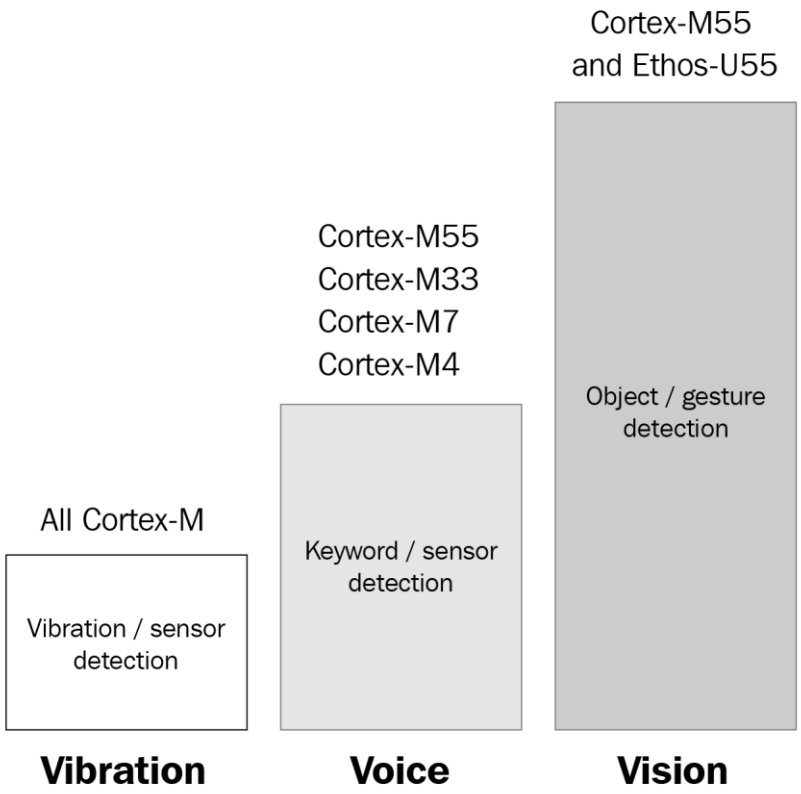
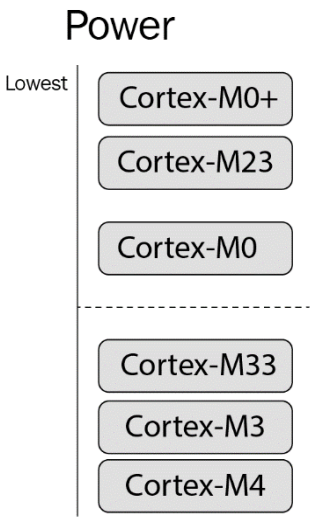
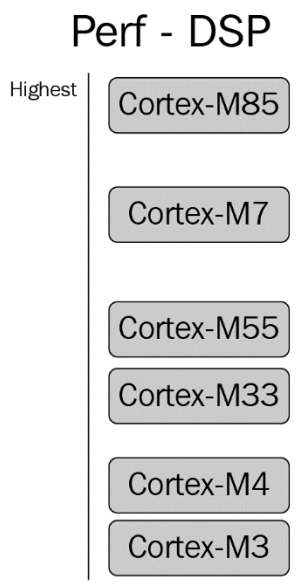
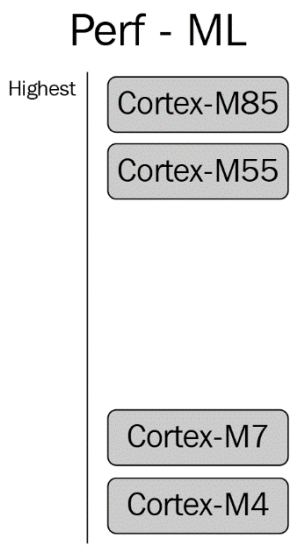
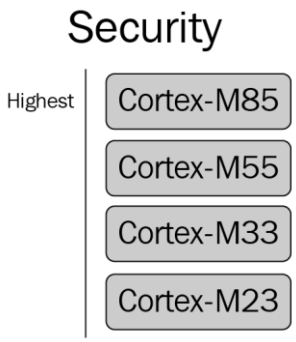
Chapter 1: Selecting the Right Hardware

