奠 <i>adj.</i> not fair Ⅲ 不公平的,歧视的 |
| sabotage /'sæbə,taʒ/ | ♥ v. to cause the failure of something deliberately 由 故意破坏 |
| commend /kəˈmɛnd/ | ♥ v. to praise (someone or something) in a serious and often public way |
| gossamer /'gasəmər/ | 要 <i>adj.</i> extremely light, delicate, or tenuous 中 轻而薄的,虚无缥缈的 |
| lenient /'linjənt/ | 要 <i>adj.</i> allowing a lot of freedom and not punishing bad behavior in a strong way |
| rectitude /'rɛktə,tud/ | 剪 <i>n.</i> the quality of being honest and morally correct 正直 |

Word List 17

要 v. to cause (someone) to be loved or admired enamor /ɛnˈæmər/ 中 使 ... 喜爱 选 favor, captivated immure 関 v. imprison /ɪˈmjʊr/ 田 囚禁 関 v. to enclose within or as if within walls 田 (像嵌在墙上一样)封闭 impudent 翼 adj. very rude /'impjudənt/ 田 无礼的 **屋** respectful insolent 翼 adj. rude or impolite /'Insələnt/ 田 无礼的 irenic 國 adj. favoring, conducive to, or operating toward peace, moderation, or conciliation /aɪˈrɛnɪk/ 田 爱好和平的 shear 英 v. to cut the hair from /ʃir/ 中 剪(动物)毛 関 v. to deprive of something as if by cutting 田 剥夺 coruscate 英 v. sparkle /'kɔrəˌskeɪt/ 田 闪烁,闪光 関 v. to be brilliant or showy in technique or style 田 焕发魅力 hideous Adj. very ugly or disgusting /'hɪdiəs/ 田 丑陋吓人的 翼 adj. morally offensive 田 可恶的,令人难以忍受的 trumpet 図 v. to praise (something) loudly and publicly especially in a way that is /'trampit/ annoying

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田 鼓吹(本意为乐器,小号)

| strident /'straident/ | 國 adj. sounding harsh and unpleasant 山 尖锐的,刺耳的 |
|----------------------------------|--|
| | 閿 adj. expressing opinions or criticism in a very forceful and often annoying or unpleasant way ■ (表达意见)令人不悦的 |
| muckrake /'mʌkˌreɪk/ | 以 to search out and publicly expose real or apparent misconduct of a prominent individual or business 由揭露丑闻 |
| proffer /'prafər/ | ♥ v. to offer or give (something) to someone 提供 |
| revel /ˈrɛvəl/ | 英 v. to take intense pleasure or satisfaction 由 陶醉 |
| | 選 <i>n.</i> a noisy and wild celebration 由 吵闹的狂欢 |
| predicate /'prɛdɪˌkeɪt/ | 逫 v. to found or base something on □ 基于,取决于 |
| | 奠 v. to declare or affirm (something) as true or existing 由 断言,断定 |
| prophylactic /ˌproʊfəˈlæktɪk/ | 國 adj. / n. guarding from or preventing the spread or occurrence of disease or infection ① 预防性的(或作名词预防) ② preventive |
| pilfer /'pɪlfər/ | B v. to steal things that are not very valuable or to steal a small amount of something 由 盗用 选 appropriation 派 pilferage <i>n.</i> 盗窃 |
| constrict /kən'strɪkt/ | ☑ v. to prevent or keep (something or someone) from developing freely 限制 |
| | 岌 v. to become narrower, smaller, or tighter 由 压缩 反 dilate, distend |
| imbibe /ɪm'baɪb/ | 選 v. to drink (something) 中 喝 选 quaff |

| quaff /kwaf/ | 英 v. to drink a large amount of (something) quickly 中 大口喝,痛饮 选 imbibe |
|----------------------------------|---|
| crumble /ˈkrʌmbəl/ | 岌 v. to break down completely : to stop functioning 由 崩溃,瓦解 齿isintegrate |
| disintegrate /dis'intə,greit/ | 英 v. to break apart into many small parts or pieces 中 瓦解 选 crumble |
| brook /brok/ | 英 v. to stand for: tolerate 中 容忍,忍受 选 tolerate |
| muddle /'mʌdəl/ | 英 v. to cause confusion in (someone or someone's mind) 中 使困惑 选 confuse |
| unerring /ʌnˈɜrɪŋ/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> always right and accurate : making no errors 中 可靠的; 稳定的 选 settled |
| provenance /'pravənəns/ | 英 <i>n.</i> the origin or source of something 中 出处,起源 选 origin |
| inscrutable /ɪnˈskrutəbəl/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> difficult to understand : causing people to feel curious or confused 中 难以理解的 选 uninformative |
| genial /ˈdʒinjəl/ | adj. marked by or diffusing sympathy or friendliness 立 友好的 远 friendliness o mordant, saturnine o geniality <i>n</i>. 友好,亲切 |
| analogy /əˈnælədʒi/ | 英 <i>n.</i> a comparison of two things based on their being alike in some way 中 类比,比较 选 comparison |
| reluctant /rɪˈlʌktənt/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> feeling or showing doubt about doing something: not willing or eager to do something 中 不情愿的 选 loath, unwillingly 派 reluctantly <i>adv.</i> 不情愿地 |

| supple /'sʌpəl/ | 奥 adj . readily adaptable or responsive to new situations 由 灵活的 选 flexible |
|------------------------------|--|
| contravene /,kantrə'vin/ | 奥 v. to fail to do what is required by (a law or rule) 由 违反 选 violate |
| ungainly /ʌnˈgeɪnli/ | 阕 <i>adj.</i> moving in an awkward or clumsy way : not graceful ★ 無的 选 awkward |
| ludicrous /'ludikrəs/ | 國 adj. amusing or laughable through obvious absurdity, incongruity, exaggeration, or eccentricity |
| dispatch /dɪ'spæt∫/ | p. n. promptness and efficiency in performance or transmission中 迅速选 celerity反 leisureliness |
| handicap /'hændiˌkæp/ | 题 <i>n.</i> a disadvantage that makes achievement unusually difficult |
| chimera /kaɪˈmɪrə/ | B <i>n</i> . something that exists only in the imagination and is not possible in reality |
| ominous /'amənəs/ | 國 adj. suggesting that something bad is going to happen in the future 不吉利的 随 inauspicious |
| limpid /'limpid/ | 英 adj. marked by transparency: pellucid 由 清澈透明的 选 pellucid 反 turbid |
| forsake /fɔr'seɪk/ | 愛 v. to give up or leave (someone or something) entirely |
| exonerate /ɛg'zanərˌeɪt/ | 愛 v. to prove that someone is not guilty of a crime or responsible for a problem, bad situation, etc. 由 免罪,免责 |

选 absolve

派 exoneration n. 免罪

annihilate

翼 v. to destroy (something or someone) completely

/əˈnaɪəˌleɪt/

田 毁灭, 毁坏

选 destroy

surmise

関 v. a thought or idea based on scanty evidence: conjecture

/sər'maɪz/

田 猜测 选 infer

/ˌræproʊʃˈman/

rapprochement 🗒 *n.* the development of friendlier relations between countries or groups

of people who have been enemies

田 友好,和谐 选 reconciliation

exert

関 v. to use (strength, ability, etc.)

/eg'zart/

田 使用

选 wield

wield

💆 v. to have and use (power, influence, etc.)

/wild/

田 使用

选 exert

guzzle /'gʌzəl/

関 v. to drink (something, such as beer or liquor) quickly or in large

amounts

田 狂饮

选 swill

kinfolk

薁 n. a person's relatives

/'kɪnˌfoʊk/

田 亲戚

选 relative

divergent

Adj. differing from each other or from a standard

/dəˈvɜrdʒənt/

田 不同的

选 incongruous, disparate

enclosed

vestige /'vɛstɪdʒ/ **m.** the last small part that remains of something that existed before

中遗迹,遗留

选 relic

profusion

関 n. a large amount of something

/proʊˈfjuʒən/

田 大量

选 wealth

forebode

関 v. to have an inward conviction of (as coming ill or misfortune)

/fɔrˈboʊd/

田 担忧

选 concern 要 v. foretell, portend 申 预示 calamity 関 n. an event that causes great harm and suffering /kəˈlæməti/ 田 大灾难 选 disaster, catastrophic 派 calamitous adj. 灾难性的 要 v. to cause (something) to happen or exist beget /bi'gɛt/ 田 导致 选 create reprehensible Adj. very bad : deserving very strong criticism /ˌrɛprɪˈhɛnsəbəl/ 中 应受指责的 选 deplorable 派 reprehend v. 指责 divest 💆 v. to deprive or dispossess especially of property, authority, or title /də'vɛst/ 申 剥夺 选 strip wondrous 関 adj. causing wonder or amazement: very beautiful or impressive /'wʌndrəs/ Ⅲ 奇异的 选 amazing 翼 adj. stubbornly refusing to obey rules or orders recalcitrant /rɪˈkælsɪtrənt/ 申 顽固的 选 headstrong 凤 submissive, amenable succinct Adj. using few words to state or express an idea 田 简洁的 /sək'sıŋkt/ 选 concision 派 succinctness n. 简洁的 recrudescent 翼 adj. breaking out again: renewing /,rikru'dɛs/ 田 复发的 选 resurgent frugal 國 adj. careful about spending money or using things when you do not /'frugəl/ need to : using money or supplies in a very careful way

中 节俭的 选 thrift 派 frugality

| unseemly /ʌnˈsimli/ | 奥 adj. not proper or appropriate for the situation : not seemly 不得体的 |
|----------------------------------|--|
| preternatural /,pritər'nætʃərəl/ | 奥 adj. very unusual in a way that does not seem natural 惊人的 题 prodigious |
| provident /'pravədənt/ | 曼 adj. careful about planning for the future and saving money for the future T 节省的,为未来准备的 |
| interlope /ˌɪntərˈloʊp/ | 奠 v. to intrude or interfere □ 入侵,干涉 |
| coterie /ˈkoʊtəri/ | □ <i>n.</i> an intimate and often exclusive group of persons with a unifying common interest or purpose 小团体 |
| aplomb /ə'plam/ | 蔥 <i>n.</i> complete and confident composure or self-assurance: poise 由信沉着,泰然自若 |
| bemoan /bi'moʊn/ | 奥 v. to express deep grief or distressove Ⅲ 哀悼,悲伤 |
| | ❷ v. to regard with displeasure, disapproval, or regret 由抱怨,不满 |
| mediate /'midi,eɪt/ | 岁 v. to interpose between parties in order to reconcile them 由调解 |
| | 蔑 v. to have an effect or influence in causing (something) to happen 由 影响 |
| exposé /ˌεkspoʊˈzeɪ/ | 愛 n. a news report or broadcast that reveals something illegal or dishonest to the public 揭露黑暗的报道 |
| reticent /'rɛtəsənt/ | 逫 adj. inclined to be silent or uncommunicative in speech:reserved Ⅲ 沉默寡言的 |
| | 遫 <i>adj.</i> restrained in expression, presentation, or appearance |
| myriad /ˈmɪriəd/ | 愛 adj. both numerous and diverse |

| expurgate /'ɛkspərˌgeɪt/ | 义 to change (a written work) by removing parts that might offend people 删除(令人反感的内容) |
|------------------------------------|--|
| triumvirate /traɪˈʌmvərɪt/ | 鄭 n. government by three persons or by a coalition of three parties □ 三足鼎立 |
| indefatigable /ˌɪndɪˈfætɪgəbəl/ | 奠 <i>adj.</i> incapable of being fatigued: untiring 由 不知疲倦的 |
| paean /'piən/ | Ø n. a work that praises or honors its subject ∰ |
| hallmark /'hɔlˌmark/ | 夢 n. a distinguishing characteristic, trait, or feature 中 特征 But characteristic feature |
| potent /'poʊtənt/ | 奠 <i>adj.</i> having authority or power 由有权力的,有影响力的 Ⅲ 有权力的,有影响力的 Ⅲ impotent <i>adj.</i> 无力的 omnipotent <i>adj.</i> 全能的 |
| | 舆 <i>adj.</i> achieving or bringing about a particular result 由 有效的 |
| lopsided /'lap,saidid/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> uneven or unequal 中 不均衡的 |
| subtle /'sʌtəl/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> difficult to understand or perceive 中 难以理解的 选 obscure |
| | 奠 <i>adj.</i> highly skillful: expert ■ 灵巧的,精湛的 |
| | த <i>adj.</i> clever and indirect : not showing your real purpose 由 聪明的 |
| adamant /'ædəmənt/ | 奠 <i>adj.</i> not willing to change an opinion or decision : very determined 由 固执的 |
| melancholy /'mɛlənˌkali/ | ऴ n. a sad mood or feeling ☆ 忧伤 |
| unalloyed /ʌnəˈlɔɪd/ | |

| spew /spju/ | 奠 <i>v.</i> to send or cast forth with vigor or violence or in great quantity 中喷出,涌出 |
|----------------------------------|--|
| maze /meɪz/ | 英 <i>n.</i> a complicated and confusing system of connected passages 由 迷宫 |
| misfeasance /mis'fizens/ | 奥 <i>n.</i> trespass; specifically: the performance of a lawful action in an illegal or improper manner 由 过失,不法行为 |
| rebellious /rɪˈbɛljəs/ | adj. refusing to obey rules or authority or to accept normal standards of behavior, dress, etc.: having or showing a tendency to rebel |
| durable /ˈdjʊrəbəl/ | 曼 <i>adj.</i> staying strong and in good condition over a long period of time 由 持久的,耐用的 |
| varnish /'varnı∫ / | 英 v. adorn, embellish 中 装饰 |
| labyrinthine /ˌlæbəˈrɪnˌθin/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> of, relating to, or resembling a labyrinth: intricate, involved |
| mar /mar/ | 與 v. to ruin the beauty or perfection of (something): to hurt or damage the good condition of (something) □ 损毁,损伤 |
| platitude /'plætə,tud/ | p. <i>n.</i> a banal, trite, or stale remark 中 陈词滥调 |
| exclusive /εks'klusiv/ | 國 adj. not shared: available to only one person or group 由 独有的,排外的 |
| acclaim /əˈkleɪm/ | 英 v. to praise (someone or something) in a very strong and enthusiastic way 中 欢呼,喝彩 |
| meld /mɛld/ | 英 v. merge, blend 中 混合 |
| tremendous /trr'mɛndəs/ | 奠 <i>adj.</i> very large or great 由 巨大的 |
| scatter /'skætər/ | 要 v. to separate and go in different directions 由 分散 |

| concise /kən'saɪs/ | 奠 <i>adj.</i> using few words : not including extra or unnecessary information 由 简洁的 |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| oracle /'ɔrəkəl/ | 英 <i>n.</i> an authoritative or wise expression or answer 中 睿智的回答 woracular <i>adj.</i> 神圣预言的,费解的 |
| | B <i>n.</i> a person (such as a priestess) through whom a god was believed to speak or an answer or message given by such a person 中神,神谕 B prophetic |
| extenuate /εk'stεnju,ett/ | 岌 v. to lessen or to try to lessen the seriousness or extent of by making partial excuses: mitigate |
| viable /'vaɪəbəl/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> capable of being done or used 中 可行的 |
| | 蔑 <i>adj.</i> capable of living or of developing into a living thing 中 可以存活的 |
| midst /midst/ | 蒸 n. the interior or central part or point: middle 由 当中 |

