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UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY  
FACULTY OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING



## DATABASE SYSTEMS (CO2013)

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### Assignment 1

# *Database Design Report*

**Topic:** Task Management for Individuals or Teams

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## Member list & Workload

No.	Fullname	Student ID	Missions	% done
1	Võ Việt Huy	2352417	- Describe the proposed system - EERD Design	100%
2	Vũ Hoàng Long	2352707	- Mapping to Database Schema - Data Dictionary	100%
3	Lê Văn Hùng	2152606	- Describe semantic constraints - Summarize and Write report	100%
4	Bùi Quốc Thái	2353086	- Research related applications/systems (reference) - Describe the proposed system	100%



## 1 Introduction

In the modern digital workspace, efficient project management and team collaboration have become essential components of organizational success. The growing complexity of distributed teams, remote work, and agile methodologies demands systems capable of supporting dynamic workflows, real-time communication, and structured task tracking. To address these needs, our team proposes the design and implementation of a **Task Management System** modeled after popular project management platforms such as *Trello*, *Asana*, *Monday.com*, *Jira*, and *Notion*.

This database-driven platform aims to enable users to create and manage workspaces, organize tasks into boards, lists, and cards, assign responsibilities, and monitor project progress effectively. The system integrates collaboration features such as commenting, activity tracking, and notifications while supporting extensibility through custom fields and automation rules. By designing this database from the ground up, we seek to model real-world data interactions and relationships that underpin professional project management systems.

The goal of this report is to analyze data requirements, construct an Enhanced Entity–Relationship Diagram (EERD), and map it into a fully normalized relational schema. This work serves as the foundation for further database implementation and demonstrates our understanding of conceptual and logical database design principles.

## 2 Data Requirements Analysis

### 2.1 Research Related Systems

The Project Management System is a collaborative platform designed to facilitate team-based project organization and task tracking through a workspace structure, drawing inspiration from established systems such as Trello, Asana, Monday.com, Jira, and Notion. Similar to how Trello pioneered Kanban-based task management, Asana excels in list and timeline views for complex project dependencies, Monday.com emphasizes visual workflow customization with color-coded boards, Jira focuses on agile software development with sprint tracking, and Notion combines project management with knowledge base capabilities, this system integrates the strengths of these platforms into a unified database architecture supporting multiple project management methodologies. The system accommodates two distinct types of users through a total disjoint specialization: Members, who are authenticated users with full system privileges including the ability to create, edit, and delete content after logging in with their credentials (similar to workspace administrators in Monday.com or board owners in Trello), and Monitors, who are view-only users granted token-based access on a per-workspace basis with configurable authentication but no modification capabilities (comparable to observer roles in Asana or guest access in Jira).

