

Tracer

- 동적 분석 툴

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목차

1. PinTool 이란?

2. 사용법

3. 예제

4. Pin 구조

5. 향후 계획

6. Q & A

DBI란?

➡ *D*ynamic *B*inary *I*strumentation *T*ool

(Run Time)중 (기계어)를 (구성)하겠다
(실행) (삽입)

Made in



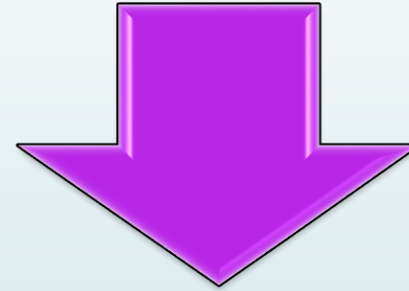
Download ▼▼

<http://software.intel.com/en-us/articles/pintool-downloads>

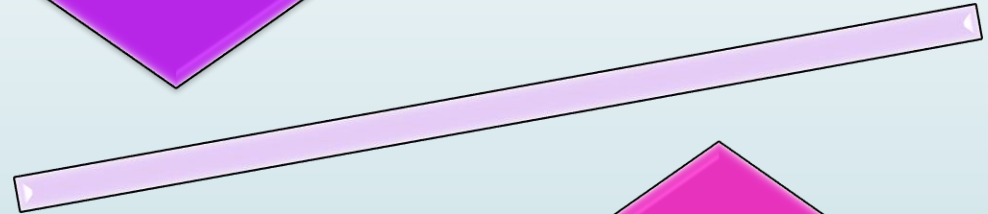
DBI 장단점

실행 중 code 삽입

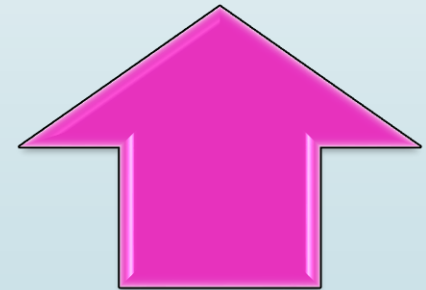
Recompile , Relink (X)



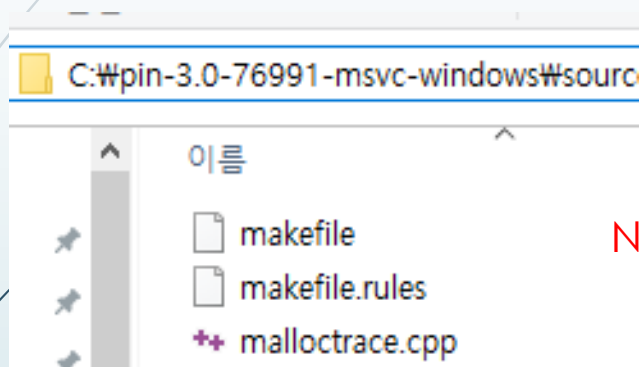
속도



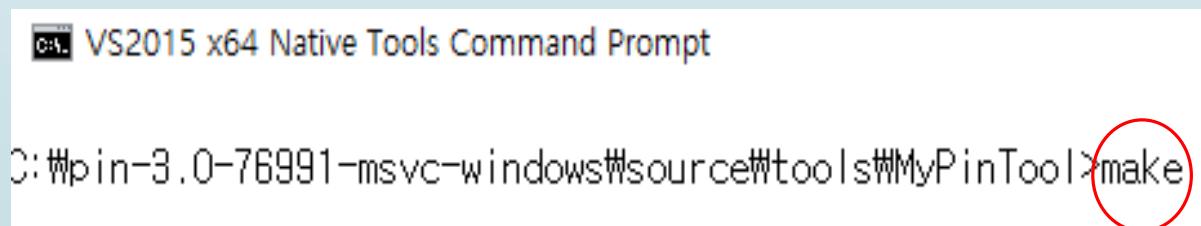
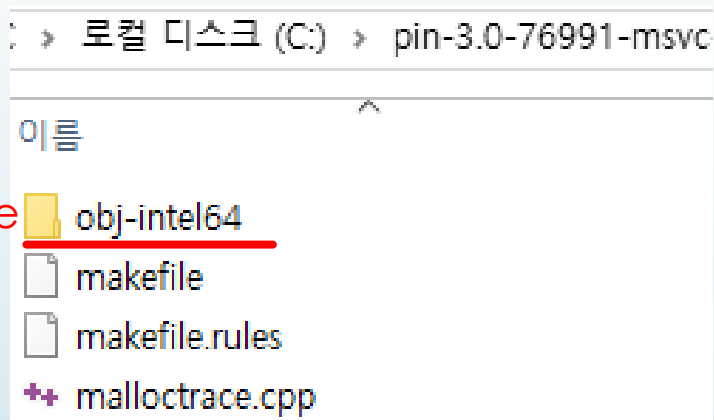
정확성



컴파일

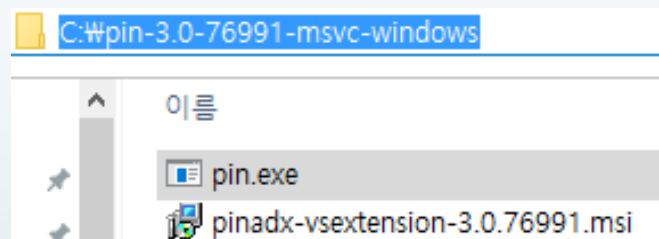


New File



사용법

1. **Pin.exe** 환경변수 지정




2. **Pin** -t **[.dll]** -- **[.exe]**

Tools Command Prompt

```
msvc-windows\source\tools\MyPinTool>pin -t obj-intel64\MyPinTool.dll -- notepad.exe
```

명령어 count

```
>cd C:\Users\haha\Desktop\공부자료\pin-3.0-76991-msvc-windows\source\tools\ManualExamples
```



이름	수정한 날짜	유형	크기
obj-intel64	2016-07-29 오후...	파일 폴더	293,670KB
...	10KB
...	9KB
...	23KB
...	...	C++ Source	4KB
...	...	C++ Source	5KB
...	...	C Source	3KB
...	...	C Source	4KB
divide_by_zero_win.obj	2016-07-04 오전...	Object File	7KB
emudiv.cpp	2016-06-30 오후...	C++ Source	2KB
fibonacci.cpp	2016-06-30 오후...	C++ Source	...

```
>pin -t obj-intel64\inscount0.dll -- notepad.exe
```

Pin -t [.dll] -- [.exe]

실행 결과

File Explorer Path: << haha > Desktop > 공부자료 > pin-3.0-76991-msvc-windows > source > tools > ManualExamples

이름	수정한 날짜	유형	크기
+ follow_child_app2.cpp	2016-06-30 오후...	C++ Source	2KB
+ follow_child_tool.cpp	2016-06-30 오후...	C++ Source	3KB
+ fork_app.cpp	2016-06-30 오후...	C++ Source	2KB
+ fork_jit_tool.cpp	2016-07-29 오후...	C++ Source	4KB
+ imageload.cpp	2016-06-30 오후...	C++ Source	4KB
+ inscount.out	2016-08-08 오후...	OUT 파일	1KB
+ inscount_tls.cpp	2016-06-30 오후...	C++ Source	6KB
+ inscount_tls.out	2016-07-29 오후...	OUT 파일	1KB
+ inscount0.cpp	2016-06-30 오후...	C++ Source	4KB
+ inscount1.cpp	2016-06-30 오후...	C++ Source	4KB
+ inscount2.cpp	2016-06-30 오후...	C++ Source	5KB

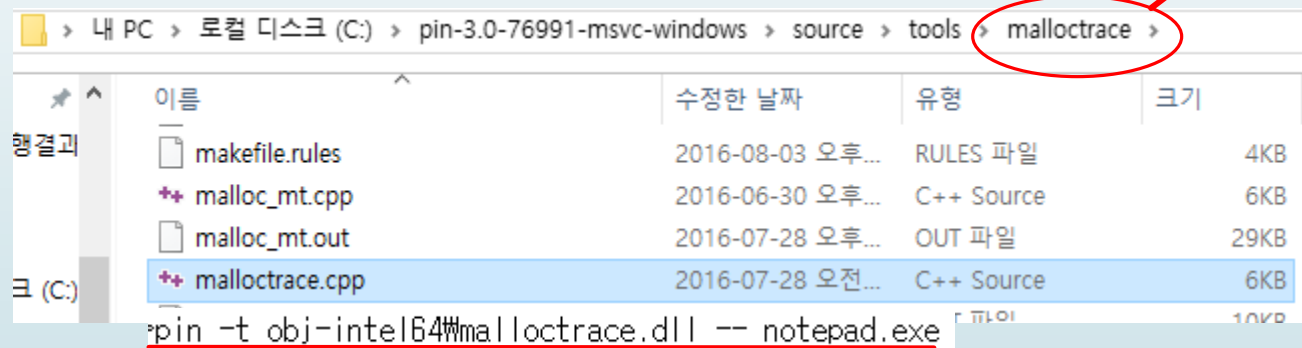
.out 파일 생성

명령어 개수

```
1 Count 379951017
2
```


malloctrace

```
>cd C:\Users\haha\Desktop\공부자료\pin-3.0-76991-msvc-windows\source\tools\malloctrace
```



