

**Report generated on 2025-04-27 20:25:41**

Shape: (235692, 18)

Columns: VIN (1-10), County, City, State, Postal Code, Model Year, Make, Model, Electric Vehicle Type, Clean Alternative Fuel Vehicle (CAFV) Eligibility, Electric Range, Base MSRP, Legislative District, DOL Vehicle ID, Vehicle Location, Electric Utility, 2020 Census Tract, Vehicle Age

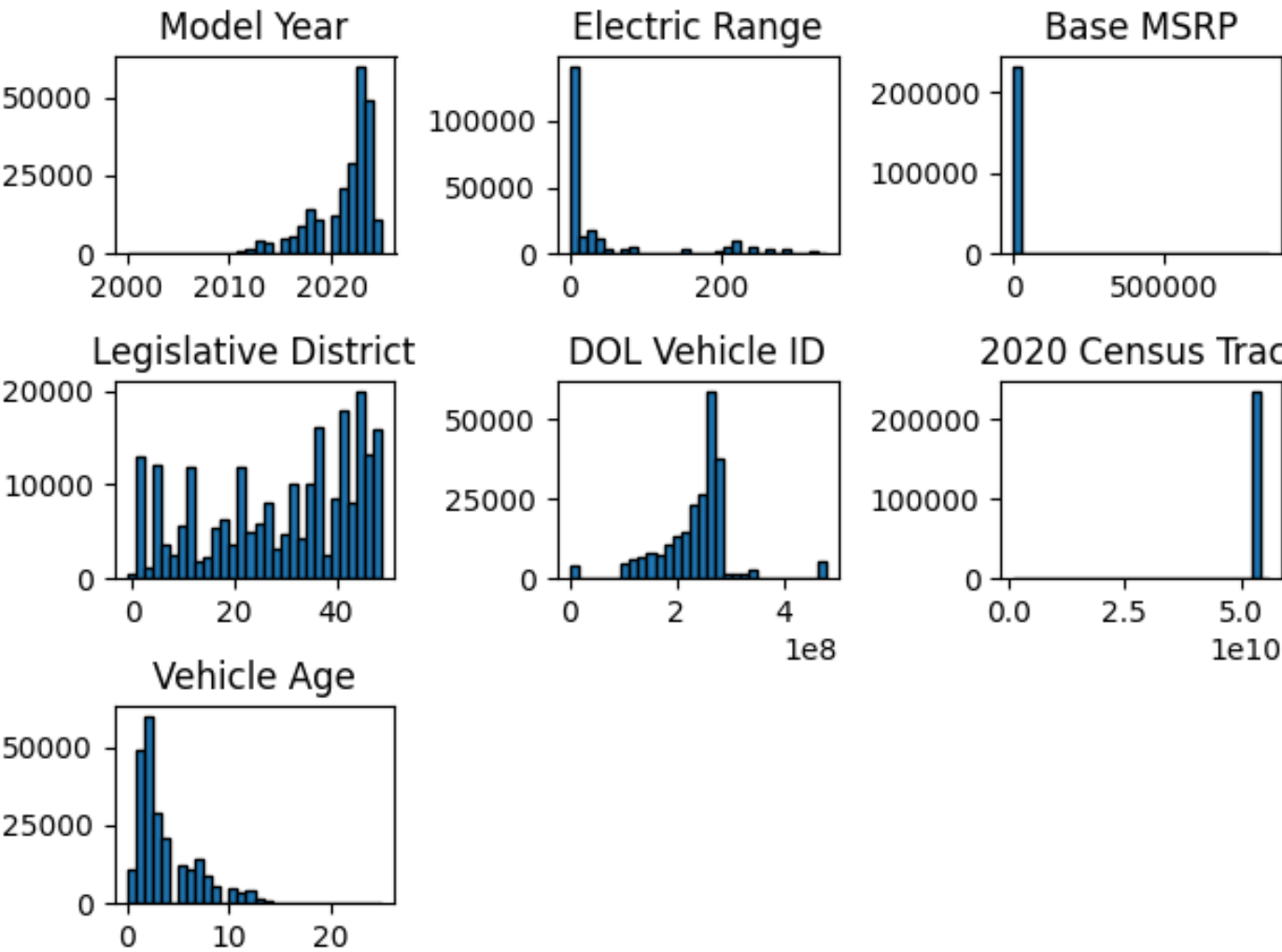
Sample Rows:

