

openCPQ

—

A React-Based Product-Configuration Toolkit

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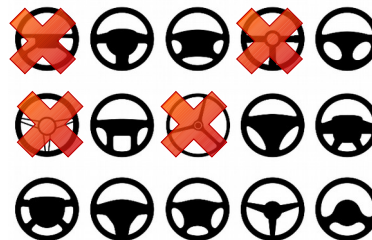


Product Configuration

Variants



Parameters and Domains, Dependencies

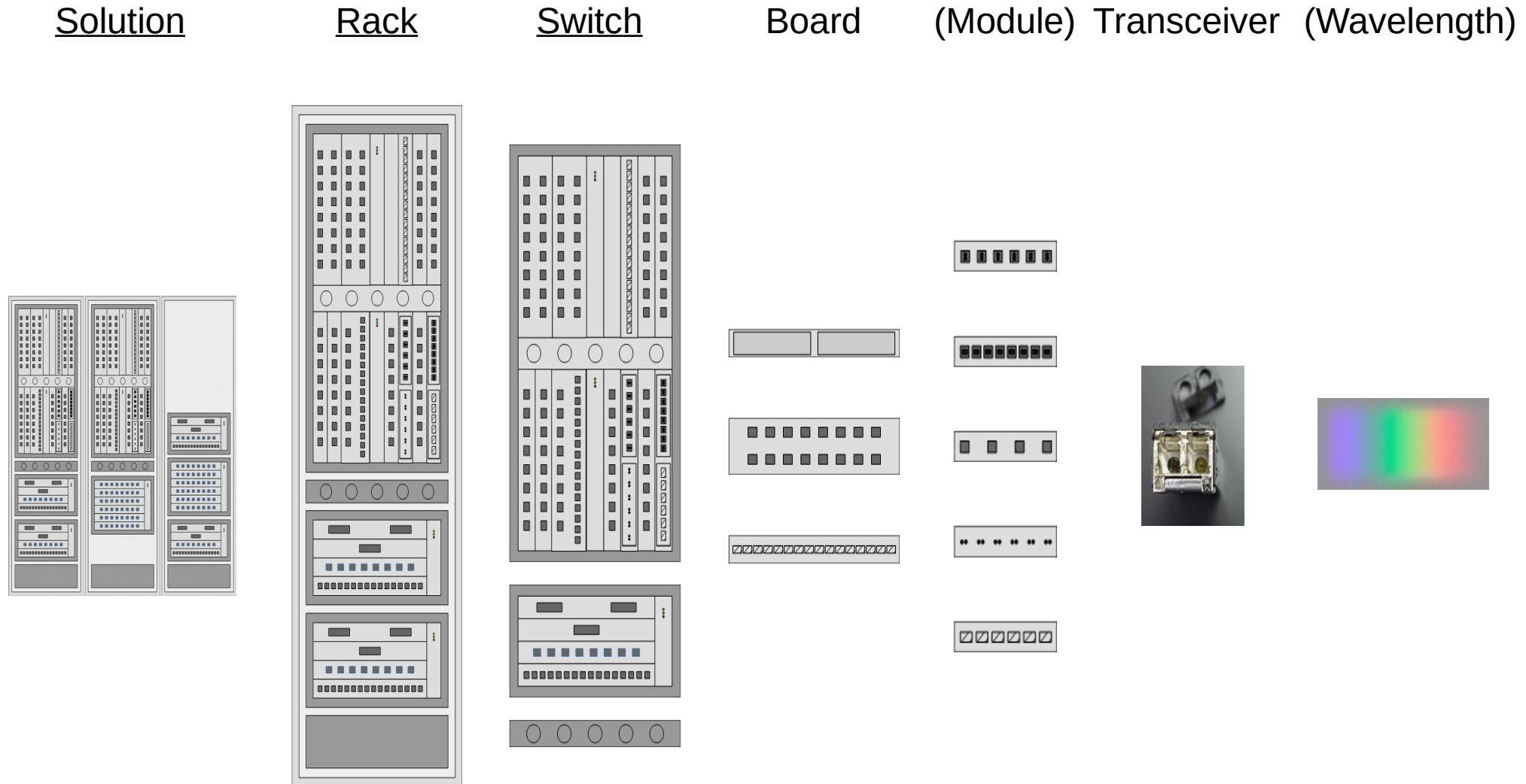




Demo

Optical Transport

Demo Example: Hierarchical Configuration



Demo

<http://opencpq.webxcerpt.com/examples/optical-transport/>

← → ↺

opencpq.webxcerpt.com/examples/optical-transport/

open

undo redo reset save restore

Datei auswählen Keine ausgewählt

import export

Configuration

Solution ▾ ×

Project Settings

Release

Rel. 1.0 ▾ ✓

Rack Type

ANSI ▾ ✓

Uninterruptible Power Supply (default for each rack)

☒

Racks

+ # Rack

▾ 1 ✓

Uninterruptible Power Supply

☒

Switches

+ # Product

▾ 2 ×

Optical Switch OS6 ▾ ×

Slot 1

16 x 10 G board ▾ ×

Contents

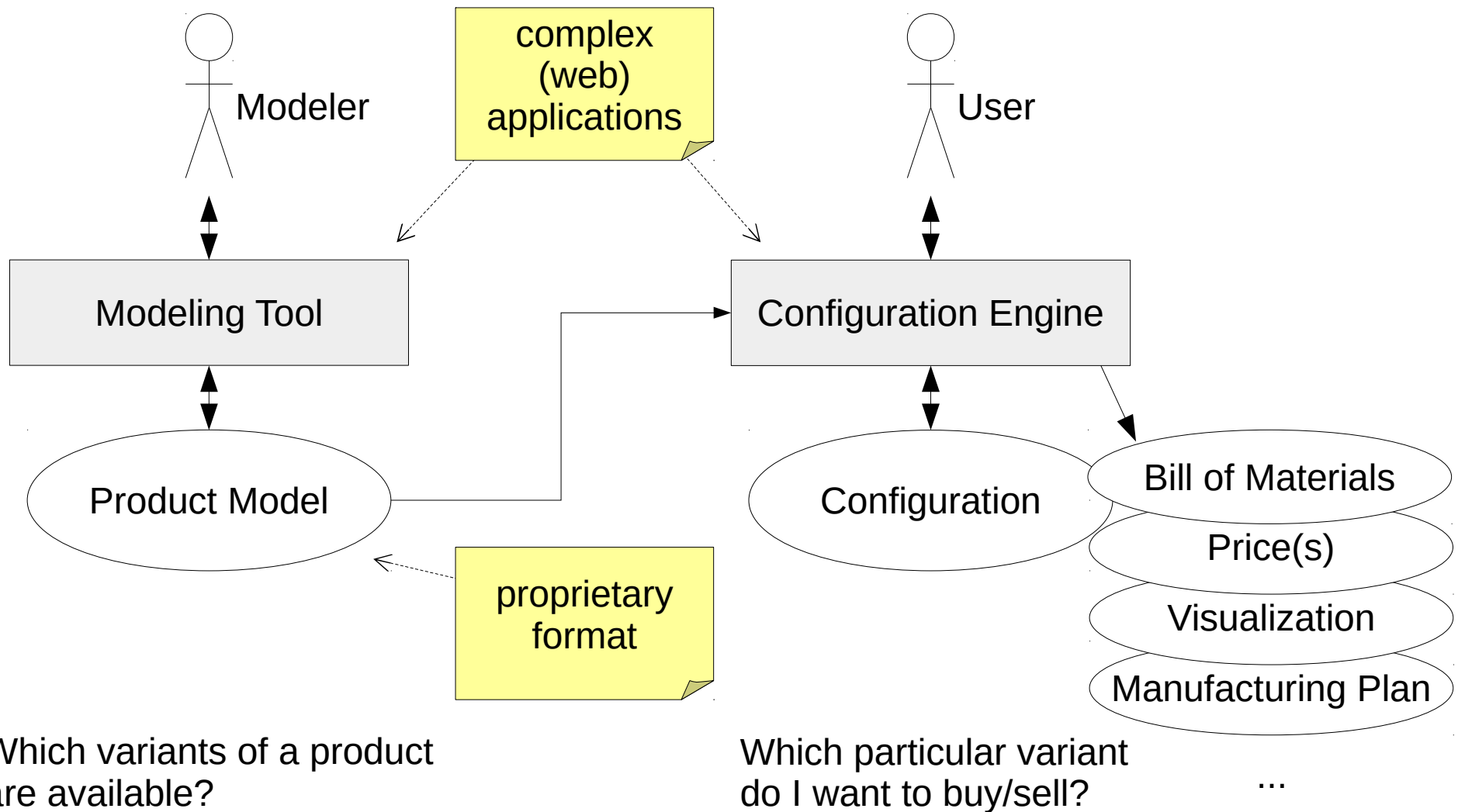
- Project Settings
- #1: Rack
 - #1: 2 × OS6
 - #2: OS6
- #2: Rack
 - #1: OS4
- Network Management
- Services