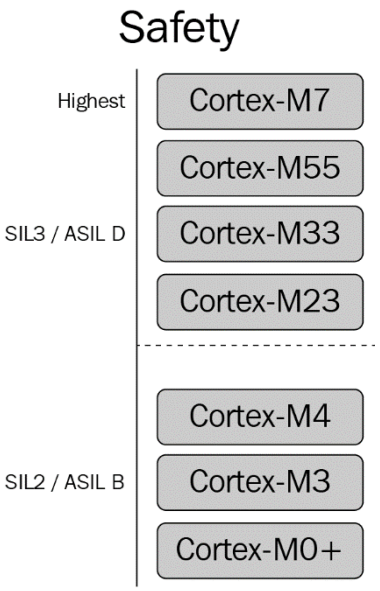


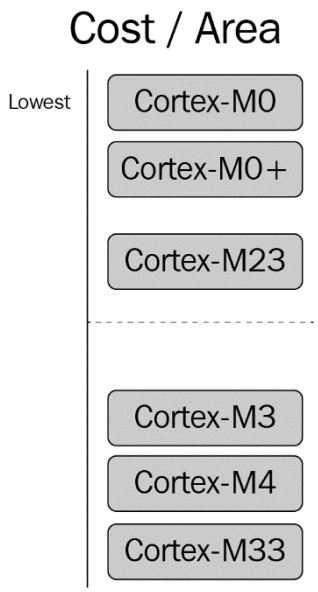



Perf - DSP
Highest
Cortex-M85
Cortex-M7
Cortex-M55
Cortex-M33
Cortex-M4
Cortex-M3