Word List 18

| abuse /ə'bjuz/ | 英 v. to use (something) wrongly 由 滥用 |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| cliché /kli'ʃeɪ/ | 図 n. a hackneyed theme, characterization, or situation □ 陈词滥调 |
| contiguous /kən'tɪgjuəs/ | 國 adj. used to describe things that touch each other or are immediately next to each other 由临近的 |
| endanger /εn'deɪndʒər / | 文 v. to cause (someone or something) to be in a dangerous place or situation 由 危害 |
| boorish /'buris// | 國 adj. resembling or befitting a boor (as in crude insensitivity) 粗鲁的,粗野的 |
| high-minded | 闋 <i>adj.</i> having or showing intelligence and a strong moral character |
| de-emphasize /di'ɛmfəˌsaɪz/ | 岌 v. to reduce in relative importance; also∶ play down 由 降低⋯的重要性 |
| poise /poiz/ | 医 v. to hold (something) in a balanced and steady position 由 使平衡 |
| quandary /'kwandəri/ | 奥 n. a situation in which you are confused about what to do 由 困境 凤 certainty |
| ploy /ploi/ | B <i>n.</i> a clever trick or plan that is used to get someone to do something or to gain an advantage over someone 策略 |
| temptation /tεmp'teι∫ən/ |) n. a strong urge or desire to have or do something 由 诱惑 |
| oppressive /əˈprɛsɪv/ | 奥 <i>adj.</i> unreasonably burdensome or severe 由 压迫的 |

| hyperbole /har'p3rbəli/ | ☑ n. language that describes something as better or worse than it really is □ 夸张 ☑ understatement 派 hyperbolize v. 夸张 |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| trickster /'trɪkstər/ | p. someone who tricks or deceives people especially in order to get something 中 骗子 |
| genteel /dʒεn'til/ | 要 <i>adj.</i> having a quietly appealing or polite quality 由 有教养的,彬彬有礼的 |
| impassioned /ɪmˈpæʃənd/ | 愛 adj. showing or feeling very strong emotions ■ 充满激情的 |
| deduce /di'dus/ | 义. to use logic or reason to form (a conclusion or opinion about something): to decide (something) after thinking about the known facts |
| flip /flip/ | 國 v. to cause (something) to turn or turn over quickly ■ 翻动 |
| infinite /'ɪnfənɪt/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> having no limits 中 无限的 英 <i>adj.</i> extremely large or great 中 极大的 |
| diffident /'dɪfədənt/ | 國 adj. lacking confidence : not feeling comfortable around people 缺乏自信的,胆怯的 |
| neutralize /'nutrəˌlaɪz/ | ❷ <i>v.</i> to stop (someone or something) from being effective or harmful 抵消,使无效 |
| controvert /'kantrəˌvɜrt/ | 英 <i>v.</i> to dispute or oppose by reasoning 中 争论,辩论 |
| succumb /səˈkʌm/ | 要 v. to stop trying to resist something 由 屈服 |
| fury /ˈfjʊri/ | 医 n. violent anger 中 狂怒,暴怒 派 infuriate v. 激怒 |
| Severe /sə'vɪr/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> very harsh 中 严厉的 |

| conspire /kən'spaɪr/ | 英 v. to secretly plan with someone to do something that is harmful or illegal 且 共谋,协力 |
|------------------------------------|--|
| gleam /glim/ | 英 n. a small, bright light 中 微光 |
| imperial /ɪm'pɪriəl/ | 蔑 <i>adj.</i> of or relating to an empire or an emperor 中 帝国的 |
| paraphernalia /,pærəfər'neɪljə/ | Ø n . objects that are used to do a particular activity: objects of a particular kind □ 行头,装饰品 |
| cast-iron /'kæst'aɪərn/ | 荚 <i>adj.</i> very strong or tough ❶ 坚固的,顽强的 |
| detritus /di'traɪtəs/ | Ø <i>n.</i> the pieces that are left when something breaks, falls apart, is destroyed, etc. |
| rivalry /'raɪvəlri/ | n. a state or situation in which people or groups are competing with each other 豆 竞争,对抗 派 rival n. 对手,匹敌者 |
| halt /holt/ | 英 v. stop 中 停止 英 v. to stand in perplexity or doubt between alternate courses: waver 中 踌躇 |
| avant-garde /ə,vant'gard/ | 对 n. a group of people who develop new and often very surprising ideas in art, literature, etc. 吐 先锋派,前卫派 对 adj. of or relating to an avant-garde |
| | 中 前卫的,先锋的 |
| stipulate /'strpjulet/ | 奠 v. to specify as a condition or requirement (as of an agreement or offer) |
| | 英 v. to give a guarantee of 中 保证 |
| dispense /dɪ'spɛns/ | 英 v. to give or provide (something) □ 分配,分发 |

| leach /lit∫/ | 英 v. to remove (nutritive or harmful elements) from soil by percolation 由 被冲走,滤去 |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| brackish /'brækɪʃ/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> repulsive 中 令人不快的 |
| malodorous /ˈmælˈoʊdərəs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> having a bad smell 中 难闻的,恶臭的 |
| redolent /'rεdələnt/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> having a strong smell : full of a fragrance or odor 中 芬芳的 |
| noisome /'nɔɪsəm/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> very unpleasant or disgusting 中 有害的,恶臭的 反 fragrant |
| adjudicate /ə'dʒudɪˌkeɪt/ | 英 v. to make an official decision about who is right in a dispute 由 裁定,宣判 |
| eschew /εs't∫u/ | 英 v. to avoid (something) especially because you do not think it is right, proper, etc. 中 避免 ☑ seek |
| abbreviate /əˈbriviˌeɪt/ | 英 v. to make (something) shorter; especially : to reduce (a word or name) to a shorter form 中 缩短 extend |
| contingent /kən'tɪndʒənt/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> depending on something else that might or might not happen 用 偶然的,依赖(某些不确定性事情)的 |
| rote /rout/ | 英 <i>n.</i> the use of memory usually with little intelligence 中 死记硬背 |
| dire /daɪr/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> very bad : causing great fear or worry 中 可怕的,严重的 |
| snob /snab/ | p. n. someone who tends to criticize, reject, or ignore people who come from a lower social class, have less education, etc 中 势利小人 |
| auspicious /ɔ'spɪʃəs/ | adj. showing or suggesting that future success is likely |

| essential /əˈsɛnʃəl/ | 選 adj. extremely important and necessary 重要的,必要的 遗 indispensable |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| bootless /'butlrs/ | 選 adj. useless, unprofitable □ 无用的 |
| posit /'pazit/ | 岁 v. to suggest (something, such as an idea or theory) especially in order to start a discussion 假定,假设 |
| accrete /ə'krit/ | 度 v. to cause to adhere or become attached; also: accumulate □ 逐渐增长 |
| adjunct /ˈæˌdʒʌŋkt/ | Description Description |
| abound /əˈbaʊnd/ | |
| subsequent /'snbsikwent/ | 國 adj. happening or coming after something else ■ 后来的,随后的 |
| heretofore /,hɪrtu'fɔr/ | 屢 adv. until this time : before now ❶ 迄今为止 |
| choke /tʃoʊk/ | 义. to check or hinder the growth, development, or activity of 即制 |
| erect /i'rɛkt/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> straight up and down 中 笔直的 |
| preponderance /prɪ'pandərəns/ | 風 <i>n.</i> a superiority or excess in number or quantity 由 (数量上的)优势 |
| uncompromising /ʌnˈkamprəˌmaɪzɪŋ/ | 選 adj. not willing to change a decision, opinion, method, etc.: not willing to make or accept a compromise 不妥协的,坚定的 |
| moralistic /ˌmɔrəl'ɪstɪk/ | 國 <i>adj.</i> having or showing strong opinions about what is right behavior and what is wrong behavior |
| benevolent /bəˈnɛvələnt/ | > adj. kind and generous 中仁慈的,慈善的 反 antipathetic, truculent |

| impose /ɪm'poʊz/ | 英 v. to force someone to accept (something or yourself) 中 把······强加于 |
|------------------------------------|--|
| resume /rɪˈzum/ | 英 v. to begin again or go on with again after interruption 中 恢复,继续 |
| stalemate /'sterl,mert/ | 英 n. a drawn contest: deadlock 中 僵局 |
| insatiable /ɪnˈseɪʃəbəl/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> always wanting more : not able to be satisfied 中 无法满足的 选 quenchless 派 satiate <i>v.</i> 使充分满足 |
| snappish /'snæpɪ∫/ | 奠 <i>adj.</i> feeling or showing irritation ☐ 厉声说话的,暴躁的 |
| peccadillo /,pεkə'dɪloʊ/ | 薁 n. a small mistake or fault that is not regarded as very bad or serious |
| reparation /ˌrɛpəˈreɪ∫ən/ | p. n. something that is done or given as a way of correcting a mistake that you have made or a bad situation that you have caused申 修理 |
| | Description Money that a country or group that loses a war pays because of the damage, injury, deaths, etc., it has caused 由赔偿 |
| inextricable /ɪnˈɛkstrɪkəbəl/ | 奠 <i>adj.</i> impossible to separate : closely joined or related 中 纠缠不清的,无法解脱的 |
| impregnable /ɪmˈprɛgnəbəl/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> not able to be captured by attack : very strong 中 坚固的 |
| impotent /'impətənt/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> lacking power or strength 中 无力的,无效的 |
| precede /pri'sid/ | 要 v. to happen, go, or come before (something or someone) 中 领先,在之前 |
| supplant /səˈplænt/ | 蔑 v. to take the place of (someone or something that is old or no longer used or accepted) □ 取代 |
| encounter /ɛnˈkaʊntər/ | 英 v. to have or experience (problems, difficulties, etc.) 中 遭遇,遇到 |

| beset /bi'sɛt/ | 逫 v. to cause problems or difficulties for (someone or something) ■ 困扰 |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| fatigue /fəˈtig/ | 國 n. the state of being very tired : extreme weariness |
| offish //pfrf// | 英 <i>adj.</i> somewhat cold and reserved 中 冷漠的 |
| jockey /'dʒaki/ | ☑ v. to do something in an effort to get an advantage □ 不择手段的谋取有利地位 |
| perceptive /pər'sεptɪv/ | த <i>adj.</i> having or showing an ability to understand or notice something easily or quickly 有洞察力的,敏锐的 |
| shortcut /ʃɔrt,kʌt/ | 與 n. a quicker or easier way to do something 申 捷径 |
| jubilant /'dʒubələnt/ | 選 adj. feeling or expressing great joy : very happy 由 喜悦的 |
| sensuous /ˈsɛnʃuəs/ | 國 adj. affecting the senses in a pleasing way: pleasant, attractive, or appealing in a way that produces or suggests feelings of physical or sexual pleasure |
| controversial /ˌkantrəˈvɜrʃəl/ | 図 <i>adj.</i> relating to or causing much discussion, disagreement, or argument: likely to producecontroversy" ■ 有争议的 |
| seamy /'simi/ | 愛 adj. of or relating to unpleasant and usually illegal things (such as crime, drugs, etc.) 中 丑恶的 |
| pledge /plɛdʒ/ | 奥 v. to formally promise to give or do (something) 中保证,许诺 |
| retain /rɪˈteɪn/ | 図 v. to keep (someone) in a position, job, etc. □ 保持 ☑ discard |
| disproportionate /,disprə'pɔrʃənɪt/ | 選 adj. having or showing a difference that is not fair, reasonable, or expected: too large or too all in relation to something |

| temper /'tɛmpər/ | 这 v. to make (something) less severe or extreme 由 调和,使缓和 选 moderate |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| outdo /ˌaʊt'du/ | 英 v. to do better than (someone or something): to be more successful than (someone or something) 由 超过,胜过 |
| abash /əˈbæʃ/ | 英 v. to destroy the self-possession or self-confidence of ∶ disconcert 由 使羞愧,使困窘 |
| unexceptional /,∧nεk'sεp∫ənəl/ | த adj. not unusually good, interesting, etc. : not exceptional 由 普通的 |
| obtrusive /əb'trusiv/ | த <i>adj.</i> tending to bother people by appearing where you are not welcome or invited; noticeable in an unpleasant or annoying way |
| impasse /'ɪm,pæs/ | 英 <i>n.</i> a situation in which no progress seems possible 中 僵局 |
| superficial /,supər'fīfəl/ | 要 <i>adj.</i> presenting only an appearance without substance or significance 电 表面的 英 <i>adj.</i> concerned only with the obvious or apparent: shallow 电 肤浅的 |
| moderate /'madərət/ | 愛 <i>adj.</i> avoiding extremes of behavior or expression: observing reasonable limits □ 适度的,有节制的 |
| | 奠 <i>adj.</i> professing or characterized by political or social beliefs that are not extreme 中(政策)温和的 |
| decode /di'koʊd/ | ළ v. to find or understand the true or hidden meaning of (something) 中 破译,解码 |
| vagary /'veɪgəri/ |) n. an erratic, unpredictable, or extravagant manifestation, action, or notion 中 奇想 |
| evangelist /i'vændʒəlɪst/ | □ 死. someone who talks about something with great enthusiasm |
| pedigree /'pεdɪ,gri/ | 英 <i>n.</i> the origin and history of something especially when it is good or impressive 由血统,门第 |

Word List 19

| <pre>prominent /'pramenent/</pre> | 奠 <i>adj.</i> important and well-known 中 杰出的 | |
|---|---|--|
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> sticking out in a way that is easily seen or noticed 中 突出的 选 salient | |
| enforce /εn'fors/ | 义. to make (a law, rule, etc.) active or effective: to make sure that people do what is required by (a law, rule, etc.) 中实施,强制 | |
| amid | 奠 <i>prep.</i> in or into the middle of (something) | |
| /əˈmɪd/ | 中 在…之中 | |
| boost | 奠 v. to increase the force, power, or amount of (something) | |
| /bust/ | 中 增加,促进 | |
| staggering | 奠 <i>adj.</i> very large, shocking, or surprising | |
| /'stægərɪŋ/ | 中 惊人的,令人震惊的 | |
| imperil | 蔑 v. to put (something or someone) in a dangerous situation | |
| /ɪmˈpɛrəl/ | 由 使处于危险 | |
| piety | ຼັກ. devotion to God : the quality or state of being pious | |
| /'paɪəti/ | 中 虔诚 | |
| flair | 奠 <i>n.</i> an unusual and appealing quality or style | |
| /flɛr/ | 中 天资,天分 | |
| braggadocio /ˌbrægə'doʊʃiˌoʊ/ | p. the annoying or exaggerated talk of someone who is trying to sound very proud or brave 由自夸,吹牛大王 | |
| hurtle | 文. to cause (something or someone) to move or go with great speed | |
| /'hartəl/ | and force 日 猛冲, 猛烈碰撞 | |
| savor | 英 v. to enjoy (something) for a long time | |
| /'seɪvər/ | 中 享受 | |
| eviscerate | 英 v. to deprive of vital content or force | |
| /i'vɪsərˌeɪt/ | 中 使失去力量 | |

| mince | 英 <i>v.</i> to utter or pronounce with affectation |
|--|--|
| /mɪns/ | 中 装腔作势 |
| | 英 v. to restrain (words) within the bounds of decorum 中 委婉表达 |
| exterminate /εk'st3rmə,neɪt/ | 芝 v. to destroy or kill (a group of animals, people, etc.) completely 使灭绝,消除 派 terminate v. 使终止 |
| intact /ɪnˈtækt/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> not broken or damaged : having every part 中 完整的 |
| belittle /bi'lɪtəl/ | 英 v. to describe (someone or something) as little or unimportant 中 轻视,贬低 |
| obstruct /əb'strʌkt/ | 英 v. to slow or block the movement, progress, or action of (something or someone) 由 阻碍,妨碍 |
| proximity /prak'sɪməti/ | 英 <i>n.</i> the state of being near 中 距离近 |
| harness /'harnɪs/ | 英 v. to use (something) for a particular purpose 中 利用 |
| spurious /'spjʊriəs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> not genuine, sincere, or authentic 中 假的 |
| apocryphal /ə'pakrəfəl/ | 薁 <i>adj.</i> well-known but probably not true 被人们普遍接受却不正确的,假的 |
| applaud /ə'plɔd/ | 薁 v. to express approval of or support for (something or someone) □ 赞美,支持 |
| bifurcate /'baɪfərˌkeɪt/ | 薁 v. to cause to divide into two branches or parts □ 一分为二 |
| cacophony /kəˈkafəni/ | n. harsh or discordant sound中 刺耳的声音,不和谐的声音反 mellifluous派 cacophonous <i>adj.</i> 刺耳的 |
| catastrophe /kəˈtæstrəfi/ | 英 n. a terrible disaster 中 灾难 派 catastrophic <i>adj.</i> 灾难性的 |

| circumlocution /ˌsɜrkəmloʊˈkju∫ən/ |) n. the use of an unnecessarily large number of words to express an idea 1. 绕圈的话语 1. circumlocutory <i>adj.</i> 迂回的 |
|--|--|
| | |
| clairvoyance /klɛr'vɔɪəns/ | ୭. <i>n.</i> ability to perceive matters beyond the range of ordinary perception 申 洞察力 |
| cloying /ˈklɔɪɪŋ/ | 選 adj. excessively sweet or sentimental 由 甜得发腻的 |
| collude /kə'lud/ | ♥v. to work with others secretly especially in order to do something illegal or dishonest □ 同谋 |
| concord /'kan,kɔrd/ | DEDITION DESCRIPTION OF THE PROPERTY OF THE |
| cosset /'kasɪt/ | 岌 v. to give (someone) a lot of care and attention or too much care and attention 申 溺爱 |
| counterbalance /'kauntər,bæləns/ | 度 n. any force or influence that balances or offsets another 中 平衡,抵消 |
| | 英 v. to offset 中 平衡,抵消 |
| covet /'kʌvɪt/ | 英 v. to feel inordinate desire for what belongs to another 赃 嫉妒 |
| cursory /ˈkɜrsəri/ | 要 adj. performed rapidly with little attention to detail 中 草率的,仓促的 选 casual, perfunctory |
| weary /'wɪri/ | 蔑 <i>adj.</i> having one's patience, tolerance, or pleasure exhausted 由 令人厌烦的 |
| | 選 adj. lacking strength, energy, or freshness because of a need for rest or sleep |
| peripheral /pəˈrɪfərəl/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> not relating to the main or most important part 中 不重要的 |

