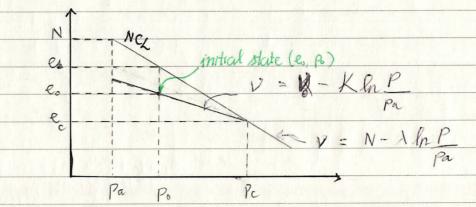


Constitutive modelling

CAM CLAY MODEL

Calculate Po = function (e, p. 1. K, pa)



If current soil state is NC \Rightarrow Pe = Po

If soil's current state is OC => refer to the figure

@ Void rates / specific volume at pe:

=>
$$1+e_1 - \lambda \ln (p_c/p_o) = 1+e_0 - k \ln (p_c/p_o)$$

=> $e_1 - e_0 = (\lambda - k) \ln \frac{p_c}{p_o}$

$$Pc = p_s \cdot exp\left(\frac{e_1 - e_s}{\lambda - \kappa}\right)$$

Note: when soil is NC => e1= e0 => pe=po

inge= 1 IN- vo + > lapa - x lapos