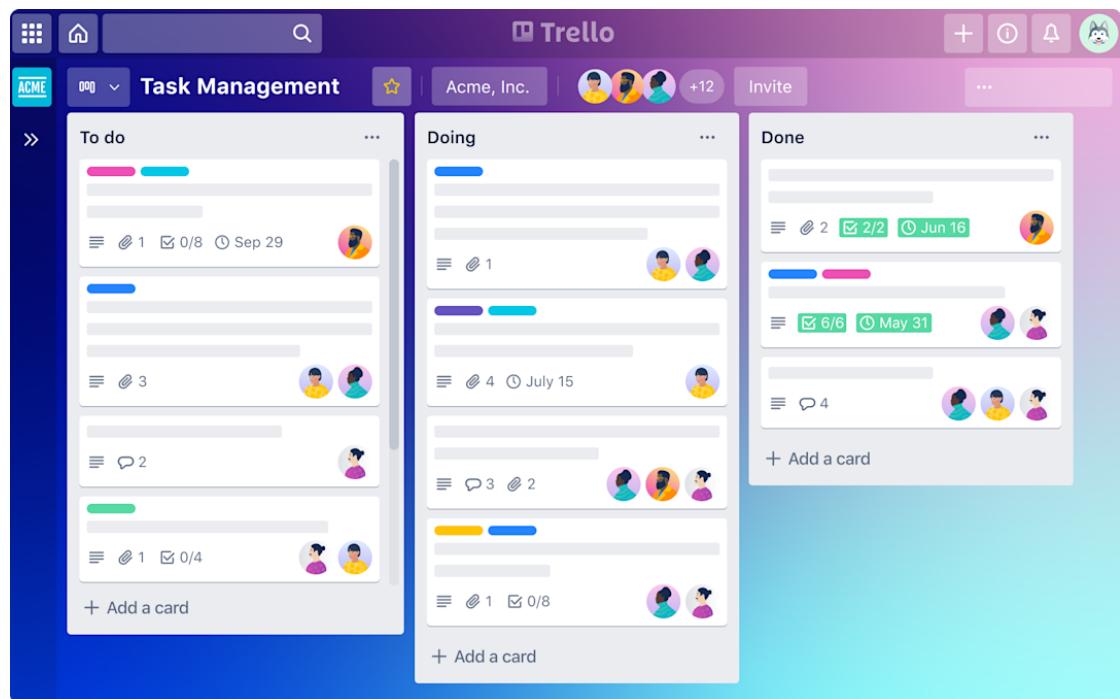


Image 1: Trello Task Management System<sup>[1]</sup>

The system provides comprehensive functionality for project management through workspace management with configurable billing plans and domain configurations (inspired by Notion's workspace structure and Monday.com's account hierarchies), board creation with customizable backgrounds and visibility settings (following Trello's flexible board paradigm), and hierarchical list and card management for detailed task tracking with priorities, dates, and member assignments (incorporating Asana's task dependency features and Jira's issue tracking capabilities). Additional collaborative features include checklist functionality for task decomposition (similar to Trello's checklist power-ups and ClickUp's subtask systems), commenting systems for team communication (mirroring discussion threads in Asana and activity streams in Monday.com), label categorization for visual organization (adopting Trello's label system and extending it with custom fields like those in Jira), file attachment capabilities for asset management (comparable to document storage in Notion and file sharing in Monday.com), and team formation to group members under designated managers (resembling team structures in Asana and workspace permissions in Jira).



The screenshot shows the Notion workspace interface for 'Acme Inc.'. The left sidebar lists 'Acme Inc.' under 'WORKSPACE' with sections like 'What's New', 'Mission, Vision, Values', 'Company Goals - 2019', 'Employee Directory', 'Office Manual', 'Vacation Policy', 'Benefits Policies', 'Expense Policy', 'Design', and 'Engineering'. The main area displays a 'Team' section with cards for 'What's New', 'Mission, Vision, Values', 'Company Goals - 2019', 'Employee Directory', and a 'Policies' section with cards for 'Office Manual', 'Vacation Policy', 'Benefits Policies', and 'Expense Policy'. A smartphone icon on the right shows the mobile view of the workspace.

Image 2: Notion Workspace<sup>[2]</sup>

The platform also supports monitor invitation for external collaborators with limited permissions (inspired by external stakeholder access in Monday.com and guest users in Atlassian products), workflow automation through configurable rules with triggers and actions (building upon Butler automation in Trello, workflow automation in Asana, and custom automation recipes in Monday.com), and custom field definitions supporting multiple data types including Checkbox, Date, Dropdown, Number, and Text (drawing from Trello's custom fields power-up, Jira's extensive custom field system, and Monday.com's column type flexibility), allowing organizations to tailor the system to their specific project management needs across various methodologies including Kanban, Scrum, Waterfall, and hybrid approaches.



The screenshot shows a Trello card for 'Fax Ventures' in the 'Contacted' list. The card has sections for 'Description' (with placeholder 'Add a more detailed description...'), 'Custom Fields', and 'Activity'. In the 'Custom Fields' section, there are fields for Qualification (Hot), Deal value (12000), Expected close date (Apr 29 at 12:00 PM), Region (North), Source (Web form), Last contact (Mar 8 at 12:00 PM), Contact (robin@bluecatrepo), and Phone ((555) 347-0908). To the right, a 'Edit Field' modal is open for a 'Region' dropdown field. The modal shows the current title 'Region', type 'Dropdown', and four options: North (purple), West (green), East (pink), and South (cyan). There are also buttons for 'Add item...', 'Add', and 'Delete field'.

Image 3: Trello Custom Fields<sup>[3]</sup>

## 2.2 Proposed System Description

### 2.2.1 System Description

The proposed system is a collaborative project management platform that enables teams to organize projects, track tasks, and collaborate effectively in a workspace-based environment. The system implements a two-tier user structure: **Members** are authenticated users with full privileges to create, edit, and delete content, while **Monitors** are view-only stakeholders granted token-based access for observation without modification capabilities.

### 2.2.2 Main System Functions

The system provides hierarchical organization through workspaces, boards, lists, and cards. **Workspaces** serve as organizational containers with configuration and domain restrictions. **Boards** organize projects with customizable appearances and permissions, while **Lists** represent workflow stages and **Cards** function as individual tasks with detailed information including dates, priorities, descriptions, and overdue tracking. Enhanced organization features include color-coded labels for categorization, checklists for task decomposition, custom fields supporting multiple data types (Checkbox, Date, Dropdown, Number, Text), and file attachments for documentation.

Collaboration and automation capabilities enable effective teamwork through member assignments, role-based permissions, threaded commenting, and activity tracking that creates complete audit trails. Teams can be formed with designated managers, and external collaborators can be invited with controlled token-based access. The platform includes workflow automation



with configurable triggers and actions, a real-time notification system for updates and alerts, and comprehensive security features including role-based access control at workspace, board, and team levels.