VIN (1-10)	County	City	State	Postal Code	Model Year	Make	Model	Electric Vehicle Type
Clean Alternative Fuel Vehicle (CAFV) Eligibility				Electric Range	Base MSRP	Legislative District	DOL	
Vehicle ID	Vehicle Location			Electric Utility	2020 Census Tract	Vehicle Age		
KNDAEFS53R	King	Kent	WA	98032	2024	KIA	EV9 Battery	Electric Vehicle (BEV)
Eligibility unknown as battery range has not been researched						0.0	0.0	33.0
278438716	POINT (-122.23741 47.3807)			PUGET SOUND ENERGY INC  CITY OF TACOMA - (WA)				
5.303303e+10	1							
7SAYGAEE6P	King	Shoreline	WA	98155	2023	TESLA	MODEL Y Battery	Electric Vehicle
(BEV) Eligibility unknown as battery range has not been researched						0.0	0.0	32.0
262245623	POINT (-122.3175 47.75781)			CITY OF SEATTLE - (WA) CITY OF TACOMA - (WA)				
5.303302e+10	2							
KNDCE3LG6K	Snohomish	Lake Stevens	WA	98258	2019	KIA	NIRO Battery	Electric Vehicle
(BEV) Clean Alternative Fuel Vehicle Eligible						239.0	0.0	39.0
125809911	POINT (-122.06402 48.01497)			PUGET SOUND ENERGY INC				5.306105e+10
6								
5YJ3E1EA8J	Kitsap	Bainbridge Island	WA	98110	2018	TESLA	MODEL 3 Battery	Electric Vehicle
(BEV) Clean Alternative Fuel Vehicle Eligible						215.0	0.0	23.0
270523354	POINT (-122.521 47.62728)			PUGET SOUND ENERGY INC				5.303509e+10
7								
7SAYGDEF2N	Snohomish	Everett	WA	98201	2022	TESLA	MODEL Y Battery	Electric
Vehicle (BEV) Eligibility unknown as battery range has not been researched						0.0	0.0	
38.0	207408309	POINT (-122.20596 47.97659)			PUGET SOUND ENERGY INC			

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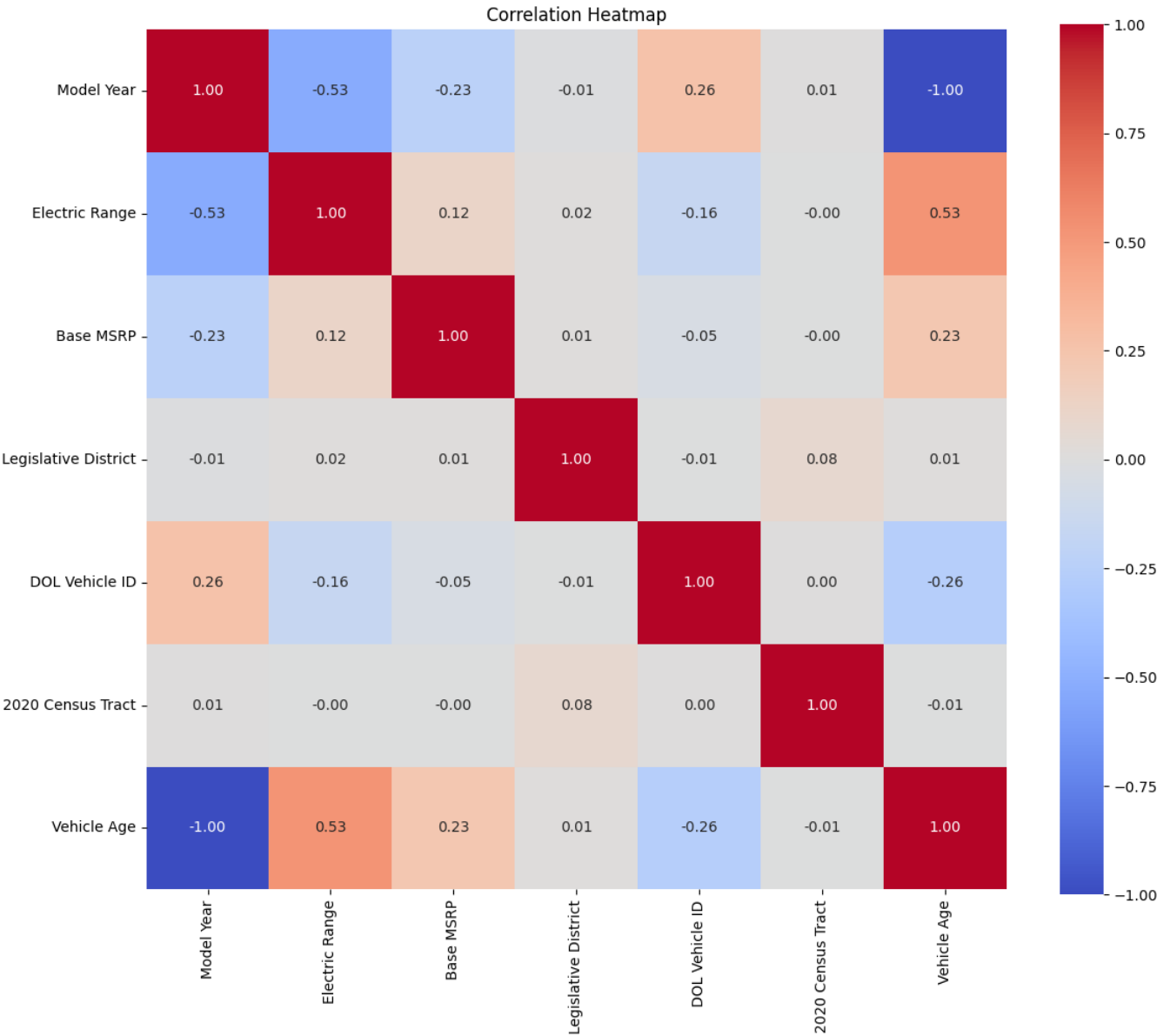
5.306104e+10 3