실행 결과

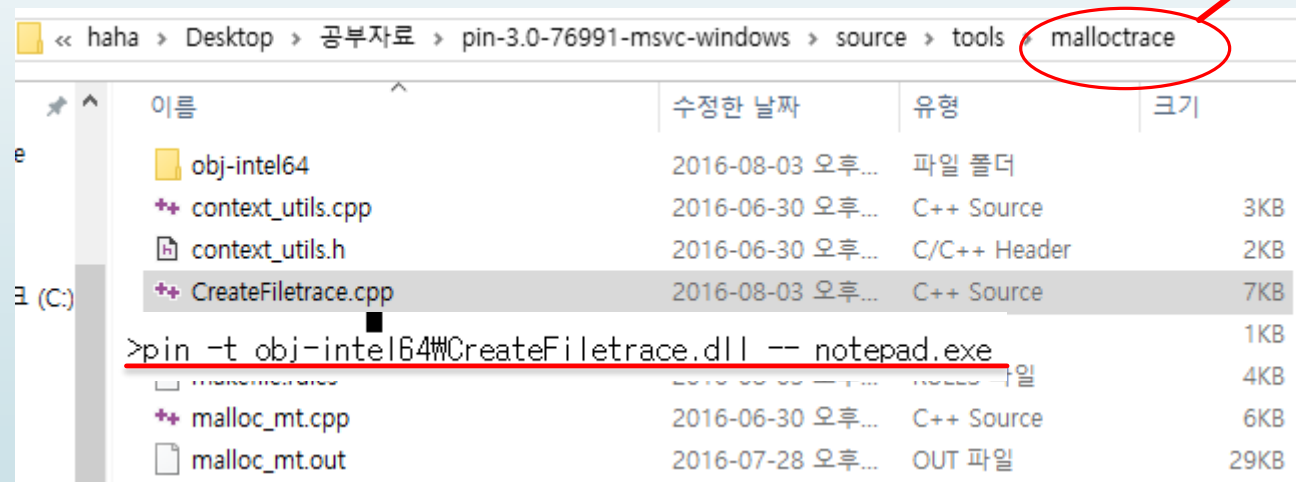
makefile.rules	2016-08-03 오후...	RULES 파일	4KB
*+ malloc_mt.cpp	2016-06-30 오후...	C++ Source	6KB
malloc_mt.out	2016-07-28 오후...	OUT 파일	29KB
*+ malloctrace.cpp	2016-07-28 오전...	C++ Source	6KB
malloctrace.out	2016-07-28 오후...	OUT 파일	10KB
pin.log	2016-08-16 오전...	텍스트 문서	1KB

```
1 malloc(0x137c)
2   returns 0x12911e61220
3 malloc(0x220)
4   returns 0x12911e64a70
5 free(0x12911e61220)
6 malloc(0xa0)
7   returns 0x12911e62230
8 malloc(0x18)
9   returns 0x12911e622e0
10 malloc(0x28)
11   returns 0x12911e62300
12 malloc(0x100)
13   returns 0x12911e62330
14 malloc(0x100)
15   returns 0x12911e62330
16 malloc(0x100)
17   returns 0x12911e62440
18 malloc(0x100)
```

매개변수 Return 값

CreateFileTrace

```
>cd C:\Users\haha\Desktop\공부자료\pin-3.0-76991-msvc-windows\source\tools\malloctrace
```



이름	수정한 날짜	유형	크기
obj-intel64	2016-08-03 오후...	파일 폴더	
context_utils.cpp	2016-06-30 오후...	C++ Source	3KB
context_utils.h	2016-06-30 오후...	C/C++ Header	2KB
CreateFiletrace.cpp	2016-08-03 오후...	C++ Source	7KB
malloctrace	2016-08-03 오후...	OUT 파일	4KB
malloc_mt.cpp	2016-06-30 오후...	C++ Source	6KB
malloc_mt.out	2016-07-28 오후...	OUT 파일	29KB

```
>pin -t obj-intel64\CreateFiletrace.dll -- notepad.exe
```

실행 결과

File Explorer path: << haha > Desktop > 공부자료 > pin-3.0-76991-msvc-windows > source > tools > malloctrace

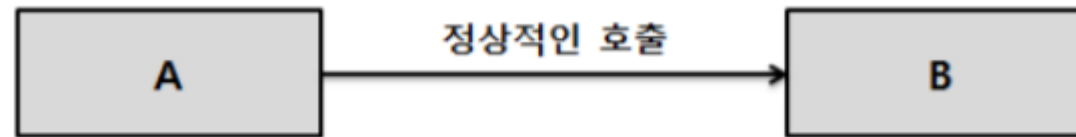
이름	수정한 날짜	유형	크기
obj-intel64	2016-08-03 오후...	파일 폴더	
context_utils.cpp	2016-06-30 오후...	C++ Source	3KB
context_utils.h	2016-06-30 오후...	C/C++ Header	2KB
CreateFile.out	2016-08-08 오후...	OUT 파일	0KB
CreateFiletrace.cpp	2016-08-08 오후...	C++ Source	7KB

특정 함수 실시간 관찰 가능

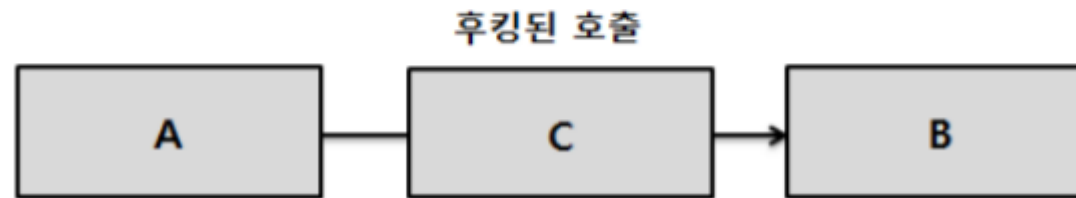
```
Before: CreateFileW(C:\Users\haha\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\Explorer\iconcache_idx.db, 0xc0000000, 0x7, 0x0000000000000000, 0x3, 0x10000000, 0x00000000)
Before: CreateFileW(C:\Users\haha\AppData\Roaming\Microsoft\Windows\Network Shortcuts\desktop.ini, 0x80000000, 0x7, 0x0000000000000000, 0x3, 0x80000000, 0x00000000)
Before: CreateFileW(C:\Users\haha\AppData\Roaming\Microsoft\Windows\Network Shortcuts\STX, 0x100081, 0x7, 0x0000000000000000, 0x3, 0x2000000, 0x00000000)
Before: CreateFileW(C:\Users\haha\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\Explorer\iconcache_16.db, 0xc0000000, 0x7, 0x0000000000000000, 0x3, 0x10000000, 0x00000000)
Before: CreateFileW(C:\Users\haha\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\Explorer\iconcache_idx.db, 0xc0000000, 0x7, 0x0000000000000000, 0x3, 0x10000000, 0x00000000)
Before: CreateFileW(C:\Users\haha\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\Explorer\iconcache_16.db, 0xc0000000, 0x7, 0x0000000000000000, 0x3, 0x10000000, 0x00000000)
Before: CreateFileW(C:\Users\haha\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\Explorer\iconcache_idx.db, 0xc0000000, 0x7, 0x0000000000000000, 0x3, 0x10000000, 0x00000000)
Before: CreateFileW(C:\Users\haha\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\Explorer\iconcache_16.db, 0xc0000000, 0x7, 0x0000000000000000, 0x3, 0x10000000, 0x00000000)
Before: CreateFileW(\\.\MountPointManager, 0, 0x3, 0x0000000000000000, 0x3, 0x80, 0xffffffffffffffff)
Before: CreateFileW(\\.\PIPE\svcsvc, 0xc0000000, 0x3, 0x0000000000000000, 0x3, 0x40160000, 0x0000000000000000)
Before: CreateFileW(C:\Users\haha\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\Explorer\iconcache_idx.db, 0xc0000000, 0x7, 0x0000000000000000, 0x3, 0x10000000, 0x00000000)
Before: CreateFileW(C:\Users\haha\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\Explorer\iconcache_16.db, 0xc0000000, 0x7, 0x0000000000000000, 0x3, 0x10000000, 0x00000000)
Before: CreateFileW(\\.\MountPointManager, 0, 0x3, 0x0000000000000000, 0x3, 0x80, 0xffffffffffffffff)
Before: CreateFileW(\\.\MountPointManager, 0, 0x3, 0x0000000000000000, 0x3, 0x80, 0xffffffffffffffff)
Before: CreateFileW(\\.\MountPointManager, 0, 0x3, 0x0000000000000000, 0x3, 0x80, 0xffffffffffffffff)
Before: CreateFileW(\\.\MountPointManager, 0, 0x3, 0x0000000000000000, 0x3, 0x80, 0xffffffffffffffff)
Before: CreateFileW(\\.\MountPointManager, 0, 0x3, 0x0000000000000000, 0x3, 0x80, 0xffffffffffffffff)
Before: CreateFileW(\\.\MountPointManager, 0, 0x3, 0x0000000000000000, 0x3, 0x80, 0xffffffffffffffff)
Before: CreateFileW(\\.\MountPointManager, 0, 0x3, 0x0000000000000000, 0x3, 0x80, 0xffffffffffffffff)
Before: CreateFileW(C:\Users\haha\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\Explorer\iconcache_idx.db, 0xc0000000, 0x7, 0x0000000000000000, 0x3, 0x10000000, 0x00000000)
```

