

1 Genomsnitt vid upprepade försök: Möjlign utfall x1.x21--Drag n realisationer. Xj=utfall omgång j an(x;)=andel ggr med utfall x; = $\sum x_i q_n(x_i)$ $a_{n}(x_{i}) \rightarrow p(x_{i}) \Rightarrow \overline{X} \rightarrow E[X](= \Sigma \times_{i} p(x_{i}))$ Storntalens lag. X Kont med tithetsfkt f(x) Approximera med disknet variabel & med värden E[X] x & xkf(xk)(xk+1-xk) -> Sxf(x)dx

om f "sn211" Def-Vänterärdet av en kontinverlig S.V. X med täthetsfkt. f(x) ges av E[xj=5xf(x)dx. Ex X=vantetid vid bussen X = van. $f(x) = \begin{cases} 0 & x < 0 \\ \frac{1}{6} & 0 \le x \le 6 \\ 0 & x > 6 \end{cases}$ $E[X] = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x f(x) dx = \int_{0}^{6} \left[\frac{x^{2}}{2} \right]_{0}^{6} = 3$

Vantevarde av fkt. av s.v. Ex. Lotteriet igen. E[X-10]=? E[X^2]=? 10.000 0.03 250.000 | 0.01 E[X2]=0.0,96+10.000.0.03+250.000.0.01=2800 Obs! E[X] + 82 = E[X]2. Saty: X s.v., g(x) reell fkt. E[g(x)] = {Sg(xi)p(xi) x diskret Sg(x)f(x)dx x kontinuerlig (Lotteriet: 02p(0)+1002p(100)+5002-p(500)=2800) Beris: Sat P=g(X). Yj=varden for g(x:), i21. (diskreta) × P(Y=yi)= Sp(xi)

y P(Y=yi)= Sig(xi)=yi Ξη(xi)p(xi)= Ξγ; Σρ(xi)=. = $\sum_{i} \gamma_{i} P(Y=j) = E[Y]$. Följd, E[aX+b]=aE[X]+b (a,b konstanter) Beris - Y=aX+b E[]= [(ax;+b)p(x;)=asx;p(x;)+bsp(x;) > 9E[X]+b

Ex. Lotteriet. Nethovinst X-10. E[X-10] = E[X]-10 = -2 kr.

$$E \times V(w) = (0-0)^2.1 = 0$$

$$V(2) = (10-0)^2 \cdot \frac{1}{2} + (-10-0)^2 \cdot \frac{1}{2} = 100$$

$$= S(x^2 - 2\mu x + \mu^2) f(x) dx =$$

=
$$Sx^2f(x)dx - 2\mu Sxf(x)dx + \mu^2 Sf(x)dx =$$

Ex. Vantetiden

$$E[X^2] = Sx^2f(x)dx = Sx^2 dx = 12$$
 $V(X) = E[X^2] - E[X]^2 = 12 - 3^2 = 3$

Ex. Tarning sknst

 $X = \# pricknr$
 $P(i) = P(X = i) = 1/6 = 1/6 = 1/6$
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 $V(10X-35)=10^{2}$, V(X)=292