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A1로봇 센서 데이터 및 TF

SW개발팀_조환영 연구원 2025.02.27

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1. sensor_to_pointcloud Node - Topic Graph

"base_link", "map" 좌표계 선택 가능 (파라미터로 선택 가능) 1D ToF /sensor_to_pointcloud/tof/mono PointCloud2 /tof data /sensor_to_pointcloud/tof/multi /sensor_to_pointcloud/tof/multi/left/row_1 uart_ communication **Multi-ToF** /sensor to pointcloud/tof/multi/left/row 4 PointCloud2 /bottom_status airbot /sensor_to_pointcloud/tof/multi/right/row_1 sensor_to_ pointcloud /sensor_to_pointcloud/tof/multi/right/row_4 ai_interface /camera_data /sensor_to_pointcloud/camera_object Camera PointCloud2, **BoundingBox** /sensor_to_pointcloud/camera/bbox Cliff (낙하) /sensor_to_pointcloud/cliff PointCloud2

1. sensor_to_pointcloud Node - Parameter

sensor_to_pointcloud Node의 "사용 방법"에 관한 파라미터

sensor_to_pointcloud_param.yaml 파일에서 수정 가능

(파일 위치: ~/airbot_ws/install/airbot_sensor_to_pointcloud/share/airbot_sensor_to_pointcloud/config/)

```
target_frame: "map" # "map" or "base_link"
tof:
                                                  camera:
                                                                                                                           lidar:
 all:
                                                   use: true
                                                                                                                             use: false
   use: true
                                                   publish rate ms: 100
                                                                                                                             publish_rate_ms: 100
 1D ·
                                                   pointcloud_resolution: 0.05
                                                                                                                             front:
   use: true
                                                   class id confidence th: # 형식: "class id: confidence score"
   publish rate ms: 10
                                                                                                                               range:
                                                     - "2: 55"
   tilting_angle_deg: 45.0 # double type
                                                                                                                                 angle max: 270.0
                                                     - "5: 55"
                                                                                                                                 angle min: 90.0
   publish rate ms: 50
                                                     - "6: 55"
                                                                                                                               geometry:
   left:
                                                   object direction: true # 정봉황(CCW+):True, 역봉황(CW+):False
                                                                                                                                 alpha: 180.0
     use: true
                                                                                                                                 offset:
   right:
                                                     use: true
                                                                                                                                    x: 0.15
                                                     margin:
                                                                                                                                   y: 0.0
                                                       distance diff: 0.5
     use: true
                                                                                                                                    z: 0.0
                                                       width diff: 0.1
     publish rate ms: 50
                                                                                                                             back:
                                                       height_diff: 0.1
                                                                                                                               range:
                                                                                                                                 angle_max: 270.0
                                                                                                                                 angle min: 90.0
 cliff:
                                                                                                                               geometry:
   use: true
                                                                                                                                 alpha: 0.0
   publish rate ms: 10
                                                                                                                                 offset:
                                                                                                                                   x: -0.15
                                                                                                                                   y: 0.0
                                                                                                                                    z: 0.0
```

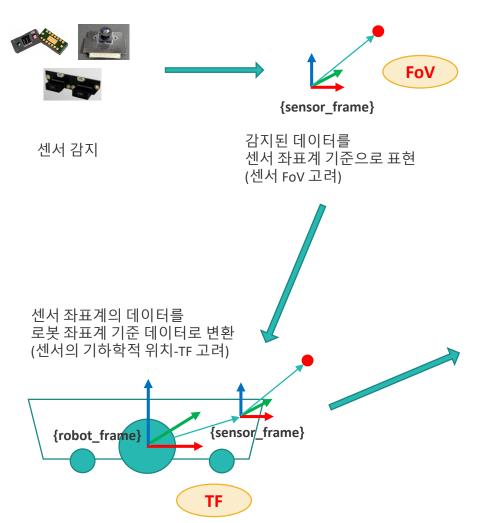
1. sensor_to_pointcloud Node - Parameter

