

$$r_f = 1.2$$



$$r_l = 1.4$$



$$w = 1.9$$

$$r_i = 1$$

$$r_{f} = 1.$$

$$r_{l} = 1.$$

$$r_{l} = 1.$$

$$w = 1.$$

$$r_{i} = 1$$

$$r_{u} = 1$$

$$r_{u} = 1$$

$$r_{u} = 1$$

$$n=2$$

$$\theta_1 = \arctan\left(\frac{r_i}{r_u}\right)$$

= |45|

$$X = \frac{w\sqrt{1 + \tan^2 \theta_1} - r_f}{\tan(\theta_1)}$$

1.48700576851

9

$$Y = r_f + nr_i - \tan(\theta_1) \left( \frac{nr_i}{\tan(\theta_1)} + r_l - X \right)$$

1.28700576851

10

$$w_{min} = \frac{\left| \tan(\theta_1) r_u - r_f - \tan(\theta_1) X \right|}{\sqrt{\tan^2(\theta_1) + 1}}$$

1.19289321881

4

$$(r_u,r_f)$$

= (1,1.2)

$$(kr_u, r_f + kr_i)$$
 for  $k = [1, 2 \dots n]$ 

= (1,2.2) | (2,3.2)

$$y = \tan(\theta_1)(x - X) \left\{ X \le x \le \frac{R_u - r_f}{\tan(\theta_1)} + r_l \right\}$$



$$y - r_f = \tan(\theta_1)(x - 0) \left\{ 0 \le x \le \frac{R_u - r_f}{\tan(\theta_1)} \right\}$$

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$$R_u = r_f + nr_i$$

3.2

$x_2$	<i>y</i> <sub>2</sub>
0	0
0	$r_f$
X	0
$\frac{R_u - r_f}{\tan(\theta_1)}$	$R_u$
$\frac{R_u - r_f}{\tan(\theta_1)} + r_l$	$R_u$
$\frac{R_u - r_f}{\tan(\theta_1)} + r_l$	$\tan(\theta_1) \left( \frac{R_u - r_f}{\tan(\theta_1)} + r_l - X \right)$





$$((1-t)0+0t,(1-t)0+tr_f)$$

$$0 \leq t \leq 1$$



$$((1-t)0+tX,(1-t)0+0t)$$

$$0 \leq t \leq 1$$



$$\left((1-t)\left(\frac{R_u-r_f}{\tan(\theta_1)}\right)+t\left(\frac{R_u-r_f}{\tan(\theta_1)}+r_l\right),(1-t)R_u+tR_u\right)$$

$$0 \leq t \leq 1$$



$$\left( (1-t) \left( \frac{R_u - r_f}{\tan(\theta_1)} + r_l \right) + t \left( \frac{R_u - r_f}{\tan(\theta_1)} + r_l \right), (1-t)R_u + t \left( \tan(\theta_1) \left( \frac{R_u - r_f}{\tan(\theta_1)} + r_l - X \right) \right) \right)$$

$$0 \leq t \leq 1$$