Data Distributions



Correlation Heatmap

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## Analyzer Output

The Analyzer agent performs an initial check on the dataset to ensure it is structurally valid and highlights any potential issues. Here are the results:

technical\_profile: {'shape': (235692, 17), 'columns': ['VIN (1-10)', 'County', 'City', 'State', 'Postal Code', 'Model Year', 'Make', 'Model', 'Electric Vehicle Type', 'Clean Alternative Fuel Vehicle (CAFV) Eligibility', 'Electric Range', 'Base MSRP', 'Legislative District', 'DOL Vehicle ID', 'Vehicle Location', 'Electric Utility', '2020 Census Tract'], 'dtypes': {'VIN (1-10)': 'object', 'County': 'object', 'City': 'object', 'State': 'object', 'Postal Code': 'float64', 'Model Year': 'int64', 'Make': 'object', 'Model': 'object', 'Electric Vehicle Type': 'object', 'Clean Alternative Fuel Vehicle (CAFV) Eligibility': 'object', 'Electric Range': 'float64', 'Base MSRP': 'float64', 'Legislative District': 'float64', 'DOL Vehicle ID': 'int64', 'Vehicle Location': 'object', 'Electric Utility': 'object', '2020 Census Tract':

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'float64'}, 'missing\_values': {'VIN (1-10)': 0, 'County': 3, 'City': 3, 'State': 0, 'Postal Code': 3, 'Model Year': 0, 'Make': 0, 'Model': 0, 'Electric Vehicle Type': 0, 'Clean Alternative Fuel Vehicle (CAFV) Eligibility': 0, 'Electric Range': 36, 'Base MSRP': 36, 'Legislative District': 494, 'DOL Vehicle ID': 0, 'Vehicle Location': 10, 'Electric Utility': 3, '2020 Census Tract': 3}, 'memory\_usage': '169800.34 KB'}

ai\_analysis: {'structure': 'Section not found', 'quality': 'Section not found', 'context': 'Section not found', 'recommendations': ["df['County'].fillna(df['County'].mode()[0], inplace=True)", "df['City'].fillna(df['City'].mode()[0], inplace=True)", "df['Electric Utility'].fillna(df['Electric Utility'].mode()[0], inplace=True)", "df['Postal Code'].fillna(df['Postal Code'].median(), inplace=True)", "df['Electric Range'].fillna(df['Electric Range'].median(), inplace=True)", "df['Base MSRP'].fillna(df['Base MSRP'].median(), inplace=True)", "df['2020 Census Tract'].fillna(df['2020 Census Tract'].median(), inplace=True)", "df['Legislative District'].fillna(-1, inplace=True)", "df['Vehicle Location'].fillna('Unknown', inplace=True)", "df = df[df['Electric Range'] <= 1000]", "df = df[df['Base MSRP'] <= 200000]", "df = df[df['Model Year'] >= 2000]", "df['Postal Code'] = df['Postal Code'].astype(int)", "df['Legislative District'] = df['Legislative District'].astype(int)", "location\_string = location\_string.replace('POINT (', '')", "location\_string = location\_string.replace(')', '')", "df['Latitude'], df['Longitude'] = zip(\*df['Vehicle Location'].apply(extract\_coordinates))", "df['Latitude'].fillna(df['Latitude'].median(), inplace=True)", "df['Longitude'].fillna(df['Longitude'].median(), inplace=True)", "df['Model Year'] = pd.to\_datetime(df['Model Year'], format='%Y')"]}