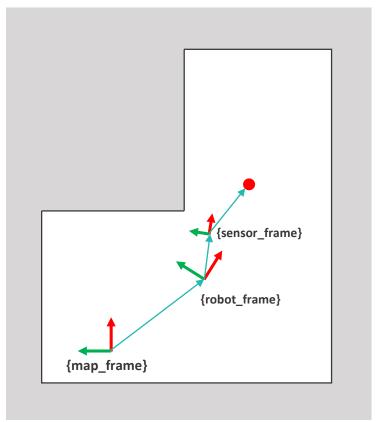
"센서 사양 및 기구적 제원"에 관한 파라미터

sensor_to_pointcloud.cpp 파일에서 수정 가능 (웬만하면 안바뀜)

```
// Robot, Sensor Geometric Specification
double tof top sensor frame x translate = 0.0942;
                                                       //[meter]
double tof_top_sensor_frame_y_translate = 0.0;
                                                       //[meter]
double tof top sensor frame z translate = 0.56513;
                                                       //[meter]
double tof bot sensor frame x translate = 0.14316;
                                                     //[meter]
double tof bot sensor frame y translate = 0.075446;
                                                       //[meter]
double tof_bot_sensor_frame_z_translate = 0.03;
                                                       //[meter]
double tof bot left sensor frame pitch ang = -2.0;
                                                       //[deg]
double tof bot right sensor frame pitch ang = -2.0;
                                                       //[deg]
double tof_bot_left_sensor_frame_yaw_ang = 13.0;
                                                       //[deg]
double tof bot rihgt sensor frame yaw ang = -15.0;
                                                       //[deg]
double tof bot fov ang = 45;
                                                       //[deg]
double camera sensor frame x translate = 0.15473;
                                                       //[meter]
double camera sensor frame y translate = 0.0;
                                                       //[meter]
double camera sensor frame z translate = 0.5331;
                                                       //[meter]
double cliff sensor distance center to front ir = 0.15; //[meter]
double cliff sensor angle to next ir sensor = 50;
                                                       //[deg]
```

2. Converting Sensor Data to PointCloud2 in Map Frame

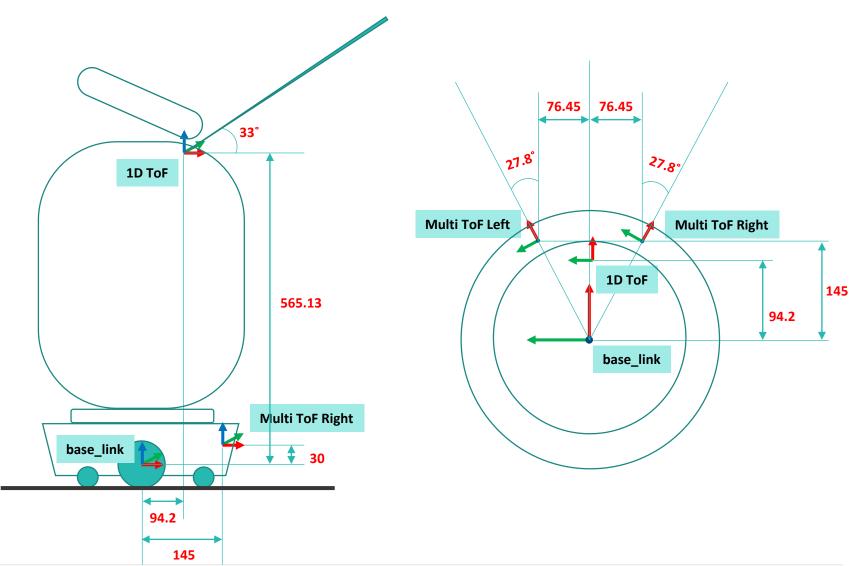




최종 글로벌 좌표계(map frame) 기준으로 변환 후 PointCloud2 형태 데이터로 발행 (현재 로봇 위치-amcl_pose 고려) amcl_pose

3. ToF TF





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3. ToF Data

Raw Data

/tof_data

PointCloud2 Data

/sensor_to_pointcloud/tof/mono

/sensor to pointcloud/tof/multi

실제 sensor->MCU 로 들어올 때 데이터 배열

Re-Mapping

3	2	1	0	
7	6	5	4	
11	10	9	8	
15	14	13	12	

LEFT

12	13	14	15
8	9	10	11
4	5	6	7
0	1	2	3

RIGHT

숫자의 의미는 배열의 index (데이터 순서)입니다.