Bill of Materials

export as CSV

	Material		
#	No.	Description	Price (€)
3	SFP+:SR	SFP+ SR (850 nm, up to 300 m)	1.000,00
3	B:16x10	16 x 10 G board	25.000,00
16	B:FP	Blank faceplate for board slots	20,00

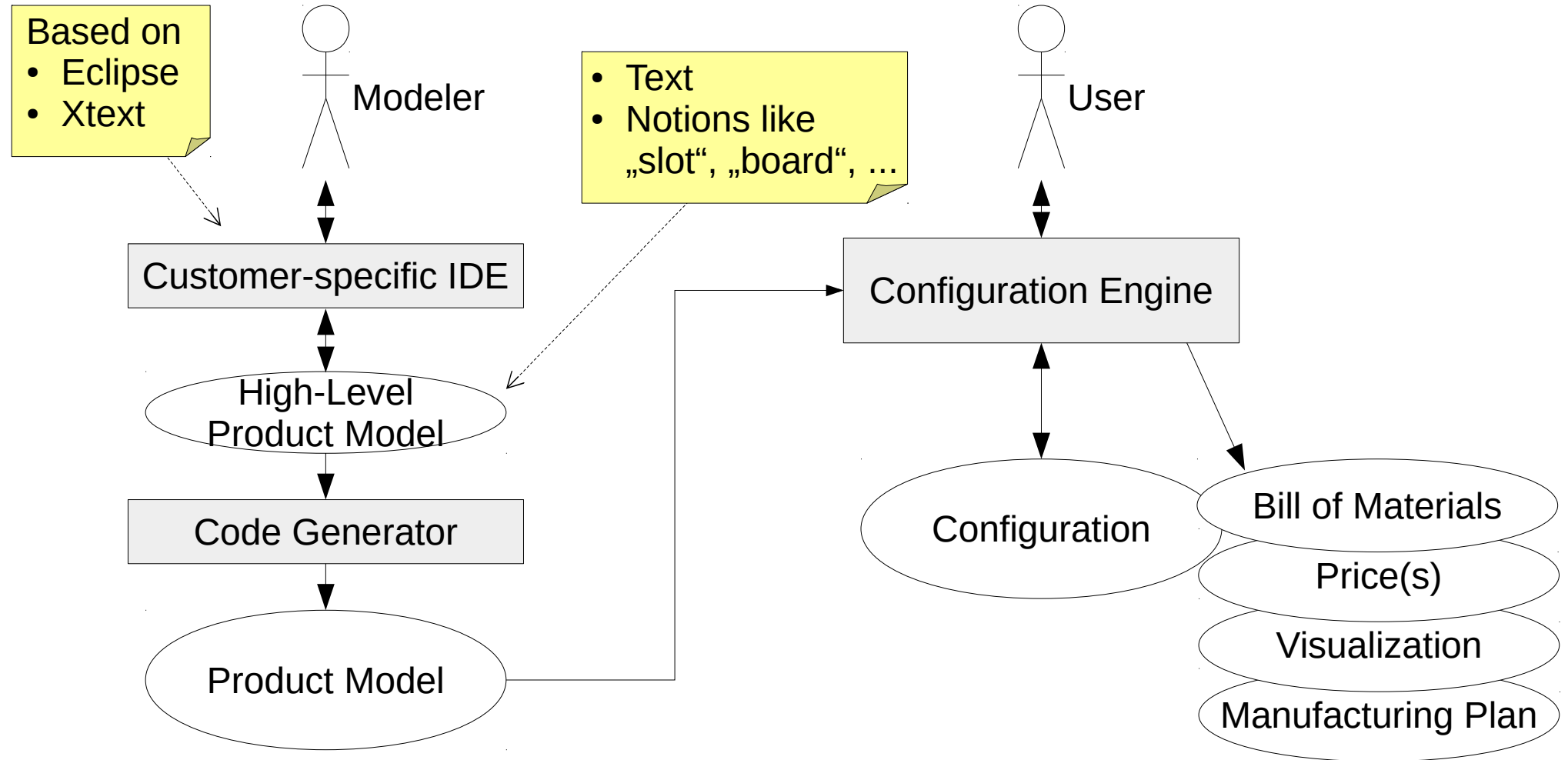
Business Processes



Problem 1



Customer-Specific Modeling Language



Which variants of a product
are available?

Which particular variant
do I want to buy/sell?

...

Product Models

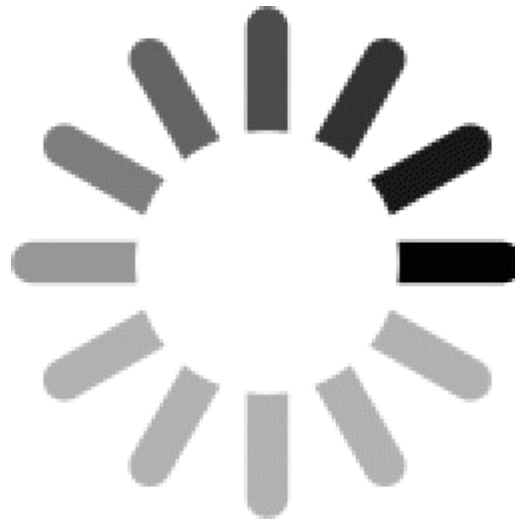
- Product parameters
 - Data types
 - Ranges
- Components
- Dependencies between parameters/components
- Calculation of additional output

Models are programs!