preprocessing\_ready: {'missing': ["df['County'].fillna(df['County'].mode()[0], inplace=True)", "df['City'].fillna(df['City'].mode()[0], inplace=True)", "df['Electric Utility'].fillna(df['Electric Utility'].mode()[0], inplace=True)", "df['Postal Code'].fillna(df['Postal Code'].median(), inplace=True)", "df['Electric Range'].fillna(df['Electric Range'].median(), inplace=True)", "df['Base MSRP'].fillna(df['Base MSRP'].median(), inplace=True)", "df['2020 Census Tract'].fillna(df['2020 Census Tract'].median(), inplace=True)", "df['Legislative District'].fillna(-1, inplace=True)", "df['Vehicle Location'].fillna('Unknown', inplace=True)", "df['Latitude'], df['Longitude'] = zip(\*df['Vehicle Location'].apply(extract\_coordinates))", "df['Latitude'].fillna(df['Latitude'].median(), inplace=True)", "df['Longitude'].fillna(df['Longitude'].median(), inplace=True)"], 'outliers': [], 'transformations': ["df = df[df['Electric Range'] <= 1000]", "df = df[df['Base MSRP'] <= 200000]", "df = df[df['Model Year'] >= 2000]", "df['Postal Code'] = df['Postal Code'].astype(int)", "df['Legislative District'] = df['Legislative District'].astype(int)", "location\_string = location\_string.replace('POINT (', '')", "location\_string = location\_string.replace(')', '')", "df['Model Year'] = pd.to\_datetime(df['Model Year'], format='%Y')"]}

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## Operator Output

The Operator agent performs preprocessing tasks on the dataset. This includes handling missing values, outliers, and other necessary transformations. Here are the operations performed:

```
executed_operations: [{'operation': "df['County'].fillna(df['County'].mode()[0], inplace=True)", 'impact': "Missing values {'VIN (1-10)': 0, 'County': 3, 'City': 3, 'State': 0, 'Postal Code': 3, 'Model Year': 0, 'Make': 0, 'Model': 0, 'Electric Vehicle Type': 0, 'Clean Alternative Fuel Vehicle (CAFV) Eligibility': 0, 'Electric Range': 36, 'Base MSRP': 36, 'Legislative District': 494, 'DOL Vehicle ID': 0, 'Vehicle Location': 10, 'Electric Utility': 3, '2020 Census Tract': 3} ? {'VIN (1-10)': 0, 'County': 0, 'City': 3, 'State': 0, 'Postal Code': 3, 'Model Year': 0, 'Make': 0, 'Model': 0, 'Electric Vehicle Type': 0, 'Clean Alternative Fuel Vehicle (CAFV) Eligibility': 0, 'Electric Range': 36, 'Base MSRP': 36, 'Legislative District': 494, 'DOL Vehicle ID': 0, 'Vehicle Location': 10, 'Electric Utility': 3, '2020 Census Tract': 3}"}], {'operation': "df['City'].fillna(df['City'].mode()[0], inplace=True)", 'impact': "Missing values {'VIN (1-10)': 0, 'County': 0, 'City': 3, 'State': 0, 'Postal Code': 3, 'Model Year': 0, 'Make': 0, 'Model': 0, 'Electric Vehicle Type': 0, 'Clean Alternative Fuel Vehicle (CAFV) Eligibility': 0, 'Electric Range': 36, 'Base MSRP': 36, 'Legislative District': 494, 'DOL Vehicle ID': 0, 'Vehicle Location': 10, 'Electric Utility': 3, '2020 Census Tract': 3}"}], {'operation': "df['Electric Utility'].fillna(df['Electric Utility'].mode()[0], inplace=True)", 'impact': "Missing values {'VIN (1-10)': 0, 'County': 0, 'City': 0, 'State': 0, 'Postal Code': 3, 'Model Year': 0, 'Make': 0, 'Model': 0, 'Electric Vehicle Type': 0, 'Clean Alternative Fuel Vehicle (CAFV) Eligibility': 0, 'Electric Range': 36, 'Base MSRP': 36, 'Legislative District': 494, 'DOL Vehicle ID': 0, 'Vehicle Location': 10, 'Electric Utility': 3, '2020 Census Tract': 3}"}], {'operation': "df['Postal Code'].fillna(df['Postal Code'].median(), inplace=True)", 'impact': "Missing values {'VIN (1-10)': 0, 'County': 0, 'City': 0, 'State': 0, 'Postal Code': 3, 'Model Year': 0, 'Make': 0, 'Model': 0, 'Electric Vehicle Type': 0, 'Clean Alternative Fuel Vehicle (CAFV) Eligibility': 0, 'Electric Range': 36, 'Base MSRP': 36, 'Legislative District': 494, 'DOL Vehicle ID': 0, 'Vehicle Location': 10, 'Electric Utility': 0, '2020 Census Tract': 3}"}]
```