### 2.3 Entity Types, Attributes and Relationship Description

The User entity serves as a [SUPERCLASS] that captures common attributes shared by all individuals in the system, including UUID as the primary identifier, a composite name attribute consisting of username, first\_name and last\_name components, a composite contact containing contact\_email and multivalued phones which include area\_code and phone\_number, birth\_date from which the derived age attribute is calculated, avatar\_url for profile customization, and time\_created timestamp tracking creation. The Member entity extends User as a [SUBCLASS], adding authentication-specific attributes such as login\_email for login identification, password for secure credential storage, status controlling system access, and last\_login timestamp tracking recent activity. The Monitor entity also extends User as a [SUBCLASS], incorporating attributes specific to external stakeholders including role representing their function per workspace.

The Workspace entity represents the highest organizational container with attributes including workspace\_id as the primary identifier, name for identification, multivalued domains attribute storing authorized email domains, composite settings attribute containing various configuration options, time\_created and time\_updated timestamps for tracking changes, and billing\_plan indicating the subscription level. Each workspace participates in relationships with Members through the is\_member\_of associative entity that includes role assignment and time\_joined timestamp, maintains connections to boards through the include relationship, links to teams through the organize relationship, contains custom field definitions through the used\_in relationship, and generates activity logs for audit purposes.

The Board entity organizes work within workspaces, containing attributes such as board\_id for unique identification, name for identification within the workspace, description for context, composite settings attribute with visibility, permission, background\_color, background\_img, and position as sub-attributes, time\_created and time\_updated timestamps for tracking changes. Boards maintain relationships with lists through the include relationship, connect to Members through the is\_member\_of associative relationship with specific roles, and relate to labels through the defined relationships.

The List entity represents workflow stages within boards, featuring list\_id as primary key, name for identification, and position determining display order. Lists contain cards through the include relationship and must maintain unique positions within their parent board. The Card entity serves as the fundamental work unit with extensive attributes including card\_id for identification, name and description containing work details, position for ordering within lists, start\_date and due\_date defining timeframes, a derived is\_overdue flag calculated from current date and due\_date, time\_completed timestamp recording finish time, and priority\_level enumeration. Cards participate in numerous relationships including assignments to Members through the assigned\_to relationship, categorization via the apply relationship with Labels that includes time\_applied timestamp, custom field values through the belong\_to relationship, comments for collaboration, attachments for documentation, and checklists for subtask tracking.

The Label entity provides categorical tagging with label\_id as identifier, name for identification, color for visual distinction, and description for clarification. The Checklist entity enables subtask



management with checklist\_id primary key, name for identification, and position for ordering, while maintaining an identifying relationship with ChecklistItem as a [WEAK] entity that cannot exist without its parent checklist. ChecklistItem includes checklist\_item\_id for identification within the checklist, description describing the task, position for ordering, time\_completed timestamp, and connects to Members through the complete relationship.

The Comment entity facilitates discussion with comment\_id as primary key, text containing the message, time\_created timestamp, and is\_edited flag if modified. Comments connect to cards through the include relationship and to Members through the post relationship. The Attachment entity manages file associations through attachment\_id identification, name and url for access, size in bytes, type for handling, and time\_uploaded timestamp. Attachments connect to cards through the include relationship and to Members through the upload relationship. The Activity entity manages activities in its card through activity\_id identification, time\_created and action. Activity stays in Cards and is referred to Members.

The CustomFieldDef entity defines workspace-level field templates with cfd\_id as identifier, field\_name and field\_type specifying the data structure, default\_value for initialization, time\_created and time\_updated timestamps. CustomFieldValue stores actual field data per card with value\_id as identifier and value storing the actual data. The system connects custom field definitions to cards through CustomFieldValue entities.

The AutomationRule entity enables workflow automation with rule\_id identifier, name and description for documentation, time\_created and time\_updated timestamps for tracking changes. The Log entity provides immutable audit records with log\_id primary key, actor\_type categorization, composite action attribute containing action\_type and entity\_affected sub-attributes, and time\_created timestamp for sequencing. Log connect to users through the refer\_to relationship and to workspaces through the generated relationship.

The Notification entity manages user alerts with noti\_id identifier, type categorization, title and message content, time\_delivered, time\_read for tracking, and multivalued noti\_options attribute. Users receive notifications through the notify relationship, and notifications may be triggered by activity logs. The Invitation entity controls access grants with invitation\_id primary key, channel for communication method, and token for validation. Invitations connect workspaces to potential members through various relationship chains.

Team entities organize Members within workspaces through team\_id identification, name and description for context, time\_created and time\_updated timestamps. Teams connect to workspaces via the organize relationship, to Members through the is\_member\_of relationship with role assignments, and to boards through the manage relationship for permission control. The system implements various monitoring relationships where Members and Monitors connect to workspaces and cards for tracking oversight activities.