함수 가로채기 예제

정상 :



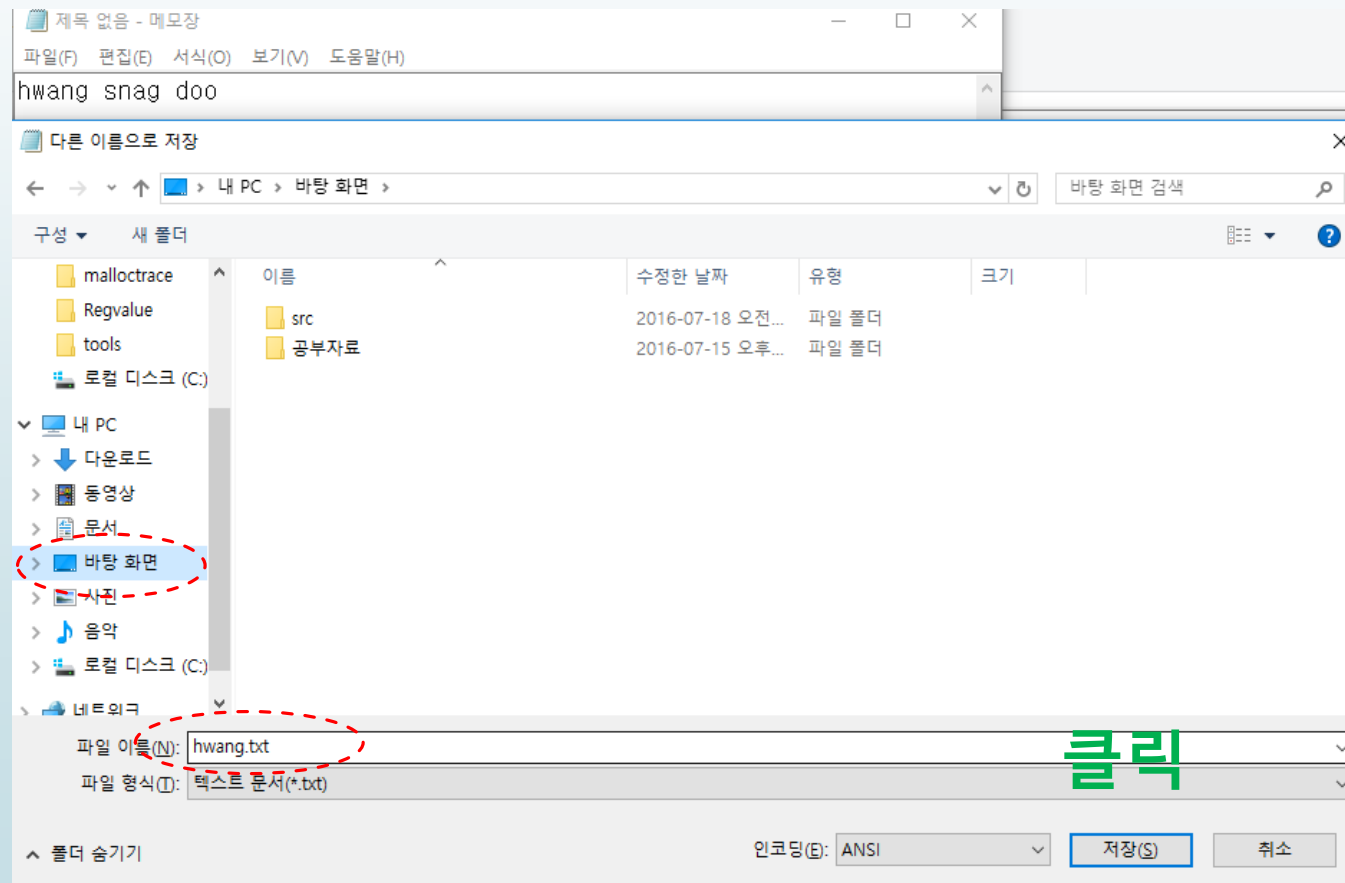
후킹 :

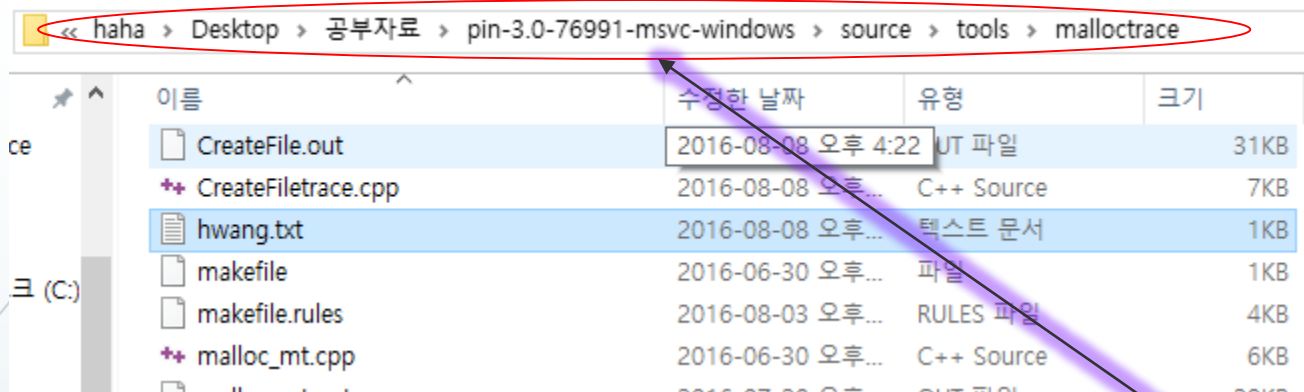


C 함수 호출

단, C함수는 사용자가 정의

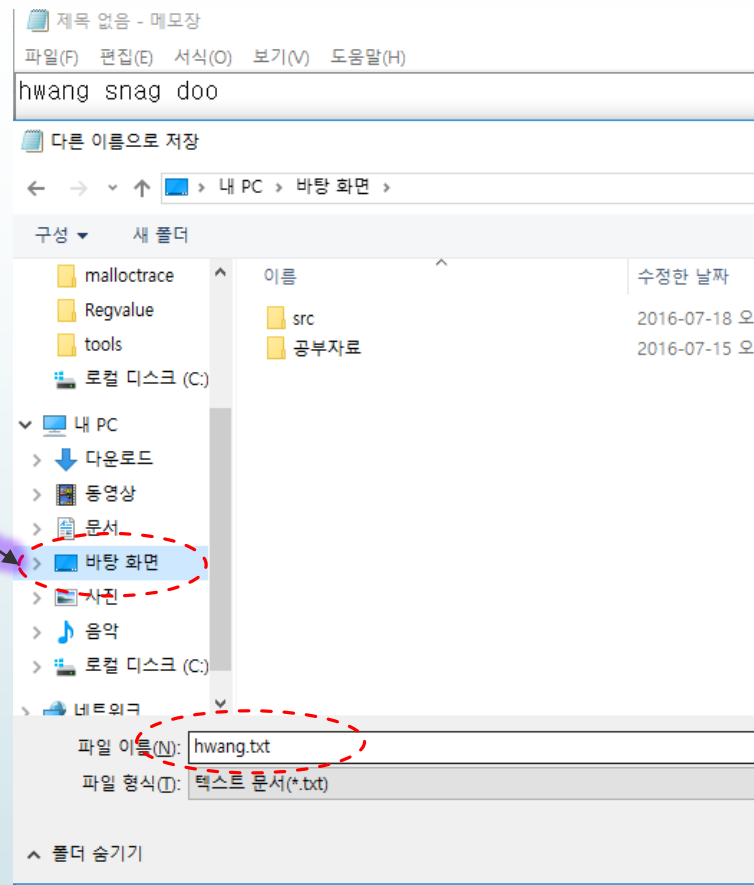
```
>pin -t obj-intel64\replacesigprobedc.dll -- notepad.exe
```





바탕화면이 아닌 위치 저장

Probe모드 → 함수 삽입 가능



Main 함수

```
int main( INT32 argc, CHAR *argv[] )
{
    // Initialize symbol processing
    //
    PIN_InitSymbols();

    // Initialize pin
    //
    if (PIN_Init(argc, argv)) return Usage();

    // Register ImageLoad to be called when an image is loaded
    //
    IMG_AddInstrumentFunction(ImageLoad, 0);

    // Start the program in probe mode, never returns
    //
    PIN_StartProgramProbed();

    return 0;
}
```