Perf - ML
Highest
Cortex-M85
Cortex-M55
Cortex-M7
Cortex-M4


Security
Highest
Cortex-M85
Cortex-M55
Cortex-M33
Cortex-M23





Arm Cortex-M0+

Dynamic Power	3.8µW/MHz

Arm Cortex-M23

Dynamic Power	3.86µW/MHz

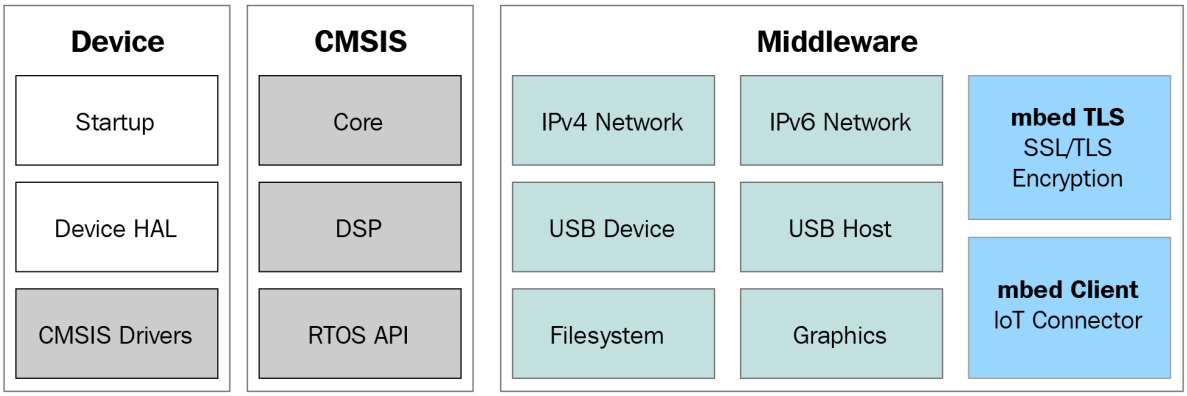
Arm Cortex-M4

Dynamic Power	12.26µW/MHz

Arm Cortex-M33

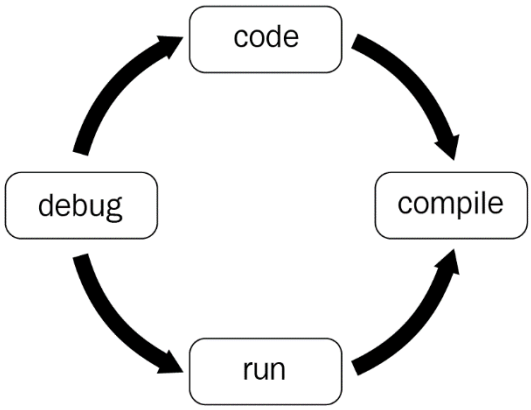
Dynamic Power	12.0µW/MHz

Chapter 2: Selecting the Right Software



Chapter 3: Selecting the Right Tools

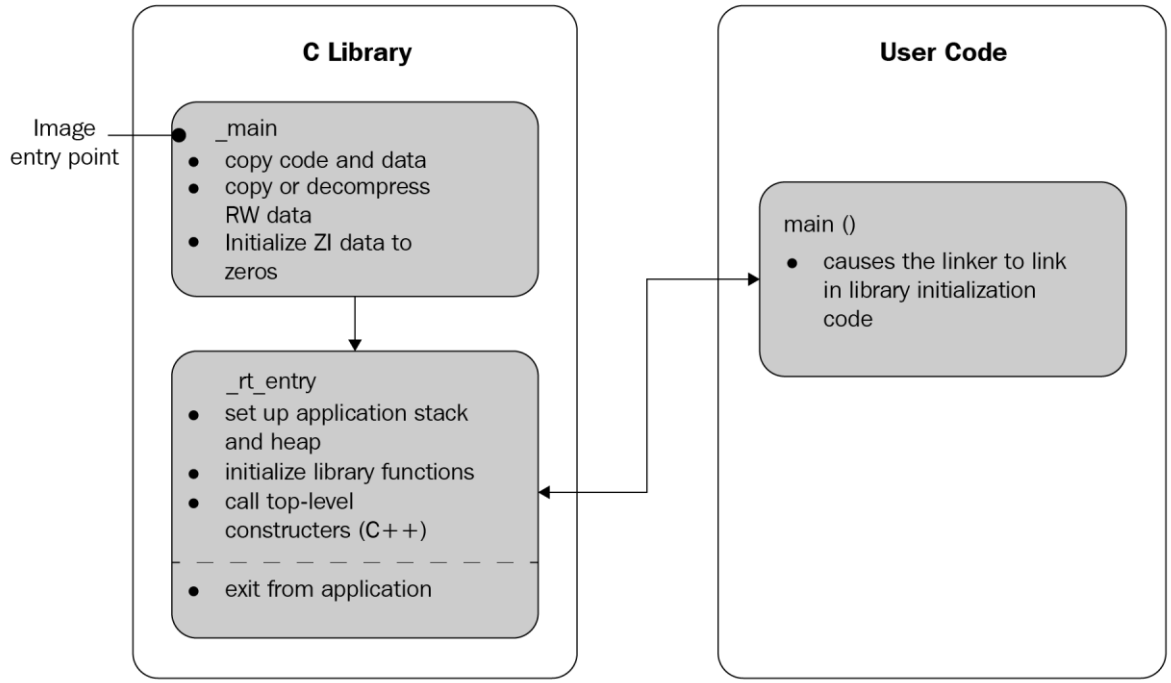
8 METRICS TO EVALUATE DEVELOPMENT PLATFORMS
Ease of use
Performance (speed)
Accuracy
Synchronization
Abstraction
Visibility and debugging
Time to create
Automated testing