Modeling as Programming

- Abstractions, data structures
- Programming tools
 - Editors/IDEs
 - Debuggers and profilers
 - Revision control
 - Test and CI frameworks
- General purpose tools and languages
 - Maturity
 - Re-usable knowledge, may already be available
 - Large communities and „ecosystems“

Problem 2

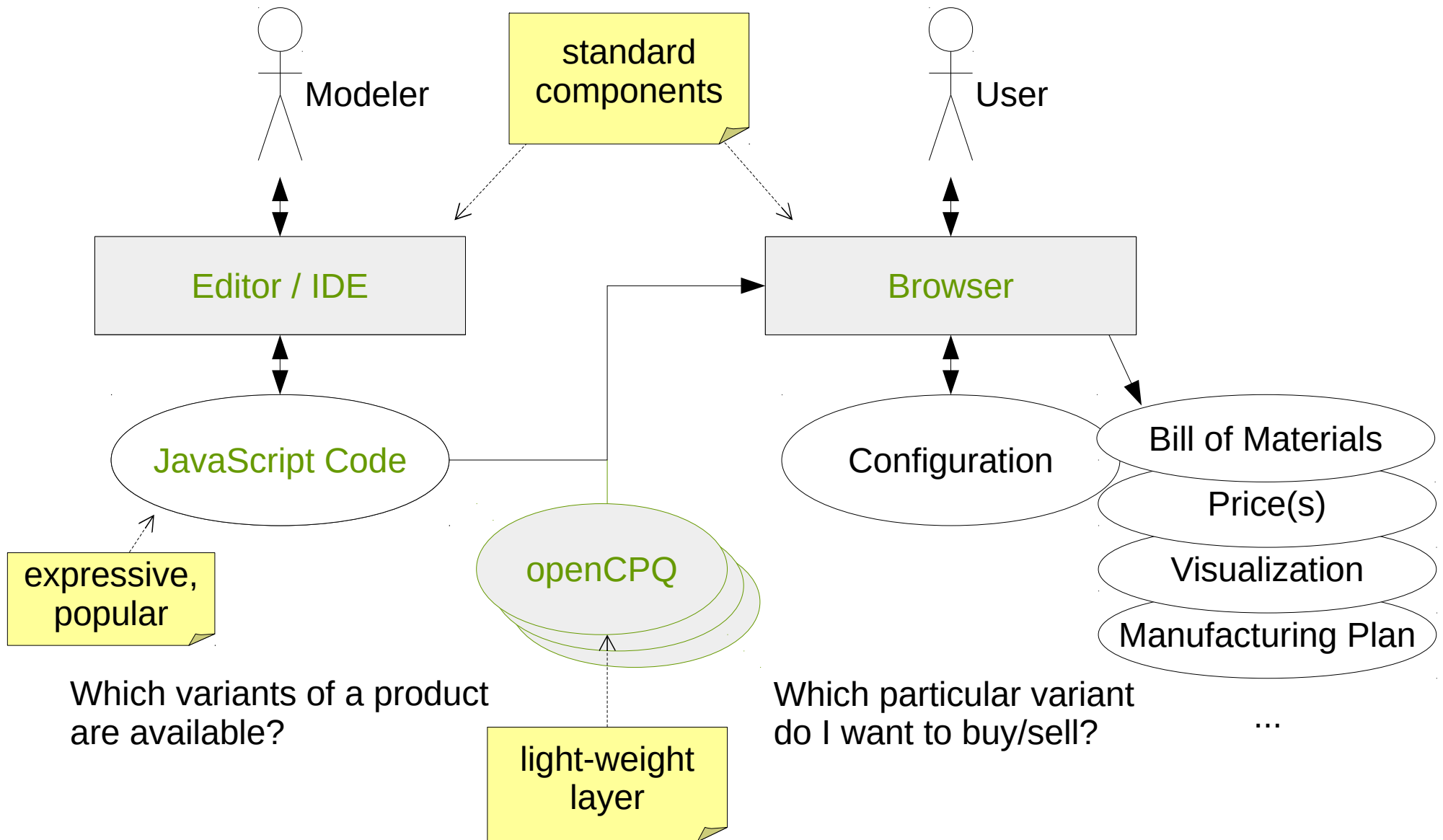


Configuring in the Browser

Implement configurators in JavaScript.

JavaScript is also
a reasonable choice for modeling.

Processes with openCPQ



– a Configurator Toolkit in JS

- Building-block library
 - Components
 - Dependencies
- Combine building blocks with JavaScript
- Add application-specific building blocks
- A light-weight layer based on React and Bootstrap

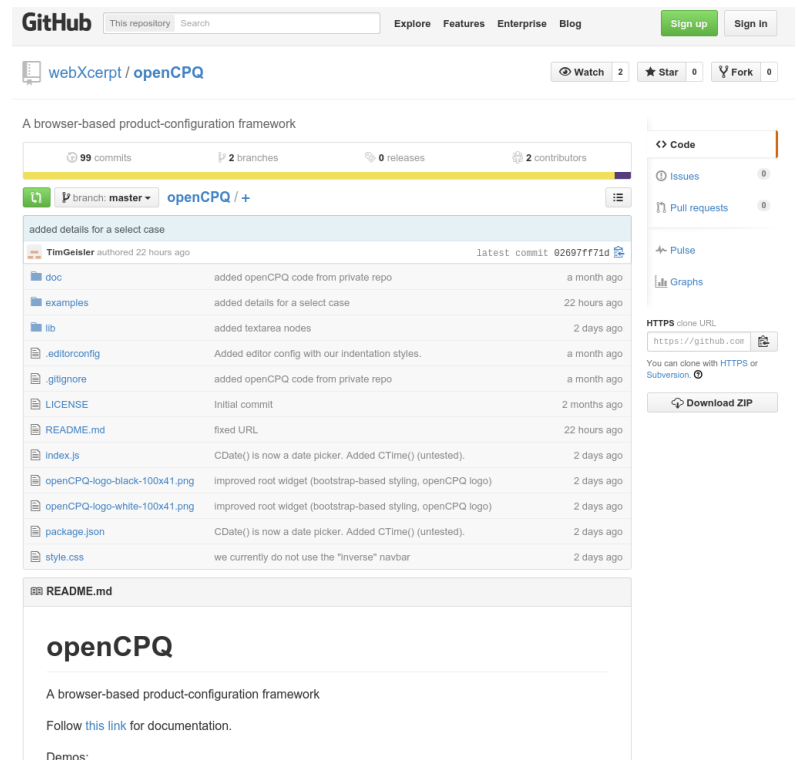
– an Open-Source Project

Source code and links to live demos
available on Github:

<https://github.com/webXcerpt/openCPQ>

Liberal MIT license

Use, adapt,
integrate, contribute!