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Vehicle (CAFV) Eligibility': 0, 'Electric Range': 36, 'Base MSRP': 36, 'Legislative District': 494, 'DOL Vehicle ID': 0, 'Vehicle Location': 10, 'Electric Utility': 0, '2020 Census Tract': 3}"}}, {'operation': "df['Electric Range'].fillna(df['Electric Range'].median(), inplace=True)", 'impact': "Missing values {'VIN (1-10)': 0, 'County': 0, 'City': 0, 'State': 0, 'Postal Code': 0, 'Model Year': 0, 'Make': 0, 'Model': 0, 'Electric Vehicle Type': 0, 'Clean Alternative Fuel Vehicle (CAFV) Eligibility': 0, 'Electric Range': 36, 'Base MSRP': 36, 'Legislative District': 494, 'DOL Vehicle ID': 0, 'Vehicle Location': 10, 'Electric Utility': 0, '2020 Census Tract': 3} ? {'VIN (1-10)': 0, 'County': 0, 'City': 0, 'State': 0, 'Postal Code': 0, 'Model Year': 0, 'Make': 0, 'Model': 0, 'Electric Vehicle Type': 0, 'Clean Alternative Fuel Vehicle (CAFV) Eligibility': 0, 'Electric Range': 0, 'Base MSRP': 36, 'Legislative District': 494, 'DOL Vehicle ID': 0, 'Vehicle Location': 10, 'Electric Utility': 0, '2020 Census Tract': 3}"}}, {'operation': "df['Base MSRP'].fillna(df['Base MSRP'].median(), inplace=True)", 'impact': "Missing values {'VIN (1-10)': 0, 'County': 0, 'City': 0, 'State': 0, 'Postal Code': 0, 'Model Year': 0, 'Make': 0, 'Model': 0, 'Electric Vehicle Type': 0, 'Clean Alternative Fuel Vehicle (CAFV) Eligibility': 0, 'Electric Range': 0, 'Base MSRP': 36, 'Legislative District': 494, 'DOL Vehicle ID': 0, 'Vehicle Location': 10, 'Electric Utility': 0, '2020 Census Tract': 3} ? {'VIN (1-10)': 0, 'County': 0, 'City': 0, 'State': 0, 'Postal Code': 0, 'Model Year': 0, 'Make': 0, 'Model': 0, 'Electric Vehicle Type': 0, 'Clean Alternative Fuel Vehicle (CAFV) Eligibility': 0, 'Electric Range': 0, 'Base MSRP': 0, 'Legislative District': 494, 'DOL Vehicle ID': 0, 'Vehicle Location': 10, 'Electric Utility': 0, '2020 Census Tract': 3}"}}, {'operation': "df['2020 Census Tract'].fillna(df['2020 Census Tract'].median(), inplace=True)", 'impact': "Missing values {'VIN (1-10)': 0, 'County': 0, 'City': 0, 'State': 0, 'Postal Code': 0, 'Model Year': 0, 'Make': 0, 'Model': 0, 'Electric Vehicle Type': 0, 'Clean Alternative Fuel Vehicle (CAFV) Eligibility': 0, 'Electric Range': 0, 'Base MSRP': 0, 'Legislative District': 494, 'DOL Vehicle ID': 0, 'Vehicle Location': 10, 'Electric Utility': 0, '2020 Census Tract': 3} ? {'VIN (1-10)': 0, 'County': 0, 'City': 0, 'State': 0, 'Postal Code': 0, 'Model Year': 0, 'Make': 0, 'Model': 0, 'Electric Vehicle Type': 0, 'Clean Alternative Fuel Vehicle (CAFV) Eligibility': 0, 'Electric Range': 0, 'Base MSRP': 0, 'Legislative District': 494, 'DOL Vehicle ID': 0, 'Vehicle Location': 10, 'Electric Utility': 0, '2020 Census Tract': 0}"}}, {'operation': "df['Legislative District'].fillna(-1, inplace=True)", 'impact': "Missing values {'VIN (1-10)': 0, 'County': 0, 'City': 0, 'State': 0, 'Postal Code': 0, 'Model Year': 0, 'Make': 0, 'Model': 0, 'Electric Vehicle Type': 0, 'Clean Alternative Fuel Vehicle (CAFV) Eligibility': 0, 'Electric Range': 0, 'Base MSRP': 0, 'Legislative District': 494, 'DOL Vehicle ID': 0, 'Vehicle Location': 10, 'Electric Utility': 0, '2020 Census Tract': 0} ? {'VIN (1-10)': 0, 'County': 0, 'City': 0, 'State': 0, 'Postal Code': 0, 'Model Year': 0, 'Make': 0, 'Model': 0, 'Electric Vehicle Type': 0, 'Clean Alternative Fuel Vehicle (CAFV) Eligibility': 0, 'Electric Range': 0, 'Base MSRP': 0, 'Legislative District': 0, 'DOL Vehicle ID': 0, 'Vehicle Location': 10, 'Electric Utility': 0, '2020 Census Tract': 0}"}}, {'operation': "df['Vehicle Location'].fillna('Unknown', inplace=True)", 'impact': "Missing values {'VIN (1-10)': 0, 'County': 0, 'City': 0,