| perspicacious /ˌpɜrspɪˈkeɪʃəs/ | 曼 <i>adj.</i> of acute mental vision or discernment 有洞察力的 |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| sleazy /'slizi/ | B <i>adj.</i> dishonest or immoral |
| indemnify /ɪn'dεmnɪˌfaɪ/ | 薁 v. to make compensation to for incurred hurt, loss, or damage 由 赔偿 |
| eyesore /'aɪ,sɔr/ | 凤 n. something offensive to view 碍眼的事物 |
| archive /'ar,kaɪv/ | 愛 v. to file or collect in or as if in an archive 中存档,保存 |
| xenophobic /,zεnoυ'foυbik/ | 逫 <i>adj.</i> marked by unduly fearful of what si foreign and especially of people of foreign origin 排外的,仇视外国的 |
| ineffable /ɪnˈɛfəbəl/ | 國 adj. too great, powerful, beautiful, etc., to be described or expressed 由 难以言表的 |
| fluid /'fluid/ | 閿 adj. characterized by or employing a smooth easy style 由流动的 |
| | 阕 <i>adj.</i> available for various uses ■ 多变的,不固定的 |
| despotic /dɛs'patɪk/ | 翼 adj. marked by absolute power and authority |
| capitulate /kəˈpɪt∫jʊˌleɪt/ | 蔑 v. to stop fighting an enemy or opponent 由 投降 |
| abominate /ə'bamə,neɪt/ | 皮. to feel great hatred for (someone or something) 中 憎恶, 憎恨 反 esteem 亟 abomination n. 憎恨, 反感 |
| accommodate /əˈkaməˌdeɪt/ | 要 v. to bring into agreement or concord 由 调解 |
| | v. to provide what is needed or wanted for (someone or something)帮助v. to make room for提供住处 |

| mandate /'mæn,deɪt/ | 製 v. to officially demand or require (something) 由命令 |
|-------------------------------|---|
| saturate /'sætʃəˌreɪt/ | 岌 v. to fill (something) completely with something 由 填满 |
| | ❷ v. to make (something) very wet 由 浸泡 反 dehydrate |
| untoward /ʌnˈtoʊərd/ | 蔑 <i>adj.</i> adverse or inauspicious 中 不利的 反 favorable |
| | 閿 <i>adj.</i> not proper or appropriate □ 不得体的 |
| | 愛 <i>adj.</i> difficult to guide, manage, or work with ☐ 不服管理的 |
| peruse /pəˈruz/ | 製 v. to examine or read (something) in a very careful way □ 仔细读 |
| enthrall /εn'θrɔl/ | 皮 to hold the attention of (someone) by being very exciting, interesting, or beautiful取引 |
| nonplus /nan'plas/ | 奥 v. to perplex 由 使困惑,使不知所措 |
| phlegmatic /flɛgˈmætɪk/ | 閿 adj. not easily upset, excited, or angered 且 性格冷淡的 |
| antidote /'æntɪdot/ | 题 <i>n.</i> something that corrects or improves the bad effects of something m 解药 |
| impersonal /ɪm'pɜːsənəl/ | 茵 adj. not engaging the human personality or emotions ⊕ 没有人情味的 |
| | 國 <i>adj.</i> having no personal reference or connection 由 客观的 |
| ensue /εn'su/ | 愛 v. to come afterward ■ 紧随其后 |
| cater /'keɪtər/ | 愛 v. to supply what is required or desired 山 迎合 |

| 要 v. to become thick and partly solid 取固结块 v. to make (someone) very happy and excited 中使兴奋,使高兴 delight v. to prevent (something bad) from happening 中阻止 forestall n. a fashion that is taken up with great enthusiasm for a brief period of time; a craze 中一时流行的事物 faddish adj. 追求时尚的 |
|---|
| 中使兴奋,使高兴 园 delight Ø v. to prevent (something bad) from happening 中阻止 因 forestall Ø n. a fashion that is taken up with great enthusiasm for a brief period of time; a craze 中一时流行的事物 派 faddish adj. 追求时尚的 |
| Ⅲ 阻止 逻 forestall ☑ n. a fashion that is taken up with great enthusiasm for a brief period of time; a craze Ⅲ 一时流行的事物 亟 faddish adj. 追求时尚的 |
| time; a craze 中 一时流行的事物 服 faddish <i>adj.</i> 追求时尚的 |
| |
| 要 v. to imitate or mimic in an inept way 由 (笨拙的)模仿 |
| 英 v. to annoy 中 使···厌烦 派 irksome <i>adj</i> . 烦人的 |
| 英 v. to get worse 中 衰落 蹬 declining, waning 英 v. to fall back from the flood stage 中 退潮 |
| 奥 n. a strong desire or propensity 由(强烈的)渴望 |
| 愛 v. to make a choice □ 选择 ☑ option <i>n.</i> 选择 |
| 要 v. to check, restrain, or control 中 限制,控制 要 n. something that checks or restrains 中 限制 |
| 愛 adj. sparing of words □ 语言简练的 |
| |

| snag /snæg/ | 奠 <i>n.</i> an unexpected problem or difficulty 由 故障,问题 蹬 hitch |
|------------------------|--|
| glut /glʌt/ | 奥 <i>n.</i> an excessive quantity 过量 |
| | 要 v. to fill especially with food to satiety 由暴饮暴食 跟 gluttonous <i>adj.</i> 贪吃的,贪婪的 |
| woo /wu/ | 薁 v. to try to attract 由 吸引 |
| COAX /koʊks/ | 要 v. to influence or gently urge by caressing or flattering |
| bent /bεnt/ | 要 adj. strongly inclined 由 有倾向的 要 n. a special inclination or capacity 由 才能,爱好 |
| balk /bɔk/ | 英 v. to refuse abruptly 申 (突然地)拒绝 |
| avid /'ævɪd/ | 要 <i>adj.</i> desirous to the point of greed 中 非常渴望的,贪婪的 |
| agog /əˈgag/ | |
| tout /taut/ | 愛 v. to promote or praise energetically □ 兜售 □ cast aspersion on |
| awry /əˈraɪ/ | 要 adj. away from the correct course ☐ 错误的 |
| quip /kwɪp/ | 愛 <i>n.</i> a clever, witty remark □ 机智幽默的评论 |

| aver /ə'vɜr/ | 奥 <i>v.</i> to say (something) in a very strong and definite way |
|-----------------|---|
| | is deliy |
| quash | 要 v. to annul or put an end to |
| /kwa∫/ | 由 废止,使无效 匧 v. to suppress or extinguish completely |
| | 田镇压,平息 |
| glib | த adj. performed with a natural, offhand ease |
| /glɪb/ | 即兴的 |
| | 凤 labored |
| | adj. marked by ease and fluency in speaking or writing often to the |
| | point of being insincere or deceitful 田 油嘴滑舌的 |
| | THE MET HE HAS |
| roil | 英 v. to cause to be in a state of agitation or disorder |
| /rɔɪl/ | 由 使 混乱 |
| rant | 💆 v. to speak or write in an angry or emotionally charged manner |
| /rænt/ | 中辱骂 |
| | 选 diatribe |
| luli | 奥 v. to cause to sleep or rest |
| /1/1/ | 中 使平静 |
| | 英 <i>n.</i> a relatively calm interval |
| | 由 暂时的平静,间歇 |
| | 选 respite |
| | 反 increased activity |
| avow | 💆 v. to acknowledge or declare openly and unashamedly |
| /ə'vaʊ/ | ➡ 承认 |
| trio | 英 <i>n.</i> a group of three |
| /'trioʊ/ | ■ 三足鼎立,三个一组 |
| sage | 英 <i>adj.</i> very wise |
| /seidʒ/ | 由智慧的 |
| | 丽 sagacious <i>adj.</i> 睿智的,精明的 ···································· |
| | 凤 <i>n.</i> one distinguished for wisdom 田 智者 |
| lurk | 愛 v. to exist unobserved or unsuspected |
| /lark/ | 中 潜藏 |
| | |

| | 曼 v. to move furtively 由 暗中行动 |
|-----------|--|
| | |
| hoax | 🗷 v. to deceive or cheat |
| /hoʊks/ | 中 欺骗 |
| flit | 選 v. to move quickly from one condition or location to another |
| /flit/ | 中 快速移动 |
| | 反 plod |
| арех | n. the highest point or the highest level |
| /'epεks/ | 由 最高点,顶峰 |
| spur | 関 v. to incite or stimulate |
| /sp3r/ | 中 刺激 |
| | 題 foster |
| scant | 🕱 <i>adj.</i> inadequately supplied |
| /skænt/ | 中 稀缺的 |
| | 选 limited |
| | 反 profuse |
| abhor | 関 v. to dislike very much |
| /æb'hɔr/ | 中 厌恶 |
| | 反 admire |
| | 派 abhorrent <i>adj.</i> 令人厌恶的 |
| prone | 関 <i>adj.</i> having a tendency or inclination |
| /proʊn/ | 中 有倾向的 |
| usurp | 関 v. to seize and hold in possession by force without right |
| /juˈsɜrp/ | 中 篡夺 |
| | 反 abdicate |
| pithy | 選 <i>adj.</i> forceful and brief |
| | |

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翼 adj. restorative or stimulating to health or well-being

 $/ ^{\prime}p\mathfrak{I}\theta\mathfrak{i}/$

tonic

/'tanık/

田 简洁有力的

中 有益健康的 选 restorative

派 pith *n.* 力量, 重要性

| niche /nɪt∫/ |) n. a special area of demand for a product or service 中 小众市场 |
|--------------------------|---|
| | 蔑 <i>n.</i> a situation or activity specially suited to a person's interests, abilities, or nature 由 称心如意的活动、工作等 |
| trite /traɪt/ | 菱 <i>adj.</i> not evoking interest because of overuse or repetition 陈词滥调的 |
| stoic /'stouik/ | 選 <i>adj.</i> seemingly indifferent to or unaffected by pleasure or pain 不受悲喜干扰的 |
| murky /'mɜrki/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> dark or dim 中 昏暗的 |
| | adj. not clearly known, understood, or expressed ■ 难懂的,不清晰的 |
| blunt /blʌnt/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> saying or expressing something in a very direct way that may upset some people |
| | 蔑 <i>adj.</i> obtuse in understanding or discernment ❶ 反应迟钝的 |
| | 蔑 <i>adj.</i> having an edge or point that is not sharp □ 不锋利的 |
| | 英 v. to make less sharp 中 使 不锋利 |
| flout /flaut/ | 英 v. to treat with contemptuous disregard 中 蔑视,鄙视 选 disregard, defy |
| rue /ru/ | 蔑 n. regret, sorrow ❶ 后悔 |
| shun /∫∧n/ | 英 v. to avoid 中 躲避 选 eschew 反 seek |

| idle /'aɪdəl/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> not working, active, or being used 中 空闲的 反 active |
|------------------------|---|
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> having no value, use, or significance 中 没有价值的 |
| crass /kræs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> so crude and unrefined as to be lacking in discrimination and sensibility 中 粗鲁的 反 refined |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> used as a pejorative intensifier 中 (用于贬义词加强语气的)非常的 |
| apt /æpt/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> exactly suitable 中 合适的 |
| | 蔑 <i>adj.</i> having a natural tendency ❶ 有倾向的 |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> quick to learn or understand ┅ 聪明的,灵巧的 |
| hone /hoʊn/ | 英 v. to perfect or make more intense or effective 中 磨炼(技能) 选 enhance 反 blunt |
| veto /'vitoʊ/ | 英 v. to reject (a proposed law) officialy 中 否决 |
| blur /blsr/ | 英 v. to make (something) unclear or difficult to see or remember 中 使 模糊不清 |
| verge /vɜrdʒ/ | 英 <i>n.</i> an area along the edge of a road, path, etc. 中 边缘 |
| | 英 <i>n.</i> brink or threshold 中 临界点 |
| swift /swift/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> happening or done quickly or immediately 中 快速的 英 <i>adj.</i> smart or intelligent 中 反应灵敏的 |
| sever /'sɛvər/ | 英 v. to divide into parts 中 打碎,分裂 |

 $\begin{tabular}{l} \begin{tabular}{l} \begin{tabu$

田 切掉

| | 11. 切掉 |
|--------------------------|---|
| extol /ɛk'stoʊl/ | 英 v. to praise highly 中 赞美 |
| exalt /ɛgˈzɔlt/ | 英 v. to praise, or honor 中 赞美 选 valorize |
| | 蔑 v. to raise in rank, character, or status ❶ 提升 |
| tweak /twik/ | 英 v. to twist sharply 由 拧 |
| | 蔑 v. to make usually small adjustments in 中 略微调整 |
| verve /vɜrv/ | 英 <i>n.</i> great energy and enthusiasm 中 热情,活力 |
| coy /kɔɪ/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> having a shy or sweetly innocent quality 中 腼腆的 |
| | 選 <i>adj.</i> showing reluctance to make a definite commitment 中 含糊其辞的 反 frank |
| whit /hwit/ | 英 <i>n.</i> a very small amount 中 少量 |
| pine /paɪn/ | 岌 v. to yearn intensely and persistently especially for something unattainable □ 渴望 |
| | 蔑 v. to become thin and weak because of sadness or loss 由 憔悴 |
| demur /di'mɜr/ | 英 v. to disagree politely with another person's statement or suggestion 提出不同意见 |
| belie /bi'laɪ/ | 英 v. to give a false impression of 中 掩盖 |
| | 要 v. to run counter to 中 与 相矛盾 |
| | 选 contradict |

| | ቓ v. to show (something) to be false or wrong 中 证明 为假 反 aver |
|------------------------|---|
| spike /spaik/ | 圆 v. to increase greatly in a short period of time 由(短期大幅)上升 |
| quell /kwɛl/ | 英 v. to end or stop (something) usually by using force 中 压制,镇压 反 ferment |
| vapid /'væpid/ | 與 adj. lacking liveliness 由 无聊的 选 jejune |
| venal /'vinəl/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> open to bribery 中 贪污的 |
| hitch /hɪtʃ/ | 奥 n. a hidden problem that makes something more complicated or difficult to do 由 (隐形的)问题,难题 bnag |
| rebut /rɪ'bʌt/ | 奥 v. to refute by offering opposing evidence or arguments |
| delve /dεlv/ | 要 v. to search deeply and laboriously 由 搜寻,挖掘 |
| | ቓ v. to discuss or explain a subject in detail 由 深入探讨 |
| totem /'toutəm/ | 國 n. a venerated emblem or symbol 由 标志,象征 |
| edify /'ɛdɪˌfaɪ/ | 奥 v. to instruct especially so as to encourage intellectual, moral, or spiritual improvement 中启迪 |
| grip /grɪp/ | 鬉 v. to get and hold the interest or attention of (someone) □ 吸引 |
| mimic /'mɪmɪk/ | 英 v. to imitate or copy 中 模仿 派 mimicry <i>n.</i> 模仿 |
| gauge /geɪdʒ/ | 英 v. to evaluate or estimate 中 评估,判断,衡量 选 reckon |

