

# Lab 02. Building an Product Management Application using WPF application and Entity Framework Core

## 1. Introduction

Imagine you're an employee of a store named **ProductStore**. Your manager has asked you to develop a WPF application for product management. The application has to support adding, viewing, modifying, and removing products—a standardized usage action verbs better known as Create, Read, Update, Delete (CRUD).

This lab explores creating an application using WPF with .NET Core, and C#. An **SQL Server Database** will be created to persist the car's data that will be used for reading and managing product data by **Entity Framework Core**

## 2. Lab Objectives

In this lab, you will:

- Use the Visual Studio.NET to create WPF application and Class Library (.dll) project.
- Create a SQL Server database named MyStoreDB that has a Product, Category, AccountMember tables.
- Apply Repository pattern in a project.
- Add CRUD action methods to WPF application.
- Run the project and test the WPF application actions.

### 3. Database Design (MyStore)

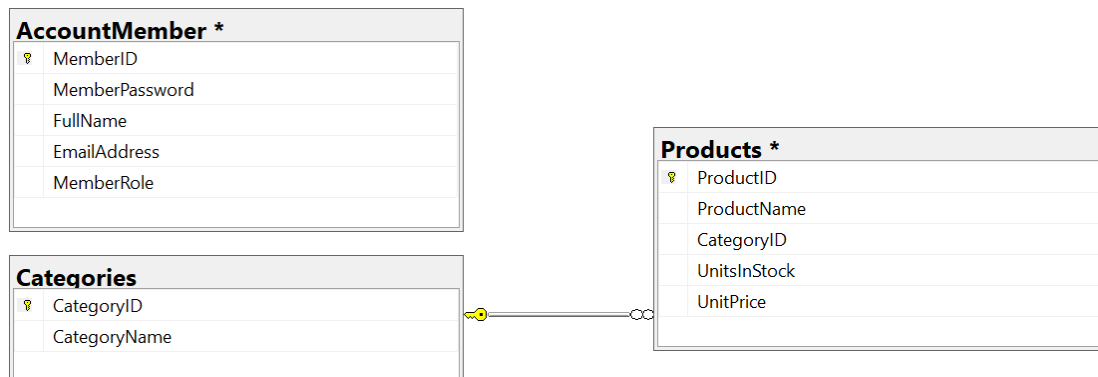


Table AccountMember

TV\SQLEXPRESS01...bo.AccountMember* ✖			
	Column Name	Data Type	Allow Nulls
	MemberID	nvarchar(20)	<input type="checkbox"/>
	MemberPassword	nvarchar(80)	<input type="checkbox"/>
	FullName	nvarchar(80)	<input type="checkbox"/>
	EmailAddress	nvarchar(100)	<input type="checkbox"/>
	MemberRole	int	<input type="checkbox"/>
			<input type="checkbox"/>

Table Categories

TV\SQLEXPRESS01.M...- dbo.Categories ✖			
	Column Name	Data Type	Allow Nulls
	CategoryID	int	<input type="checkbox"/>
	CategoryName	nvarchar(15)	<input type="checkbox"/>
			<input type="checkbox"/>

Table Products

TV\SQLEXPRESS01.M...re - dbo.Products* ✖			
	Column Name	Data Type	Allow Nulls
	ProductID	int	<input type="checkbox"/>
	ProductName	nvarchar(40)	<input type="checkbox"/>
	CategoryID	int	<input type="checkbox"/>
	UnitsInStock	smallint	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	UnitPrice	money	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
			<input type="checkbox"/>

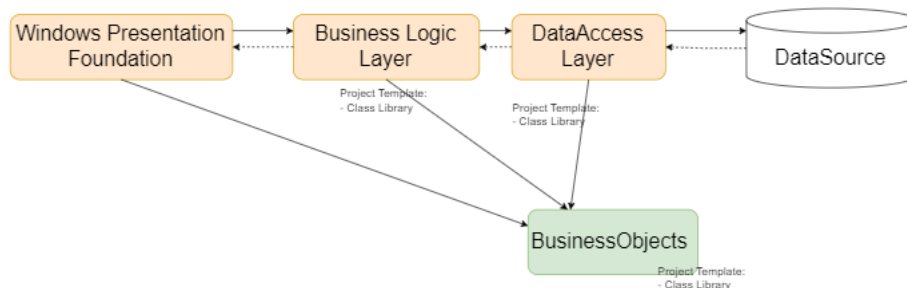
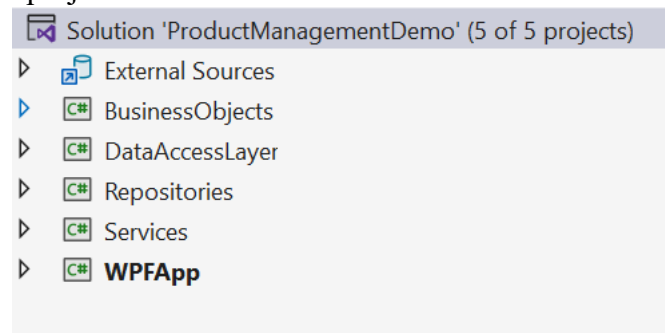
## Activity 01: Build a solution by Visual Studio.NET

Create a Blank Solution named **ProductManagementDemo** then add new a **Class Library** project named **BusinessObjects**, **DataAccessObjects**, **Repositories**, **Services** and a WPF project named **ProductManagement**