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```
'State': 0, 'Postal Code': 0, 'Model Year': 0, 'Make': 0, 'Model': 0, 'Electric Vehicle Type': 0, 'Clean Alternative
Fuel Vehicle (CAFV) Eligibility': 0, 'Electric Range': 0, 'Base MSRP': 0, 'Legislative District': 0, 'DOL Vehicle
ID': 0, 'Vehicle Location': 10, 'Electric Utility': 0, '2020 Census Tract': 0} ? {'VIN (1-10)': 0, 'County': 0, 'City': 0,
'State': 0, 'Postal Code': 0, 'Model Year': 0, 'Make': 0, 'Model': 0, 'Electric Vehicle Type': 0, 'Clean Alternative
Fuel Vehicle (CAFV) Eligibility': 0, 'Electric Range': 0, 'Base MSRP': 0, 'Legislative District': 0, 'DOL Vehicle
ID': 0, 'Vehicle Location': 0, 'Electric Utility': 0, '2020 Census Tract': 0}"}}, {'operation': "df['Postal Code'] =
df['Postal Code'].fillna(0).astype(int).astype(str)\n\n# Purpose: Standardize State abbreviations. Some might
be lowercase, or have extra spaces.\nndf['State'] = df['State'].str.strip().str.upper()", 'impact': "Executed:
Purpose: Convert 'Postal Code' to a string and handle missing values. Missing values in numeric columns
cause issues."}, {'operation': "import datetime\ncurrent_year = datetime.datetime.now().year\nndf['Vehicle
Age'] = current_year - df['Model Year']\n\n# Purpose: Extract Latitude and Longitude from 'Vehicle Location'.
Handle missing 'Vehicle Location'\nndf[['Longitude', 'Latitude']] = df['Vehicle Location'].str.extract(r'POINT
\\((.*?)\\)').str.split(' ', expand=True)\nndf['Longitude'] = pd.to_numeric(df['Longitude'], errors='coerce')
#errors='coerce' makes null values.\nndf['Latitude'] = pd.to_numeric(df['Latitude'], errors='coerce')", 'error':
"'DataFrame' object has no attribute 'str'"]}]

suggested_operations: [{'purpose': "Purpose: Convert 'Postal Code' to a string and handle missing values.
Missing values in numeric columns cause issues.", 'code': "df['Postal Code'] = df['Postal
Code'].fillna(0).astype(int).astype(str)\n\n# Purpose: Standardize State abbreviations. Some might be
lowercase, or have extra spaces.\nndf['State'] = df['State'].str.strip().str.upper()", 'safe_to_execute': True},
{'purpose': "Purpose: Create a new feature 'Vehicle Age' from 'Model Year' relative to the current year.",
'code': "import datetime\ncurrent_year = datetime.datetime.now().year\nndf['Vehicle Age'] = current_year -
df['Model Year']\n\n# Purpose: Extract Latitude and Longitude from 'Vehicle Location'. Handle missing
'Vehicle Location'\nndf[['Longitude', 'Latitude']] = df['Vehicle Location'].str.extract(r'POINT \\((.*?)\\)').str.split(' ',
expand=True)\nndf['Longitude'] = pd.to_numeric(df['Longitude'], errors='coerce') #errors='coerce' makes null
values.\nndf['Latitude'] = pd.to_numeric(df['Latitude'], errors='coerce')", 'safe_to_execute': True}, {'purpose':
"Purpose: Handle inconsistent 'Clean Alternative Fuel Vehicle (CAFV) Eligibility' values. Standardize to a
limited set of known values.", 'code': "known_eligibilities = ['Clean Alternative Fuel Vehicle Eligible', 'Not
eligible due to income', 'Eligibility unknown as battery range has not been researched']\nndf['Clean Alternative
Fuel Vehicle (CAFV) Eligibility'] = df['Clean Alternative Fuel Vehicle (CAFV) Eligibility'].apply(lambda x: x if x
in known_eligibilities else 'Other')\n\n# Purpose: Fill missing 'Electric Range' values based on 'Electric Vehicle
Type'. For BEVs, fill with the median range for that make/model.\n# If not BEV, fill with 0.\nndf
impute_range(row):\n    if pd.isna(row['Electric Range']):\n        if row['Electric Vehicle Type'] == 'Battery
```

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```
Electric Vehicle (BEV)':\n        median_range = df[(df['Make'] == row['Make']) & (df['Model'] == row['Model'])\n        & (df['Electric Vehicle Type'] == 'Battery Electric Vehicle (BEV)')]['Electric Range'].median()\n        return\n        median_range if not pd.isna(median_range) else 0 # If no median found, default to 0\n        else:\n        return 0\n    else:\n        return row['Electric Range']\n\ndf['Electric Range'] = df.apply(impute_range, axis=1",\n'safe_to_execute': False}}
```

```
data_snapshot: {'shape': (235692, 18), 'missing_values': {'VIN (1-10)': 0, 'County': 0, 'City': 0, 'State': 0,\n'Postal Code': 0, 'Model Year': 0, 'Make': 0, 'Model': 0, 'Electric Vehicle Type': 0, 'Clean Alternative Fuel\nVehicle (CAFV) Eligibility': 0, 'Electric Range': 0, 'Base MSRP': 0, 'Legislative District': 0, 'DOL Vehicle ID': 0,\n'Vehicle Location': 0, 'Electric Utility': 0, '2020 Census Tract': 0, 'Vehicle Age': 0}, 'dtypes': {'VIN (1-10)':\n'object', 'County': 'object', 'City': 'object', 'State': 'object', 'Postal Code': 'object', 'Model Year': 'int64', 'Make':\n'object', 'Model': 'object', 'Electric Vehicle Type': 'object', 'Clean Alternative Fuel Vehicle (CAFV) Eligibility':\n'object', 'Electric Range': 'float64', 'Base MSRP': 'float64', 'Legislative District': 'float64', 'DOL Vehicle ID':\n'int64', 'Vehicle Location': 'object', 'Electric Utility': 'object', '2020 Census Tract': 'float64', 'Vehicle Age': 'int64'}}
```

```
processed_df:      VIN (1-10)  County      City ...      Electric Utility 2020 Census Tract\nVehicle Age
```