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| deter /di'tɜr/ | 英 <i>v.</i> to prevent (something) from happening 中 阻止 选 constrain |
|--------------------------|---|
| bogus /'boʊgəs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> not real or genuine 中 假的 |
| cloak /kloʊk/ | 英 v. to hide or disguise 中 伪装,掩盖 |
| aloof /ə'luf/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> removed or distant either physically or emotionally 中 冷漠的,疏远的 |
| akin /əˈkɪn / | 奠 <i>adj.</i> essentially similar, related, or compatible 相似的,相关的 |
| croon /krun/ | 英 v. to sing in a low soft voice 中 低吟浅唱 选 warble |
| bland /blænd/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> dull or insipid 中 无聊的 选 insipid |
| surly /'sɜrli/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> rude and unfriendly 中 脾气不好的 选 sullen |
| probe /proub/ | 英 v. to search into and explore very thoroughly 中 仔细调查 |
| hoard /hɔrd/ | 英 <i>n. / v.</i> to collect and hide a large amount of 中 贮藏 |
| sap /sæp/ | 英 n. vitality 中 活力 英 v. to deplete or weaken gradually 中 使 失去活力 |
| rive /raɪv/ | 英 v. to divide into pieces 中 劈开 |
| riot /'raɪət/ | 英 <i>n.</i> a situation in which a large group of people behave in a violent and uncontrolled way |

| glum /glʌm/ | 曼 <i>adj.</i> sad or depressed 由 悲伤的 |
|---------------------------|--|
| whet /hwεt/ | 岌 v. to make sharper or stronger 由 削尖 |
| plod /plad/ | ▼. to work laboriously and monotonously□ (勤奋而单调地)工作选 slog反 gambol |
| | 匧 v. to proceed slowly or tediously 由 (缓慢或无聊地)进行 |
| gloat /gloʊt/ | ☑ v. to show in an improper or selfish way that you are happy with your own success or another person's failure □ 洋洋自得,幸灾乐祸 |
| loath /Ιουθ/ | 選 <i>adj.</i> unwilling to do something 中 不情愿的 选 reluctant |
| chic /ʃik/ | 愛 adj. fashionable style ■ 时尚的 |
| sham /∫æm/ | 曼 adj. not genuine 由 虚假的 |
| don /dan/ | 英 v. to put on 中 穿上 |
| oust /aʊst/ | 要 v. to cause or force to leave a position 可 驱逐 选 expel, banish v. to take the place of 可 取代 |
| sift /sɪft/ | 曼 v. to separate or remove 由 分离,筛选 |
| expel /εk'spεl/ | 奥 v. to officials force (someone) to leave a place or organization 亚 驱逐 选 oust, banish |

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| loose /lus/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> not tightly fastened, attached or held 中 松弛的 派 loosen <i>v.</i> 解开,放宽松 |
|----------------------------|--|
| adept /ə'dɛpt/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> very good at doing something hard 中 精通的 选 proficient |
| lapse /læps/ | 英 v. to go out of existence 中 停止 |
| | 英 <i>n.</i> a slight error usually caused by lack of attention or forgetfulness 中 疏忽大意 |
| guile /gaɪl/ | 英 n. deceitful cunning 中 欺骗 选 deviousness 派 guileless adj. 诚实的 |
| decay /di'keɪ/ | 英 v. to decline in health, strength, or vigor 中 衰退 选 deterioration |
| sloth /θcla/ | 英 <i>n</i> . the quality of being lazy 中 懒惰 |
| dwarf /dwarf/ | 英 v. to cause to appear smaller or to seem inferior 中 使 变得矮小或不重要 |
| deify /'diəˌfaɪ/ | 英 <i>v.</i> to treat (someone or something) like a god or goddess 中 奉 为神,尊敬 |
| hoary /'hɔri/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> extremely old 中 老掉牙的 |
| pique /pik/ | 英 v. to make someone annoyed or angry 中 激怒,惹怒 派 piquant <i>adj.</i> 振奋的,迷人的 |
| hubris /'hjubris/ | 英 <i>n.</i> exaggerated pride or self-confidence 由 自大,傲慢 arrogant |
| hew /hju/ | 英 v. to confirm or adhere 中 遵守 选 conform |
| | 英 v. to cut down (a tree) 中 砍树 |

| tilt /tɪlt/ | 英 <i>v. / n.</i> slant or bias 中 倾斜 选 list |
|-------------------------------|---|
| feat /fit/ | 英 <i>n.</i> an act or achievement that shows courage, strength, or skill 中(彰显技艺等的)成就 |
| marvel /'marvəl/ | 英 v. to feel great surprise, wonder, or admiration 田 震惊,惊讶 英 n. one that causes wonder or astonishment |
| leak /lik/ | 中 惊世之作 英 v. to give out (information) surreptitiously 中 泄漏信息 服 leakage n. 泄露 |
| guild /gɪld/ | 题 <i>n.</i> an organized group of people who have joined together because they share the same job or interest; 协会 |
| slur /slɜr/ | p. <i>n.</i> an insulting or disparaging remark or innuendo 申 诽谤 选 aspersion 反 flattery v. to slide or slip over without due mention, consideration, or emphasis 申 含糊不清地说 反 pronounce clearly |
| cede /sid/ | 要 v. to give control of (something) to another person, group, government etc. |
| backwater /'bæk,wɔtər/ | 英 <i>n.</i> a place or situation regarded as isolated, stagnant, or backward 中 一潭死水,停滞 |
| moonshine /'mun,∫aɪn/ | 凤 <i>n.</i> empty talk; foolish or untrue words 中 空话,假话 |
| brainchild /'breɪnˌtʃaɪld/ | 奠 <i>n.</i> a product of one's creative effort Ⅲ(辛苦劳动的)成果,结晶 |
| deadpan /'dεd,pæn/ | 要 <i>adj.</i> impassively matter-of-fact, as in style, behavior, or expression 表情冷淡的 |
| sidestep /'sard,step/ | 英 v. bypass, evade 中 回避,绕过 选 circumvent 反 confront directly |

| upshot | 蔑 <i>n.</i> the final result |
|--------------------------------|---|
| /'np,∫at/ | 中 结局 |
| upbeat | 要 <i>adj.</i> positive and cheerful |
| /'ʌpˌbit/ | 中 积极乐观的,愉快的 |
| downsize /'daun,saiz/ | 英 v. to reduce in size 中 缩小 英 v. to fire (employees) for the purpose of downsizing a business 中 裁员 |
| impressionable | 英 <i>adj.</i> easy to influence |
| /ɪm'prɛ∫ənəbəl/ | 中 易受影响的 |
| personable | 蔑 adj. pleasant or amiable in person |
| /'psrsənəbəl/ | □ 品貌兼优的 |
| inviting | 選 <i>adj.</i> attractive |
| /ɪnˈvaɪtɪŋ/ | ■ 吸引人的 |
| liken | 英 v. compare |
| /'laɪkən/ | 中 比较 |
| wholesale /'hoʊlˌseɪl/ | 薁 adj. affecting large numbers of people or things □ 大规模的 |
| wholesome | 英 <i>adj.</i> promoting health of body |
| /'hoʊlsəm/ | 中 有益健康的 |
| romanticize /ro'mæntɪ,saɪz/ | 茵 adj. to make romantic : treat as idealized or heroic 中 使浪漫化 反 idealized |
| defining | 英 <i>adj.</i> critically important |
| /di'faɪn/ | 中 非常重要的 |
| telling /ˈtɛlɪŋ/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> carrying great weight and producing a marked effect 中 有说服力的,有影响力的 |
| dour | 英 <i>adj.</i> gloomy, sullen |
| /dʊr/ | 中 严肃的,阴郁的 |
| teem | 英 v. to become filled to overflowing |
| /tim/ | 中 充满 |
| backbone /'bæk,boʊn/ | 蔑 <i>n.</i> the main support or major sustaining factor □ 支柱,支撑 |

| pronounced /prə'naʊnst/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> strongly marked 中 显著的,明显的 |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| calculated /'kælkjuletɪd/ | 曼 <i>adj.</i> carefully planned for a particular and often improper purpose 由 故意的,精打细算的 |
| backfire /'bæk,faɪr/ | 岌 v. to have the reverse of the desired or expected effect ■ 事与愿违,起反作用 |
| redoubtable /rɪˈdaʊtəbəl/ | 英 adj. causing or deserving great fear or respect中 令人肃然起敬的反 unimpressive |
| gridlock /'grɪdˌlak/ | DEP DEP DEP |
| | 蔑 <i>n.</i> a situation in which no progress can be made 由 僵局 |
| bookish /'bʊkɪʃ/ | 要 adj. more interested in reading books and studying than doing more physical activities (such as sports) 中 书呆子气的 |
| wanting /'wantɪŋ/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> not being up to standards or expectations 中 有缺陷的 选 flawed 反 satisfactory |
| airtight /'ɛrˌtaɪt / | 選 <i>adj.</i> impermeable to air or nearly so 由 密封的,不透气的 |
| | 逫 <i>adj.</i> having no noticeable weakness, flaw or loophole ❶ 无懈可击的 |
| lest /lɛst/ | 英 <i>conj.</i> for fear that 中 唯恐 |
| streamline /'strim,laɪn/ | 蔑 v. to make simpler or more efficient 由 简化 茵 v. to bring up to date 由 使现代化 |
| grandstand /'grænd,stænd/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> done for show or to impress on lookers 由 博眼球的 |

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glisten / 'glɪsən/

関 v. to play or act so as to impress onlookers 車 赚取眼球 smother 関 v. to kill someone by covering the face so that breathing is not possible /'smʌðər/ 田 使 ... 窒息 関 v. to try to keep from happening 田 遏制,阻止 effortless Adj. showing or requiring little or no effort /'ɛfərtlɪs/ 田 不费力的 discerning 翼 adj. showing insight and understanding /dɪˈzɜrnɪŋ/ 田 有洞察力的 选 perceptive, insightful rife 翼 adj. prevalent especially to an increasing degree 田 非常普遍的 /raɪf/ 选 pervasive 反 sparse girth 英 n. size /g₃rθ/ 田 尺寸 國 n. a measure around a body 中 围长 hard-boiled 翼 adj. devoid of sentimentality; tough /'hard'bɔɪld/ 且 强硬的,不动感情的 spiteful Adj. having or showing a desire to harm, anger, or defeat someone 田 恶毒的 /'spartfəl/ forbear 選 v. to control oneself when provoked /fɔr'bɛr/ 田 克制,忍耐 **選 adj.** inclined, apt wont /wont/ 田 有…倾向的 enjoin 関 v. to prevent someone from doing something /en'dʒɔɪn/ 田 禁止 関 v. to gather or collect in a gradual way glean 田 慢慢收集 /glin/ 选 obtain

翼 v. to shine with light reflected off a wet surface

田 表面闪烁光芒的

| cleave /kliv/ | 愛 v. to adhere firmly and closely or loyally and unwaveringly 由 忠诚于… |
|-------------------------------|--|
| | 岌 v. to split with sharp instrument ❶ 劈开 |
| undue /ʌn'du/ | 愛 adj. exceeding what is appropriate or normal 中 过量的 选 excessive |
| qualm /kwam/ | 奥 n. an uneasy feeling about the propriety or rightness of a course of action 中 不安 西 misgiving |
| inestimable /ɪnˈɛstəməbəl/ | 要 <i>adj.</i> impossible to estimate or compute 由 无法估量的 |
| | 奠 <i>adj.</i> invaluable ❶ 无价的 |
| mishap /ˈmɪsˌhæp/ | 蔑 <i>n.</i> an unfortunate accident 由 不幸 |
| brink /brɪŋk/ | 英 <i>n.</i> the point at which something is likely to begin 中(事情发生的)边缘 |
| | 愛 n. the upper edge of a steep or vertical slope 田 (悬崖峭壁的)边缘 |
| underpin /,^ndər'pin/ | ☑ v. to strengthen or support (something) from below □ 支持,支撑 |
| bleak /blik/ | > adj. gloomy and somber □ 阴暗的,阴郁的 |
| | 逫 <i>adj.</i> cold and cutting Ⅲ 寒冷的 |
| | 蔑 <i>adj.</i> unsheltered and barren 由 荒凉的,光秃秃的 |
| whisk /hwisk/ | 関 v. to move something or someone to anther place nimbly and quickly 由 迅速送走(人或事物) |
| savvy /'sævi/ | 要 <i>adj.</i> well informed and perceptive 由 有见识的 |
| | 凤 <i>n.</i> practical understanding or knowledge of something 知识和见识 |

| buoy /'bui/ | 図 v. to keep afloat or aloft 由 使浮起来 |
|---------------------------------|---|
| | 蔑 v. to hearten or inspire 由 鼓励 |
| makeshift /'meɪk,ʃɪft/ | 蔥 n. a usually crude and temporary expedient ■ 权宜之计 |
| | 閿 <i>adj.</i> suitable as a temporary or expedient substitute ❶ 权宜的,临时代用的 |
| forthwith /fɔrθ'wɪð/ | 選 adv. without delay □ 马上,立刻 |
| cornerstone /'kɔrnərˌstoʊn/ | 愛 n. an indispensable and fundamental basis ■ 重要的基石 |
| bedrock /'bɛd,rak/ | □ 根基 |
| | 选 foundation |
| resourceful /rɪˈsɔrsfəl/ | 國 adj. able to act effectively or imaginatively, especially in difficult situations 日 足智多谋的 |
| appreciable /əˈpriʃəbəl/ | த adj. capable of being perceived or measured 可感知的,可衡量的 |
| sate /seɪt/ | 奠 v. to cloy with overabundance 由 使⋯厌倦,使 腻烦 |
| | 関 v. to appease by indulging to the full 由 使 满足 |
| stonewall /ˈstoʊnˌwɔl/ | 曼 v. to refuse to comply or cooperate with 由 拒绝合作 |
| | 匧 v. to engage in delaying tactics 由 采用拖延的战术 |
| involuntary /ɪn'valəntɛri/ | 國 adj. not done or made consciously 1 无意识的 |
| astronomical /,æstrə'namıkl/ | 選 adj. immense 由 巨大的 |
| | 國 <i>adj.</i> of or relating to astronomy 由 天文的 |

| misgiving /ˌmɪs'gɪvɪŋ/ | 英 <i>n.</i> doubt, distrust, or apprehension 中 不安 |
|---------------------------|---|
| | 选 trepidation, qualm |
| testy | 薁 <i>adj.</i> irritated, impatient, or exasperated |
| /'tɛsti/ | 中 易怒的 |
| | 反 patient |
| categorical | 🛤 adj. being without exception or qualification; absolute |
| /ˌkætəˈgɔrɪkəl / | 印 绝对的,坚定的 |
| recollect | 奠 v. to remember something |
| /ˌrɛkəˈlɛkt/ | 中 记忆 |
| peerless | 嫫 <i>adj.</i> being such as to have no match |
| /'pɪrlɪs/ | 由 无与伦比的 |
| proofread | 奠 v. to read in order to find errors and mark corrections |
| /'pruf _, rid/ | 中 校对 |
| heartfelt | 英 <i>adj.</i> deeply or sincerely felt |
| /'hartˌfɛlt/ | 中 真诚的 |
| | ₺ sincere |
| vainglorious | 選 adj. excessively proud of oneself |
| /veɪnˈglɔriəs/ | 由 自负的,自命不凡的 |
| override | 関 v. to make (something) no longer valid |
| /ˌoʊvərˈraɪd/ | 中 否决,推翻 |
| | 这 v. to have more importance or influence than (something) |
| | 中 凌驾于,比 更重要 |
| hereabouts | 奠 <i>adv.</i> in this vicinity |
| /ˌhɪrəˈbaʊt/ | 中 在附近 |
| groundless | 英 <i>adj.</i> not based on facts |
| /'graʊndlɪs/ | 中 毫无根据的 |
| | 选 unwarranted |
| uneventful | 英 <i>adj.</i> lacking in significant events |
| /ˌʌniˈvɛntfəl/ | 四 平凡的,没有大事发生的 |
| daredevil | 謨 adj. recklessly and often ostentatiously daring |
| /dɛrˌdɛvəl/ | 中 鲁莽的 |

| incomparable /ɪnˈkampərəbəl/ | 薁 adj. better than any other ❶ 无与伦比的 |
|---------------------------------|---|
| towering /'taʊərɪŋ/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> impressively high or great 中 高大的 |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> reaching a high point of intensity 中 强烈的 |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> going beyond proper bounds 中 过度的 |
| slapdash /slæpˌdæ∫/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> quick and careless 中 草率的,粗心大意的 |
| invaluable /ɪnˈvæljuəbəl/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> extremely valuable or useful 中 极具价值的 |
| slipshod /'slrp,∫ad/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> very careless or poorly done or made 中 粗心大意的 |
| heartrending /'hart,rɛndɪŋ/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> causing great sadness or sorrow 中 心塞的 |
| retiring /rɪˈtaɪrɪŋ/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> quiet and shy 中 羞涩的,不善交际的 |
| belabor /bi'leɪbər/ | 英 v. to attack or criticize 由 批评 |
| yardstick /'jard,stɪk/ | 英 <i>n.</i> a standard for making a critical judgement 中 准绳,标准 |
| downcast /'daʊnˌkæst/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> low in spirit 中 不开心的,沮丧的 |
| telitale /'tɛlˌteɪl/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> indicating or giving evidence of something 中 泄露内情的 |
| | 蔑 n. informer 中 告密者 |
| moody /'mudi/ | 蔑 <i>adj.</i> given to frequent changes of mood 由 喜怒无常的 |
| | 選 <i>adj.</i> expressive of a mood, especially a sullen or gloomy mood 中 悲伤的 |