AP에서 re-mapping하여 주행에 사용하는 데이터 배열



/tof_data bot_left, bot_right



"ros2 topic echo /tof_data" 로 보는 데이터입니다.

TofData.msg

builtin interfaces/Time timestamp

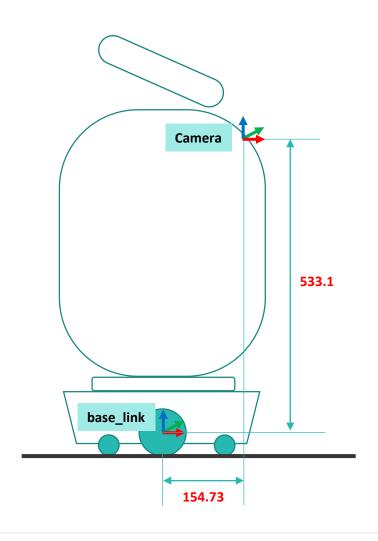
float64 top float64[16] bot_left float64[16] bot_right

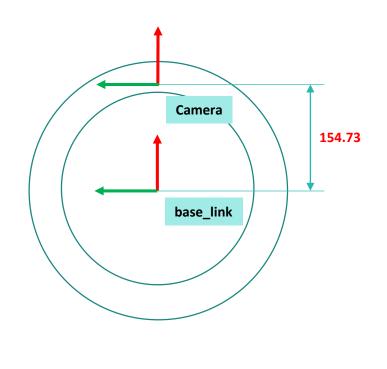
uint8 top_status uint8 bot_status

float64 robot_x float64 robot_y float64 robot_angle

4. Camera TF







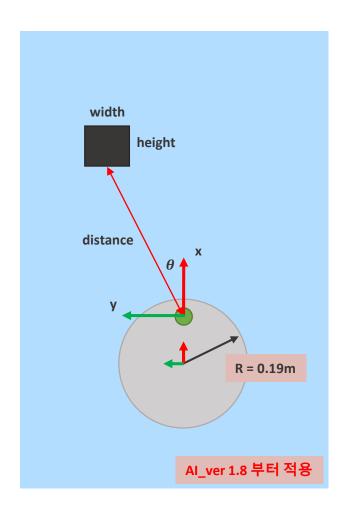
4. Camera Data

Raw Data

PointCloud2 Data

/camera_data

/sensor_to_pointcloud/camera_object



AlData.msg

uint8 id uint8 score

float64 theta float64 width float64 height float64 distance

Camera Object Class ID

- # 0: cable
- # 1: carpet
- # 2: clothes
- # 3: liquid
- # 4: non obstacle
- # 5: obstacle
- # 6: poop
- # 7: scale
- # 8: threshold
- # 9: person
- # 10: dog
- # 11: cat