초기화

Code 삽입

Pin 시작

함수 포인터

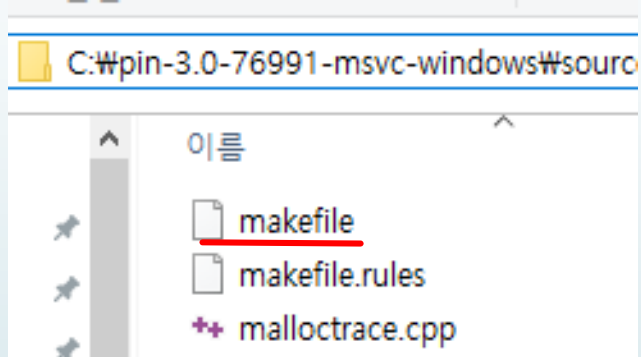
대체 함수

```
VOID * NewMalloc(FP_MALLOC orgFuncptr, WINDOWS::LPCWSTR lpFileName, WINDOWS::DWORD dwDesiredAccess,
WINDOWS::DWORD dwShareMode, WINDOWS::LPSECURITY_ATTRIBUTES lpSecurityAttributes,
WINDOWS::DWORD dwCreationDisposition, WINDOWS::DWORD dwFlagsAndAttributes,
WINDOWS::HANDLE hTemplateFile)
{
    /* ... */
    CHAR* fileName = new CHAR[wcslen(lpFileName)];
    wcstombs(fileName, lpFileName, wcslen(lpFileName));
    cout << "CreateFileW" << "(" << fileName << ", " << hex << dwDesiredAccess << ", " << dwShareMode << ", "
    << lpSecurityAttributes << ", " << dwCreationDisposition << ", " << dwFlagsAndAttributes << ", " << hTemplateFile << ")" << dec << endl;
    VOID * v; 출력 CreateFileW(\\.\MountPointManager, 0, 0x3, 0x0000000000000000, 0x3, 0x80, 0xffffffffffffffff)
    WINDOWS::LPCWSTR str;
    if (wcsstr(lpFileName, L"hwang.txt") == NULL) If SaveFileName == hwang.txt
        v = orgFuncptr(lpFileName, dwDesiredAccess, dwShareMode, lpSecurityAttributes,
        dwCreationDisposition, dwFlagsAndAttributes, hTemplateFile);
    else
    {
        str = L"C:¥Users¥haha¥Desktop¥공부자료¥pin-3.0-76991-msvc-windows¥source¥tools¥malloctrace¥hwang.txt";
        v = orgFuncptr(str, dwDesiredAccess, dwShareMode, lpSecurityAttributes,
        dwCreationDisposition, dwFlagsAndAttributes, hTemplateFile);
    }
    return v;
}
```

유니코드 → 멀티바이트 코드

저장경로 변경

향후 계획



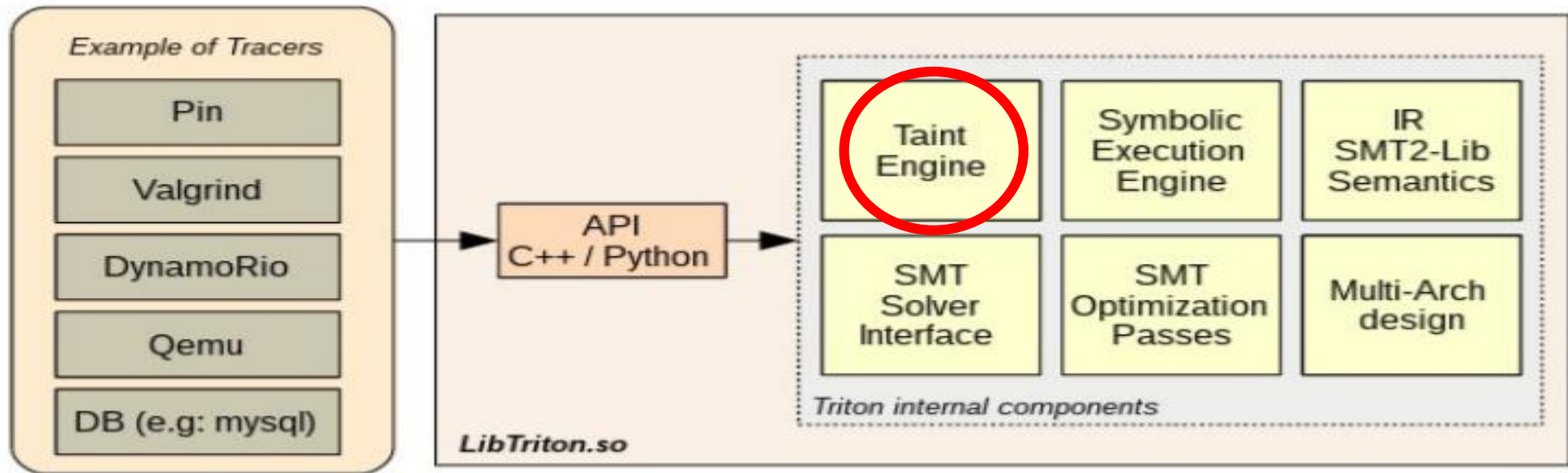
Gcc 컴파일러(**리눅스**) 및 Cygwin **사용 가능**



리눅스 + Visual studio(**windows**)

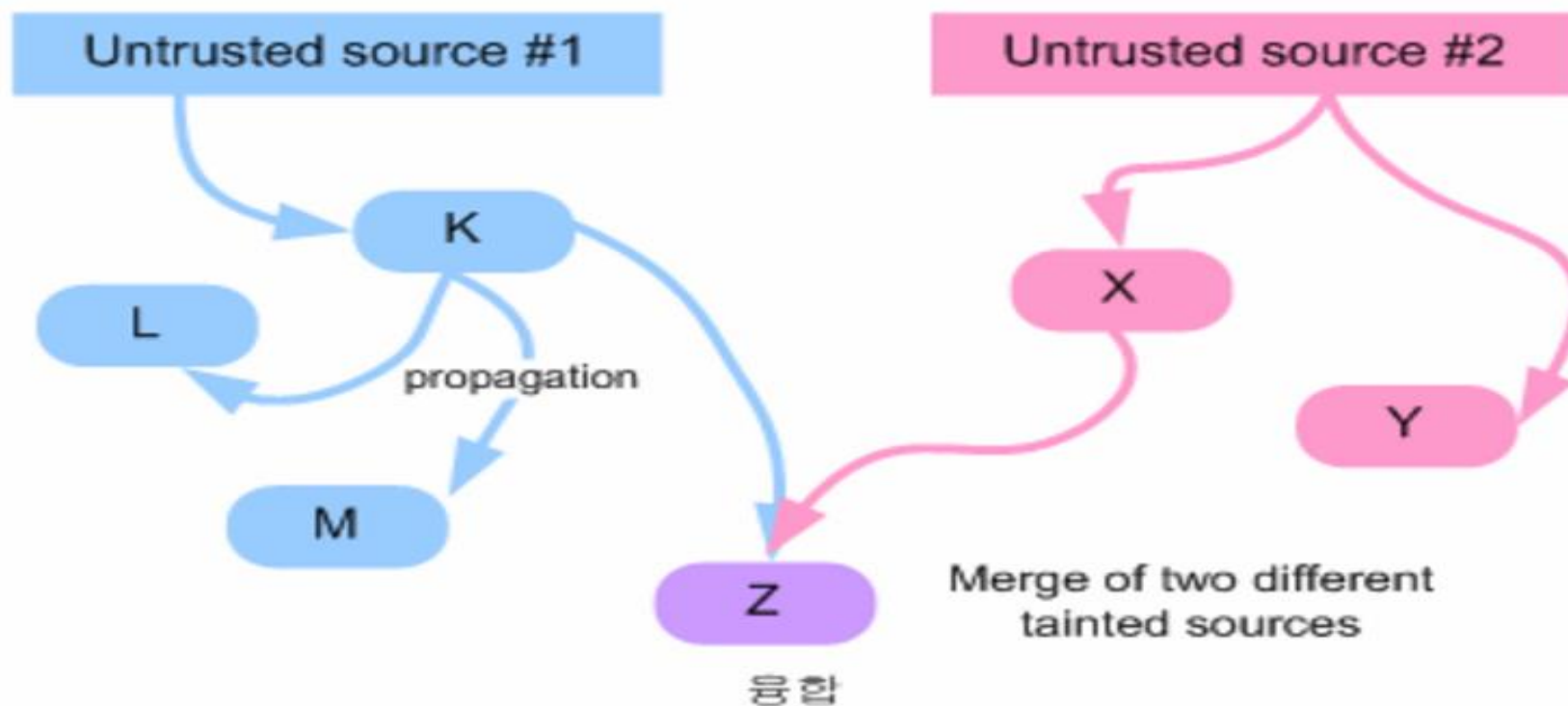
둘다 가능하도록 변환

Taint Analysis



Taint Analysis

▶ 외부입력으로부터 흐름을 파악 !