| discriminating /dɪˈskrɪmɪˌneɪtɪŋ/ | 要 <i>adj.</i> discerning, judicious 中 有洞察力的,有鉴别能力的 |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| collected /kəˈlɛktɪd/ | 要 <i>adj.</i> self-possessed; composed 中 冷静的 |
| | 要 <i>adj.</i> brought or placed together from various sources 中 收集在一起的 |
| taxing /'tæksɪŋ/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> burdensome and wearing |
| demanding /dɪˈmændɪŋ/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> requiring much effort or attention 中 费力的 |
| | 曼 <i>adj.</i> requiring others to work hard or meet high expectations 中 (对别人)高标准要求的 |
| riveting /'rɪvɪt/ | 奠 <i>adj.</i> wholly absorbing or engrossing one's attention |
| celebrated /'sɛlə,breɪtɪd/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> known and praised widely 由 出名的 |
| pressing /'prɛsɪŋ/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> demanding immediate attention 由 紧急的 |
| exacting /εg'zæktɪŋ/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> making severe demands 中 要求高的 选 proscriptive |
| | □ ' |
| earnest /'ɜrnɪst/ | 翼 adj. showing or expressing sincerity or seriousness 严肃的,真诚的 |
| unfeeling /ʌnˈfilɪŋ/ | 要 <i>adj.</i> not sympathetic to others 中 冷血的,没有同情心的 |
| whereabouts /'hwɛrə'baʊts/ | 奥 <i>n.</i> approximate location 中 行踪,下落 |
| uproot /ʌpˈrut/ | 要 v. to destroy or remove completely 连根拔起,消灭 |

| agreeable | 英 <i>adj.</i> suitable and conformable |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| /əˈgriəbəl/ | 由 适合的 |
| | 奠 <i>adj.</i> to one's liking ❶ 宜人的,令人愉悦的 |
| composed | 英 <i>adj.</i> calm |
| /kəm'poʊzd/ | 中 冷静的 |
| barring /'barɪŋ/ | 英 <i>prep.</i> apart from the occurrence of; excepting 中除了以外 |
| prohibitive /proʊ'hɪbətɪv/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> so high or burdensome as to discourage purchase or use 中 昂贵的 |
| phenomenal | 英 <i>adj.</i> extraordinary and outstanding |
| /fəˈnamənəl/ | 中 出众的 |
| incisive /ɪnˈsaɪsɪv/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> impressively direct and decisive 中 一针见血的,深刻尖锐的 选 acuity |
| amiss | 英 <i>adj.</i> in the wrong way |
| /əˈmɪ/ | 中 错误的 |
| musty /'mʌsti/ | |
| needy | 英 <i>adj.</i> being in need; impoverished |
| /'nidi/ | 中 贫穷的 |
| canny /ˈkæni/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> very clever and able to make intelligent decisions 中 精明的,聪明的 选 shrewd |
| uncanny | 英 <i>adj.</i> strange or unusual in a way that is surprising or difficult to understand |
| /ʌnˈkæni/ | 中 奇异的 |
| mighty | 英 <i>adj.</i> having or showing great strength or power |
| /'marti/ | 中 强大的 |
| locale | 英 <i>n.</i> the place where something happens |
| /loʊˈkæl/ | 中 地点 |

| finale /fəˈnæli/ | p. the last part of something (such as a musical performance, play, etc.) 中 大结局 |
|------------------------------|---|
| rationale /ˌræʃəˈnæl/ | 英 n. the reason or explanation for something 中 理由 派 rational <i>adj.</i> 理性的,合理的 rationalize v. 使 合理 |
| halfhearted /'hæf,hartɪd/ | 奠 <i>adj.</i> feeling or showing a lack of interest or enthusiasm |
| morale /məˈræl/ | p. the feelings of enthusiasm and loyalty that a person or group has about a task or job 由 士气 |
| proverbial /prəˈvɜrbiəl/ | 奠 <i>adj.</i> commonly spoken of or widely known □ 家喻户晓的 |

Word List 22

| shorthand /'ʃɔrtˌhænd/ | m. a method of writing quickly by using symbols or abbreviations for sounds, words, or phrases 由 速记 |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| straightforward /'streɪt'fɔrwərd/ | 選 <i>adj.</i> free from evasiveness or obscurity 中 直白的,坦诚的 |
| madcap /'mæd,kæp/ | 選 adj. marked by capriciousness, recklessness, or foolishness 中 愚蠢的,鲁莽的,想一出是一出的 |
| leading /'lidɪŋ/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> most important 中 最重要的 |
| | 奠 <i>adj.</i> having great importance, influence, or success 由 有影响力的 |
| degenerate /di'dʒɛnərɪt/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> having low moral standards 中 道德败坏的 |
| | 英 v. to change to a worse state or condition 中 退化 |
| testing /'tɛstɪŋ/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> difficult to deal with 中 费力的 |
| lengthy /'lεŋkθi/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> protracted excessively 中 冗长的 |
| materialize /məˈtɪriəlˌaɪz/ | 英 v. to begin to happen or exist 中 实现 |
| | 岌 v. to cause to appear in bodily form 申 使⋯具体化,使 物质化 |
| calculable /ˈkælkjuləbəl/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> subject to or ascertainable by calculation 中 可计算的 |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> that may be counted on 中 可靠的 |
| gainsay /ˌgeɪnˈseɪ/ | 薁 v. to deny or disagree with (something) □ 否认 |

反 concur

| officious /əˈfɪ∫əs/ | 薁 adj. volunteering one's services where they are neither asked nor needed □ 爱掺和的,爱管闲事的 |
|------------------------------------|---|
| appraise /ə'preɪz/ | 英 v . to evaluate the worth, significance, or status of 中 评估 |
| restless /'rɛstlɪs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> not relaxed or calm 中 不安的 |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> having little or no rest or sleep 中 失眠的 |
| bighearted /'bɪg'haːtɪd/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> generous, charitable 中 慷慨的,宽大的 |
| artless /'artlis/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> sincerely simple 中 朴实的,单纯的 |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> free from artificiality 中 自然的 |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> made without skill 中 拙劣的,粗糙的 |
| pitfall /'pɪtˌfɔl/ | 英 n. a danger or problem that is hidden or not obvious at first 中 陷阱 |
| hardy /'hardi/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> capable of withstanding adverse conditions 中 吃苦耐劳的 |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> audacious or brazen 中 勇敢的,大胆的 |
| aback /əˈbæk/ | 英 <i>adv.</i> by surprise 中 吃惊地 |
| weighty /weɪti/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> very important and serious 中 重要的 |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> powerful and telling 中 有影响力的,有说服力的 |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> having a lot of weight 中 笨重的 |
| disown /dɪs'oʊn/ | 英 v. to refuse to acknowledge as one's own 中 否认 |

| virtually /'vɜrt∫uəli/ | 英 <i>adv.</i> almost 中 几乎 |
|----------------------------------|---|
| unearth /ʌnˈɜrθ/ | 英 v. to find or discover (something) that was hidden or lost 中 揭露 反 conceal |
| uptake /'ʌpˌteɪk/ | 英 <i>n.</i> understanding or comprehension 中 理解 |
| | 奥 <i>n.</i> an act or instance of absorbing and incorporating especially into a living organism, tissue, or cell |
| instrumental /ˌɪnstrəˈmɛntəl/ | 超 adj. very important in helping or causing something to happen or be done 由 重要的 |
| reserved /rɪˈzɜrvd/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> not openly expressing feelings or opinions 中 沉默寡言的 |
| pretext /'pri,tɛkst/ | 奠 <i>n.</i> a reason that you give to hide your real reason for doing something 由借口 |
| subtext /'sʌbˌtεkst/ | 英 <i>n.</i> an underlying meaning, theme, etc. 中 潜台词 |
| setback /'sɛtbæk/ | 英 <i>n.</i> a checking of progress 中 挫折 |
| backlash /ˈbæklæ∫/ | 與 n. a strong adverse reaction |
| standstill /'stændstɪl/ | 奥 <i>n.</i> a state characterized by absence of motion or of progress 由静止,停滞 |
| level-headed /ˈlɛvəlˌhɛdɪd/ | adj. having or showing an ability to think clearly and to make good decisions + 头脑清晰冷静的 sober |
| byword /'baɪˌwɜrd/ | p. n. someone or something that is closely connected with a particular quality 中 典型,代名词 |
| one-stop /'wʌnˌstap/ | 國 adj. providing or offering a comprehensive range of goods or services at one location; also: provided or offered at such a location 中一站式的,全方位的 |

| upright /'np,raɪt/ | 國 adj. perpendicular or vertical ■ 垂直的 |
|-----------------------------|---|
| | 要 <i>adj.</i> marked by strong moral rectitude 中 正直的 |
| acquired /ə'kwaɪr/ | 國 adj. of or relating to a disease, condition, or characteristic that is not congenital but develops after birth. 由 后天习得的 |
| rosy /'roʊzi/ | 國 adj. having or producing hope for success or happiness in the future 乐观的 |
| becoming /bɪˈkʌmɪŋ/ | 國 <i>adj.</i> attractively suitable 由(尤指有吸引力的)得体的,合适的 |
| distance /'dɪstəns/ | 奥 v. to leave far behind;outstrip 由 超出,把 甩在后面 |
| | 愛 v. to place or keep at a distance 由 使 远离 |
| list /lrst/ | 愛 n. an inclination to one side; a tilt 由 倾斜 反 upright |
| passage /'pæsɪdʒ/ | 與 <i>n.</i> the process of changing 由(事物从一个状态到另一个状态的)转变 |
| faculty /'fækəlti/ | 國 n. a talent or natural ability for something 由 才能,本领 |
| function /'fʌŋk∫ən/ | த <i>n.</i> an official ceremony or a formal social occasion 由 重大聚会 |
| | 英 v. to work or operate 中 运转 |
| avatar /ˌævəˈtar/ | 國 n. someone who represents a type of person, an idea, or a quality 由 化身,代表 |
| liberal /ˈlɪbərəl/ | 英 adj. tending to give freely; generous 由 慷慨的 |
| | 要 adj. broad-minded and not bound by orthodoxy or traditional forms 思想自由的 |
| license /'larsəns/ | த <i>n.</i> freedom to act however you want to |

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| latitude /ˈlætəˌtud/ | 選 <i>n.</i> freedom to choose how to act or what to do 中 自由 |
|--------------------------------|--|
| | 感 <i>n.</i> distance north or south of the equator measured in degrees up to 90 degrees 由 纬度 |
| court /kɔrt/ | 英 v. to behave so as to invite or incur 中 招致 |
| | 蔑 v. to attempt to gain the favor of by attention or flattery 中 吸引 |
| contract /'kan,trækt/ | 英 v. to acquire or incur 中 招致 |
| | 蔑 v. to become reduced in size |
| | 中 收缩 选 dwindling |
| betray | 奠 v. to make known unintentionally |
| /bi'treɪ/ | 中 (无意中)显露 |
| qualify /ˈkwɔləˌfaɪ/ | 蔑 v. to modify, limit or restrict, as by listing exceptions or reservations 由 限定 |
| stomach /'stʌmək/ | 英 v. to bear without overt reaction or resentment 中 容忍 |
| resolve /rɪ'zɔlv/ | 葵 v. to make a definite and serious decision to do something 中 决定,决心要做 |
| | 派 resolute <i>adj.</i> 坚定的 irresolute <i>adj.</i> 由于不觉得 resolution <i>n.</i> 决议 |
| | 英 v. to find an answer or solution to 中 解决 |
| arrest /əˈrɛst/ | 英 v. to bring to a stop 中 阻止 |
| | 蔑 v. to attract and hold the attention of 中 吸引 |
| | 葵 v. to use the power of the law to take and keep 中 逮捕 |
| digest /'daɪ,dʒεst/ | 蔑 <i>n.</i> a summation or condensation of a body of information □ 文摘 |
| | 蔑 v. to think over so as to understand (news, information, etc.) □ (对信息的)消化理解 |

| nexus | 関 n. a means of connection |
|-------------------------------|---|
| /ˈnɛksəs/ | 中 连接 |
| | 反 disconnected components |
| | 英 n. the core or center |
| | 由 核心,中心 |
| kindle /'kɪndəl/ | 選 v. to ignite 中 点燃 |
| / KITIUƏT/ | |
| | 英 v. to arouse (an emotion) 中 激起情绪 |
| waffle /'wafəl/ | 英 v. to be unable to make a decision 由 犹豫不决 |
| | ቓ v. to speak, write, or act evasively about 中 闪烁其词 |
| off-key /'ɔf'ki/ | த <i>adj.</i> being out of accord with what is considered normal or appropriate 由 出格的,不正常的 |
| | 奠 <i>adj.</i> pitched higher or lower than the correct notes of a melody 由 跑调的 |
| consequence /'kansι,kwεns/ | 英 <i>n.</i> importance in rank or position 中 重要性 |
| | 英 <i>n.</i> a logical conclusion or inference 由 结果 |
| balloon | 🕱 v. to increase or rise quickly |
| /bəˈlun/ | 中 快速上升 反 decrease slowly |
| | 英 <i>n.</i> 中 气球 |
| fetch /fεt∫/ | 選 v. to bring in as a price ロ 卖得 (某个价格) |
| | 英 v. to go after and bring back 中 去拿来 |
| contain /kən'teɪn/ | 英 v. to hold or keep with limits;restrain 中 限制 |
| | 英 v. to have within; hold 中 容纳 |

| stem /stɛm/ | 英 v. to check or go counter to 中 阻止,限制 选 check |
|-------------------------|--|
| | 要 v. to develop as a consequence of 即 源于,因为 |
| check /t∫εk/ | 英 v. to hold in restraint 中 阻止 选 stem 反 prompt |
| | 英 v. to inspect so as to determine accuracy, quality, or other condition 中 检测 |
| still /stɪl/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> lacking motion or activity 中 静止的 |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> uttering no sound 中 安静的 |
| clinical /ˈklɪnɪkəl/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> analytical or dolly dispassionate 中 不感情用事的,冷静的 |
| novel /'navəl/ | 奠 <i>adj.</i> new and different from what has been known before 由 新颖的 ോ original, unexampled, unprecedented |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> original or striking especially in conception or style 中 原创的 |
| might /maɪt/ | 英 <i>n.</i> power to do something 中 力量,权力 派 mighty <i>adj.</i> 巨大的;有力的 |
| grave /greɪv/ | adj. dignified and somber in conduct or character 中 严肃的 v. to stamp or impress deeply 中 雕刻,铭记 |
| affect /əˈfɛkt/ | 英 v. to put on a false show of 中 伪装,装腔作势 |
| | 英 v. to have or show a liking for 中 喜欢 |
| | 英 v. to have an influence on 中 影响 |

| flag /flæg/ | 英 v. to lose vigor or strength; weaken or diminish 中 衰弱 反 wax |
|------------------------------|---|
| pan /pæn/ | 英 v. to criticize or review harshly 中 严厉批评 |
| compromise /'kamprəˌmaɪz/ | 英 v. to arrive at a settlement by making concessions 中 妥协,让步 英 v. to reduce in quality, value, or degree 中 降低 英 v. to impair, as by disease or injury 中 破坏 选 impair |
| founder /'faʊndər/ | 英 v. to fail utterly; collapse 由 彻底失败 英 n. one who establishes something or formulates the basis for something 申 创始人,奠基人 |
| august /ɔ'gʌst/ | 奠 adj. respected and dignified 由 庄严的,肃穆的 |
| assume /əˈsum/ | 英 v. to pretend to have 中 假装 |
| pedestrian /pɪˈdɛstriən/ | 英 adj. not interesting or unusual 中 无聊的,普通的 选 uninspired 英 n. a person going on foot |
| champion /'t∫æmpiən/ | 中 行人 英 n. an ardent defender or supporter of a cause or another person 中 支持者 选 defender, proponent, advocate 反 impugn |
| | 英 v. to defend or support 中 支持 选 advocate, defend, espouse |
| coin /kɔɪn/ | ௲ v. to devise (a new word or phrase) □ 发明(一个新词) |