0	5YJ3E1EBXK	King	Seattle ...	CITY OF SEATTLE - (WA) CITY OF TACOMA - (WA)
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5.303301e+10	6
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1	5YJYGDEE3L	Kitsap	Poulsbo ...	PUGET SOUND ENERGY INC
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5.303509e+10	5
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2	KM8KRDAF5P	Kitsap	Olalla ...	PUGET SOUND ENERGY INC
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5.303509e+10	2
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3	5UXTA6C0XM	Kitsap	Seabeck ...	PUGET SOUND ENERGY INC
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5.303509e+10	4
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4	JTMAB3FV7P	Thurston	Rainier ...	PUGET SOUND ENERGY INC
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5.306701e+10	2
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...	...	...	...	...	...	...
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235687	1C4RJXN62R	Pierce	Tacoma ...	BONNEVILLE POWER ADMINISTRATION  CITY OF TACOM...	5.305306e+10	1
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235688	5YJSA1E28J	Snohomish	Stanwood ...	BONNEVILLE POWER ADMINISTRATION  PUD 1 OF SNOH...	5.306105e+10	7
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235689	3FA6P0SU2F	King	Redmond ...	PUGET SOUND ENERGY INC  CITY OF TACOMA - (WA)	5.303303e+10	10
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235690	WA1BCBFZ6P	Snohomish	Lake Stevens	...	PUGET SOUND ENERGY INC
5.306105e+10		2			
235691	WBY33AW03P	King	Issaquah	...	PUGET SOUND ENERGY INC  CITY OF TACOMA -
(WA)	5.303303e+10	2			

[235692 rows x 18 columns]

### Scientist Output

The Scientist agent performs an in-depth analysis and modeling based on the cleaned data. It generates insights and suggests recommendations. Here are the findings and insights:

task: regression

target\_column: Electric Range

feature\_columns: ['Model Year', 'Make', 'Model', 'Vehicle Age']

rationale: Electric Range is a continuous numerical value, making regression the appropriate task. The features Model Year, Make, Model, and Vehicle Age are likely to influence the electric range of a vehicle. Newer models and specific makes/models tend to have different ranges, and the age of the vehicle could affect battery performance.

model\_type: RandomForestRegressor

metrics: {'mse': 2097.6400000000012, 'r2': None}

insights: ["Most important feature: 'Model' (0.33)", "Trained to predict 'Electric Range' using 4 features.", 'Okay, let\\'s break down the performance data and provide some key trends and recommendations.\\n\\n\*\*Understanding the Data\*\*\\n\\n\* \*\*MSE (Mean Squared Error):\*\* 2097.64. This indicates the average squared difference between the predicted values and the actual values. A higher MSE suggests poorer model performance. This value, on its own, is hard to interpret without context (e.g., the scale of the target variable). Is the target variable in the hundreds? Thousands? Millions?\\n\\n\* \*\*R2 (R-squared):\*\* NaN (Not a Number). This means that the R-squared value could not be computed. R-squared represents the proportion of variance in the dependent variable that is predictable from the independent variable(s). A value of NaN usually indicates one of the following:\\n\\n \* \*\*Zero Variance in Target:\*\* The target variable has no variance (all values are the same). The model \*might\* be predicting the constant value, but there\\'s nothing to correlate with.\\n \* \*\*Identical Predictions:\*\* The model is predicting

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the *\*same\** value for every input, leading to a division by zero during R-squared calculation. Essentially, the model isn't learning anything.