Taint Analysis

```
void foo(char *buf)
```

```
{
```

```
    char a;
```

```
    a = buf[0];
```

```
    a = buf[4];
```

```
    a = buf[8];
```

```
    a = buf[10];
```

```
    buf[5] = 't';
```

```
    buf[10] = 'e';
```

```
    buf[20] = 's';
```

```
    buf[30] = 't';
```

```
}
```

```
int main(int ac, char **av)
```

```
{
```

```
    int fd;
```

```
    char *buf;
```

```
    if (!(buf = malloc(256)))
```

```
        return -1;
```

```
    fd = open("./file.txt", O_RDONLY);
```

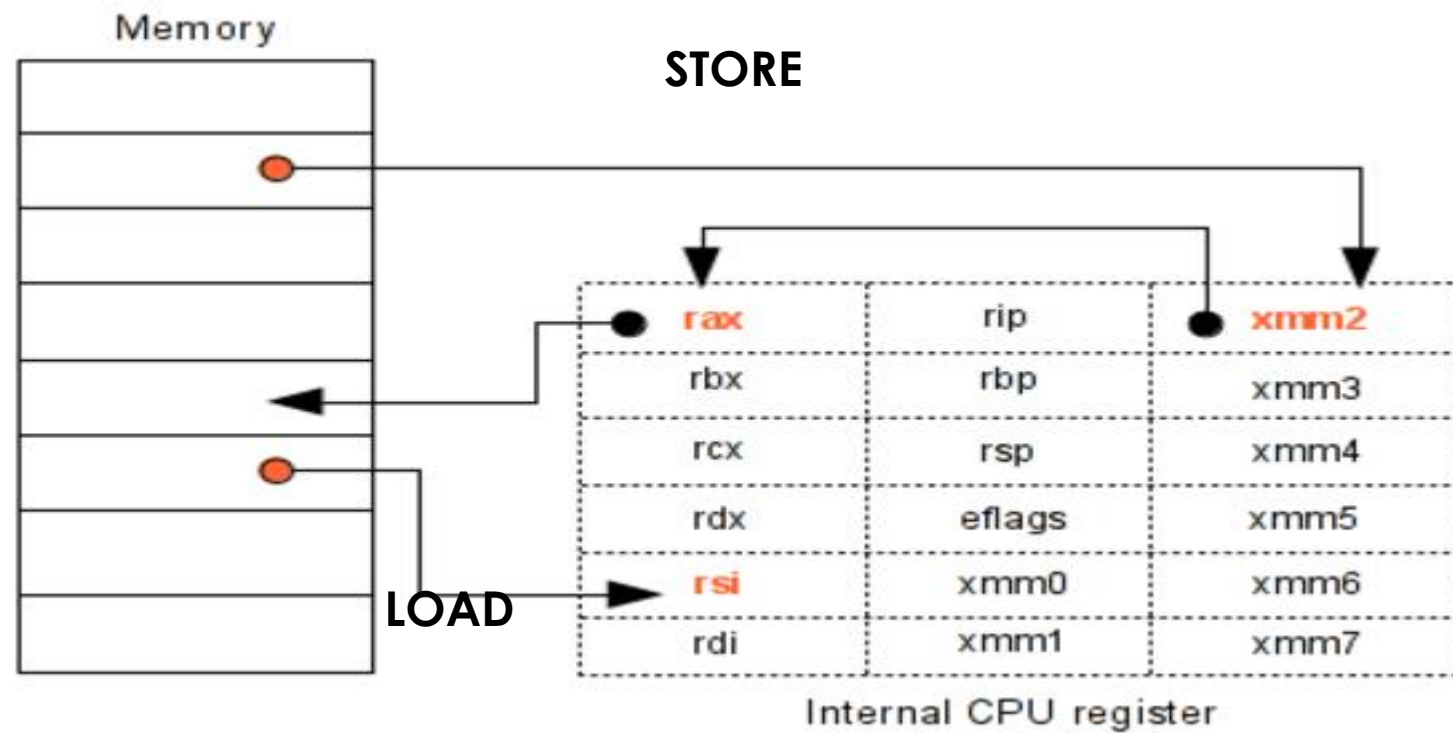
```
    read(fd, buf, 256), close(fd);
```

```
    foo(buf);
```

```
}
```

```
[READ in 7770f0c01a0] 7770f0c01a0: pop r12
(angr)hwang@ubuntu:~/pin-3.2-81205-gcc-linux/source/tools/SimpleTaint
[TAINT] bytes tainted from 0x2337010 to 0x2337110 (
[READ in 2337010] 400620: movzx eax, byte ptr [rax]
[READ in 2337014] 40062a: movzx eax, byte ptr [rax+0x4]
[READ in 2337018] 400635: movzx eax, byte ptr [rax+0x8]
[READ in 233701a] 400640: movzx eax, byte ptr [rax+0xa]
[WRITE in 2337015] 40064f: mov byte ptr [rax], 0x74
[WRITE in 233701a] 40065a: mov byte ptr [rax], 0x65
[WRITE in 2337024] 400665: mov byte ptr [rax], 0x73
[WRITE in 233702e] 400670: mov byte ptr [rax], 0x74
```

Taint Analysis



LOAD 및 **STORE** 명령어를 캐치하여 테인트를 (**Spread**)퍼뜨릴 수 있다

Taint Analysis

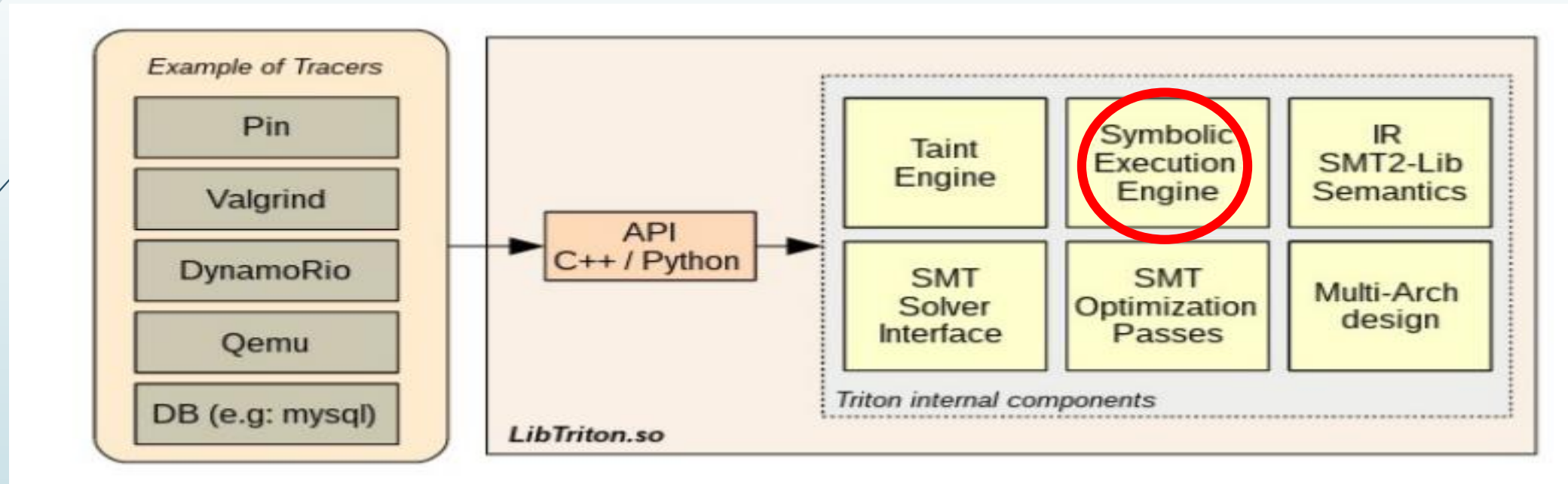
```
[READ in 18b4018] 7ffe937b3f9e is now tainted
40065a: movzx eax, byte ptr [rax+0x8]
eax is already tainted
[WRITE in 7ffe937b3f9d] 40065e: mov byte ptr [rbp-0x3], al
7ffe937b3f9d is now tainted
[READ in 7ffe937b3f9f] 400661: movsx edx, byte ptr [rbp-0x1]
edx is now tainted
[READ in 7ffe937b3f9e] 400665: movsx ecx, byte ptr [rbp-0x2]
ecx is now tainted
[READ in 7ffe937b3f9d] 400669: movsx eax, byte ptr [rbp-0x3]
eax is already tainted
[SPREAD] 40066d: mov esi, ecx
output: esi | input: ecx
esi is now tainted
[SPREAD] 40066f: mov edi, eax
output: edi | input: eax
edi is now tainted
[WRITE in 7ffe937b3f64] 40061c: mov byte ptr [rbp-0x14], dil
7ffe937b3f64 is now tainted
[WRITE in 7ffe937b3f60] 400620: mov byte ptr [rbp-0x18], cl
7ffe937b3f60 is now tainted
[WRITE in 7ffe937b3f5c] 400623: mov byte ptr [rbp-0x1c], al
7ffe937b3f5c is now tainted
[SPREAD] 400632: mov eax, 0x0
output: eax | input: constant
eax is now freed
[SPREAD] 7f13eb133f45: mov edi, eax
output: edi | input: eax
edi is now freed
[SPREAD] 7f13eb14e1eb: mov edx, 0x1
output: edx | input: constant
edx is now freed
```