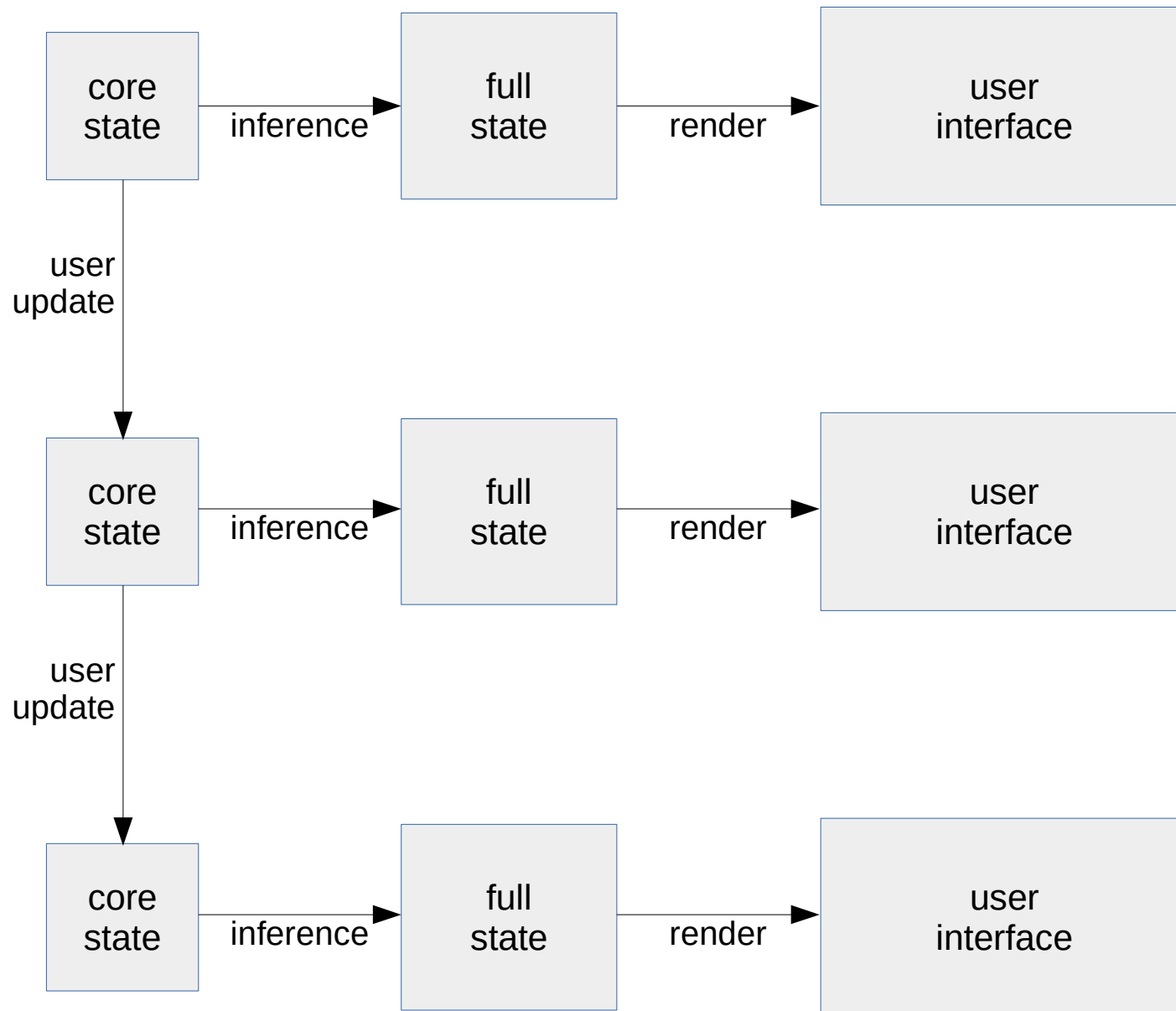


The screenshot shows the GitHub repository page for `webXcerpt/openCPQ`. The repository is described as "A browser-based product-configuration framework". It has 99 commits, 2 branches, 0 releases, and 2 contributors. The current branch is `master`. The commit history shows a series of updates, including adding details for a select case, adding openCPQ code from a private repo, adding textarea nodes, adding editor config, adding openCPQ code from a private repo, adding a README, and improving the root widget styling. The README section is visible at the bottom, showing the project name `openCPQ`, a description, a link to the documentation, and a section for demos.