**Step 01.** Create a Blank solution.

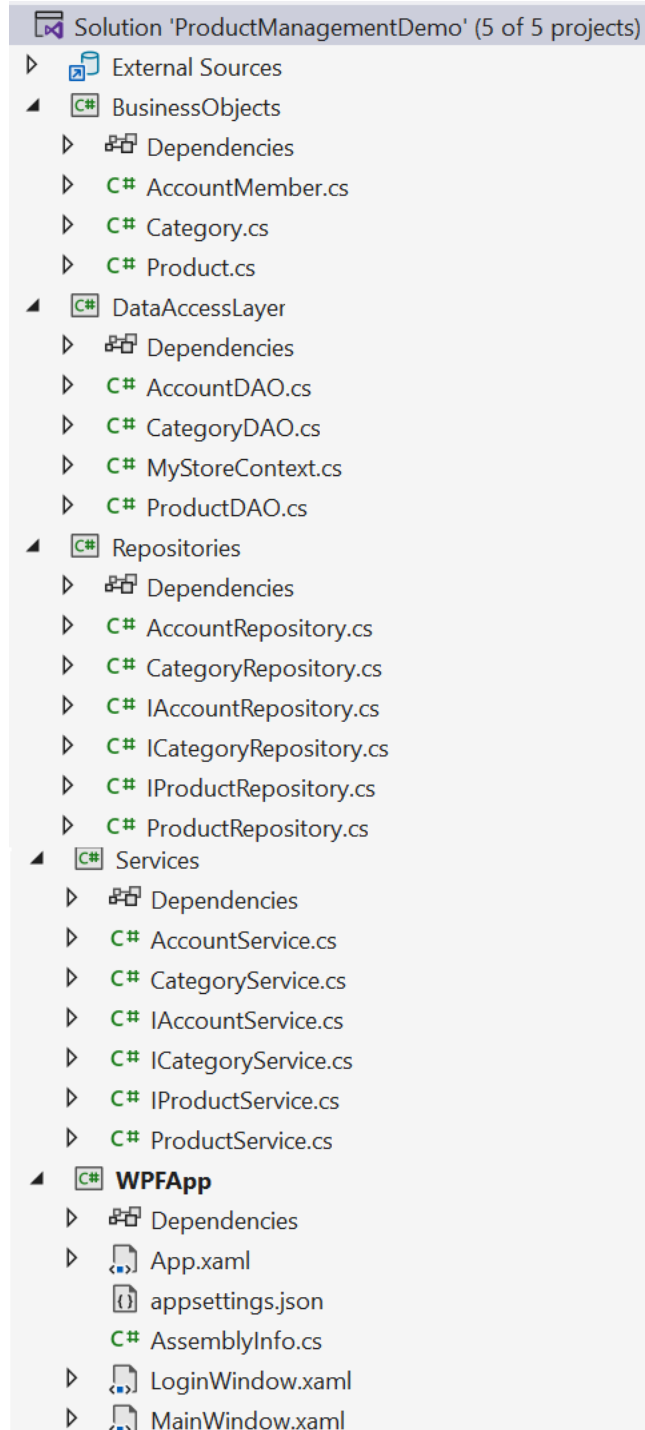
**Step 02.** Create 4 **Class Library** projects.

**Step 03.** Create a WPF project.



Note:

- **Data Source** in this case is the SQL Server Database
- **Services Project** – This project represents a layer or component responsible for implementing the business logic of an application.
- **Repository Project** – This project provides an abstraction layer between the application's business logic and the underlying data source.
- **Data Access Layer Project** – This project used to abstract and encapsulate the logic for accessing data from a data source, such as a database.



## Activity 02: Write codes for the BusinessObjects project

**Step 01.** Install the following packages from NuGet:

- Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore.SqlServer --version 8.0.2
- Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore.Tools --version 8.0.2

- Microsoft.Extensions.Configuration.Json --version 8.0.0

Check the tool for EFCore (install/uninstall tool if needed) (dotnet SDK 8.0.202)

```
dotnet tool install --global dotnet-ef --version 8.0.2
dotnet tool uninstall --global dotnet-ef
```

**Step 02.** Right-click on project , select **Open In Terminal**. On **Developer PowerShell** dialog execute the following commands to generate model:

- Implement ORM

```
dotnet ef dbcontext scaffold "Server=(local); Database=MyStore; Uid=sa; Pwd=1234567890" Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore.SqlServer --output-dir ./
```

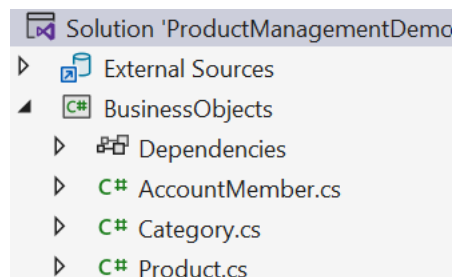
- Change the connection string in OnConfiguring() function of MyStoreContext.cs

```
using System.IO;
using Microsoft.Extensions.Configuration.Json;
```

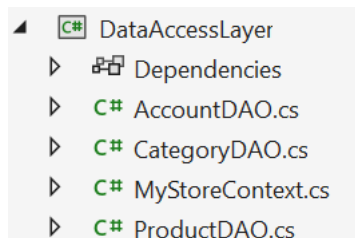
```
private string GetConnectionString()
{
    IConfiguration configuration = new ConfigurationBuilder()
        .SetBasePath(Directory.GetCurrentDirectory())
        .AddJsonFile("appsettings.json", true, true).Build();
    return configuration["ConnectionStrings:DefaultConnectionString"];
}
```

```
protected override void OnConfiguring(DbContextOptionsBuilder optionsBuilder)
{
    optionsBuilder.UseSqlServer(GetConnectionString());
}
```

- Move the MyStoreContext.cs to DataAccessLayer Project



## Activity 03: Write codes for the DataAccessLayer project



**Step 01.** On the **DataAccessLayer** project, add a class named **CategoryDAO.cs** and write codes as follows:

```

1  using System;
2  using System.Collections.Generic;
3  using System.Linq;
4  using BusinessObjects;
5
6  namespace DataAccessLayer
7  {
8      1 reference
9      public class CategoryDAO
10     {
11         1 reference
12         public static List<Category> GetCategories()
13         {
14             var listCategories = new List<Category>();
15             try
16             {
17                 using var context = new MyStoreContext();
18                 listCategories = context.Categories.ToList();
19             }
20             catch (Exception e)
21             {
22                 throw new Exception(e.Message);
23             }
24             return listCategories;
25         }
26     }
27 }
```

**Step 02.** On the **DataAccessLayer** project, add a class named **ProductDAO.cs** and write codes as follows:

```

1  using BusinessObjects;
2  using System;
3  using System.Collections.Generic;
4  using System.Linq;
5
6
7  namespace DataAccessLayer
8  {
9      5 references
10     public class ProductDAO
11     {
12         1 reference
13         public static List<Product> GetProducts()...
14
15         1 reference
16         public static void SaveProduct(Product p)...
17
18         1 reference
19         public static void UpdateProduct(Product p)...
20
21         1 reference
22         public static void DeleteProduct(Product p)...
23
24         1 reference
25         public static Product GetProductById(int id)...
26     }