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| weather /'wεðər/ | 英 v. to come through (something) safely 由 渡过(危机) |
|-------------------------------|--|
| document /'dakjument/ | p. v. to methodically record the details of 申 详细记录 w. documentation n. 文件, 文档 p. v. to support with evidence or decisive information 申 证明, 支持 |
| contest /kən'tɛst/ | 义. to try to disprove or invalidate (something) as by argument or legal action 质疑,否认 uncontested <i>adj.</i> 无争议的 |
| intrigue /ɪn'trig/ | 英 <i>n.</i> the activity of making secret plans 中 密谋,诡计 |
| occasion /əˈkeɪʒən/ | 英 <i>v.</i> to cause something 中 引起 |
| effect /ε'fεkt/ | 奠 v. to bring about; make happen 由 引起 |
| spell /spεl/ | 奥 <i>n.</i> a short, indefinite period of time 中(一段)时间 |
| husband /'hʌzbənd/ | 英 v. to carefully use or manage, to use sparingly 中 节省 |
| industry /'ɪndəstri/ | p. the habit of working hard and steadily中 努力反 sloth |
| demonstrative /dɪˈmanstrətɪv/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> freely and openly showing emotion or feelings 中 显露情感的 |
| pursuit /pər'sut/ | 凤 <i>n.</i> an activity that one engages as a vocation, profession, or avocation 事业 |
| emergent /i'mɜrdʒənt/ | adj. newly formed or prominent 事 新兴的 配 emerge v. 出现 adj. arising unexpectedly 中 突然出现的 adj. urgent, calling for prompt action 日 紧急的 |
| | A STATE OF THE STA |

| <pre>inform /ɪn'fɔrm/</pre> | 英 <i>v.</i> to give information to 中 通知 |
|--------------------------------|---|
| | 英 v. to be the characteristic quality of 中 影响 |
| appropriate /əˈproʊpriˌeɪt/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> suitable or compatible 中 合适的 |
| | 文. to take or make use of without authority or right中 私自占有, 私自挪用选 borrow反 lend |
| | 要 v. to set apart for or assign to a particular purpose or use 中 为 拨 (款) |
| circumstantial | 英 <i>adj.</i> complete and particular; full of detail 中 详细的 |
| | 曼 <i>adj.</i> of, relating to, or depends on circumstances 由 视情况而定的 |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> pertinent but not essential 中 相关但不重要的 |
| project /'pra,d3εkt/ | 英 v. to throw forward 中 投掷 |
| | 义 v. to cause to appear on a surface by the controlled direction of light 由投影 |
| | 英 v. to calculate, estimate, or predict 中 预算,预测 |
| subject /'sʌbdʒɪkt/ | 英 <i>v.</i> to subjugate; subdue 中 屈服 |
| object /'abdʒɪkt/ | 奠 v. to present a dissenting or opposing argument 由 反对 |
| | 丽 objection n. 反对 |
| long /lɔŋ/ | 英 v. to have an earnest, heartfelt desire 中 渴望 |
| pacific /pəˈsɪfɪk/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> loving peace : not wanting war or conflict 中 爱好和平的 选 dovish 反 turbulent |

| involved /ɪn'valvd/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> complicated and intricate 中 复杂的 |
|------------------------|--|
| score | 英 v. to achieve or accomplish |
| /skɔr/ | 中 获得 成就 |

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| intimate /'intimat/ | 國 <i>adj.</i> characterized by close personal acquaintance or familiarity 由 亲密无间的 |
|----------------------------|---|
| | ቓ v. to say or suggest in an indirect way 由 暗示 |
| portentous /pɔr'tɛntəs/ | 國 adj. giving a sign or warning that something usually bad o unpleasant is going to happen T 示吉利的 |
| | 蔑 <i>adj.</i> self-consciously solemn or important ❶ 自命不凡的 |
| rail /reɪl/ | 义. to express objection or criticisms in bitter, harsh, or abusive language 中 抨击,批评 |
| base /beɪs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> having or showing a lack of decency 中 卑鄙的 |
| course /kɔrs/ | Description progression through a development or period or a series of acts or events 过程 |
| mount /maunt/ | 英 v. to increase in amount 中 上升 |
| count /kaunt/ | ළ v. to have importance 由 有重要性 |
| | 匧 v. to believe or consider to be 由指望,相信 |
| insulate /'ɪnsəˌleɪt/ | ቓ v. to prevent the passage of heat, electricity or sound into or out of 由 绝缘,绝热,隔音 |
| | 岌 v. to keep separate from something unpleasant or dangerous ■ (从危险的事物中)隔离 |
| row /roʊ/ | 國 <i>n.</i> a lot of loud arguing or complaining usually involving many people ❶ (多人之间的)争吵 |
| jade /dʒeɪd/ | 奠 v. to become weary or dulled 由 使⋯厌烦 |

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| | 愛 v. to wear out by overwork or abuse ❶ 使⋯疲惫不堪 |
|-----------------------|--|
| trammel /'træməl/ | 要 v. to hinder the activity or free movement of 中 限制自由 选 restrain 英 n. 中 渔网 |
| comb /koum/ | 選 v. to search or examine systematically |
| | 由 梳子 |
| jealous /ˈdʒɛləs/ | 愛 <i>adj.</i> vigilant in guarding a possession 里 死守严防的,精心守护的 |
| | 闋 <i>adj</i> . feeling a mean anger toward someone because he or she is more successful |
| usher /'∧∫ər/ | 逫 v. to cause to enter; to introduce ■ 引领 进入 |
| | 蔑 <i>n.</i> a person who leads people to their seats 由 引导员 |
| COW /kau/ | |
| hedge /hɛdʒ/ | 愛 n. a calculatedly noncommittal or evasive statement 由 故意模棱两可不绝对的言论 |
| | 逫 v. to avoid giving a promise or direct answer ❶ 避免 (言论)过于绝对 |
| obscure /əb'skjur/ | 選 adj. deficient in light 昏暗的 |
| | 選 <i>adj.</i> not clearly understood or expressed |
| | 園 <i>adj.</i> not well-known ■ 不出名的 |
| | 蔑 v. to conceal or hide ❶ 遮蔽 |

| yield /jild/ | 英 v. to surrender or submit 中 投降,屈服 选 succumb |
|-------------------------|---|
| | 英 v. to be productive of 中产出 |
| | 选 engender, output |
| skirt /skɜrt/ | 英 v. to evade, as by circumlocution 中 回避,避开(话题) 选 bypass, circumvent |
| asset /'æsεt/ | 英 <i>n.</i> a valuable person or thing 中 有价值的人或事 |
| | 英 <i>n.</i> something that is owned by a person, company, etc. 中 资产 反 liability |
| dense /dɛns/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> thick 中 浓密的 选 concentrated |
| | adj. difficult to understand because of complexity or obscurity 难以理解的 |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> slow to apprehend 中 笨的 选 witless |
| frown /fraʊn/ | 英 v. to wrinkle the brow 中 皱眉 |
| | 奠 v. to regard something with disapproval or distaste 由 厌恶 |
| content /kən'tɛnt/ | 奠 <i>adj.</i> desiring no more than what one has 中 满足的 |
| | 蔑 <i>n.</i> the substance or significance of a written work 中 内容 |
| sanction /'sæŋk∫ən/ | 英 v. to give official authorization or approval to 中 支持 |
| | 奠 <i>n.</i> official permission or approval ✿ 支持(做不可数名词) |
| | 薁 n. the penalty for noncompliance with a law or legal order 申 制裁(做可数名词) |

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| accent /'æk,sɛnt/ | 英 v. to pronounce with accent 由 发重音 |
|-----------------------------|---|
| | 匧 v. to give prominence to 由着重强调,凸显 |
| perennial /pə'rεniəl/ | 阕 <i>adj.</i> present at all seasons of the year Ⅲ 多年生的(植物) |
| | 國 adj. continuing without interruption 由 持续的,长期的 选 long-standing 反 fleeting |
| confound /kən'faʊnd/ | 皮 v. to cause to become confused or perplexed 中 使困惑 Description perplex, obscure, flummox discriminate between |
| | 屡 v. to prove (someone or something) wrong; refute 由 驳斥,证明 错误 |
| | 奥 v. to fail to distinguish; mix up 由 混淆 |
| promise /'pramis/ | த n. an indication of future success or improvement 前景光明 |
| | 匧 v. to show signs of 申 预示 |
| acknowledge /æk'nalɪdʒ/ | 曼 v. to express gratitude or obligation for 由 感谢 |
| | 皮. to say that you accept or do not deny the truth or existence of (something)由承认 |
| | 选 concede |
| volume /'valjum/ | 蔑 <i>n.</i> the degree of loudness or the intensity of a sound 由 音量 |
| | 國 n. book 由 书卷 |
| | 國 n. the amount of space occupied by a three-dimensional object as measured in cubic units 中 体积 |
| discharge /dɪs'tʃardʒ/ | 関 v. to tell (someone) officially that they can or must leave |
| . , , | |

| | 英 v. to do all that is required to perform or fulfil 中 履行(责任,义务) |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| | 英 v. to pay off (a debt) 中 还清,偿还 |
| apology /ə'palədʒi/ | 奥 <i>n.</i> something that is said or written to defend something that other people criticize |
| | 蔑 <i>n.</i> a statement saying that you are sorry about something 由 抱歉 |
| patent /'pætənt/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> obvious or clear 中 明显的 |
| fell /fɛl/ | 英 v. to cut down (a tree) 中 砍树 |
| | 窦 v. to beat or knock down (someone or something) ❶ 打倒 |
| appreciate /ə'pri∫iˌeɪt/ | 英 v. to increase the value of 由 升值 |
| | 英 v. to be grateful for 中 感谢 |
| reliable /rɪˈlaɪəbəl/ | 薁 adj. giving the same result on successive trials ☐ (结论、模型等)可靠的 |
| | 要 <i>adj.</i> able to be trusted to do or provide what is needed 中 可依赖的 |
| abandon /əˈbændən/ | 要 <i>n.</i> a feeling or attitude of wild or complete freedom 由 放纵 选 desert |
| | 蔑 v. to leave and never return to 中 放弃 |
| harry /'hæri/ | 奠 v. to disturb, distress, or exhaust by repeated demands or criticism |
| experimental /εk,spεrə'mɛntəl/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> using a new way of doing or thinking about something 中 新颖的,创新的 选 innovative |
| second /'sɛkənd/ | 英 v. to agree with (a suggestion or statement) 中 同意 |

田帮助,支持 **鄭** *n*. manner of treating usage /'jusidʒ/ 田 对待方式 autumn 関 n. the later part of someone's life or of something's existence /'otəm/ 田 晚年,暮年 派 autumnal adj. 已过中年的 関 adj. done with thought and care measured 田 故意的,刻意的 /ˈmɛʒərd/ 英 v. to fill (someone) with delight and wonder entrance /'entrəns/ 申 使…着迷 color 💆 v. to alter or influence to some degree, as by distortion or exaggeration /'kʌlər/ 田 扭曲,影响 economy **m.** thrifty and efficient use of material resources 田节省 /I'kanəmi/ 派 economical adj. 节俭的, 节约的 國 n. the process or system by which goods and services are produced, sold, and bought in a country or region Ⅲ 经济体系 listless 翼 adj. lacking energy or spirit /'listlis/ **田** 没精打采的 选 sluggish **凤** dynamic 関 n. a funny or amusing quality humor /'hjumər/ 國 n. characteristic or habitual disposition or bent 田 脾气, 秉性

関 v. to give support or encouragement to

complaint /kəm'pleɪnt/

翼 n. expression of grief, pain, or dissatisfaction

申 抱怨

関 n. a bodily ailment or disease

皿 疾病,痛苦

tender

関 v. to present for acceptance: offer

/'tɛndər/ 申 提供

Adj. very loving and gentle

田 温柔的

| | 英 <i>adj.</i> painful when touched 中 疼痛的 |
|----------------------------------|---|
| anchor /'æŋkər/ | 英 v. to hold (something) firmly in place 中 使…稳定 反 dislodge |
| | 英 v. to be the strongest and most important part of (something) 中 扮演重要角色 |
| | 英 n. 中 锚 |
| bitter /'bɪtər/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> angry or unhappy because of unfair treatment 中 怨恨的,气愤的 |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> being the opposite of sweet 中 苦的 |
| husbandry /'hʌzbəndri/ | 英 <i>n.</i> the activity of raising plants or animals for food 中 农业,畜牧业,饲养业 |
| | 英 <i>n.</i> the management or wise use of resources 中 节省 |
| anticipate /æn'tɪsəˌpeɪt/ | 英 v. to look forward to (something) 中 期待 |
| | 英 v. to foresee and deal with in advance 中 (为防止 而)预先处理 选 foresee |
| hail /heɪl/ | 英 <i>n.</i> 中 冰雹 |
| | 英 v./n. used to express acclamation 中 赞美 选 acclaim |
| | 英 v. to greet or summon by calling 中 叫(出租车等) |
| anonymous /ə'nanəməs/ | 奠 <i>adj.</i> not distinct or noticeable 中 不出名的 蹬 obscure |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> made or done by someone unknown 中 匿名的 |
| tend /tɛnd/ | 英 v. to apply oneself to the care of 中 照顾 , 养育 |
| | 英 <i>v.</i> to move in a particular direction 中 倾斜 |

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| 英 <i>v.</i> to cause (something) to spread out and disappear 中 使 消散 |
|---|
| 英 v. to use all or a lot of (something, such as money or time) in a foolish way 中 浪费,挥霍 选 dispersed |
| 奠 v. to treat (someone) unfairly 由 不公平的对待 |
| 英 v. to use incorrectly 中 误用 选 abuse |
| 英 <i>adj.</i> existing in a form that you can touch or see 中 实体的 |
| 英 <i>adj.</i> of or relating to natural science 中 自然科学的 |
| 奠 <i>adj.</i> relating to the body of a person instead of the mind 由 肉体的 |
| 英 v. to accept (something or someone) readily or gladly 由 接受 |
| 奠 v. to hold someone in your arms as a way of expressing love or friendship 拥抱 |
| 英 <i>adj.</i> moving or directed downward 中 下降的 |
| 蒽 n. someone who is related to a person or group of people who lived in the past 由 后代 |
| 英 <i>n.</i> the state of being abstracted 中 抽象,概要 |
| 英 <i>n.</i> absence of mind or preoccupation 中 心不在焉 选 generality; divorce |
| 英 <i>adj.</i> large in amount, size, or number 中 大量的 |
| 奠 <i>adj.</i> firmly constructed 中 坚固的 |
| 英 <i>adj.</i> important or essential 中 重要的 选 concrete, solid |
| |