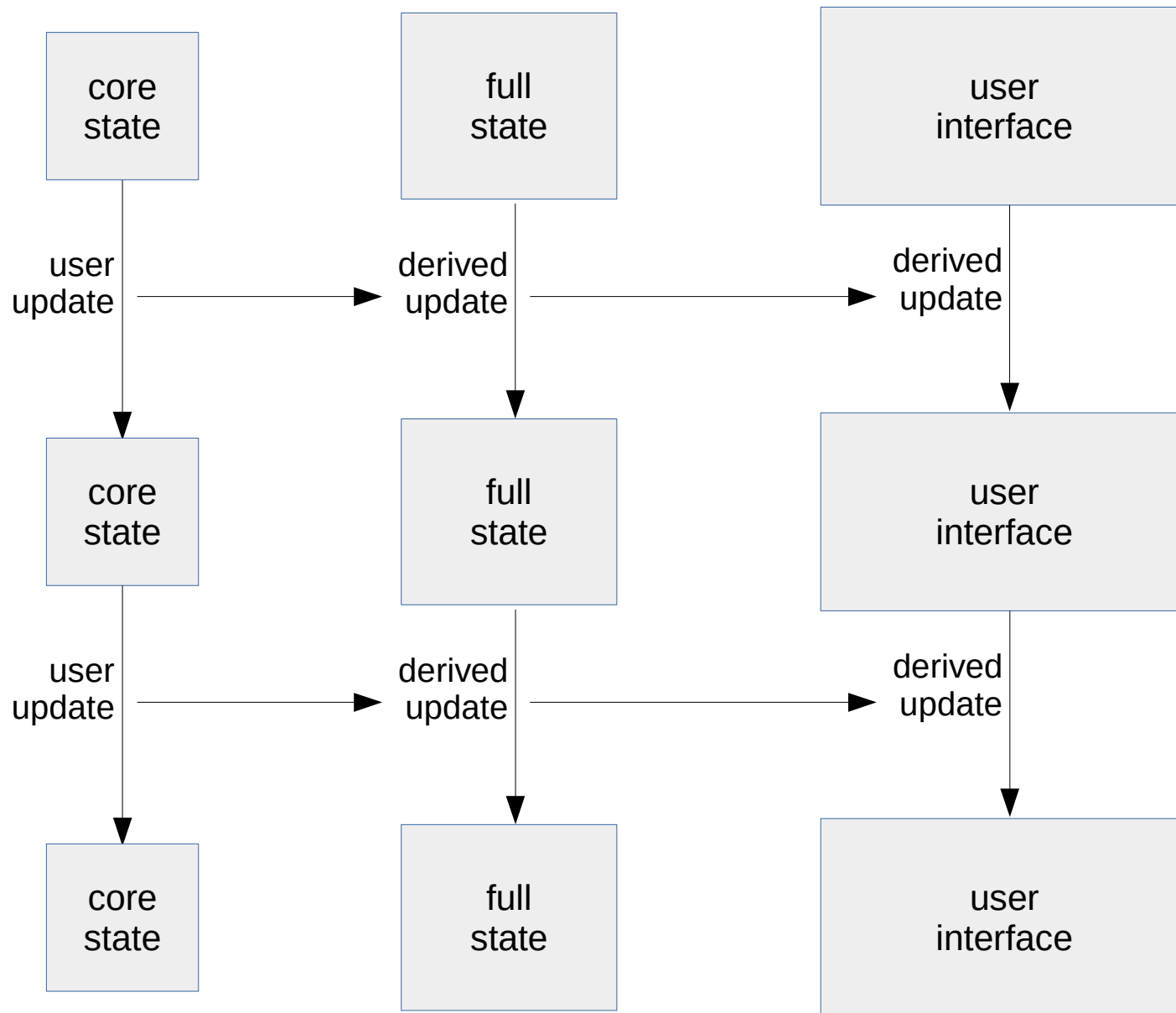


How it Works

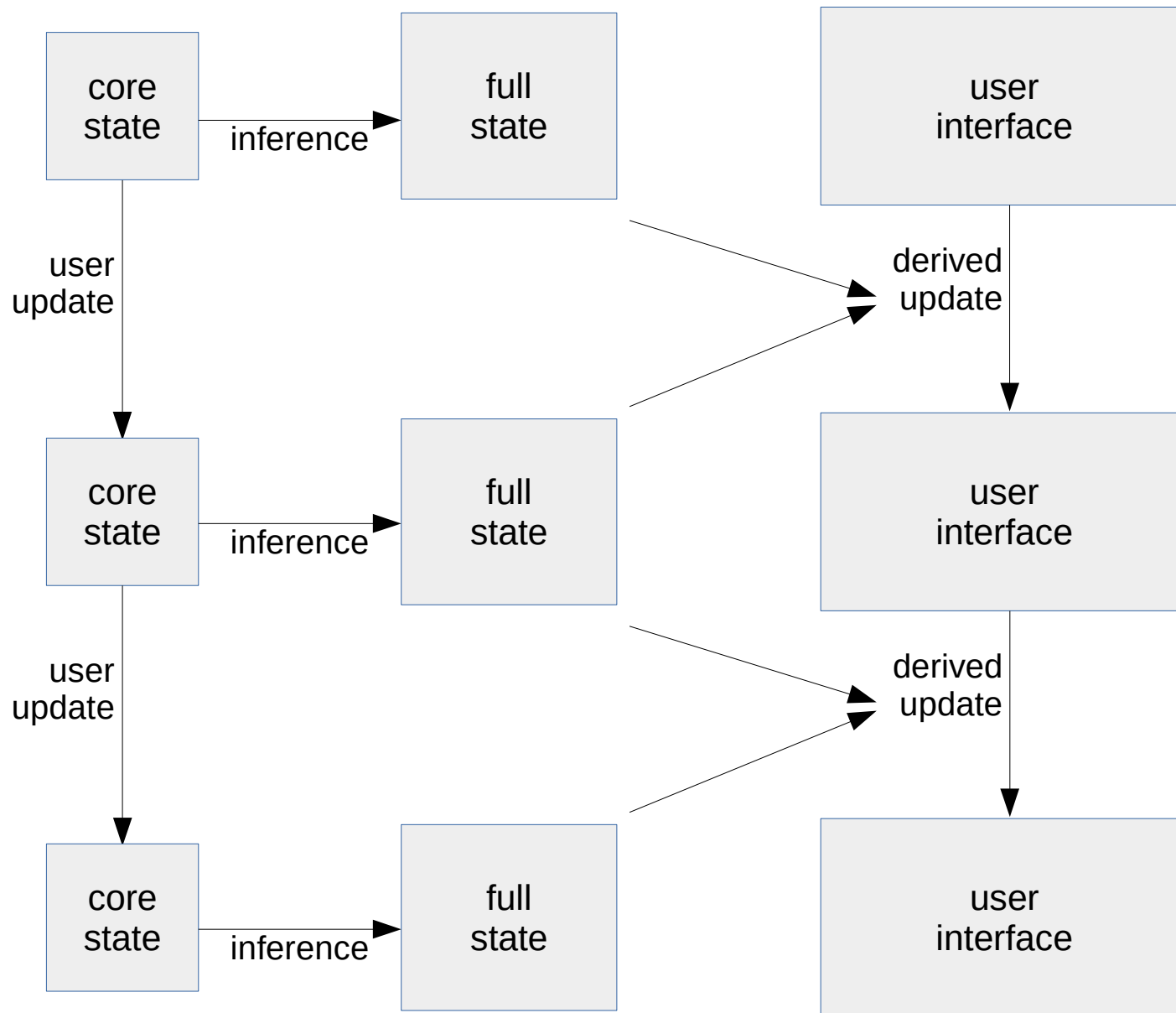
Change Propagation: Non-Incremental



Change Propagation: Incremental



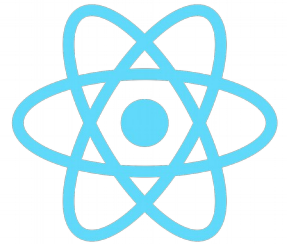
Change Propagation: Mixed



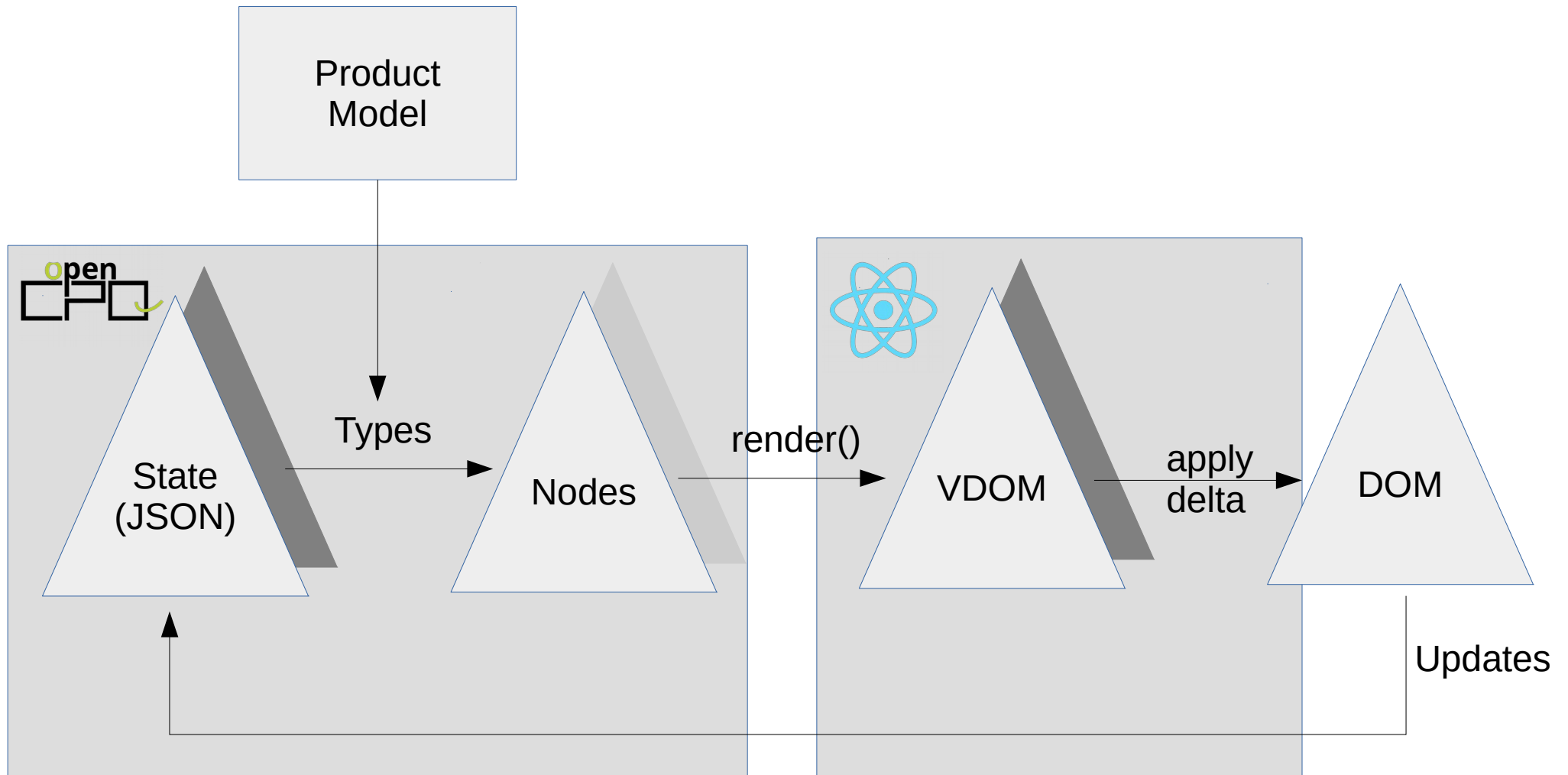
React:

A JavaScript library for building user interfaces

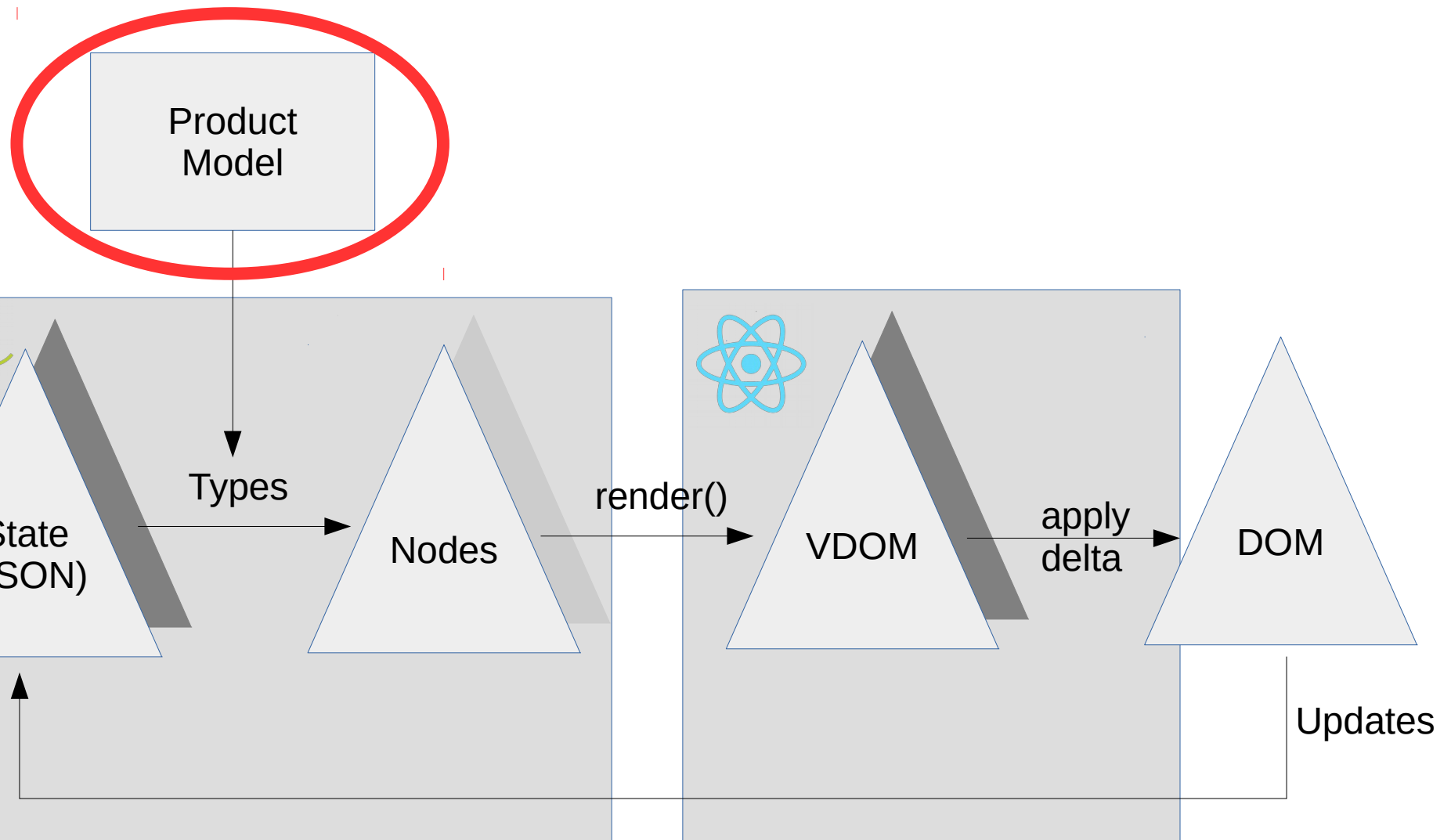
- Unique approach:
 - not a widget library
 - not an MVC framework
- Virtual DOM ("VDOM"):
 - Representation of the DOM tree as a JavaScript data structure (cheap!)
- Upon each update:
 - User code
 - generates VDOM from your model
 - possibly using XML templating integrated into JavaScript ("JSX")
 - React
 - diffs the VDOM with the previous VDOM
 - applies only the diff to the actual DOM



Architecture



Example Code: Product Model



Product Model: Cases with Details

Solution ▾ cases

Project Settings

Release

Rel. 1.0 ▾ ✓

Rack Type

ANSI ▾ ✓

Uninterruptible Power Supply ☒

details

Racks

```
var configuration = CSelect([
  unansweredCase("Select Configuration Mode"),
  ccase("Switches", "Optical Switches",
    CQuantifiedList({}, "Optical Switch",
      opticalSwitches)),
  ccase("Rack", "Racks",
    CQuantifiedList({}, "Rack",
      rack)),
  ccase("Solution", "Solution",
    solution),
]);
```

Compare to
pseudocode:

```
function configuration({caseId, details}) {
  switch (caseId) {
    case "unanswered": /* do nothing */ break;
    case "Switches":
      CQuantifiedList({}, "Optical Switch",
        opticalSwitches)(details);

      break;
    case "Rack": ...; break;
    case "Solution":
      solution(details);
      break;
  }
}
```

Data-Driven Product Modeling

Boards						
Name	Label	Double width	Power	Ports Label	Count	Type
B:FP	unequipped					
B:8x10_16x1	8 x 10 G + 16 x 1 G board	y	45	SFP+ ports SFP ports	8 16	SFP+
B:8x10	8 x 10 G board		30	SFP+ ports		
B:16x10	16 x 10 G board	y	50	SFP+ ports		
B:16xE1_75	16 x E1 electrical board (75 Ohm)		40			
B:16xE1_120	16 x E1 electrical board (120 Ohm)		40			
B:2x40	2 x 40 G board		60	QSFP+ ports		
B:1x100	1 x 100 G board		60	CFP ports		

[for (... of ...) if (...) ...]
array comprehension

```
function boards(isDoubleWidthSlot) {
  return CSelect([
    for (b of components.boards)
      if (!b.doubleWidth || isDoubleWidthSlot)
        ccaseBOM(b.name, b.label,
          aggregate("power", b.power,
            ports(b.ports)))
  ]);
}
```

Slot 1

8 x 10 G + 16 x 1 G board ▾ ✕

SFP+ ports

+	#	Transceiver	✕
-	2 ✕	SR (850 nm, up to 300 m) ▾	✓
-	6 ✕	LR (1310 nm, up to 10 km) ▾	✕

All 8 ports used.