```

The details of functions in ProductDAO.cs:

```

11     public static List<Product> GetProducts()
12     {
13         var listProducts = new List<Product>();
14         try
15         {
16             using var db = new MyStoreContext();
17             listProducts = db.Products.ToList();
18         }
19         catch (Exception e) { }
20
21         return listProducts;
22     }

```

```

24 public static void SaveProduct(Product p)
25 {
26     try
27     {
28         using var context = new MyStoreContext();
29         context.Products.Add(p); // Add to Product collection
30         context.SaveChanges(); // Update Database
31     }
32     catch (Exception e)
33     {
34
35         throw new Exception(e.Message);
36     }
37 }

```

```

39 public static void UpdateProduct(Product p)
40 {
41     try
42     {
43         using var context = new MyStoreContext();
44         context.Entry<Product>(p).State
45             = Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore.EntityState.Modified;
46         context.SaveChanges();
47     }
48     catch (Exception e)
49     {
50         throw new Exception(e.Message);
51     }
52 }

```

```

54 public static void DeleteProduct(Product p)
55 {
56     try
57     {
58         using var context = new MyStoreContext();
59         var p1 =
60             context.Products.SingleOrDefault(c => c.ProductId == p.ProductId);
61         context.Products.Remove(p1);
62
63         context.SaveChanges();
64     }
65     catch (Exception e)
66     {
67         throw new Exception(e.Message);
68     }
69 }

```



```

71      public static Product GetProductById(int id)
72      {
73          using var db = new MyStoreContext();
74          return db.Products.FirstOrDefault(c => c.ProductId.Equals(id));
75      }
76  }
77

```

**Step 03.** Write codes for **AccountDAO.cs** as follows:

```

1  using BusinessObjects;
2  using System.Linq;
3
4  namespace DataAccessLayer
5  {
6      1 reference
       public class AccountDAO
7      {
8          1 reference
       public static AccountMember GetAccountById(string accountID)
9      {
10         using var db = new MyStoreContext();
11         return
12             db.AccountMembers.FirstOrDefault(c=>c.MemberId.Equals(accountID));
13     }
14 }
15

```

**Step 04.** The codes for **MyStoreContext.cs**:

```

1  using System.IO;
2  using Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore;
3  using Microsoft.Extensions.Configuration;
4  using BusinessObjects;
5
6  namespace DataAccessLayer
7  {
8      10 references
9      public partial class MyStoreContext : DbContext
10     {
11         7 references
12         public MyStoreContext() {...}
13         0 references
14         public MyStoreContext(DbContextOptions<MyStoreContext> options) {...}
15         1 reference
16         public virtual DbSet<AccountMember> AccountMembers { get; set; } = null!;
17         1 reference
18         public virtual DbSet<Category> Categories { get; set; } = null!;
19         5 references
20         public virtual DbSet<Product> Products { get; set; } = null!;
21         0 references
22         protected override void OnConfiguring(DbContextOptionsBuilder optionsBuilder) {...}
23         1 reference
24         string GetConnectionString() {...}
25         0 references
26         protected override void OnModelCreating(ModelBuilder modelBuilder) {...}
27         1 reference
28         partial void OnModelCreatingPartial(ModelBuilder modelBuilder);
29     }
30 }

```

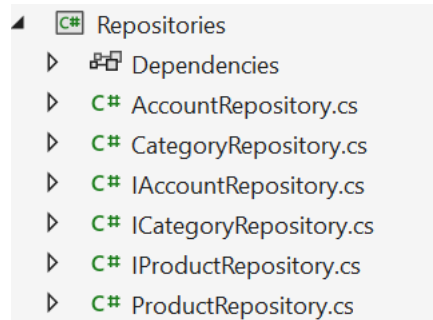
The details for GetConnectionString() and OnConfiguring() functions

```

20  protected override void OnConfiguring(DbContextOptionsBuilder optionsBuilder)
21  {
22      if (!optionsBuilder.IsConfigured)
23      {
24          #warning To protect potentially sensitive information in your connection string, you should
25          optionsBuilder.UseSqlServer(GetConnectionString());
26      }
27  }
28  1 reference
29  string GetConnectionString()
30  {
31      IConfiguration config = new ConfigurationBuilder()
32          .SetBasePath(Directory.GetCurrentDirectory())
33          .AddJsonFile("appsettings.json").Build();
34      return config["ConnectionStrings:MyStockDB"];
35  }

```

## Activity 04: Write codes for the Repositories project



**Step 01.** On the **Repositories** project, add an interface named **ICategoryRepository.cs** and write codes as follows:

```

1  using System.Collections.Generic;
2  using BusinessObjects;
3
4  namespace Repositories
5  {
6      public interface ICategoryRepository
7      {
8          List<Category> GetCategories();
9      }
10 }
```

**Step 02.** On the **Repositories** project, add an interface named **IProductRepository.cs** and write codes as follows:

```

1  using System.Collections.Generic;
2  using BusinessObjects;
3
4  namespace Repositories
5  {
6      2 references
7      public interface IProductRepository
8      {
9          2 references
10         void SaveProduct(Product p);
11         2 references
12         void DeleteProduct(Product p);
13         2 references
14         void UpdateProduct(Product p);
15         2 references
16         List<Product> GetProducts();
17         2 references
18         Product GetProductById(int id);
19     }
20 }

```

**Step 03.** On the **Repositories** project, add an interface named **IAccountRepository.cs** and write codes as follows:

```

1  using BusinessObjects;
2
3  namespace Repositories
4  {
5      2 references
6      public interface IAccountRepository
7      {
8          2 references
9          AccountMember GetAccountById(string accountID);
10     }
11 }

```

**Step 04.** Write codes for class **CategoryRepository.cs** as follows:

```

1  using System.Collections.Generic;
2  using BusinessObjects;
3  using DataAccessLayer;
4
5  namespace Repositories
6  {
7      1 reference
8      public class CategoryRepository : ICategoryRepository
9      {
10         2 references
11         public List<Category> GetCategories() => CategoryDAO.GetCategories();
12     }
13 }