## 2.4 Semantic Constraints

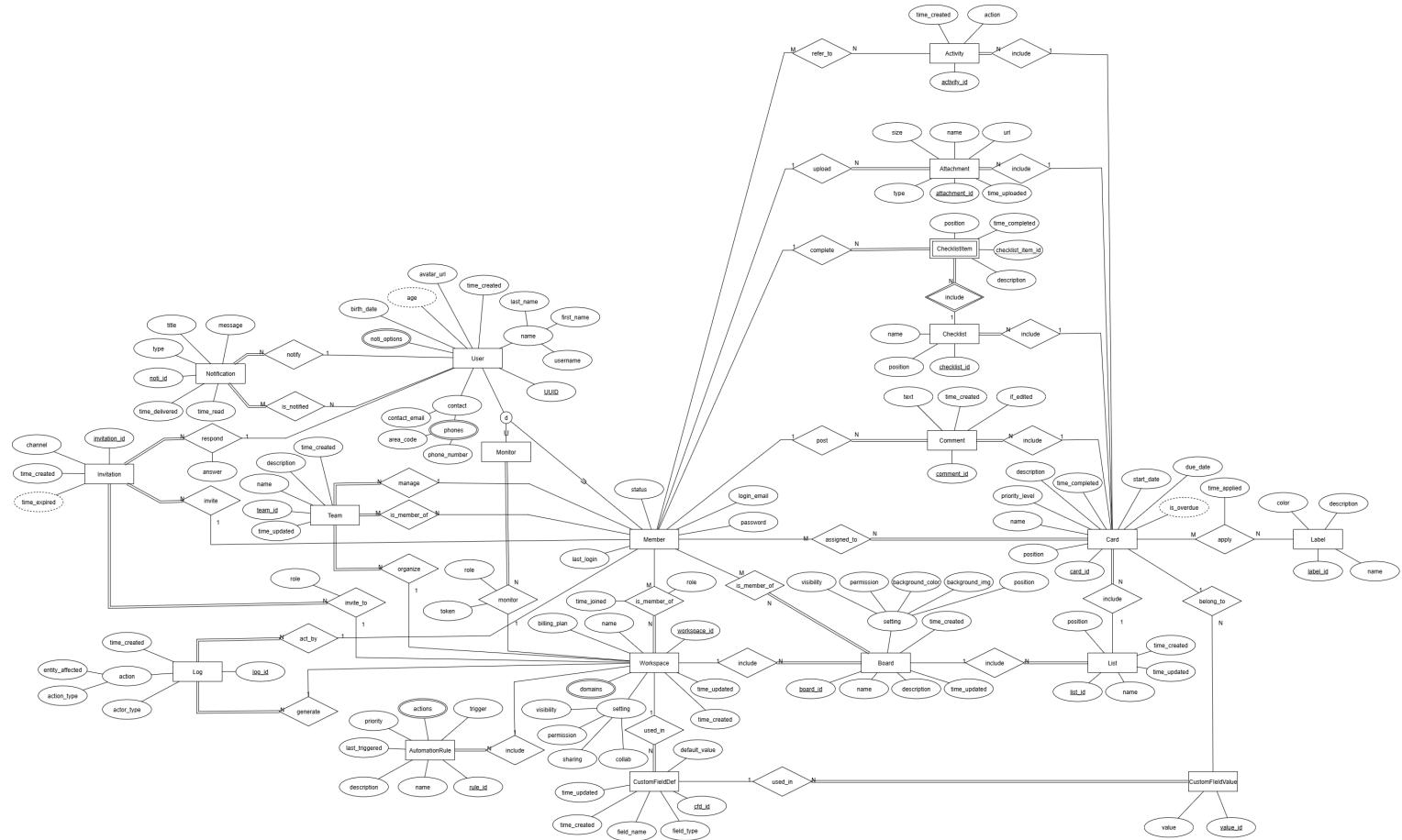
1. Phone numbers must be real and in use. All email addresses must conform to an email address standard. All URLs (avatar\_url, attachment.url) must be valid HTTPS URLs.
2. Usernames and passwords must follow defined pattern rules (length, character set, profanity filtering). Passwords must meet complexity requirements and be stored as secure hashes only.