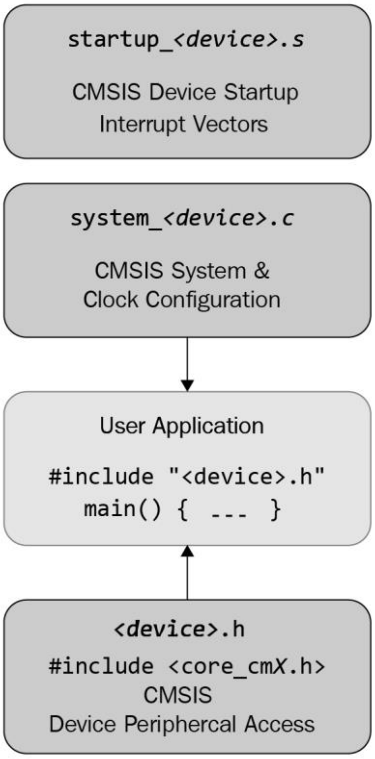


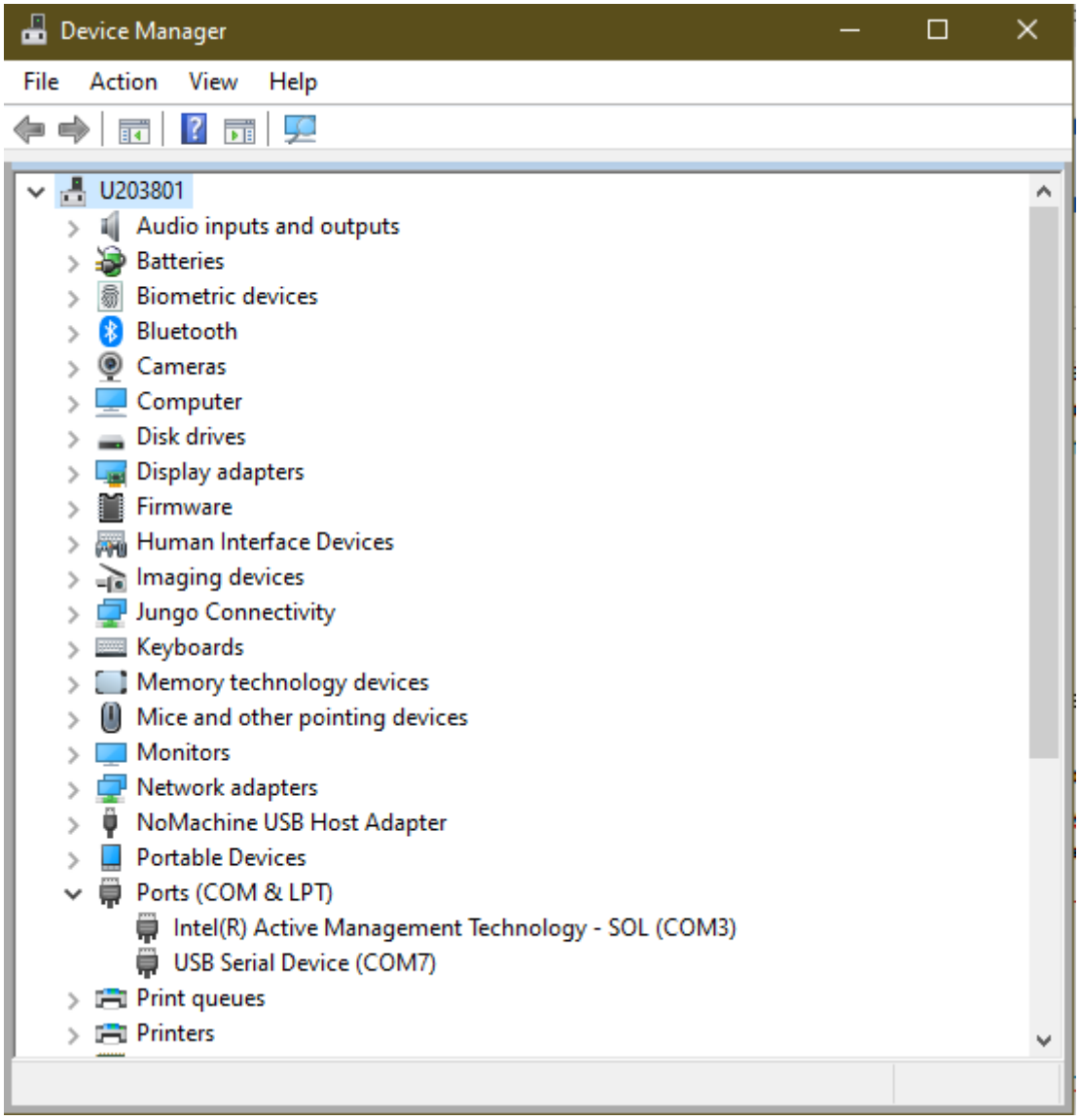
	Interactive	Automated
Simplicity Mostly all developers know how to use the environment and tools well	**Critical** Where most developers do day-to-day work, must be as streamlined as possible	**Helpful** Typically, only one or a few dedicated members actively work on the details
Replicability The same errors can be seen in other developers' environments	**Helpful** May not be developing the same area of code, or when working alone	**Critical** To streamline development, enabling all developers to be able to see the error
Longevity Able to be used for longer than the current project	**Depends** May need to change environments to match the needs of diverse projects, but it certainly helps to have a consistent bit for years to come	**Critical** The value of scaling up tests comes when you don't have to keep setting up unique automated flows each time