```

**Step 05.** Write codes for class **ProductRepository.cs** as follows:

```

1  using BusinessObjects;
2  using System.Collections.Generic;
3  using DataAccessLayer;
4
5  namespace Repositories
6  {
7      1 reference
8      public class ProductRepository : IProductRepository
9      {
10         2 references
11         public void DeleteProduct(Product p) => ProductDAO.DeleteProduct(p);
12         2 references
13         public void SaveProduct(Product p) => ProductDAO.SaveProduct(p);
14         2 references
15         public void UpdateProduct(Product p) => ProductDAO.UpdateProduct(p);
16         2 references
17         public List<Product> GetProducts() => ProductDAO.GetProducts();
18         2 references
19         public Product GetProductById(int id) => ProductDAO.GetProductById(id);
20     }
21 }

```

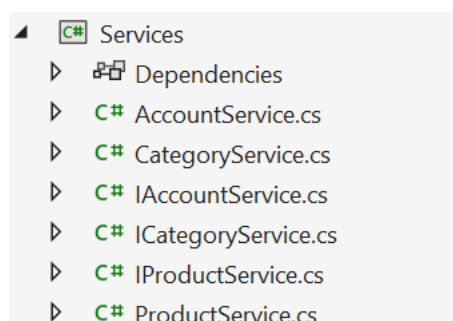
**Step 06.** Write codes for class **AccountRepository.cs** as follows:

```

1  using BusinessObjects;
2  using DataAccessLayer;
3
4  namespace Repositories
5  {
6      1 reference
7      public class AccountRepository : IAccountRepository
8      {
9          2 references
10         public AccountMember GetAccountById(string accountID)
11             => AccountDAO.GetAccountById(accountID);
12     }

```

## Activity 05: Write codes for the Services project



**Step 01.** On the **Services** project, add an interface named **ICategoryService.cs** and write codes as follows:

```

1  using BusinessObjects;
2  using System.Collections.Generic;
3  namespace Services
4  {
5      2 references
6      public interface ICategoryService
7      {
8          2 references
9          List<Category> GetCategories();

```

**Step 02.** On the **Services** project, add an interface named **IProductService.cs** and write codes as follows:

```

1  using BusinessObjects;
2  using System.Collections.Generic;
3  namespace Services
4  {
5      2 references
      public interface IProductService
6      {
7          2 references
          void SaveProduct(Product p);
8          2 references
          void DeleteProduct(Product p);
9          2 references
          void UpdateProduct(Product p);
10         2 references
          List<Product> GetProducts();
11         2 references
          Product GetProductById(int id);
12     }
13 }
```

**Step 03.** On the **Services** project, add an interface named **IAccountService.cs** and write codes as follows:

```

1  using BusinessObjects;
2
3  namespace Services
4  {
5      2 references
      public interface IAccountService
6      {
7          2 references
          AccountMember GetAccountById(string accountID);
8      }
9  }
```

**Step 04.** Write codes for class **CategoryService.cs** as follows:

```

4  | using System.Collections.Generic;
5  | namespace Services
6  | {
7  |     2 references
8  |     public class CategoryService : ICategoryService
9  |     {
10 |         private readonly ICategoryRepository iCategoryRepository;
11 |
12 |         1 reference
13 |         public CategoryService()
14 |         {
15 |             iCategoryRepository = new CategoryRepository();
16 |
17 |         2 references
18 |         public List<Category> GetCategories()
19 |         {
20 |             return iCategoryRepository.GetCategories();
21 |         }
22 |     }
23 | }

```

**Step 05.** Write codes for class **ProductService.cs** as follows:



```

1  using BusinessObjects;
2  using Repositories;
3  using System.Collections.Generic;
4
5  namespace Services
6  {
7      2 references
      public class ProductService : IProductService
8      {
9          private readonly IProductRepository iProductRepository;
10
11          1 reference
12          public ProductService()
13          {
14              iProductRepository = new ProductRepository();
15
16          2 references
17          public void DeleteProduct(Product p)
18          {
19              iProductRepository.DeleteProduct(p);
20
21          2 references
22          public Product GetProductById(int id)
23          {
24              return iProductRepository.GetProductById(id);
25
26          2 references
27          public List<Product> GetProducts()
28          {
29              return iProductRepository.GetProducts();
30
31          2 references
32          public void SaveProduct(Product p)
33          {
34              iProductRepository.SaveProduct(p);
35
36          2 references
37          public void UpdateProduct(Product p)
38          {
39              iProductRepository.UpdateProduct(p);
40          }
41      }
42  }