3. Position values must be unique within their scope, and must not be negative:
  - List positions unique within the board.
  - Card positions are unique within the list.
  - Checklist positions unique within the card.
  - ChecklistItem positions are unique within the checklist.
  - Moving items between positions must maintain uniqueness without gaps or conflicts.  
Position changes must efficiently maintain sort order indexes.
4. All timestamps must respect creation order ( $\text{time\_created} \leq \text{time\_updated} \leq \text{now}()$ ). And the  $\text{time\_created}$  of the child object must be  $\leq$   $\text{time\_created}$  of its parent.
5.  $\text{start\_date} \leq \text{due\_date}$  when both are present.  $\text{due\_date}$  must be constrained as ( $\text{due\_date} < \text{now}()$  AND  $\text{time\_completed}$  is NULL).
6. Only specific status changes are allowed (e.g., invited → active, active → suspended).
7.  $\text{time\_read}$  must be NULL or  $\geq \text{time\_delivered}$  (NULL is not read)
8. CustomFieldValue must reference CustomFieldDef from the same workspace as the card's board.
9. Members assigned to cards must have membership in the card's board or workspace. Only members with appropriate scope can be assigned to cards.
10. Monitors cannot be assigned to cards or perform data modifications.
11. Custom Field type must be one of the following:
  - Checkbox Fields: Values must be boolean (true/false)
  - Date Fields: Values must be valid ISO 8601 datetime format
  - Number Fields: Values must be numeric and within defined range constraints
  - Text Fields: Values must respect maximum length
  - Dropdown Fields: Values must reference existing predefined options, no free text allowed. Must contain at least one option with all options unique within the dropdown.
12. Field type cannot be changed if any CustomFieldValue records exist unless explicit migration is performed.
13. Hierarchical Access:
  - Workspace membership grants board access unless visibility settings override.
  - Board membership grants access only to that board and its cards.
14. Activity and Log records cannot be updated or deleted once created. You must reset the database to be able to force that.
15. Log entries must maintain chronological sequence.
16. Each logged action must identify the responsible actor (Member, System, or Automation-Rule).

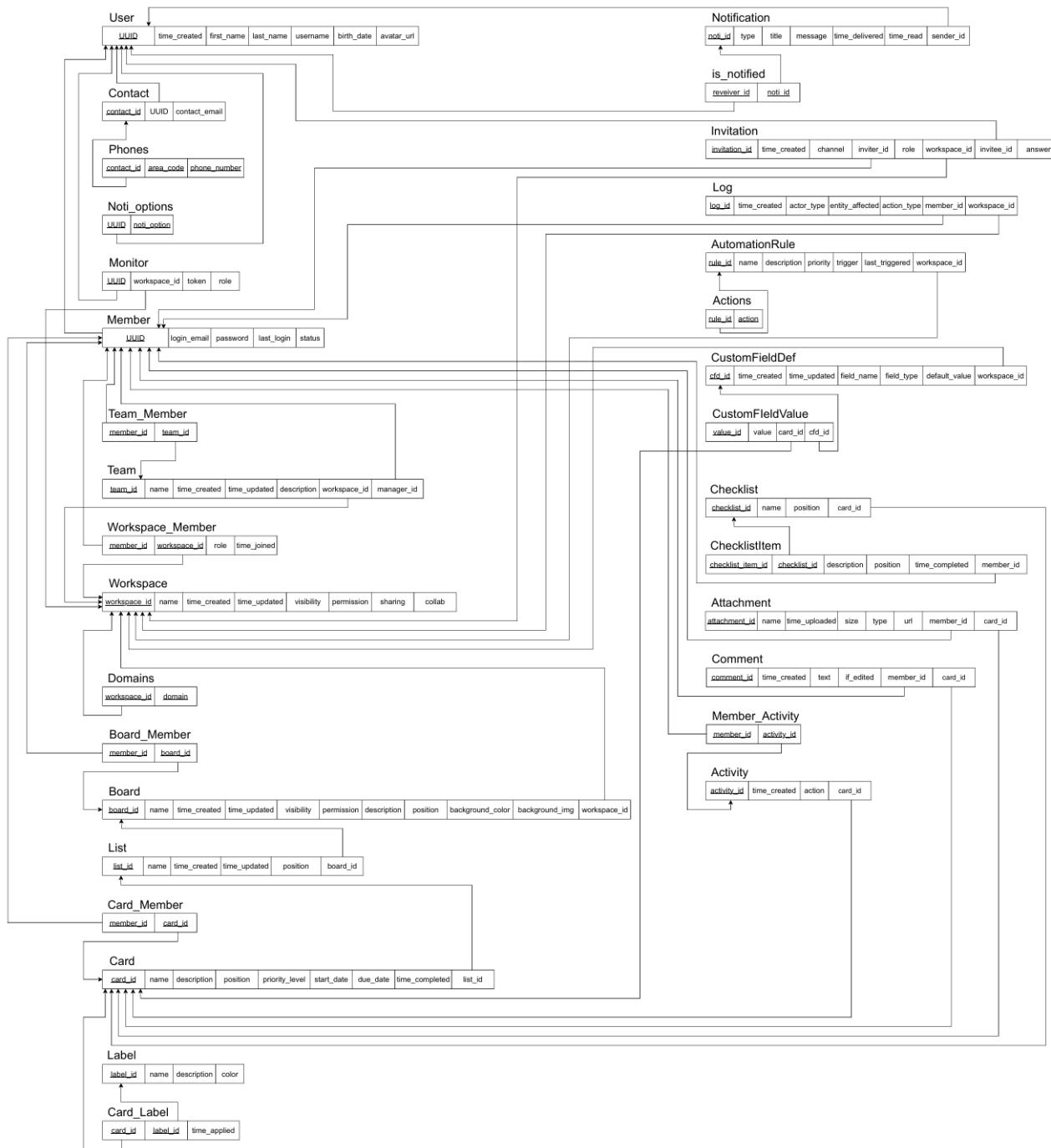
17. Automation rules must not create infinite loops through chain reactions. Rules cannot trigger themselves directly or indirectly within the same execution context.
18. Rules with identical priority (can be position) must execute in deterministic order. Rule actions must be idempotent to prevent duplicate effects during retries.
19. Workspace limits (boards, members, storage) must be enforced based on billing\_plan.
20. File size and type restrictions must be enforced based on workspace policies. If the file is too large, suggest dividing the file to smaller files. Duplicate file detection in each card.
21. Notifications and invitations can be deleted / declined automatically after a long time period (default is 90 days of user's inactivity).
22. Email and notification sending must respect rate limits and anti-spam policies.