AlDataArray.msg

builtin_interfaces/Time timestamp

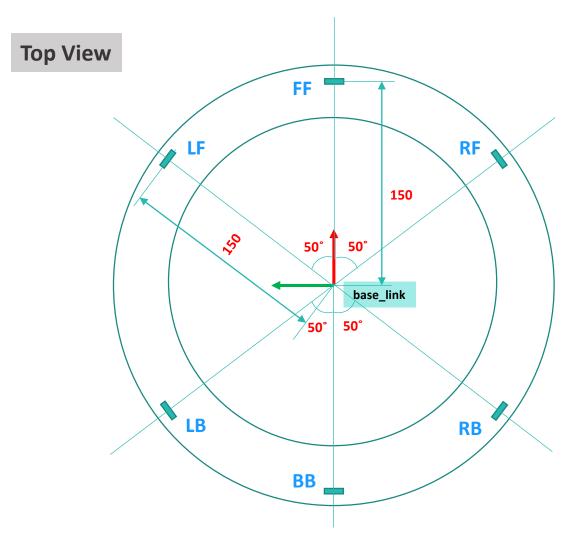
uint8 num

AIData[] data_array

float64 robot x float64 robot y float64 robot_angle

5. Cliff TF





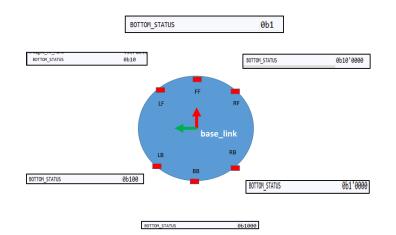
5. Cliff Data

Raw Data

PointCloud2 Data

/bottom_status

/sensor_to_pointcloud/cliff



std_msgs/UInt8.msg uint8 data

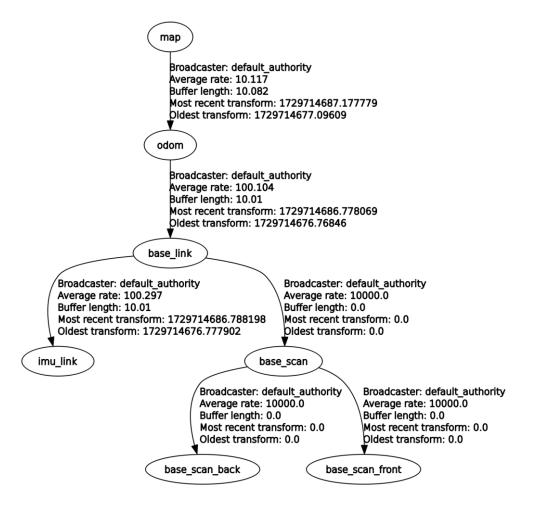
FF 1 1 0x01 LF 10 0x02 100 0x04 LB 0x08 1000 BB RB 10000 16 0x10 RF 100000 32 0x20

예시) FF, LF, RF가 감지되었을 때

FF,LF,RF 100011 35 0x23

"ros2 topic echo /bottom_status" 로 보는 데이터입니다.

6. Robot TF Tree



7. 데이터(Topic) 확인 방법

모든 환경 세팅이 되어있다는 가정 하에 (ros2 humble, linux(ubuntu22.04 권장) 설치 및 ~/airbot_ws/install/robot_custom_msgs 파일 확보 – 자세한 내용은 문의)

터미널 창에서 아래 명령어 실행

export ROS_DOMAIN_ID = 30

source ~/airbot_ws/install/setup.bash

ros2 topic echo {토픽명}

{토픽명}에 원하는 데이터의 토픽명을 입력한다. (e.g. ros2 topic echo /camera_data) (이전 페이지들의 raw data 토픽명 확인)

{토픽명}은 터미널 창에 ros2 topic list 를 입력해서 확인할 수도 있다.

/camera_data 토픽의 출력 예시

```
timestamp:
 nanosec: 734337639
num: 3
data array:
 id: 5
  x: 0.001
  y: 0.001
  theta: -1.0995574287564276
  width: 0.46
  height: 0.614
  distance: 0.771
  id: 5
  score: 45
  x: 0.001
  y: 0.001
  theta: -1.3089969389957472
  width: -0.232
  height: 0.326
  distance: 1.909
 id: 5
  score: 27
  x: 0.001
  y: 0.001
  theta: -1.5707963267948966
  width: 0.414
  height: 0.12
  distance: 0.027
robot x: 0.0
robot y: 0.0
robot angle: 0.0
```

8. 참고

● Roll, Pitch, Yaw 데이터 확인 토픽

/odom

odom_msg.pose.pose.orientation 에서 확인

acc (Twist) 데이터 확인 토픽

/imu

현재 발행 막아 놓음, 추후 발행 예정

sensor_msgs/PointCloud2 메시지 타입

PointCloud2.msg

std_msgs/Header header uint32 height uint32 width sensor_msgs/PointField[] fields bool is_bigendian uint32 point_step uint32 row_step uint8[] data bool is_dense height, width: PointCloud2의 크기 결정 (1차원이면 height=1 / 2차원이면 height가 2 이상)

field: pointcloud의 데이터를 해석하는 방법을 알려주는 설명서 (point들의 데이터 타입, 크기, 이름등을 결정) (ros의 다른 노드들이 해당 토픽을 해석할 때 필요한 format)

bigendian: 빅엔디안인지, 리틀엔디안인지 명시 (True: 빅, False: 리틀)

point_step: 각 포인트가 차지하는 bytes (데이터 타입 bytes * PointField 개수)

row_step: 한 열의 bytes (point_step * width)

data: 실제 바이너리 데이터를 저장하는 곳

is_dense: 모든 포인트가 유효한지 (NaN or Inf가 없는지) (안전하게 false)

End of Document.