```

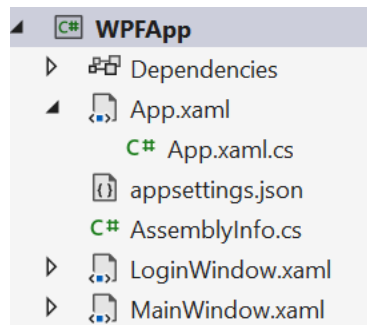
**Step 06.** Write codes for class **AccountService.cs** as follows:

```

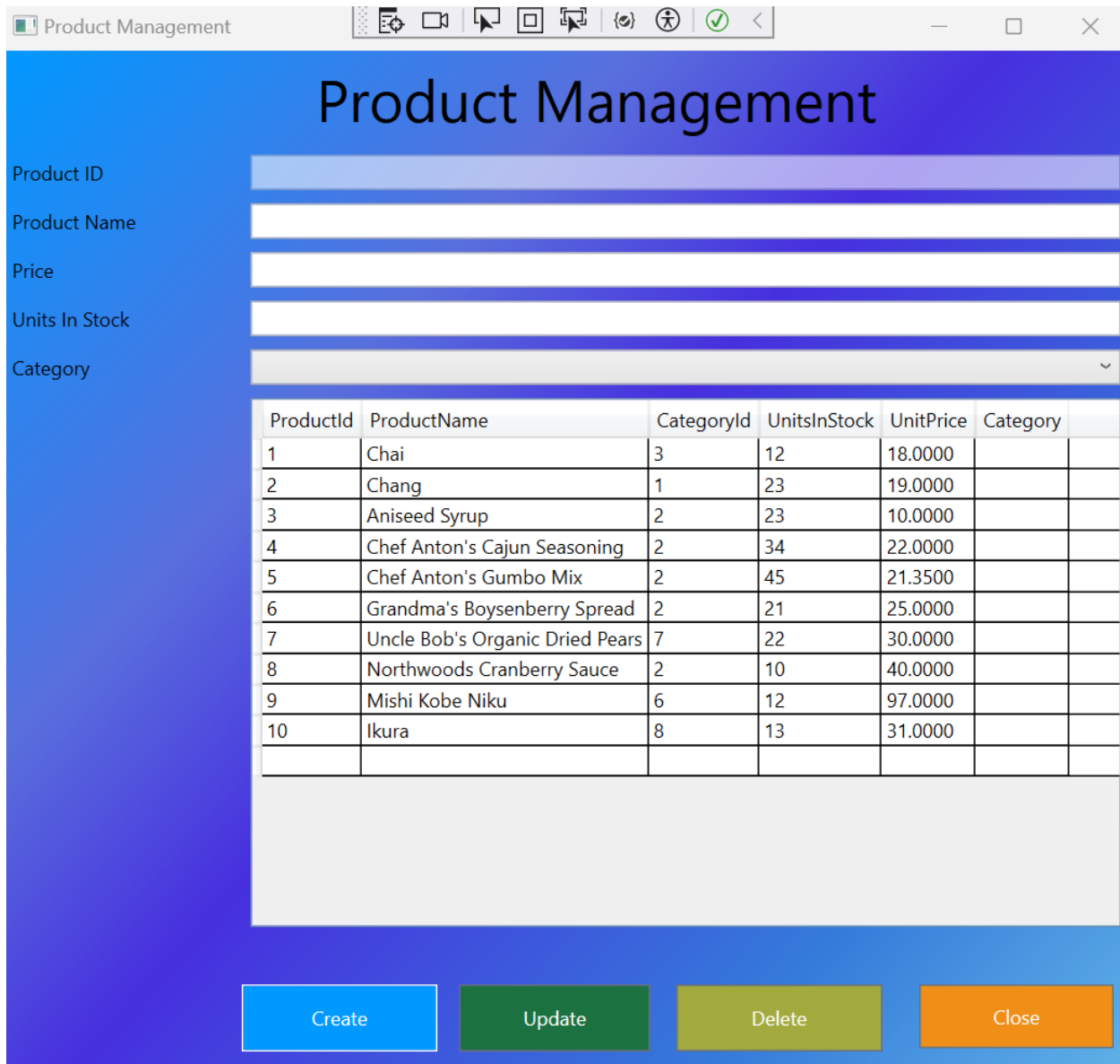
1  ▼ using BusinessObjects;
2  [ using Repositories;
3
4  ▼ namespace Services
5  {
6      2 references
7      ▼ public class AccountService : IAccountService
8      {
9          1 reference
10         public AccountService() {
11             iAccountRepository = new AccountRepository();
12         }
13         2 references
14         ▼ public AccountMember GetAccountById(string accountID)
15         {
16             return iAccountRepository.GetAccountById(accountID);
17         }
18     }
19 }

```

## Activity 04: Design UI and write codes for WPF project



**Step 01.** On the **WPF** project, design UI as follows:



ProductId	ProductName	CategoryId	UnitsInStock	UnitPrice	Category
1	Chai	3	12	18.0000	
2	Chang	1	23	19.0000	
3	Aniseed Syrup	2	23	10.0000	
4	Chef Anton's Cajun Seasoning	2	34	22.0000	
5	Chef Anton's Gumbo Mix	2	45	21.3500	
6	Grandma's Boysenberry Spread	2	21	25.0000	
7	Uncle Bob's Organic Dried Pears	7	22	30.0000	
8	Northwoods Cranberry Sauce	2	10	40.0000	
9	Mishi Kobe Niku	6	12	97.0000	
10	Ikura	8	13	31.0000	

