

Five Novel Contributions

1

Integrated Framework

First unified ML approach across LOC, FP, and UCP schemas

2

Macro-Averaging

Equal weight per schema prevents LOC dominance

3

Calibrated Baseline

Rigorous comparison with calibrated power-law

4

LOSO Validation

Cross-source generalization (11-fold for LOC)

5

Imbalance-Aware Training

Quantile reweighting for skewed distributions