SFP ports

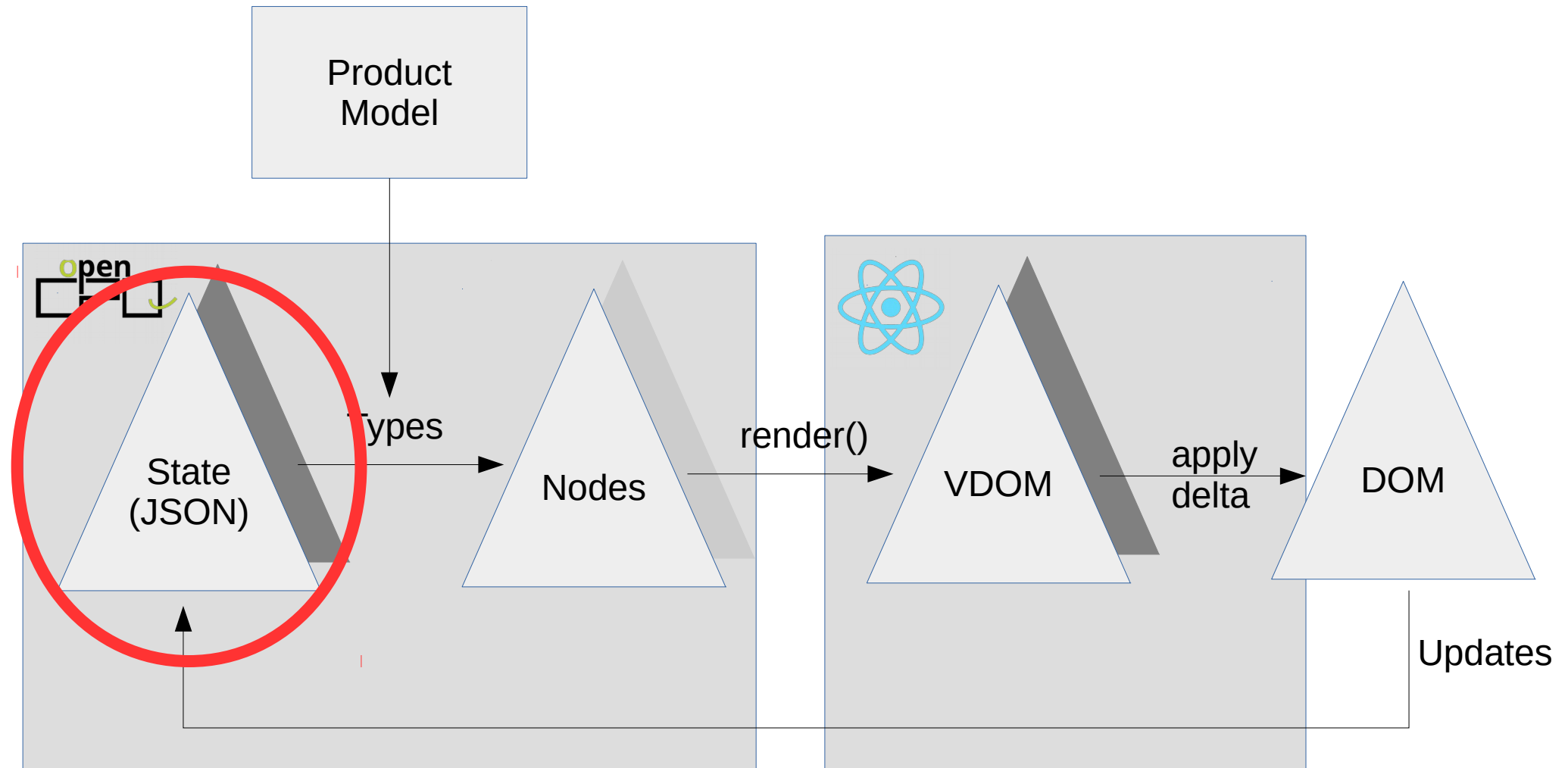
+	#	Transceiver	✕
-	1 ✓	CWDM (40 km) ▾	✕
		1491.00 nm ▾	✕

Only 1 of 16 ports configured.

Slot 2
occupied

➡ Concise specification of complex models

Example Data: State



Configuration State

Solution ▾ ×

Project Settings

Release

Rel. 2.0 ▾ ×

Rack Type

ANSI ▾ ✓

Uninterruptible Power Supply (default for each rack)
☒ ×

Racks

+

 # Rack

▾

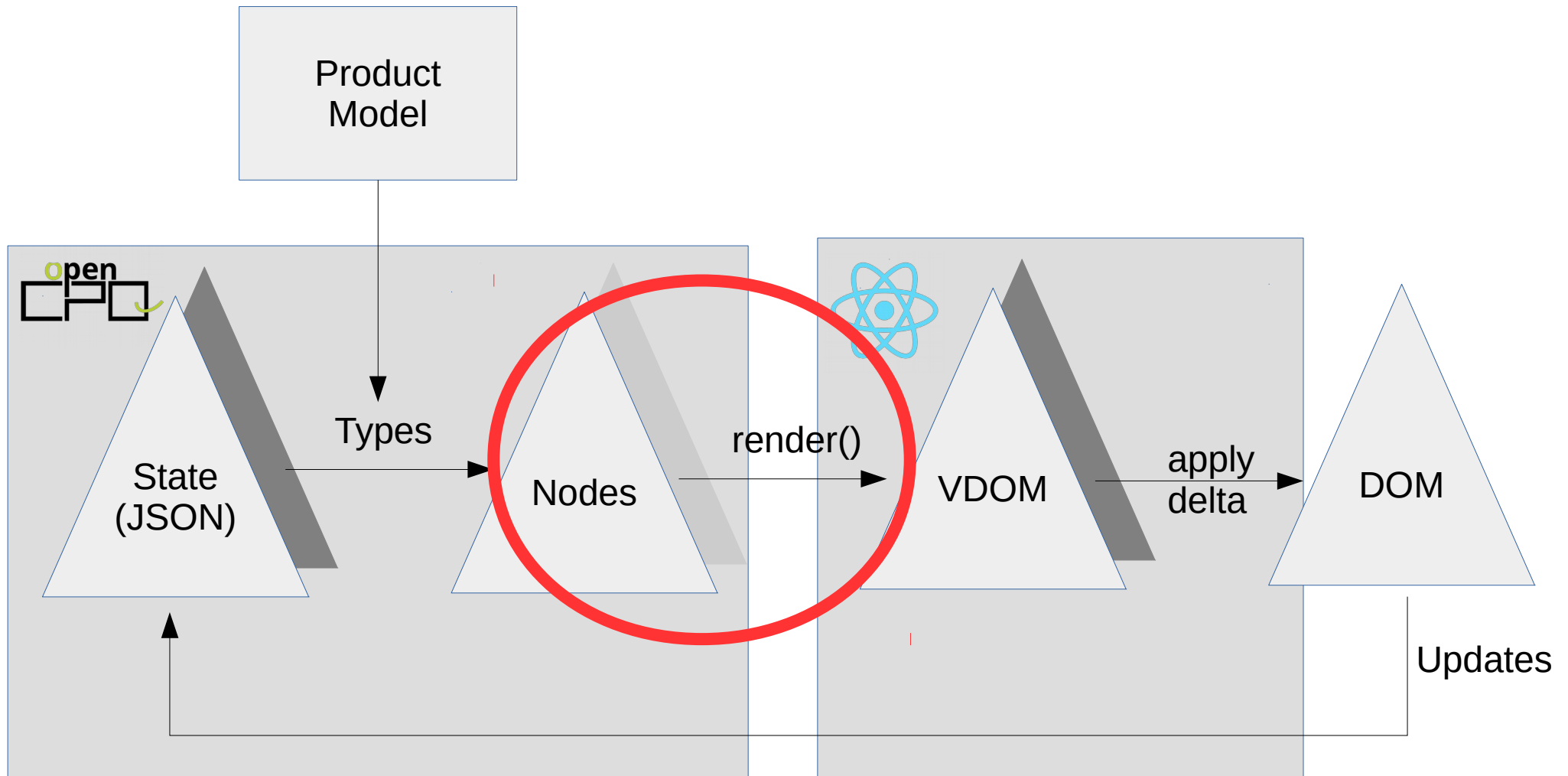
 4 × Uninterruptible Power
☒ × Switches

+

 #

```
{
  "caseld": "Solution",
  "detailValue": {
    "project": {
      "release": {
        "caseld": "R2.0"
      },
      "UPS": true
    },
    "racks": [
      {
        "quantity": "4",
        "value": {
          "UPS": true,
          "switches": [
            ...
          ]
        }
      }
    ]
  }
}
```

Example Code: Node Rendering



Selection Node (simplified)

```
class SelectNode extends Node {
```

```
  //constructor(options) { this.__options = options; }
```

```
  render() {
```

```
    var {cases, currentCase, detailNode, updateTo} = this.__options;
```

```
    return (
```

```
      <div>
```

```
        <DropDownButton title={currentCase.label}>
```

```
          {[
```

```
            for ({id, label} of cases)
```

```
              <MenuItem onSelect={() => updateTo({caseId: id})}>
```

```
                {label}
```

```
              </MenuItem>
```

```
            ]
```

```
          </DropDownButton>
```

```
          {detailNode.render()}
```

```
        </div>
```

```
      );
```

```
    }
```

```
  }
```

Inherited constructor

Unpack constructor parameters.