- XAML code for MainWindow.xaml

```
<Window x:Class="WPFApp.MainWindow"
        xmlns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/winfx/2006/xaml/presentation"
        xmlns:x="http://schemas.microsoft.com/winfx/2006/xaml"
        xmlns:d="http://schemas.microsoft.com/expression/blend/2008"
        xmlns:mc="http://schemas.openxmlformats.org/markup-
compatibility/2006"
        xmlns:local="clr-namespace:WPFApp"
        mc:Ignorable="d"
        Loaded="Window_Loaded"
        WindowStartupLocation="CenterScreen"
        Title="Product Management" Height="670" Width="710">
    <Grid>
        <Grid>
            <Grid.Background>
                <LinearGradientBrush StartPoint="0,0" EndPoint="1,1">
                    <GradientStop Color="#0099FF" Offset="0"/>
                    <GradientStop Color="#FF347BDA" Offset="0.794"/>
                    <GradientStop Color="#FF60B1E7" Offset="1"/>
                    <GradientStop Color="#FF596FDD" Offset="0.309"/>
                    <GradientStop Color="#FF472FDE" Offset="0.484"/>
                </LinearGradientBrush>
            </Grid.Background>
            <Grid.RowDefinitions>
                <RowDefinition Height="60"/>
                <RowDefinition Height="30"/>
                <RowDefinition Height="30"/>
                <RowDefinition Height="30"/>
                <RowDefinition Height="30"/>
                <RowDefinition Height="30"/>
                <RowDefinition Height="30"/>
                <RowDefinition Height="30"/>
                <RowDefinition Height="30"/>
            </Grid.RowDefinitions>

            <Grid.ColumnDefinitions>
                <ColumnDefinition Width="119.415"/>
                <ColumnDefinition Width="30.585"/>
                <ColumnDefinition Width="47*"/>
                <ColumnDefinition Width="513*"/>
            </Grid.ColumnDefinitions>

            <Label x:Name="label" Content="Product Management"
Grid.Column="2" Grid.Row="0" FontSize="36" Grid.ColumnSpan="2"
HorizontalAlignment="Center" Width="466"/>

            <Label x:Name="label1" Margin ="2,2,2,2" Content="Product ID"
Grid.Column="0" Grid.Row="1" Grid.ColumnSpan="2"/>
            <TextBox x:Name="txtProductID" Margin ="4,4,4,4" Grid.Column="2"
Grid.Row="1" Text="" TextWrapping="Wrap" Grid.ColumnSpan="2"
IsEnabled="False" />
```

```

        <Label x:Name="label2" Margin ="2,2,2,2" Grid.Column="0"
Grid.Row="2" Content="Product Name" Grid.ColumnSpan="2" />
        <TextBox x:Name="txtProductName" Margin ="4,4,4,4"
Grid.Column="2" Grid.Row="2" Text="" TextWrapping="Wrap" Grid.ColumnSpan="2"
/>

        <Label x:Name="label8" Margin ="2,2,2,2" Content="Price"
Grid.Column="0" Grid.Row="3" Grid.ColumnSpan="2"/>
        <TextBox x:Name="txtPrice" Margin ="4,4,4,4" Grid.Column="2"
Grid.Row="3" Text="" TextWrapping="Wrap" Grid.ColumnSpan="2" />

        <Label x:Name="label3" Margin ="2,2,2,2" Content="Units In
Stock" Grid.Column="0" Grid.Row="4" Grid.ColumnSpan="2"/>
        <TextBox x:Name="txtUnitsInStock" Margin ="4,4,4,4"
Grid.Column="2" Grid.Row="4" Text="" TextWrapping="Wrap"
Grid.ColumnSpan="2" />

        <Label x:Name="label4" Margin ="2,2,2,2" Content="Category"
Grid.Column="0" Grid.Row="5" Grid.ColumnSpan="2"/>
        <ComboBox x:Name="cboCategory" Margin ="4,4,4,4" Grid.Column="2"
Grid.Row="5" Grid.ColumnSpan="2" />

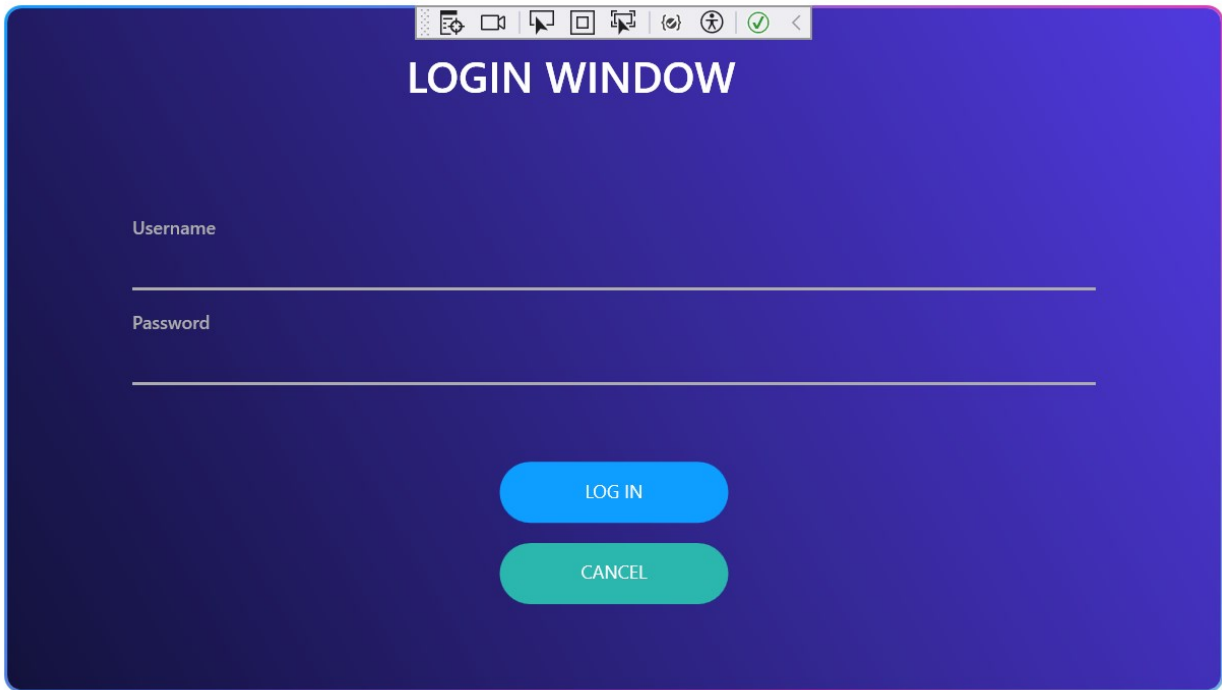
        <DataGrid x:Name="dgData" Margin ="4,4,4,63" Grid.Column="2"
Grid.Row="6" Grid.ColumnSpan="2" SelectionChanged="dgData_SelectionChanged"
/>

        <Button x:Name="btnCreate" Content="Create"
HorizontalAlignment="Left" Margin="29,365,0,16" Grid.Row="6"
Grid.RowSpan="2" Width="121" Background="#FF0099FF" BorderBrush="White"
Foreground="White" Grid.ColumnSpan="3" Grid.Column="1"
Click="btnCreate_Click"/>
        <Button x:Name="btnUpdate" Content="Update" Grid.Column="3"
HorizontalAlignment="Left" Margin="87,365,0,16" Grid.Row="6" Width="118"
Background="#FF1B7140" Foreground="White" Grid.RowSpan="2"
RenderTransformOrigin="0.37,0.2" Click="btnUpdate_Click"/>
        <Button x:Name="btnDelete" Content="Delete" Grid.Column="3"
HorizontalAlignment="Left" Margin="221,365,0,16" Grid.Row="6"
Grid.RowSpan="2" Width="127" Foreground="White" Background="#FFA2AA3D"
Click="btnDelete_Click"/>

        <Button x:Name="btnClose" Content="Close" Grid.Column="3"
HorizontalAlignment="Left" Margin="371,365,0,18" Grid.Row="6"
Grid.RowSpan="2" Width="120" Background="#FFEF8F18" Foreground="White"
Click="btnClose_Click"/>

    </Grid>
</Grid>
</Window>