### 3 Enhanced Entity-Relationship Diagram (EERD)



## 4 Database Schema Mapping

### 4.1 Relational Schema Diagram





## 4.2 Data Dictionary

RELATION NAME	ATTRIBUTE NAME	PK	FK	FK with REFERENCE to	NULLABLE	DATA TYPE	DOMAIN	DESCRIPTION
User	UUID	PK			NOT NULL	UUID		Unique user identifier
	time_created				NOT NULL	TIMESTAMP		Account creation timestamp
	first_name				NOT NULL	VARCHAR(100)		User first name
	last_name				NOT NULL	VARCHAR(100)		User last name
	username				NOT NULL	VARCHAR(50)		Unique username for identification
	birth_date					DATE		Date of birth
	avatar_url					VARCHAR(255)		HTTPS URL to profile picture
Contact	contact_id	PK			NOT NULL	UUID		Contact record identifier
	UUID	PK	FK	User.UUID	NOT NULL	UUID		Reference to user
	contact_email				NOT NULL	VARCHAR(255)		User email address
Phones	contact_id	PK	FK	Contact.contact_id	NOT NULL	UUID		Reference to contact
	area_code	PK			NOT NULL	VARCHAR(10)		Phone area code
	phone_number	PK			NOT NULL	VARCHAR(20)		Phone number
Noti_options	UUID	PK	FK	User.UUID	NOT NULL	UUID		Reference to user
	noti_option	PK			NOT NULL	VARCHAR(50)		Notification preference option
Monitor	UUID	PK	FK	User.UUID	NOT NULL	UUID		Monitor user identifier
	workspace_id		FK	Workspace.workspace_id		UUID		Monitored workspace
	token					VARCHAR(255)		Access token for monitoring
Member	role				NOT NULL	VARCHAR(50)		Monitor role in workspace
	UUID	PK	FK	User.UUID	NOT NULL	UUID		Member user identifier
	login_email				NOT NULL	VARCHAR(255)		Unique email for login
	password				NOT NULL	VARCHAR(255)		Hashed password
	last_login				NOT NULL	TIMESTAMP		Last login timestamp
Team_Member	status				NOT NULL	ENUM	invited, active, suspended	Account status
	member_id	PK	FK	Member.UUID	NOT NULL	UUID		Team member identifier
	team_id	PK	FK	Team.team_id	NOT NULL	UUID		Team identifier
Team	team_id	PK			NOT NULL	UUID		Unique team identifier
	name				NOT NULL	VARCHAR(100)		Team name
	time_created				NOT NULL	TIMESTAMP		Team creation timestamp
	time_updated				NOT NULL	TIMESTAMP		Last update timestamp
	description					TEXT		Team description
Workspace_Member	workspace_id	PK	FK	Workspace.workspace_id	NOT NULL	UUID		Parent workspace
	manager_id	PK	FK	Member.UUID		UUID		Team manager
	member_id	PK	FK	Member.UUID	NOT NULL	UUID		Workspace member identifier
Workspace	workspace_id	PK	FK	Workspace.workspace_id	NOT NULL	UUID		Workspace identifier
	role				NOT NULL	VARCHAR(50)		Member role in workspace
	time_joined				NOT NULL	TIMESTAMP		Membership start timestamp
	workspace_id	PK			NOT NULL	UUID		Unique workspace identifier
	name				NOT NULL	VARCHAR(100)		Workspace name
Domains	time_created				NOT NULL	TIMESTAMP		Workspace creation timestamp
	time_updated				NOT NULL	TIMESTAMP		Last update timestamp
	visibility				NOT NULL	ENUM	public, private	Workspace visibility
	permission				NOT NULL	VARCHAR(50)		Default permission level
	sharing					VARCHAR(50)		Sharing settings
Board_Member	collab					VARCHAR(50)		Collaboration settings
	workspace_id	PK	FK	Workspace.workspace_id	NOT NULL	UUID		Workspace identifier
	domain	PK			NOT NULL	VARCHAR(255)		Authorized email domain
Board	member_id	PK	FK	Member.UUID	NOT NULL	UUID		Board member identifier
	board_id	PK	FK	Board.board_id	NOT NULL	UUID		Board identifier
	board_id	PK			NOT NULL	UUID		Unique board identifier
List	name				NOT NULL	VARCHAR(100)		Board name
	time_created				NOT NULL	TIMESTAMP		Board creation timestamp
	time_updated				NOT NULL	TIMESTAMP		Last update timestamp
	visibility				NOT NULL	ENUM	workspace, private, public	Board visibility level
	permission				NOT NULL	VARCHAR(50)		Board permission settings
Card_Member	description					TEXT		Board description
	position				NOT NULL	INT		Display order in workspace
	background_color					VARCHAR(20)		Background color hex
Card	background_img					VARCHAR(255)		Background image URL
	workspace_id	PK	FK	Workspace.workspace_id	NOT NULL	UUID		Parent workspace
	list_id	PK			NOT NULL	UUID		Unique list identifier
List	name				NOT NULL	VARCHAR(100)		List name
	time_created				NOT NULL	TIMESTAMP		List creation timestamp
	time_updated				NOT NULL	TIMESTAMP		Last update timestamp
Card	position				NOT NULL	INT		Display order in board
	board_id	PK	FK	Board.board_id	NOT NULL	UUID		Parent board
	member_id	PK	FK	Member.UUID	NOT NULL	UUID		Assigned member identifier
Card	card_id	PK	FK	Card.card_id	NOT NULL	UUID		Card identifier
	card_id	PK			NOT NULL	UUID		Unique card identifier