****테인트 영역이 메모리로 STORE 될 때****

****테인트 영역을 메모리가 LOAD 할 때****

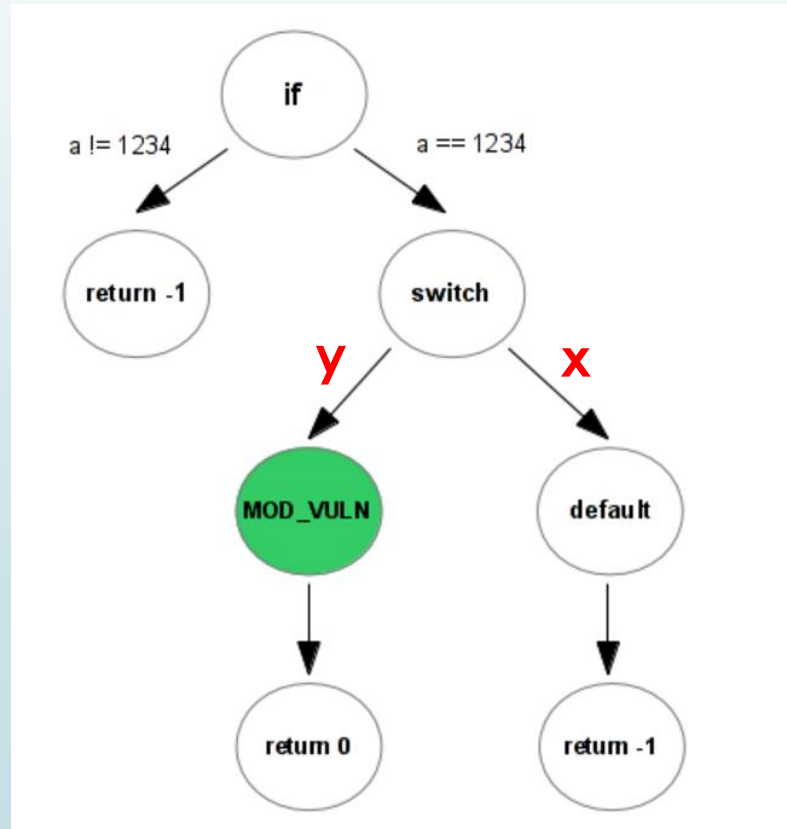
SPREAD가 진행된다.

Symbolic Execution Engine



Symbolic Execution Engine

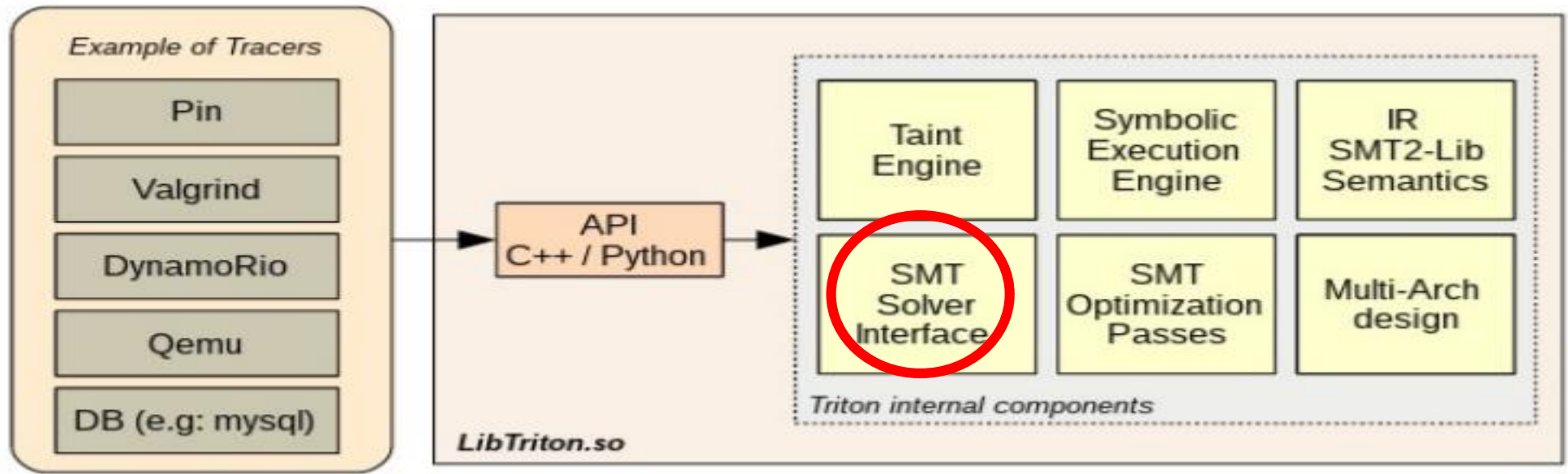
기본적으로 하나의 input으로 하나의 경로만 실행가능
프로그램을 "**여러 갈래로**" 실행가능 하도록 만들어줌



(symbolic 기호를 사용)

SMT_Solver

- ▶ MS에서 만든 **Z3**가 대표적임
- ▶ 자신이 원하는 경로의 해를 빠른 시간 내에 찾아줌

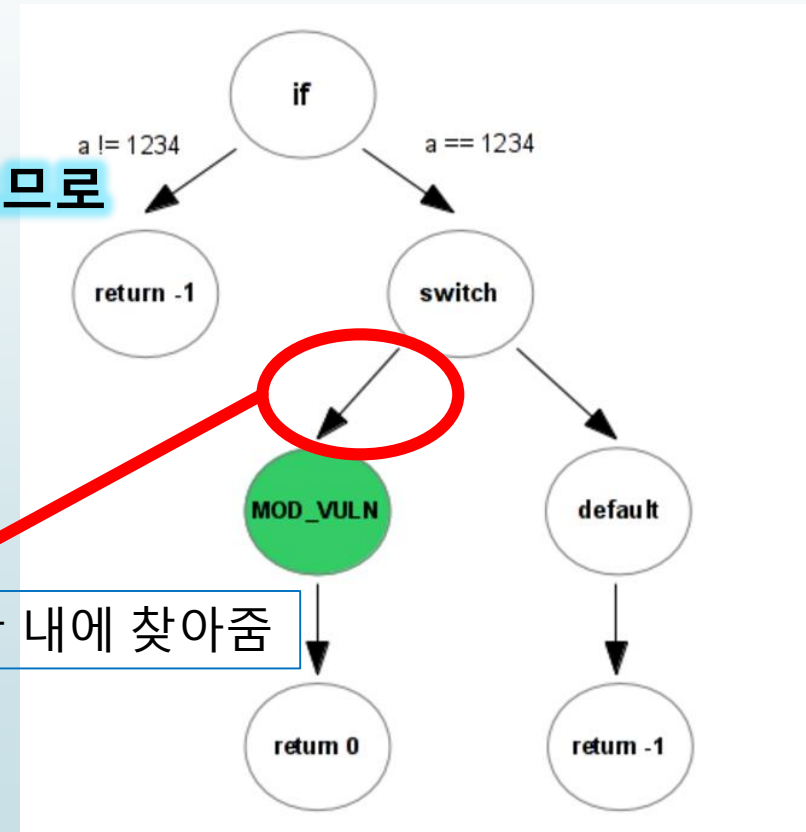


SMT_Solver

```
int foo(int a, char mod){  
    if (a == 1234){  
        switch (mod){  
            case MOD_VULN:  
                /* vulnerability here */  
                return 0;  
            default:  
                return -1;  
        }  
    }  
    return -1;  
}
```

만족하는 해가 적으므로
경로를 놓치기 쉬움

경로의 해를 빠른 시간 내에 찾아줌



간단한 예제 (시리얼 키)

```
s2 = Int('s[2]')
s3 = Int('s[3]')
s4 = Int('s[4]')
s5 = Int('s[5]')
s6 = Int('s[6]')
s7 = Int('s[7]')
s8 = Int('s[8]')
s9 = Int('s[9]')
s10 = Int('s[10]')
s11 = Int('s[11]')
s12 = Int('s[12]')
s13 = Int('s[13]')
s14 = Int('s[14]')
s15 = Int('s[15]')
s16 = Int('s[16]')
s17 = Int('s[17]')
s18 = Int('s[18]')
s19 = Int('s[19]')
solver = Solver()
solver.add( s0 >= 0)
solver.add( s1 >= 0)
solver.add( s2 >= 0)
solver.add( s3 >= 0)
solver.add( s4 >= 0)
solver.add( s5 >= 0)
solver.add( s6 >= 0)
solver.add( s7 >= 0)
solver.add( s8 >= 0)
solver.add( s9 >= 0)
solver.add( s10 >= 0)
solver.add( s11 < 10)
solver.add( s12 < 10)
solver.add( s13 < 10)
solver.add( s14 < 10)
solver.add( s15 < 10)
solver.add( s16 < 10)
solver.add( s17 < 10)
solver.add( s18 < 10)
solver.add( s19 < 10)
```

```
solver.add( s17 < 10)
solver.add( s18 < 10)
solver.add( s19 < 10)
```

```
#add serial checking conditions
solver.add(s15 + s4 == 10)
solver.add(s1 * s18 == 2)
solver.add(s15 / s9 == 1)
solver.add(s17 - s0 == 4)
solver.add(s5 - s17 == -1)
solver.add(s15 - s1 == 5)
solver.add(s1 * s10 == 18)
solver.add(s8 + s13 == 14)
solver.add(s18 * s8 == 5)
solver.add(s4 * s11 == 0)
solver.add(s8 + s9 == 12)
solver.add(s12 - s19 == 1)
solver.add(s9 % s17 == 7)
solver.add(s14 * s16 == 40)
```

```
solver.add(s7 - s4 == 1)
```

```
solver.add(s6 + s0 == 6)
solver.add(s2 - s16 == 0)
```

```
solver.add(s4 - s6 == 1)
solver.add(s0 % s5 == 4)
solver.add(s2 - s16 == 0)
solver.add(s5 * s11 == 0)
```

```
# s3 can't be 0 because of division by zero
solver.add(s3 != 0)
print('solving')
print(solver.check())
print(solver.model())
```