```



```
<Window x:Class="WPFApp.LoginWindow"
        xmlns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/winfx/2006/xaml/presentation"
        xmlns:x="http://schemas.microsoft.com/winfx/2006/xaml"
        xmlns:d="http://schemas.microsoft.com/expression/blend/2008"
        xmlns:mc="http://schemas.openxmlformats.org/markup-
compatibility/2006"
        xmlns:local="clr-namespace:WPFApp"
        mc:Ignorable="d"
        Title="LoginWindow" Height="450" Width="800"
        WindowStartupLocation="CenterScreen"
        WindowStyle="None"
        Background="Transparent"
        AllowsTransparency="True">
    <Grid>
        <Border CornerRadius="10"
            BorderThickness="2"
            Opacity="0.95">
            <Border.BorderBrush>
                <LinearGradientBrush StartPoint="0,0" EndPoint="1,1">
                    <GradientStop Color="#0099FF" Offset="0"/>
                    <GradientStop Color="#DA34AE" Offset="0.75"/>
                    <GradientStop Color="#FF60B1E7" Offset="1"/>
                    <GradientStop Color="#FF596FDD" Offset="0.309"/>
                    <GradientStop Color="#FF8C57CA" Offset="0.484"/>
                </LinearGradientBrush>
            </Border.BorderBrush>
            <Border.Background>
                <LinearGradientBrush StartPoint="0,1" EndPoint="1,0">
                    <GradientStop Color="#060531" Offset="0"/>
                    <GradientStop Color="#FF472FDE" Offset="1"/>
                </LinearGradientBrush>
            </Border.Background>
        </Border>
    </Grid>
</Window>
```

```

        </LinearGradientBrush>
    </Border.Background>

    <Grid>
        <StackPanel Orientation="Horizontal"
HorizontalAlignment="Center"
Height="82" VerticalAlignment="Top" Width="632">
            <TextBlock Text="LOGIN WINDOW"
Foreground="White"
FontSize="28"
FontWeight="Medium"
FontFamily="Montserrat"
Cursor="Hand"
Margin="180,30,0,0" Width="377"
/>
        </StackPanel>
        <StackPanel
Orientation="Vertical"
Margin="82,102,82,68">
            <TextBlock Text="Username"
Foreground="DarkGray"
FontSize="12"
FontWeight="Medium"
FontFamily="Montserrat"
Margin="0,35,0,0"/>
            <TextBox x:Name="txtUser"
FontSize="13"
FontWeight="Medium"
FontFamily="Montserrat"
Foreground="White"
CaretBrush="LightGray"
BorderBrush="DarkGray"
BorderThickness="0,0,0,2"
Height="28"
VerticalContentAlignment="Center"
Margin="0,5,0,0"
>
            <TextBox.Background>
                <LinearGradientBrush></LinearGradientBrush>
            </TextBox.Background>
        </TextBox>

        <TextBlock Text="Password"
Foreground="DarkGray"
FontSize="12"
FontWeight="Medium"
FontFamily="Montserrat"
Margin="0,15,0,0"/>
        <PasswordBox x:Name="txtPass"
FontSize="13"
FontWeight="Medium"
FontFamily="Montserrat"
Foreground="White"

```

```

        CaretBrush="LightGray"
        BorderBrush="DarkGray"
        BorderThickness="0,0,0,2"
        Height="28"
        VerticalContentAlignment="Center"
        Margin="0,5,0,0">
        <PasswordBox.Background>
            <LinearGradientBrush></LinearGradientBrush>
        </PasswordBox.Background>
    </PasswordBox>
    <Button x:Name="btnLogin"
        BorderThickness="0"
        Content="LOG IN"
        Foreground="White"
        FontSize="12"
        FontFamily="Montserrat"
        Cursor="Hand"
        Margin="0,50,0,0"
        Click="btnLogin_Click">
        <Button.Style>
            <Style TargetType="Button">
                <Setter Property="Background"
Value="#0099FF"/>
                <Style.Triggers>
                    <Trigger Property="IsMouseOver"
Value="True">
                        <Setter Property="Background"
Value="#28AEED"/>
                    </Trigger>
                </Style.Triggers>
            </Style>
        </Button.Style>
        <Button.Template>
            <ControlTemplate TargetType="Button">
                <Border Width="150" Height="40"
                    CornerRadius="20"
                    Background="{TemplateBinding
Background}">
                    <ContentPresenter
VerticalAlignment="Center"
HorizontalAlignment="Center"/>
                </Border>
            </ControlTemplate>
        </Button.Template>

    </Button>

</StackPanel>
<StackPanel>
    <Button x:Name="btnCancel"

```



```

BorderThickness="0"
Content="CANCEL"
Foreground="White"
FontSize="12"
FontFamily="Montserrat"
Cursor="Hand"
Margin="20,350,20,0"
Click="btnCancel_Click">
    <Button.Style>
        <Style TargetType="Button">
            <Setter Property="Background"
Value="LightSeaGreen"/>
            <Style.Triggers>
                <Trigger Property="IsMouseOver"
Value="True">
                    <Setter Property="Background"
Value="SeaGreen"/>
            </Trigger>
        </Style.Triggers>
    </Style>
</Button.Style>
<Button.Template>
    <ControlTemplate TargetType="Button">
        <Border Width="150" Height="40"
            CornerRadius="20"
            Background="{TemplateBinding Background}">
            <ContentPresenter
VerticalAlignment="Center"
                HorizontalAlignment="Center"/>
        </Border>
    </ControlTemplate>
</Button.Template>

</Button>

</StackPanel>

</Grid>

</Border>
</Grid>
</Window>

```

**Step 02.** Right-click on the project | Add | New Item, select **JavaScript JSON Configuration File** then rename to **appsettings.json**, click Add and write contents as follows:

```

{
  "ConnectionStrings": {
    "MyStockDB": "Server=(local);uid=sa;pwd=1234567890;database=MyStore;"
  }
}

```

}

Next, right-click on **appsettings.json** | Properties, select *Copy if newer*

**Step 03.** Add a reference to the WPF project to Services Project

**Step 04.** Write codes for LoginWindow.xaml.cs:

```

1  using BusinessObjects;
2  using Services;
3  using System.Windows;
4
5  namespace WPFApp
6  {
7      /// <summary> Interaction logic for LoginWindow.xaml
8      2 references
9
10     public partial class LoginWindow : Window
11     {
12         private readonly IAccountService iAccountService;
13         0 references
14         public LoginWindow()
15         {
16             InitializeComponent();
17             iAccountService = new AccountService();
18         }
19
20         1 reference
21         private void btnLogin_Click(object sender, RoutedEventArgs e) ...
22
23         1 reference
24         private void btnCancel_Click(object sender, RoutedEventArgs e)
25         {
26             this.Close();
27         }
28     }
29 }

```

The details for btnLogin\_Click() function:

```

19     private void btnLogin_Click(object sender, RoutedEventArgs e)
20     {
21         AccountMember account = iAccountService.GetAccountById(txtUser.Text);
22         if (account != null && account.MemberPassword.Equals(txtPass.Password)
23             && account.MemberRole == 1)
24         {
25             this.Hide();
26             MainWindow mainWindow = new MainWindow();
27             mainWindow.Show();
28         }
29     }
30     else
31     {
32         MessageBox.Show("You are not permission !");
33     }
34 }