List 21-24.indd 222

| counterpart /'kaunter.part/ | ቓ n. someone or something that has the same job or purpose as another 中 等价物 选 parallel |
|-------------------------------|--|
| | 蔑 <i>n.</i> something that completes 中 补充 |
| mirror /'mɪrər/ | 蔑 v. to be very similar to (something) □ 与 相似 |
| enterprise /'ɛntərˌpraɪz/ | ቓ n. a systematic purposeful activity This is a systematic purposefu |
| | 選 n. readiness to engage in daring or difficult action 中 进取心 |
| | 派 enterprising <i>adj.</i> 有进取心的,创新的 |
| shoulder /'∫oʊldər/ | 英 v. to assume the burden or responsibility of 中 承担 |
| recipe /ˈrɛsəˌpi/ | 英 <i>n.</i> a formula or procedure for doing or attaining something |
| factotum /fæk'toʊtəm/ | 蔑 <i>n.</i> a person whose job involves doing many different types of work 由 杂工 |
| disputant /'dɪspjutənt/ | 英 <i>n.</i> a person who is involved in a dispute and especially in a legal dispute 中 争论者 |
| novice /'navis/ | த n. a person who has just started learning or doing something 中 新手 |
| tyro /'taɪroʊ/ | p. a person who has just started learning or doing something: a beginner or novice 中 新手 beginner neophyte c expert |
| neophyte /'nioʊˌfaɪt/ | 蔑 n. a person who has just started learning or doing something |
| maverick /'mævərɪk/ | 英 <i>n.</i> a person who refuses to follow the customs or rules of group 中 标新立异之人 选 nonconformist |

| martinet /,martən'ɛt/ | 愛 n. a person who is very strict and demands obedience from others 要求严格纪律的人 |
|-------------------------------|--|
| sophist /'safist/ | 英 <i>n.</i> philosopher 田 哲学家 |
| | 奠 <i>n.</i> a captious or fallacious reasoner Ⅲ 诡辩家 |
| quibbler /'kwɪbəl/ | p. to argue or complain about small, unimportant things 中 吹毛求疵的人 |
| pedant /'pεdənt/ | 题 <i>n</i> . a person who annoys other people by correcting small errors and giving too much attention to minor details 中 卖弄学问的人 |
| naysayer /'neɪˌseɪər/ | 奥 <i>n.</i> a person who says something will not work or is not possible: a person who denies, refuses, or opposes something 田 否定者,怀疑者 |
| acolyte /ˈækəˌlaɪt/ | 奠 <i>n.</i> someone who follows and admires a leader 由 助手 |
| | 奥 n. someone who helps the person who leads a church service 由 侍僧 |
| associate /əˈsoʊʃiˌeɪt/ | 奠 <i>n.</i> a person who you work with or spend time with 由 同事,伙伴 |
| canary /kəˈnɛri/ | 奥 n. a small usually yellow or green tropical bird that is often kept in a cage |
| braggart /'brægərt/ | 奥 <i>n.</i> a person who brags a lot 中 吹牛者 |
| dictator /'dɪkˌteɪtər/ | D n. a person who rules a country with total authority and often in a cruel or brutal way |
| tyrant /'taɪrənt/ | 奥 <i>n.</i> a ruler who has complete power over a country and who is cruel and unfair |
| denizen /'dεnəzən/ | 观 <i>n.</i> a person, animal, or plant that lives in or often is found in a particular place or region |

| bishop /'bɪʃəp/ | n. an official in some Christian religions who is ranked higher than a priest and who is usually in charge of church matters in a specific geographical area 主教 |
|------------------------------------|--|
| clergy /ˈklɜrdʒi/ | ऴ n . people (such as priests) who are the leaders of a religion and who perform religious services 申 神职人员,牧师 |
| prophet /'prafit/ | 英 <i>n.</i> a member of some religions (such as Christianity, Judaism, and Islam) who delivers messages that are believed to have come from God 中 先知,预言者 |
| virtuoso /ˌvɜrtʃu'oʊsoʊ/ | 英 <i>n.</i> one skilled in or having a taste for the fine arts 中 艺术品鉴赏家 |
| progeny /'pradʒəni/ | 英 <i>n.</i> a person who comes from a particular parent or family: the child or descendant of someone中 子孙,后裔 |
| hardliner /hardlaɪnər/ | 其 n. someone who advocates or involves a rigidly uncompromising course of action |
| dilettante /'dɪləˌtant/ | □ p. a person having a superficial interest in an art or a branch of knowledge 中 半吊子,业余的人,一知半解的人 |
| spearhead /'spɪr,hɛd/ | ऴ n. a person, thing, or group that organizes or leads something (such as a movement or attack) □ 先锋部队 |
| vanguard /'væn,gard/ | p. the group of people who are the leaders of an action or movement in society, politics, art, etc. 中 先锋 |
| philistine /'fɪlɪˌstin/ | 英 n. a person who is guided by materialism and is usually disdainful of intellectual or artistic values 中 庸俗的人 反 aesthete |
| polymath /'pαləˌmæθ/ | 蔑 n. someone who knows a lot about many different things □ 博学的人 选 encyclopedic |
| prodigy /'pradədʒi/ | 英 n. a young person who is unusually talented in some way 中 神童 |
| | |

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Word List 24

| spendthrift /'spεnd,θrɪft/ | 英 n . a person who spends money in a careless or wasteful way |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| monger /'mʌŋgər/ | 蔑 n. broker, dealer —usually used in combination 由 商人,贩子 |
| culprit /'kʌlprɪt/ |) <i>n.</i> a person who has committed a crime or done something wrong 罪犯,罪魁祸首 |
| curator /kju'reɪtər/ | 蔑 n. a person who is in charge of the things in a museum, zoo, etc. □ 管理者 |
| orator /ˈɔrətər/ | 蔑 n. a person who makes speeches and is very good at making them 由 演讲者 |
| fledgling /ˈflɛdʒlɪŋ/ | p. someone or something that is getting started in a new activity中 无经验的人反 experienced |
| cynic /'sɪnɪk/ | M. a person who has negative opinions about other people and about the things people do; especially: a person who believes that people are selfish and are only interested in helping themselves ① 认为人性自私的人 |
| quixote /'kwiksət/ | 萬 n. a quixotic person ■ 爱空想的人 |
| expansionist /εk'spæn∫ən,ızəm/ | Ø <i>n</i> . someone who holds the belief that a country should grow larger |
| electorate /i'lɛktərɪt/ | |
| preservationist /,prɛzər'veɪʃənɪst/ | p. someone who works to preserve something (such as a building or an area of land) 中 保护主义者 |
| zealot /'zεlət/ | DECOMPTION As person who has very strong feelings about something (such as religion or politics) and who wants other people to have those feelings: a zealous person |

| extremist /Ik'strimIst/ | 蒸 <i>n.</i> someone who believes in and supports for ideas that are very far from what most people consider correct or reasonable |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| revisionist /rɪˈvɪʒɪst/ | M. someone who supports ideas and beliefs that differ from and try to change accepted ideas and beliefs especially in a way that is seen as wrong or dishonest 中修正主义者 |
| mogul /'moʊgəl/ | 英 <i>n.</i> a great personage: magnate 由 有权势的人 |
| guru /'guˌru/ | 英 n. a teacher or guide that you trust 中 领袖 |
| | 蒸 n. a person who has a lot of experience in or knowledge about a particular subject |
| tycoon /tar'kun/ | 英 <i>n.</i> a very wealthy and powerful business person 中 企业界大亨,巨头 |
| bellwether /ˈbɛlˌwεðər/ | B <i>n</i> . someone or something that leads others or shows what will happen in the future ① 领导者 |
| stickler /'stɪklər/ | DECOMPTION As person who believes that something is very important and should be done or followed all the time 坚持…的人 |
| diehard /'daɪˌhard/ | 奠 <i>adj.</i> strongly or fanatically determined or devoted 中 顽固的 |
| nonentity /na'nɛntəti/ | 英 <i>n.</i> a person who is not famous or important 中 无足轻重的人 |
| imposter /ɪm'pastər/ | 英 <i>n.</i> a person who deceives others by pretending to be someone else 中 冒名顶替的人 |
| mastermind /'mæstər,maind/ | 英 <i>n.</i> a person who plans and organizes something 电 策划者 |
| iconoclast /arˈkanəˌklæst/ | 英 <i>n.</i> a person who criticizes or opposes beliefs and practices that are widely accepted 由 提倡打破旧习的人 派 iconoclastic <i>adj.</i> 反传统的,反崇拜的 |

| soothsayer /suθ,seiər/ | 凤 <i>n</i> . a person who predicts the future by magical, intuitive, or more rational means ① 预言家 |
|-------------------------------|---|
| connoisseur /ˌkanə'sɜr/ | 國 <i>n.</i> a person who knows a lot about something (such as art, wine, food, etc.): an expert in a particular subject 监赏家,内行 |
| boor /bur/ | 蔑 <i>n.</i> a rude and rough person 由 粗人 |
| playwright /'pleɪˌraɪt/ | த n. a person who writes plays 中 剧作家 |
| despot /'dɛspət/ | 凤 <i>n.</i> a ruler who has total power and who often uses that power in cruel and unfair ways 由 独裁者 |
| apologist /əˈpalədʒɪst/ | 國 n. one who speaks or writes in defense of someone or something 辩护人 |
| wastrel /'weɪstrəl/ | 國 n. a person who wastes time, money, etc. 由 浪费的人 |
| autocrat /'ɔtəˌkræt/ | 凤 n. a person who rules with total power |
| oddball /'ad,bɔl/ | 凤 <i>n.</i> the use of tricks especially to hide, avoid, or get something 古怪的人 |
| bore /bor/ | 國 n. one that causes boredom 田 无聊的人 |
| layperson /'leɪˌpɜrsən/ | 奥 n. a member of the laity 山 外行 选 nonspecialist |
| has-been /ˈhæzˌbɪn/ | ☑ n. a person who is no longer popular or successful 过时的人 |
| progenitor /proʊ'dʒɛnətər/ | 凤 <i>n.</i> precursor, originator 最 先驱 |
| benefactor /'bɛnəˌfæktər/ | 愛 n. someone who helps another person, group, etc., by giving money |

| cronyism /'kroʊniˌɪzəm/ | DEMONDS DEMONDS DEMONDS |
|---|--|
| nepotism /'nερəˌtɪzəm/ | Description The unfair practice by a powerful person of giving jobs and other favors to relatives 中任人唯亲 选 cronyism 派 nepotistic <i>adj</i> . 任人唯亲的 |
| totalitarianism /ˌtəutæliˈtɛəriənizəm/ | |
| utilitarianism /juˌtɪləˈtɛriənˌɪzəm/ | M. the belief that a morally good action is one that helps the greatest number of people |
| cynicism /'sɪnəˌsɪzəm/ | □ 从为人性自私 |
| chauvinism /'ʃoʊvəˌnɪzəm/ | 蔑 <i>n.</i> the belief that your country, race, etc., is better than any other 由 盲目的爱国心 |
| egalitarianism /ɪˌgælɪˈtɛrɪənɪzəm/ | p. a belief in human equality especially with respect to social, political, and economic affairs 中 平等主义 |
| stoicism /'stoui,sizəm/ | DECOMPTION In the quality or behavior of a person who accepts what happens without complaining or showing emotion 中 冷淡,冷漠 |
| altruism /'æltru,ɪzəm/ | p. feelings and behavior that show a desire to help other people and a lack of selfishness 吐 无私,利他主义 |
| anarchism /'ænər,kızəm/ | 蔥 n. a belief that government and laws are not necessary □ 无政府主义 |
| anthropocentrism / ,ænrəupəu'sentrizəm/ | M. considering human beings as the most significant entity of the universe L 人类中心说 |
| atheism /'eɪθiˌɪzəm/ | 蔑 n. a disbelief in the existence of deity ■ 无神论 |

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| collectivism /kəˈlɛktəˌvɪzəm/ | DECOMPTION A political or economic system in which the government owns businesses, land, etc. 国 集体主义 |
|--|--|
| dualism /'duəl,ɪzəm/ | 蔑 <i>n.</i> the idea or belief that everything has two opposite parts or principles 由 二元论 |
| eclecticism /ɛk'lɛktəˌsɪzəm/ | Description A structure of the procedure of the proced |
| empiricism /εm'pɪrɪˌsɪzəm/ | DECOMPTION In the practice of relying on observation and experiment especially in the natural sciences LET APPROXIMATION LET APPROXIMATION |
| feminism /'fɛməˌnɪzəm/ | DECOMPTION In the belief that men and women should have equal rights and opportunities 中女权主义 |
| hedonism /'hidən,ızəm/ | p. the belief that pleasure or happiness is the most important goal in life 事 享乐主义 |
| idealism /aɪˈdiəlˌɪzəm/ | DECOMPTION In the attitude of a person who believes that it is possible to live according to very high standards of behavior and honesty 理想主义 |
| anthropomorphism /ˌænθrəpoʊˈmɔrˌfɪzəm/ | |
| individualism /ˌɪndəˈvɪdʒuəlˌɪzəm/ | 展 n. the actions or attitudes of a person who does things without being concerned about what other people will think 中 个人主义 |
| nihilism /'naɪəˌlɪzəm/ |) n. the belief that traditional morals, ideas, beliefs, etc., have no worth or value 中 虚无主义 |
| skepticism /'skεptɪˌsɪzəm/ | 選 <i>n.</i> an attitude of doubting the truth of something (such as a claim or statement) 中 怀疑 |
| teetotalism /ti'toʊtəlˌɪzəm/ | 屬 n. the principle or practice of complete abstinence from alcoholic drinks 中 禁酒主义 |

| gore /gɔr/ | 圆 n. blood, especially clotted blook 由 血 , 血块 |
|--------------------------------|--|
| | 要 <i>n.</i> gruesomeness depicted in vivid detail 由 毛骨悚然 |
| fallow /ˈfæloʊ/ | 要 <i>adj.</i> left uncultivated or unplanted 休耕的 sterile |
| unruly /ʌnˈruli/ | 愛 <i>adj.</i> hard to control, restrain, or keep in order |
| synoptic /sɪ'naptɪk/ | 愛 adj. presenting a general view or summary |
| conviction /kən'vɪk∫ən/ | 奥 <i>n.</i> a strong belief 由信念 蹬 certainty |
| | 奥 <i>n.</i> a convicting or being convicted 由 定罪 |
| patrimony /'pætrɪmoʊni/ | 凤 <i>n.</i> property that is given to somebody when their father dies 继承,世袭 履 patrimonial |
| vicarious /vaɪˈkeriəs/ | 國 adj. felt or experienced by watching or reading about somebody else doing something, rather than by doing it yourself" 国 身临其境的 |
| ductile /'dʌktaɪl/ | 愛 adj. capable of being bent or pulled into different shapes 可延展的,易受影响的 |
| dolorous /'doʊlərəs/ | 孁 <i>adj.</i> very sorrowful or sad □ 悲伤的 |
| antiquated /'æntɪkweɪtɪd/ | adj. old-fashioned and no longer suitable for modern conditions 老旧的,过时的 old-fashioned outdated |
| wayward /'weɪwərd/ | 蔑 <i>adj.</i> following one's own capricious, wanton, or depraved inclinations 由任性的 选 errant |
| | 國 <i>adj.</i> following no clear principle or law 由 无法预料的 同 unpredictable |

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| errant /'ɛrənt/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> moving about aimlessly or irregularly 中 随意的 选 wayward |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> behaving wrongly 中 错误的 |
| cannibalize /ˈkænəbəlˌaɪz/ | 英 v. to draw on as a major source 中 采用 作为主要来源 |
| | 奠 v. to deprive of vital elements or resources, such as personnel, equipment, or funding, for use elsewhere: □ 剥夺(关键成分用于别处) |
| discordant /dɪs'kɔrdənt/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> being at variance : disagreeing 中 不一致的 |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> disagreeable in sound; harsh or dissonant. 中 不和谐的 |
| insinuate /InˈsInjuˌeIt/ | 英 <i>v.</i> to introduce (as an idea) gradually or in a subtle, indirect, or covert 由 暗示 (表不满) |
| | 英 v. to introduce (as oneself) by stealthy, smooth, or artful means 中 巧妙地介入(表不满) |
| slinky /'slɪŋki/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> stealthy, furtive, and sneaking 中 鬼鬼祟祟的 |
| attune /əˈtjuːn/ | 英 v. to bring into harmony 中 使协调一致 |
| bluster /'blaster/ | 英 v. to talk or act with noisy swaggering threats 中(虚张声势地)恐吓 |
| | 英 <i>n.</i> Loud, arrogant speech, often full of empty threats 中 咆哮 |
| nonsensical /nan'sɛnsɪkəl/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> lacking intelligible meaning 中 无意义的 选 illogical |
| | 英 <i>adj.</i> foolish; absurd 中 愚蠢的 |
| excavate /'εkskə,veɪt/ | 英 v. to make a hole in; hollow out 中 开凿,挖掘 |
| villainous /'vɪlənəs/ | 英 <i>adj.</i> appropriate to a villain, as in wickedness or depravity 极坏的,恶劣的 |

| drudgery /'drʌdʒəri/ | 奠 <i>n.</i> tedious, menial, or unpleasant work 申 苦工 |
|----------------------------------|---|
| millstone /'mɪlˌstoʊn/ | 英 <i>n.</i> a heavy weight; a burden 中 重担 选 encumbrance |
| canard /kəˈnard/ | DEMONSION OF THE PROPERTY OF |
| accolade /'ækə,leɪd/ | 英 <i>n.</i> an expression of approval; praise 中 赞美 选 laurel |
| | 英 <i>v.</i> to praise or honor 中 赞扬 |
| laurel /ˈlɔrəl/ | p. n. honor and glory won for great achievement 中 荣誉 选 accolade 文 v. to honor, especially with an award or a prize 中 授予荣誉 |
| shrill /ʃrɪl/ | 英 <i>v.</i> to utter in a shrill manner; scream 中 尖叫 |
| skim /skim/ | 义 to read or glance through (a book, for example) quickly or superficially |
| cupidity /kjuːˈpɪdɪtɪ/ | p. n. a strong desire for money or possessions中 贪心选 avarice |
| square /skwεə/ | 英 <i>v.</i> to agree or cause to agree 中 同意 选 conform |

附录 佛脚短语表

at a premium 稀缺的

Property is an excellent investment, particularly in Dublin, where space is **at a premium** but demand remains high.

be at odds with 与…不一致,矛盾

Blake's version of night's events was at odds with the official police report.

without fail 务必

I go to the gym every Monday and Wednesday, without fail.

nothing short of

无异于…

His accusation is *nothing short of* slander and has no value.