실행결과

```
C:\Users\Hwang\Desktop\z3\z3-4.3.2-x64-win\bin>python 111.py  
Solving  
sat  
s[8] = 5,  
s[4] = 3,  
s[19] = 8,  
s[17] = 8,  
s[16] = 8,  
s[2] = 8,  
s[9] = 7,  
s[1] = 2,  
s[3] = 1,  
s[15] = 7,  
s[11] = 0,  
s[10] = 9,  
s[12] = 9,  
s[18] = 1,  
s[0] = 4,  
s[14] = 5,  
s[7] = 4,  
s[6] = 2,  
s[5] = 7,  
s[13] = 9]
```

```

080484E4
080484E4
080484E4 ; Attributes: bp-based frame
080484E4
080484E4 ; int __cdecl main(int argc, const char **argv, const char **envp)
080484E4 public main
080484E4 main proc near
080484E4
080484E4 argc= dword ptr 8
080484E4 argv= dword ptr 0Ch
080484E4 envp= dword ptr 10h
080484E4
080484E4 push ebp
080484E5 mov ebp, esp
080484E7 and esp, 0FFFFFFF0h
080484EA sub esp, 30h
080484ED mov eax, large gs:14h
080484F3 mov [esp+2Ch], eax
080484F7 xor eax, eax

```

```

080484F9
080484F9 loc_80484F9: ; "Enter password: "
080484F9 mov eax, offset format
080484FE mov [esp], eax ; format
08048501 call _printf
08048506 mov eax, offset aS ; "%s"
0804850B lea edx, [esp+13h]
0804850F mov [esp+4], edx
08048513 mov [esp], eax
08048516 call _isoc99_scanf
0804851B lea eax, [esp+13h]
0804851F mov [esp+4], eax ; s2
08048523 mov dword ptr [esp], offset pass_1685 ; "g00dJ0B!"
0804852A call _strcmp
0804852F test eax, eax
08048531 jnz short loc_8048554

```

0848533

```

08048533 mov dword ptr [esp], offset s ; "Congrats!"
0804853A call _puts
0804853F nop
08048540 mov eax, 0
08048545 mov edx, [esp+2Ch]
08048549 xor edx, large gs:14h
08048550 jz short locret_8048567

```

08485354

```

08048554
08048554 loc_8048554: ; "Wrong!"
08048554 mov dword ptr [esp], offset aWrong
0804855B call _puts
08048560 jmp short loc_80484F9

```

```

08048552 jmp short loc_8048562

```

```


08048567
08048567 locret_8048567:
08048567 leave
08048568 retn
08048568 main endp
08048568

```

```

08048562
08048562 loc_8048562:
08048562 call __stack_chk_fail

```

```
import angr
def main():
    proj = angr.Project('./babyre', load_options={'auto_load_libs': False})
    path_group = proj.factory.path_group(threads=4)

    path_group.explore(find = 0x4028C7, avoid = 0x4028C9)

    print path_group.found[0].state.posix.dumps(0)
    print path_group.found[0].state.posix.dumps(1)
if __name__ == '__main__':
    main()
```

- Find 주소를 찾아가고
- Avoid 주소를 피하는
- 해를 구해다준다.

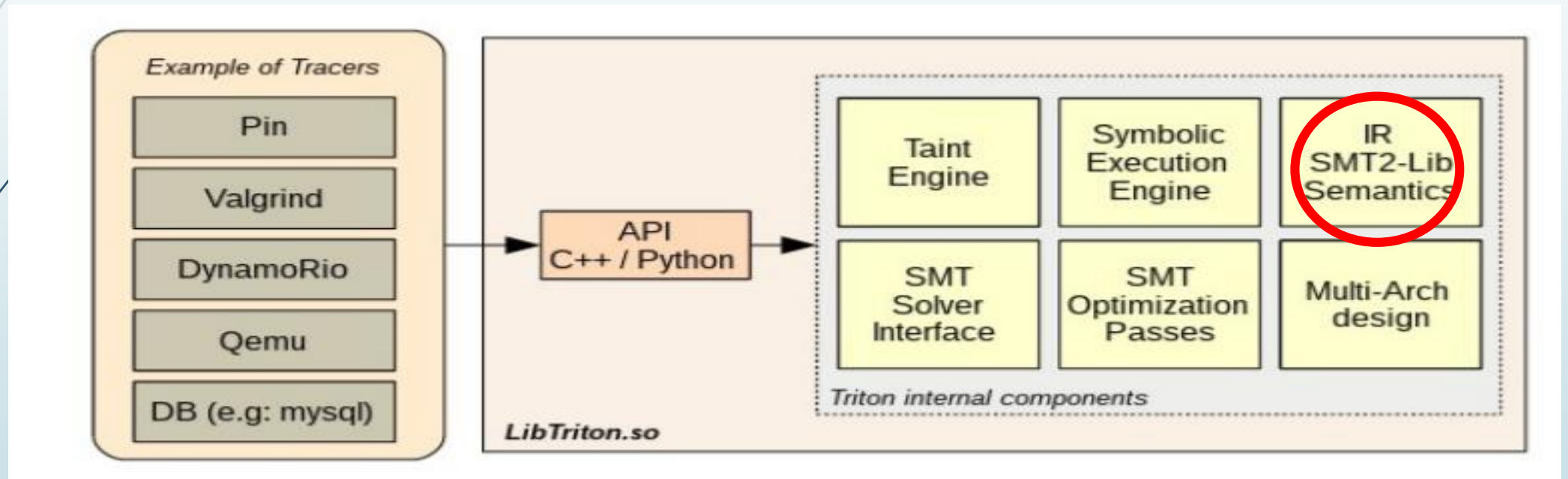
실행결과

```
(angr)hwang@ubuntu:~$ clear
(angr)hwang@ubuntu:~$ cd angr/
(angr)hwang@ubuntu:~/angr$ ls
=~  amadhj.py  babyre  babyre_ver2.py  z3_p.py~  z4.py  z5.py
amadhj  amadhj_hook.py  babyre.py  z3_p.py  z4  z4.py~  z5.py~
(angr)hwang@ubuntu:~/angr$ python babyre
babyre.py  babyre_ver2.py
(angr)hwang@ubuntu:~/angr$ python babyre
babyre.py  babyre_ver2.py
(angr)hwang@ubuntu:~/angr$ python babyre.py
WARNING | 2017-03-19 17:21:46,992 | simuvex.plugins.symbolic_memory | Concretizi
ng symbolic length. Much sad; think about implementing.
WARNING | 2017-03-19 17:21:51,322 | simuvex.plugins.symbolic_memory | Concretizi
ng symbolic length. Much sad; think about implementing.
WARNING | 2017-03-19 17:21:55,854 | simuvex.plugins.symbolic_memory | Concretizi
ng symbolic length. Much sad; think about implementing.
WARNING | 2017-03-19 17:22:03,661 | simuvex.plugins.symbolic_memory | Concretizi
ng symbolic length. Much sad; think about implementing.
WARNING | 2017-03-19 17:22:17,639 | simuvex.plugins.symbolic_memory | Concretizi
ng symbolic length. Much sad; think about implementing.
WARNING | 2017-03-19 17:22:36,090 | simuvex.plugins.symbolic_memory | Concretizi
ng symbolic length. Much sad; think about implementing.
WARNING | 2017-03-19 17:23:01,678 | simuvex.plugins.symbolic_memory | Concretizi
ng symbolic length. Much sad; think about implementing.
WARNING | 2017-03-19 17:23:38,811 | simuvex.plugins.symbolic_memory | Concretizi
ng symbolic length. Much sad; think about implementing.
WARNING | 2017-03-19 17:24:28,012 | simuvex.plugins.symbolic_memory | Concretizi
ng symbolic length. Much sad; think about implementing.
WARNING | 2017-03-19 17:25:45,744 | simuvex.plugins.symbolic_memory | Concretizi
ng symbolic length. Much sad; think about implementing.
WARNING | 2017-03-19 17:27:06,553 | simuvex.plugins.symbolic_memory | Concretizi
ng symbolic length. Much sad; think about implementing.
WARNING | 2017-03-19 17:29:22,018 | simuvex.plugins.symbolic_memory | Concreti
zing symbolic length. Much sad; think about implementing.
WARNING | 2017-03-19 17:32:12,605 | simuvex.plugins.symbolic_memory | Concreti
zing symbolic length. Much sad; think about implementing.
+0000000077+0000000097+0000000116+0000000104+0000000032+0000000105+0000000115+0000000032
+0000000104+0000000097+0000000114+0000000100+0000000033

Var[0]: Var[1]: Var[2]: Var[3]: Var[4]: Var[5]: Var[6]: Var[7]: Var[8]: Var[9]:
Var[10]: Var[11]: Var[12]: The flag is: Math is hard!
```