- Perfect Prediction (Possibly a Bug):** In rare cases, if the model predicts perfectly (but there's an issue in the calculation), you might get NaN. This is less likely.

**Data Issue:** There might be issues within the dataset that causes calculation error.

**Key Trends**

- Poor Model Fit:** The relatively high MSE indicates that the model is not accurately predicting the target variable.
- Major Problem Indicated by NaN R2:** The NaN R2 value is a significant red flag. It signals a fundamental problem with the model, the data, or the calculation of the metric. It suggests the model is likely failing to capture the underlying relationships in the data, or that something is preventing the calculation of this important metric.

**Recommendations**

Given the severity of the performance issues, I'd recommend the following actions, in roughly this order:

- Investigate the Target Variable:**
  - Check for Constant Values:** The *\*very first\** thing to do is to confirm if the target variable has zero variance. If every value is the same, there's nothing for the model to learn.
  - Examine Distribution:** Look at the distribution of your target variable (histogram, boxplot). Are there outliers or unusual patterns? Are values missing? Are values as expected?
  - Scale of the Target Variable:** Understand the units and magnitude of the target variable. This provides context for the MSE value.
- Examine Model Predictions:**
  - Check for Constant Predictions:** See if your model is simply predicting the *\*same\** value for all inputs. This would also explain the NaN R2.
  - Review Loss Function:** If you have outliers, make sure your loss function is robust against them.
  - Review Training and Validation:** Confirm the MSE in both training and validation sets. It might also be caused by training error that is not decreasing over epochs.
- Data Quality Checks:**
  - Missing Values:** Check for missing values in your input features. Missing data can wreak havoc, especially if not handled properly.
  - Data Scaling/Normalization:** Ensure your features are properly scaled or normalized. This can improve the training of many models.
  - Outliers:** Investigate outliers in your features and target. Consider whether they are legitimate data points or errors. Decide whether to remove, transform, or use a model robust to outliers.
  - Data Type:** Confirm all datatypes are correct. Check for any issues such as numerical data being interpreted as objects.
  - Feature Engineering:** If your dataset is too small to draw meaningful conclusions, consider collecting more data or performing feature engineering to add more relevant information to your dataset.
- Model Issues:**
  - Model Complexity:** Consider whether your model is too complex (overfitting) or too simple (underfitting) for the data. Try simpler or more regularized models if overfitting. Try more complex models if underfitting.
  - Hyperparameter Tuning:** Experiment with different hyperparameters for your model. Use techniques like grid search or random search to find optimal values.
  - Feature Selection:** Perhaps some of your features are irrelevant or noisy.

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Try feature selection techniques (e.g., using feature importance from a tree-based model or techniques like SelectKBest).

\* **Algorithm Selection:** Consider whether the chosen model is appropriate for your data and problem type. Perhaps another model family would be more suitable.

\* **Bug in Code:** Double-check the code you're using to calculate R-squared and MSE. A simple programming error could be the cause of the NaN value.

**Example Code Snippets (Illustrative)**

```
python\nimport numpy as np\nimport pandas as pd\nfrom sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error, r2_score\n\n# Example Dataframe\ndf = pd.DataFrame({'actual': [1,2,3,4,5], 'predicted': [1,1,1,1,1]})\n\n# Check for constant target variable\nif len(set(df['actual'])) == 1:\n    print("Target variable is constant!")\n\n# Calculate R-squared and handle potential errors\ntry:\n    r2 = r2_score(df['actual'], df['predicted'])\n    print(f"R-squared: {r2}")\nexcept ValueError as e:\n    print(f"Error calculating R-squared: {e}")
```

**In Summary**

The current performance is not acceptable. The NaN R2 is a critical issue that needs to be addressed first. Thoroughly investigate the data, model predictions, and the calculation of the R-squared to identify the root cause. From there, systematically address the issues you uncover. Good luck!

model\_path: saved\_models/RandomForestRegressor\_Electric Range\_20250427\_202533.pkl

## Comprehensive Research Summary

Gemini AI summary failed: object str can't be used in 'await' expression