Card	name			NOT NULL	VARCHAR(255)		Card title
	description				TEXT		Card detailed description
	position			NOT NULL	INT		Display order in list
	priority_level			NOT NULL	ENUM	low, medium, DEFAULT, high, critical	Task priority
	start_date				TIMESTAMP		Task start date
	due_date				TIMESTAMP		Task due date
	time_completed				TIMESTAMP		Completion timestamp
	list_id	FK	List.list_id	NOT NULL	UUID		Parent list
Label	label_id	PK			NOT NULL	UUID	Unique label identifier
	name			NOT NULL	VARCHAR(50)		Label name
	description				TEXT		Label description
	color			NOT NULL	VARCHAR(20)		Label color hex
Card_Label	card_id	PK	FK	Card.card_id	NOT NULL	UUID	Card identifier
	label_id	PK	FK	Label.label_id	NOT NULL	UUID	Label identifier
	time_applied			NOT NULL	TIMESTAMP		Label application timestamp
Notification	noti_id	PK			NOT NULL	UUID	Unique notification identifier
	type				NOT NULL	VARCHAR(50)	Notification type
	title				NOT NULL	VARCHAR(255)	Notification title
	message				NOT NULL	TEXT	Notification message content
	time_delivered				NOT NULL	TIMESTAMP	Delivery timestamp
	time_read					TIMESTAMP	Read timestamp
	sender_id	FK	User.UUID			UUID	Notification sender
is_notified	receiver_id	PK	FK	User.UUID	NOT NULL	UUID	Notification receiver
	noti_id	PK	FK	Notification.noti_id	NOT NULL	UUID	Notification identifier
Invitation	invitation_id	PK			NOT NULL	UUID	Unique invitation identifier
	time_created				NOT NULL	TIMESTAMP	Invitation creation timestamp
	channel				NOT NULL	VARCHAR(50)	Invitation delivery channel
	inviter_id	FK	Member.UUID		NOT NULL	UUID	Inviting member
	role				NOT NULL	VARCHAR(50)	Invited role
	workspace_id	FK	Workspace.workspace_id	NOT NULL	UUID		Target workspace
	invitee_id	FK	User.UUID			UUID	Invited user
	answer				NOT NULL	ENUM	pending, accepted, declined
Log	log_id	PK			NOT NULL	UUID	Unique log entry identifier
	time_created				NOT NULL	TIMESTAMP	Log entry timestamp
	actor_type				NOT NULL	ENUM	member, monitor, system, automation
	entity_affected				NOT NULL	VARCHAR(100)	Affected entity type
	action_type				NOT NULL	VARCHAR(50)	Action performed
	member_id	FK	Member.UUID			UUID	Actor member
AutomationRule	workspace_id	FK	Workspace.workspace_id	NOT NULL	UUID		Workspace context
	rule_id	PK			NOT NULL	UUID	Unique rule identifier
	name				NOT NULL	VARCHAR(100)	Rule name
	description					TEXT	Rule description
	priority				NOT NULL	INT	Execution priority
	trigger				NOT NULL	TEXT	Trigger condition
	last_triggered					TIMESTAMP	Last execution timestamp
Actions	workspace_id	FK	Workspace.workspace_id	NOT NULL	UUID		Parent workspace
	rule_id	PK	FK	AutomationRule.rule_id	NOT NULL	UUID	Rule identifier
	action	PK			NOT NULL	TEXT	Action to perform
CustomFieldDef	cfd_id	PK			NOT NULL	UUID	Unique field definition identifier
	time_created				NOT NULL	TIMESTAMP	Definition creation timestamp
	time_updated				NOT NULL	TIMESTAMP	Last update timestamp
	field_name				NOT NULL	VARCHAR(100)	Field name
	field_type				NOT NULL	ENUM	Checkbox, Date, Number, Text, Dropdown
CustomFieldValue	default_value					TEXT	Default field value
	workspace_id	FK	Workspace.workspace_id	NOT NULL	UUID		Parent workspace
	value_id	PK			NOT NULL	UUID	Unique value identifier
	value					TEXT	Field value
CustomFieldValue	card_id	FK	Card.card_id	NOT NULL	UUID		Associated card
	cfd_id	FK	CustomFieldDef.cfd_id	NOT NULL	UUID		Field definition
	checklist_id	PK			NOT NULL	UUID	Unique checklist identifier
Checklist	name				NOT NULL	VARCHAR(100)	Checklist name
	position				NOT NULL	INT	Display order in card
	card_id	FK	Card.card_id	NOT NULL	UUID		Parent card
ChecklistItem	checklist_item_id	PK			NOT NULL	UUID	Item identifier within checklist
	checklist_id	PK	FK	Checklist.checklist_id	NOT NULL	UUID	Parent checklist
	description				NOT NULL	TEXT	Item description
	position				NOT NULL	INT	Display order in checklist
	time_completed					TIMESTAMP	Completion timestamp
	member_id	FK	Member.UUID			UUID	Completing member
	attachment_id	PK			NOT NULL	UUID	Unique attachment identifier