简直就是

The party was **nothing short of** a disaster as it ended early and people went home unhappy.

keep something at bay 控制住,牵制

If we can keep the rabbits at bay, we should have a good crop of vegetables in the garden.

on a par with 和…一样

This home cooking is *on a par with* the best restaurant cuisine in the world.

substitute A for B 用 A 代替 B

You can substitute oil for butter in this cookie recipe.

accuse somebody of doing 控告某人

He accused his assistant of theft in the office.

charge somebody with something / charge somebody with doing something 指控某人

He **was charged with** resisting arrest when he was approached by the police and ran The governing body **is charged with** managing the school within its budget.

dubious distinction 名不副实的成就

He is the lawyer with the *dubious distinction* of having lost the most cases in the firm.

on top of that 另外

We missed our flight, and on top of that we had to wait seven hours for the next one.

for all 尽管,虽然

For all her protests about the exposure to paparazzi, the pop star still loved the attention.

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附录 佛脚短语表

but for 要不是由于,如果没有

I walk along Broadway Street, which is deserted but for the occasional taxi cab.

exact a toll / exact a high(heavy) price 迫使付出代价

His high pressure job has exacted a toll on his health.

collate ... into ... 合并成…

The secretary helps him *collate* the documents *into* color-coded folders by order of importance.

some ..., others ..., and still others ... 三种不同的观点陈述

Some people like apples, others like oranges and still others enjoy bananas.

rest on 基于…, 依靠

Christianity rests on the belief that Jesus was the son of God.

and the like 等等,以此类推

The school contains courts for tennis and badminton and the like.

anything but 绝不,一点也不

She was anything but friendly the last time I asked for her help on an assignment.

all but

几乎(加形容词)

The game was all but over by the time we arrived 2 hours later.

除了(加名词)

The judge cleared the court of **all but** herself and the witness.

let alone 更不必说

Some people never even read a newspaper on a regular basis, *let alone* an entire book.

not the least 尤其,特别是

The upcoming proposal will have a huge impact on the environment, *not the least* in relation to the preservation of pandas.

dispense with 省掉, 免除

They've had to *dispense with* a lot of luxuries since Mike lost his job.

turn one's back on 不理睬, 抛弃

This company can't afford to *turn its back on* tourism as it makes up more than 50% of the company's profit.

take issue with 与…争论

List 21-24.indd 235

I took issue with his interpretation of the author's tone in this passage.

conjure up 使在脑海中显现

For some readers of Victorian novels, the word "England" may *conjure up* images of pretty gardens and tea parties.

only too ... to ... 非常

I am *only too* glad *to* return home after my vacation was ruined by the continuous rain.

a far cry from 完全不同

This apartment is **a far cry from** the one they had lived in before.

by virtue of 由于

By virtue of her extensive experience and her wealth of practical knowledge, 87-yearold Louisa Vigil was regarded by her family in New Mexico as its chief advice-giver and matriarch.

give way to 给…让路

In some areas, modern intensive farming is *giving way to* the re-introduction of traditional methods.

bring about 引起

The CEO brought about his company's collapse by his reckless spending.

in response to 响应,对…做出反应

The new law was passed by the town council in response to complaints from residents.

by and large 总的来说

By and large, the people of this state are satisfied with the governor's policies.

at large 通常

The public **at large** doesn't take the noise issue too seriously.

in sharp (stark) contrast to 形成鲜明对比

Sales this month were up, in sharp contrast to the poor sales of the last few months.

run-of-the-mill 普通的,不出众的

He gave a fairly *run-of-the-mill* performance at the speech contest.

state-of-the-art 使用最先进技术的

The school uses the **state-of-the-art** computers and gadgets in its newly renovated classrooms.

step down 辞职

Upon graduation, she **stepped down** as captain of the tennis team.

a minor rash of 少量的

The *minor rash of* engine failures on this plane was found to be due to fatigue of the metal.

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附录 佛脚短语表

pertain to 与.. 有关

We are only interested in the parts of the news that *pertain to* local issues.

be central / peripheral to 对…重要的 / 对…次要的

Technology was central to the discussion of how to help the poorest nations get internet connection

The detective wants to find out who the thief was – getting the money back was a *peripheral* issue.

be accountable for 对…负责

As the leader programmer, he knew he would be accountable for any flaws in the code.

stem from / spring from 起源于

Their disagreement stems from an initial misunderstanding.

as somebody puts it 正如某人所说

As John Holt *puts it* concisely: "Learning, to me, means making more sense of the world around us, and being able to do more things in it."

prop up 支持

He is able to sit upright in his hospital bed after being *propped up* by pillows.

be attributed / attributable to 归因于

Her illness was attributable to poor air ventilation in the workplace.

caution against doing 警告,告诫

Many economists *caution against* reading too much into a single month's report as it is likely to be prone to variations.

stop short of doing 决定不做某事

Eliot's satire, unlike Austen's, **stops short of** cruelty. She is inveterately magnanimous, even when it comes to her most flawed characters; her default authorial position is one of pity

bask in (在某种环境或气氛中)感到适意

He *basked in* his moment of glory, holding the trophy up to the crowd.

gloat over 幸灾乐祸

He **gloated over** his good fortune in poker that made all of us who have lost money very angry.

despair of 对…绝望

The shipwrecked sailors of the Titanic *despaired of* ever being rescued and brought to safety.

be subject to 受…影响的

Having no sense of moral obligation, Shipler *was* as little *subject to* the reproaches of conscience after he acted as he was motivated by its prompting before he acted.

become inured to 习惯于

He became inured to the hardship of army training.

in the sense that 就…意义而言

It's voluntary in the sense that the state government will not require anyone to take the test.

be numbered among 被归类为

Let not my soul be numbered among sinners, or my life among men of blood.

be distinguished from 不同于…

He was distinguished from the other boys his age by his height.

with regard to 关于,对于

Although adolescent maturational and developmental states occur in an orderly sequence, their timing----with regard to onset and duration.

strip away 去掉

The emergency room nurse **strips away** the clothing from the burn victim.

prey on 欺骗,敲诈

The swindler salesman would prey on the elderly with products that promised of anti-aging.

ferret out 搜出,搜获

I know his name but I haven't managed to ferret out his phone number or WeChat account.

explain away 通过解释消除

I don't know how you're going to explain away that dent you made in Dad's car.

measure somebody / something against somebody / something 对照...评价... It isn't fair to *measure* somebody just by his sales in the previous month, but that is the reality for the life of a salesman.

by far 迄今为止,非常

She is by far the hardest working student in the class.

in line with 符合,与…一致

We try to keep our prices in line with that of our competitors.

be greeted with 受到…的对待

The soldier was greeted with warmth and laughter when he returned home from the war.

let nature take its course 顺其自然

The frail old dog could be kept alive artificially using ventilators, but I think it would be kinder to *let nature take its course*.

recourse to 求助于, 依赖

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You will always have *recourse to* funds from the bank account your grandfather left you.

附录 佛脚短语表

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to one's dismay 令人不安

She discovered, to her dismay, that she had locked her keys inside her car.

make headway in something 取得进展

After an entire morning of peace talks, the politicians *made* little *headway in* coming to any negotiations.

in turn 轮流, 依次

Each generation *in turn* must deal with the same budget issues regarding healthcare and education spending that has haunted the government for years.

be susceptible to 对…敏感,易受…影响

In order to appear cool and fit in, the new students *are more susceptible to* peer pressure than others at school.

now that 由于

Now that I live only a few blocks from work, I can walk to work without taking the subway.

insofar as 到···程度

She had done her best to comfort him, insofar as she was able.

the depths of 处于困难中

While I was in *the depths of* depression, I found that I couldn't even get out of bed in the morning.

bear out 证实, 支持

The test results *bear out* our claims about the effectiveness of the experimental drug.

give rise to 引起, 使发生

Eating candy at night and not brushing her teeth *give rise to* her chronic toothaches.

in one's heyday 在某人全盛时期

In his heyday, the high school football quarterback could walk into any restaurant and eat for free.

subsist on 靠…生存

With their limited supplies, the campers must **subsist on** small bags of rice, beans, fruits, and vegetables.

be obsessed with 痴迷于…

She is obsessive with punctuality and always arrives to her meetings 10 minutes early.

excise A from B 移除

The surgeon excised a small benign tumor from my leg in a short operation.

on the verge of sth. 濒临于,接近于

On the verge of financial collapse, the museum was granted a reprieve, receiving a much-needed infusion of cash in the form of a government loan.

prone to 有…倾向

My sister is *prone to* sneezing during the Spring because of her allergies.

at one's best 处在最佳状态

At the wedding, the photographer took shots to show the bride at her best.

in defense of 为…辩护

The lawyer constructed an argument *in defense of* her client's innocence in the case.

be up to 从事,忙于

We think those boys *are up to* something as they suspiciously returned with spray paint on their hands.

miss out on something 错过机会

We will all *miss out on* a blessing if they don't use the gifts God has given them.

beyond the means of somebody 负担不起

Private school fees are **beyond the means of** most people.

make somebody / something out to be something (错误地)展现

During the police investigation, he *made me out to be* a liar.

make good on one's promise 实现承诺

My grandfather said he would pay for me to go to college, and he *made good on that promise*.

frown on 不悦,不满

The society *frowned on* smoking in public settings and posted signs warning of strict fines.

shirk one's responsibility 逃避责任

I hope you do not **shirk your responsibility** to water the plants every day or else they will die.

well-to-do 富裕的, 小康的

It was a well-to-do neighborhood of large, single-family homes with big backyards.

stoop to something 委曲求全

He was amazed that a reputable firm would **stoop to** selling the names of their clients to other ad companies.

of great moment 重要的

The ribbon cutting ceremonial for the opening of the casino was considered an event **of great moment**.

附录 佛脚短语表

ad hoc 临时

The custom cake shop dealt with each customer's order on an **ad hoc** basis.

bona fides 真实

Public figures have differing reasons for embellishing their **bona fides**, but it most often is in the service of compensating for a perceived inadequacy or vulnerability.

He demonstrated hi mnemonic **bona fides** by learning a seventy-digit number in just over a minute, and the proceeded straight into a test of the students' memories, and mine.

as far as is concerned 就…而言

As far as those big companies **are concerned**, we're just another little company that they can step on and eliminate as a competitor.

virtues and vices 优缺点

The editorial described the *virtues and vices of* writing, giving the students an example from both good and bad habits.

teem with 充满

The mall was *teeming with* shoppers on the weekends who are off from work.

day in and day out 天天, 夜以继日

He maintained the same diet of rice and beans for all three meals day in and day out.

regardless of 不管,不顾

He went outside for a jog, *regardless of* the fact that it was raining hard.

be obligated to 对…负有责任

The church goers felt obligated to give to charity every Sunday.

have a distaste for something 厌恶

The celebrity's distaste for publicity of any sort made me avoid large social gatherings.

come of 由…引起

He expected good news to *come of* all those school applications he submitted.

be a favorite with somebody 某人最爱

The comedian was a great favorite with locals at the bar as he told really funny jokes.

that said / that being said 即便如此

John didn't do well in school. *That being said* he is highly literate in matters of IT and found a well-paid job immediately after graduation.

sail through 顺利通过

Rachel sailed through her final exams without studying and got A's in everything.

shrug off

不屑理睬

You're a father and you can't simply **shrug off** your responsibility for your children. 埋昭

I hope I can **shrug off** this cold before I go on holiday.

in (out of) step

步调一致

During the military parade, the soldiers marched in step.

步调不一致

I'm terrible at dancing and I always get completely out of step with my partner.

to one's credit 值得赞扬

It is to his credit that we sorted out the problems in this project and turned it in on time.

rank-and-file 一般成员的

The party's *rank-and-file* are beginning to question the prime minister's choice of advisers.

amount to

变成

I doubt that this business will ever amount to anything really profitable.

起相同的作用

His disgraceful behavior of peering over another student's shoulder during the test **amounts to** cheating.

stand one's ground 坚持立场

Clare **stood** her **ground** during the meeting and refused to be intimidated even when others got angry with her point of view.

make light of 轻视

Because you are not personally involved, it was easy for you to *make light of* other people's problems.

keep abreast of 了解…最新情况

I try to *keep abreast of* any developments in the recent iPhone launch.

serve as 担任,起…作用

This brick will **serve** as a perfect doorstop.

at stake 在紧要关头

After the hurricane, thousands of lives will be **at stake** if emergency aid does not arrive in the city soon.

shore up 支持,支撑

The new public relations manager has the difficult task of **shoring up** the company's troubled image.

give credence to 相信

His bruises *give credence to* his police statement that he had been involved in a scuffle with other kids on the playground.

附录 佛脚短语表

nothing less than 不亚于…, 完全是

The chef will accept **nothing less than** perfection from his kitchen staff.

stave something off 避开,延缓

The Federal Reserve lowered interest rates to stimulate the economy and **stave off** a recession.

die hard 难消除,根深蒂固

He has developed a specific routine with how he packs for a trip and old habits die hard.

have yet to 还没有,尚未

Two hours before printing the invitations, they *have yet to* make a decision on the date of the party.

all the more 更加

Several publishers rejected her book, but that just made her all the more determined.

give in the way of something 让步,让…先行

The school ensures that our teachers will do their utmost to *give in the way of* support and encouragement in the classroom.

Mining was attempted, but the land simply did not have much to *give in the way of* precious metals and jewels.

to be sure 诚然,的确

This is not his best book, to be sure, but it is still worth reading.

to be fair 公平地说

He has done the job poorly but, to be fair, I gave him very little time to do it.

make sense of something 搞清…意思

The community is trying to *make sense of* the cause of the explosion.

keep something at hand 让…在眼前

When I am out in the wilderness, I **keep** my firearm **at hand** in case of attacks from wild animals.

derive from something 起源于…

The English word "olive" derives from the Latin word "oliva".

resign to something 只好接受

After his wife passed away, he **resigned to** living alone.

put something to rest 解决, 处理

Their smiling faces *put to rest* any rumors of an impending separation between the couple.

make demands on 需要

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Her homework from school makes considerable demands on her time at night.

short notice 临时通知

He called the meeting on such short notice that we had no time to prepare.

devoid of 没有

I went searching for a knife, but the kitchen was devoid of anything sharp.

put something at stake 把…处于险境

Because he was a reckless gambler, he was willing to *put* a lot of large amount of money *at stake*.

border on 邻近, 近乎

His bizarre behavior at the party scared the guests and **borders on** the insane.

at the root of …的原因, …的真相

He believes that his student's lack of interest in this class lies **at the root of** his recent drop in performance.

in light of 根据,鉴于

In light of your good driving record, we've decided to overlook this minor traffic offense.

snap up 抢购,把···抢到手

By 10 o'clock, most of the best holiday discounts in the store had been snapped up.

shore up 支持,巩固

He called for action to **shore up** the ailing university by reaching out to private donors and wealthy alumni.

rule out 排除

The investigators *ruled out* their prime suspect after he was proven to be out of the country at the time of the crime.

a priori 未经观察分析的, 既定的

There's no a priori reason to think your expenses will remain the same in a larger city.

ad hoc 临时安排的

To keep the police force on the streets, the mayor and the city council made an **ad hoc** decision to increase the salaries of law enforcement officers by ten percent.

bona fide 真正的

In order to receive a refund for your returned purchase, you will need to show the sales clerk a **bona fide** receipt for the item.

per capita 每人,按人分配的

The country's recent wealth was indicated by a rise in *per capita* income.

status quo 现状

The new company president has plans to change the **status quo** and turn the business into a new organization.

附录 佛脚短语表

vice versa 反之亦然

Should I come to your house for dinner or vice versa?

ad-lib 即兴演讲

I lost the notes for my talk and had to ad-lib.

drop out of 中途退出

She was injured in the first round and had to *drop out of* the competition.

lose out to 输给…

Bill lost out to Sally in the election for student government president in a very close race.

bear the stamp of something 具有…的迹象

Every work of master watchmaker inevitably bears the stamp of his craftsmanship.

fall short of 不足, 达不到, 不符合

Earnings fell short of expectations.

pave the way for 为…铺平道路

The discovery paves the way for the development of effective new treatments

throw spotlight on 凸显, 使…受到关注

The recent files *throw spotlight on* tax haven used by global elite.

come (or bring) to light 为众人所知

That past will come to light, and it will be used against Republican candidates.

at the hands of 在…手中,由…导致

I was hoping for a quick and merciful death *at the hands of* the reviewers, but, at the same time I sort of hoped someone would like it well enough to give me encouragement.

ward off 抵挡,避开

areas where apples were grown, it evolved into a ritual in which chants and dances were used to **ward off** evil spirits which it was believed would harm the trees.

de facto 事实上

The country was *de facto* divided between two states