Create a VDOM tree.

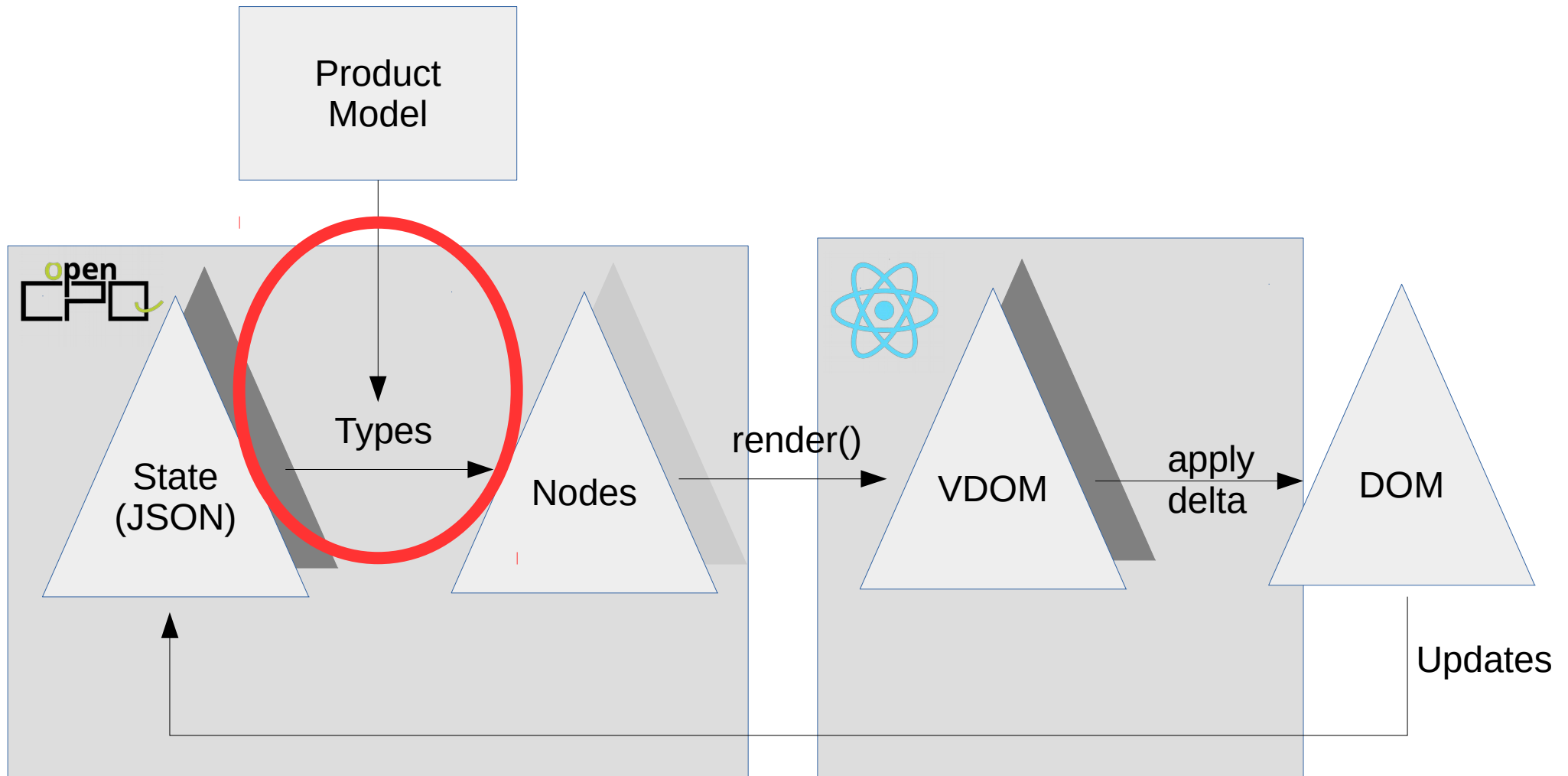
JSX:
HTML templates
in JavaScript

... also with „higher-level“
XML elements
(from react-bootstrap)

Interpolate JavaScript
expressions with {...}

array comprehension

Example Code: Types



Selection Type (simplified)

```
function ccase(id, label, type = CUnit()) {  
  return {id, label, type};  
}
```

```
function CSelect(cases) {  
  return {  
    makeNode(ctx) {
```

Nothing to configure

Context:

- **state**
- **updateTo()** (replace state)
- aggregators (bill of materials, ...)
- ...

Injects application-specific data.

```
    makeNode(ctx) {
```

```
      var {state, updateTo} = ctx;
```

```
      var {caseId, detailState} = state || {caseId: cases[0].id};
```

```
      var currentCase = cases.find(x => x.id === caseId);
```

```
      var detailNode = currentCase.type.makeNode({
```

```
        ...ctx,
```

```
        state: detailState,
```

```
        updateTo(newDetail) {
```

```
          updateTo({caseId, detailState: newDetail});
```

```
        }
```

```
      });
```

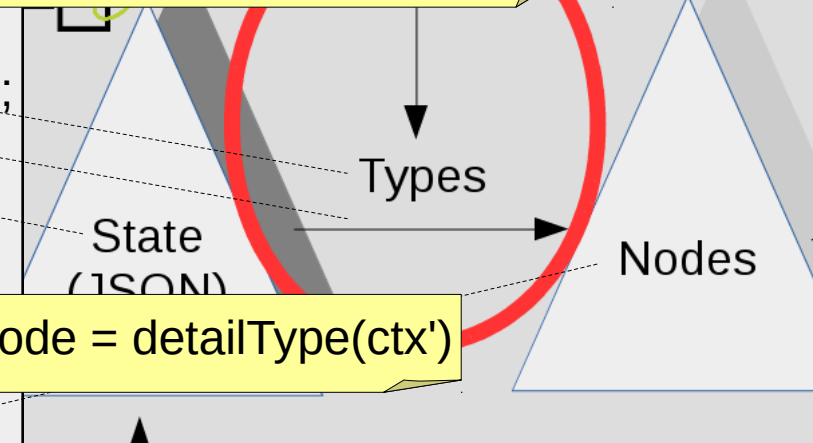
```
      return new SelectNode({cases, currentCase, detailNode});
```

detailNode = detailType(ctx')


updateTo() for detail node:

- **do not modify** surrounding state
- send **new state** to parent's updateTo()

=> easy **undo/redo**



Tools

- react.js 
- bootstrap  with  (→  or )
- react-bootstrap, react-widgets
-  (← react JSX/esprima; → )
- webpack  (←  / )
-  (← ) , 
- 

Summary

Take advantage of modern **browser technology** for product configuration.



Powerful **modeling** based on JavaScript, React, and openCPQ.



Flexible and fast **user interface**.



Use, adapt, integrate, contribute!

<https://github.com/webXcerpt/openCPQ>



Issues to Discuss

- Use cases
 - product configuration, software configuration
 - questionnaires
 - ...?
- Technologies
- Cooperation
 - Extensions: Integrations (SAP, Salesforce, ...), Visualization, ...
 - Student projects
 - Application development

