

Chapter 4

BY 连续性

1 Def

1. 函数在某点连续定义. $\lim_{x \rightarrow x_0 \wedge x \in D \cap U_{x_0}} f(x) = f(x_0)$
2. 函数连续: $\lim f(x_n) = f(\lim x_n); \lim f(g(x)) = f(\lim g(x));$
3. 间断

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{第一类} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{可去间断点} \\ \text{跳跃间断点} \end{array} \right. \\ \text{第二类} \text{ 其它(无穷、不存在等)} \end{array} \right.$$

4. 间断

无定义 趋于无穷 函数在此点无极限

5. 单调函数只有第一类间断点

6. 闭区间上的连续函数有界

7. 闭区间上的连续函数必能在区间内取得最值

$$\text{Pr: } g = \frac{1}{M - f(x)} \rightarrow f \leq M - \frac{1}{\max \{g(x)\}}$$

8. 闭区间上的连续函数有连通性(介值性)

9. 反函数: f 在 $[a, b]$ 上严格单调且连续, 反函数 f^{-1} 在 $[f(a), f(b)]$ 内连续

10. 一致连续性: $\forall \varepsilon > 0, d(x_1, x_2) < \delta \rightarrow d(f(x_1), f(x_2)) < \varepsilon$

一致连续性表示了函数在区间上的整体性质, 强于逐点连续性

11. 一致连续性充要条件: $\forall x_n, y_n \in D. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (x_n - y_n) = 0 \rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (f(x_n) - f(y_n)) = 0$

12. 康托: 闭区间上的连续函数一致连续

2 Tricks

$$1. \max \{f, g\} = \frac{f+g+|f-g|}{2}; \min \{f, g\} = \frac{f+g-|f-g|}{2}$$

$$2. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} a^x = 1 = a^0.$$

$$3. a > 0. \lim_{x \rightarrow x_0} a^x = a^{x_0 + (x - x_0)} = a^{x_0} \lim_{t \rightarrow 0} a^t = a^{x_0}$$

$$4. 0 < a < 1. a^x = \left(\frac{1}{b}\right)^x = \frac{1}{b^x} = \frac{1}{\lim b^x} \rightarrow a^x \text{ 连续}$$

5.

$$\begin{aligned}
& \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \sqrt{x + \sqrt{x + \sqrt{x}}} - \sqrt{x} \\
&= \frac{\sqrt{x + \sqrt{x}}}{\sqrt{x + \sqrt{x + \sqrt{x}} + \sqrt{x}}} \\
&= \frac{\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{x}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{x}}{x}}}{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{x + \sqrt{x}}}{x}} + 1} \\
0 &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}} < \frac{\sqrt{x}}{x} < \frac{\sqrt{x + \sqrt{x}}}{x} < \frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{x}}{x} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{x}} = 0 \\
&\quad \rightarrow \frac{1}{1+1} = \frac{1}{2}
\end{aligned}$$

6.

$$\begin{aligned}
& \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \sqrt{\frac{1}{x} + \sqrt{\frac{1}{x} + \sqrt{\frac{1}{x}}}} - \sqrt{\frac{1}{x} - \sqrt{\frac{1}{x} + \sqrt{\frac{1}{x}}}} \\
&= \lim_{t \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{2\sqrt{t + \sqrt{t}}}{\sqrt{t + \sqrt{t + \sqrt{t}}} + \sqrt{t - \sqrt{t + \sqrt{t}}}} \\
&= \frac{2\sqrt{t} \cdot \sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{t}}{t}}}{\sqrt{t} \cdot \left(\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{t + \sqrt{t}}}{t}} + \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{t + \sqrt{t}}}{t}} \right)} \\
&= \frac{2}{1+1} = 1
\end{aligned}$$

7.

$$\begin{aligned}
& \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{\sqrt{x + \sqrt{x + \sqrt{x}}}}{\sqrt{x + 1}} \\
&= \frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{\sqrt{x + \sqrt{x}}}{x}}}{\sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{x}}} \\
&= 1
\end{aligned}$$