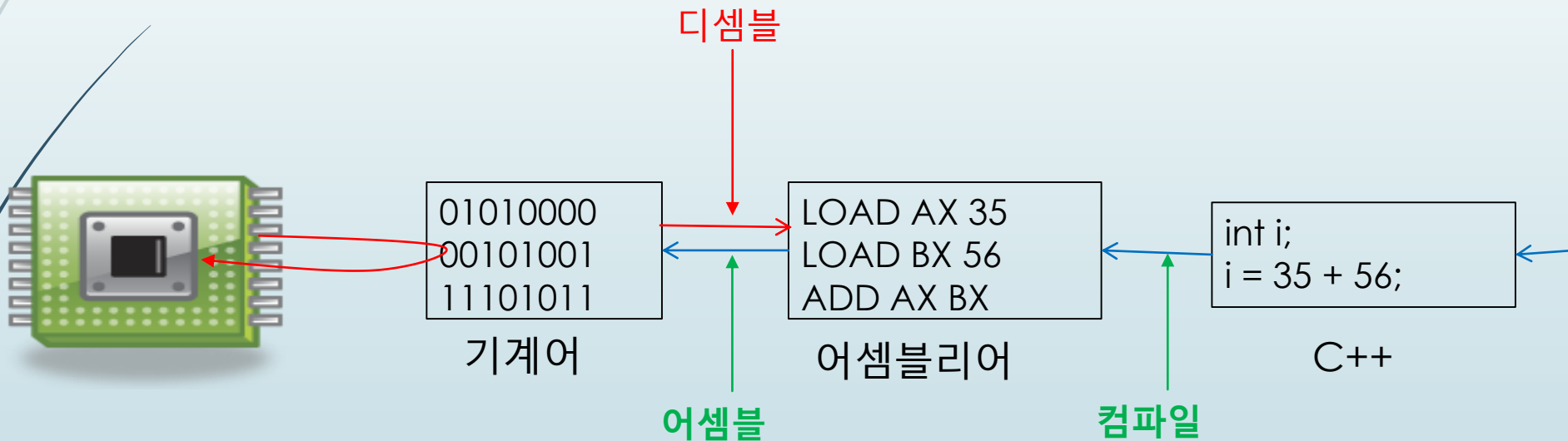
비밀번호 : Math is hard!

Intermediate Representation (IR)



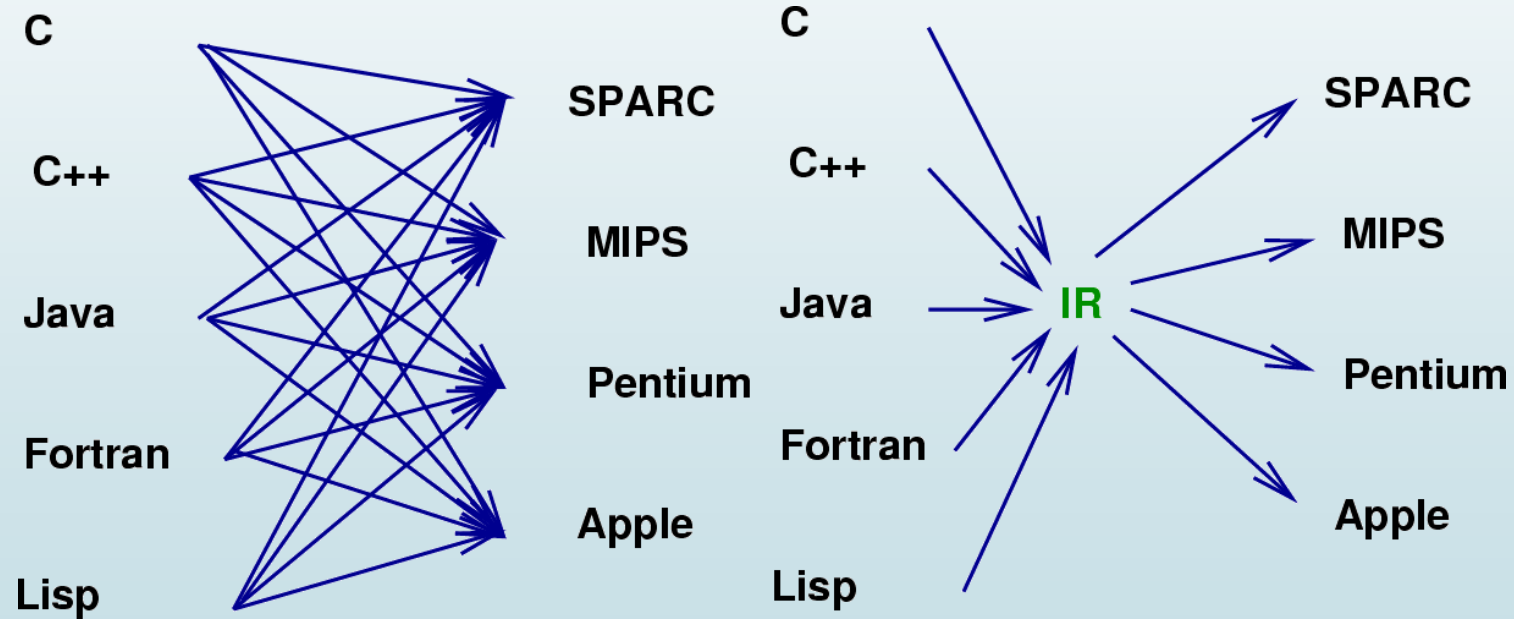
Intermediate Representation (IR)

각 CPU 마다 고유의 기계어와 어셈블리어를 가지고 있다.

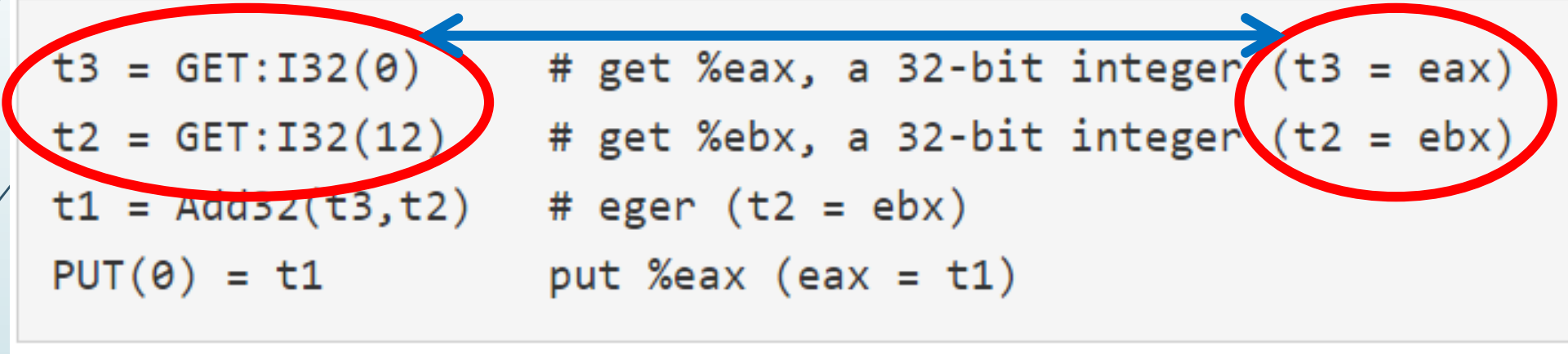


Intermediate Representation (IR)

다양한 어셈블리어는 취약점 분석하는데 있어서 장애물이 된다.



Intermediate Representation (IR)



```
t3 = GET:I32(0)      # get %eax, a 32-bit integer (t3 = eax)
t2 = GET:I32(12)     # get %ebx, a 32-bit integer (t2 = ebx)
t1 = Add32(t3,t2)    # eger (t2 = ebx)
PUT(0) = t1          put %eax (eax = t1)
```



설명 사이트

1. <http://sanguine.leaveret.kr/110> - (입문자용 설명 + 예제)
2. https://software.intel.com/sites/landingpage/pintool/docs/67254/Pin/html/index.html#WINDOWS_TOOLS (예제)
3. https://software.intel.com/sites/landingpage/pintool/docs/67254/Pin/html/group_API_REF.html (API설명서)