```

#### Step 05. Write codes for MainWindow.xaml.cs:

```

1  using System;
2  using System.Windows;
3  using System.Windows.Controls;
4  using BusinessObjects;
5  using Services;
6
7  namespace WPFApp
8  {
9      /// <summary> Interaction logic for MainWindow.xaml
10     5 references
11
12     public partial class MainWindow : Window
13     {
14         private readonly IProductService iProductService;
15         private readonly ICategoryService iCategoryService;
16         public MainWindow()...
17         public void LoadCategoryList()...
18         public void LoadProductList()...
19         private void Window_Loaded(object sender, RoutedEventArgs e)...
20         private void btnCreate_Click(object sender, RoutedEventArgs e)...
21         private void dgData_SelectionChanged(object sender, SelectionChangedEventArgs e)...
22         private void btnClose_Click(object sender, RoutedEventArgs e)...
23         private void btnUpdate_Click(object sender, RoutedEventArgs e)...
24         private void btnDelete_Click(object sender, RoutedEventArgs e)...
25         private void resetInput()...
26     }
27 }

```

The functions in details:

```

16  public MainWindow()
17  {
18      InitializeComponent();
19      iProductService = new ProductService();
20      iCategoryService = new CategoryService();
21  }
22  1 reference
23  public void LoadCategoryList()
24  {
25      try
26      {
27          var catList = iCategoryService.GetCategories();
28          cboCategory.ItemsSource = catList;
29          cboCategory.DisplayMemberPath = "CategoryName";
30          cboCategory.SelectedValuePath = "CategoryId";
31      }
32      catch (Exception ex)
33      {
34          MessageBox.Show(ex.Message, "Error on load list of categories");
35      }
36  }

37  public void LoadProductList()
38  {
39      try
40      {
41          var productList = iProductService.GetProducts();
42          dgData.ItemsSource = productList;
43      }
44      catch (Exception ex)
45      {
46          // MessageBox.Show(ex.Message, "Error on load list of products");
47      }
48      finally
49      {
50          resetInput();
51      }
52  }
53  1 reference
54  private void Window_Loaded(object sender, RoutedEventArgs e)
55  {
56      LoadCategoryList();
57      LoadProductList();

```

```

58     private void btnCreate_Click(object sender, RoutedEventArgs e)
59     {
60         try
61         {
62             Product product = new Product();
63             product.ProductName = txtProductName.Text;
64             product.UnitPrice = Decimal.Parse(txtPrice.Text);
65             product.UnitsInStock = short.Parse(txtUnitsInStock.Text);
66             product.CategoryId = Int32.Parse(cboCategory.SelectedValue.ToString());
67             iProductService.SaveProduct(product);
68         }
69         catch (Exception ex)
70         {
71             MessageBox.Show(ex.Message);
72         }
73         finally
74         {
75             LoadProductList();
76         }
77     }

78     private void dgData_SelectionChanged(object sender, SelectionChangedEventArgs e)
79     {
80         DataGrid dataGrid = sender as DataGrid;
81         DataRow row =
82             (DataRow)dataGrid.ItemContainerGenerator
83             .ContainerFromIndex(dataGrid.SelectedIndex);
84         DataGridCell RowColumn =
85             dataGrid.Columns[0].GetCellContent(row).Parent as DataGridCell;
86         string id = ((TextBlock)RowColumn.Content).Text;
87         Product product = iProductService.GetProductById(Int32.Parse(id));
88         txtProductID.Text = product.ProductId.ToString();
89         txtProductName.Text = product.ProductName;
90         txtPrice.Text = product.UnitPrice.ToString();
91         txtUnitsInStock.Text = product.UnitsInStock.ToString();
92         cboCategory.SelectedValue = product.CategoryId;
93     }
94     1 reference
95     private void btnClose_Click(object sender, RoutedEventArgs e)
96     {
97         this.Close();
98     }

```

```

98     private void btnUpdate_Click(object sender, RoutedEventArgs e)
99     {
100         try
101         {
102             if (txtProductID.Text.Length > 0)
103             {
104                 Product product = new Product();
105                 product.ProductId = Int32.Parse(txtProductID.Text);
106                 product.ProductName = txtProductName.Text;
107                 product.UnitPrice = Decimal.Parse(txtPrice.Text);
108                 product.UnitsInStock = short.Parse(txtUnitsInStock.Text);
109                 product.CategoryId = Int32.Parse(cboCategory.SelectedValue.ToString());
110                 iProductService.UpdateProduct(product);
111             }
112         }
113         else
114         {
115             MessageBox.Show("You must select a Product !");
116         }
117     }
118     catch (Exception ex)
119     {
120         MessageBox.Show(ex.Message);
121     }
122     finally
123     {
124         LoadProductList();
125     }
126 }

127 private void btnDelete_Click(object sender, RoutedEventArgs e)
128 {
129     try
130     {
131         if (txtProductID.Text.Length > 0)
132         {
133             Product product = new Product();
134             product.ProductId = Int32.Parse(txtProductID.Text);
135             product.ProductName = txtProductName.Text;
136             product.UnitPrice = Decimal.Parse(txtPrice.Text);
137             product.UnitsInStock = short.Parse(txtUnitsInStock.Text);
138             product.CategoryId = Int32.Parse(cboCategory.SelectedValue.ToString());
139             iProductService.DeleteProduct(product);
140         }
141     }
142     else
143     {
144         MessageBox.Show("You must select a Product !");
145     }
146 }
147 catch (Exception ex)
148 {
149 }
150 finally
151 {
152     LoadProductList();
153 }
154 }
155 }
156 }

```

```
157     private void resetInput()  
158     {  
159         txtProductID.Text = "";  
160         txtProductName.Text = "";  
161         txtPrice.Text = "";  
162         txtUnitsInStock.Text = "";  
163         cboCategory.SelectedValue = 0;  
164     }  
165 }
```

**Step 06.** Open App.xaml and then update XAML code as follows:

```
<Application x:Class="WPFApp.App"
xmlns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/winfx/2006/xaml/presentation"
xmlns:x="http://schemas.microsoft.com/winfx/2006/xaml"
xmlns:local="clr-namespace:WPFApp"
StartupUri="LoginWindow.xaml">
    <Application.Resources>

    </Application.Resources>
</Application>
```

**Activity 05: Run the WPFApp project and test all actions**