<b>Attachment</b>	name			NOT NULL	VARCHAR(255)	
	time_uploaded			NOT NULL	TIMESTAMP	File name
	size			NOT NULL	BIGINT	Upload timestamp
	type			NOT NULL	VARCHAR(50)	File size in bytes
	url			NOT NULL	VARCHAR(255)	File MIME type
	member_id	FK	Member.UUID	NOT NULL	UUID	HTTPS file URL
	card_id	FK	Card.card_id	NOT NULL	UUID	Uploader member
<b>Comment</b>	comment_id	PK		NOT NULL	UUID	Associated card
	time_created			NOT NULL	TIMESTAMP	Unique comment identifier
	text			NOT NULL	TEXT	Comment creation timestamp
	if_edited			NOT NULL	BOOLEAN	Comment text content
	member_id	FK	Member.UUID	NOT NULL	UUID	Edit flag
	card_id	FK	Card.card_id	NOT NULL	UUID	Comment author
	member_id	PK	FK Member.UUID	NOT NULL	UUID	Associated card
<b>Member_Activity</b>	activity_id	PK	FK Activity.activity_id	NOT NULL	UUID	Activity member
	activity_id	PK		NOT NULL	UUID	Activity identifier
	time_created			NOT NULL	TIMESTAMP	Unique activity identifier
	action			NOT NULL	VARCHAR(50)	Activity timestamp
	card_id	FK	Card.card_id	NOT NULL	UUID	Action type
						Associated card
<b>Activity</b>						

## 5 Conclusion

This report presents a complete database design for a Task Management System that addresses the essential requirements of modern project management and team collaboration. Through careful analysis of data requirements and real-world interactions found in established platforms like Trello, Asana, Monday.com, Jira, and Notion, we have developed a robust database architecture that supports dynamic workflows, real-time communication, and structured task tracking across distributed teams.

This database design provides a solid foundation for implementation and serves as a practical demonstration of how theoretical database concepts translate into functional systems that address real-world organizational needs. The comprehensive structure supports scalability from small team coordination to enterprise-level project management, positioning the system as a versatile solution for diverse organizational contexts and use cases.



## References

- [1] <https://trello.com/en/use-cases/task-management>
- [2] <https://niftypm.com/blog/notion-vs-evernote/>
- [3] <https://www.bluecatreports.com/blog/trello-custom-fields-how-to-and-examples/>