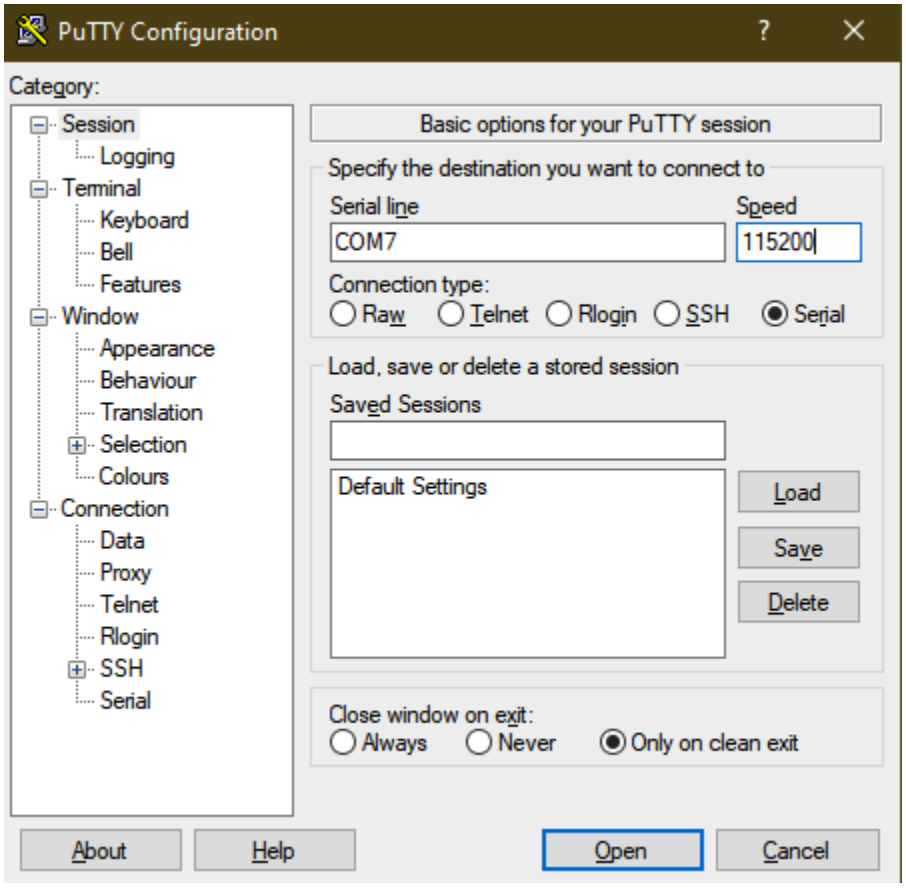
	VirtualBox	Multipass	Docker
Host OS	Any	Any	Any
Guest OS	Any	Linux (Ubuntu)	Any
Image size	**Gigabytes** (**GB**)	GB	**Megabytes** (**MB**)
Startup time	Minutes	A minute	Seconds
Ideal for	Robust GUI development	Command-line general Linux development	Specific, repeatable services

Chapter 4: Booting to Main

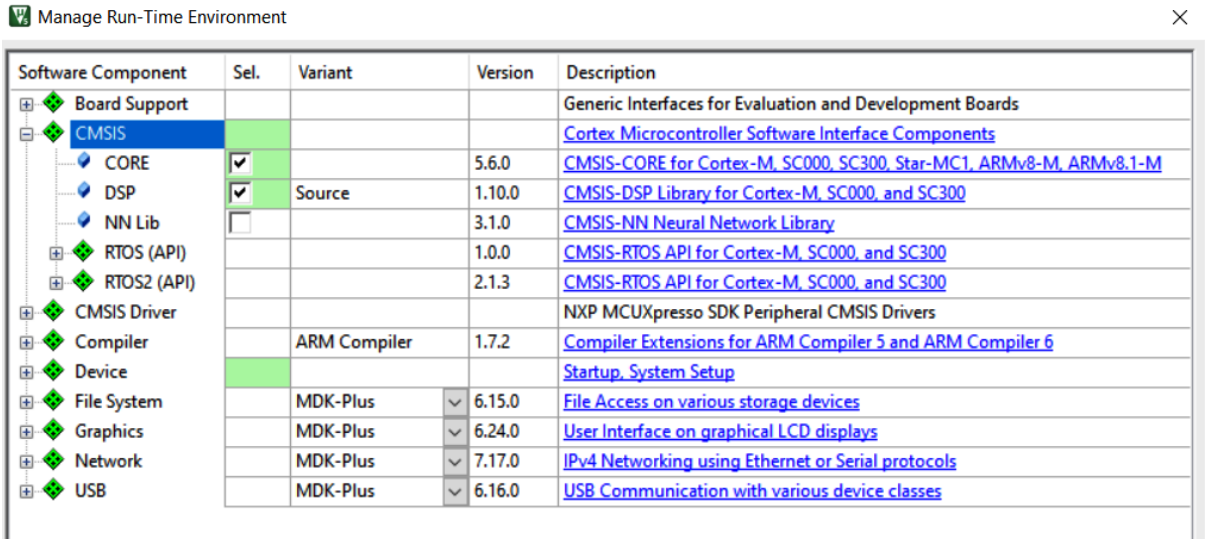


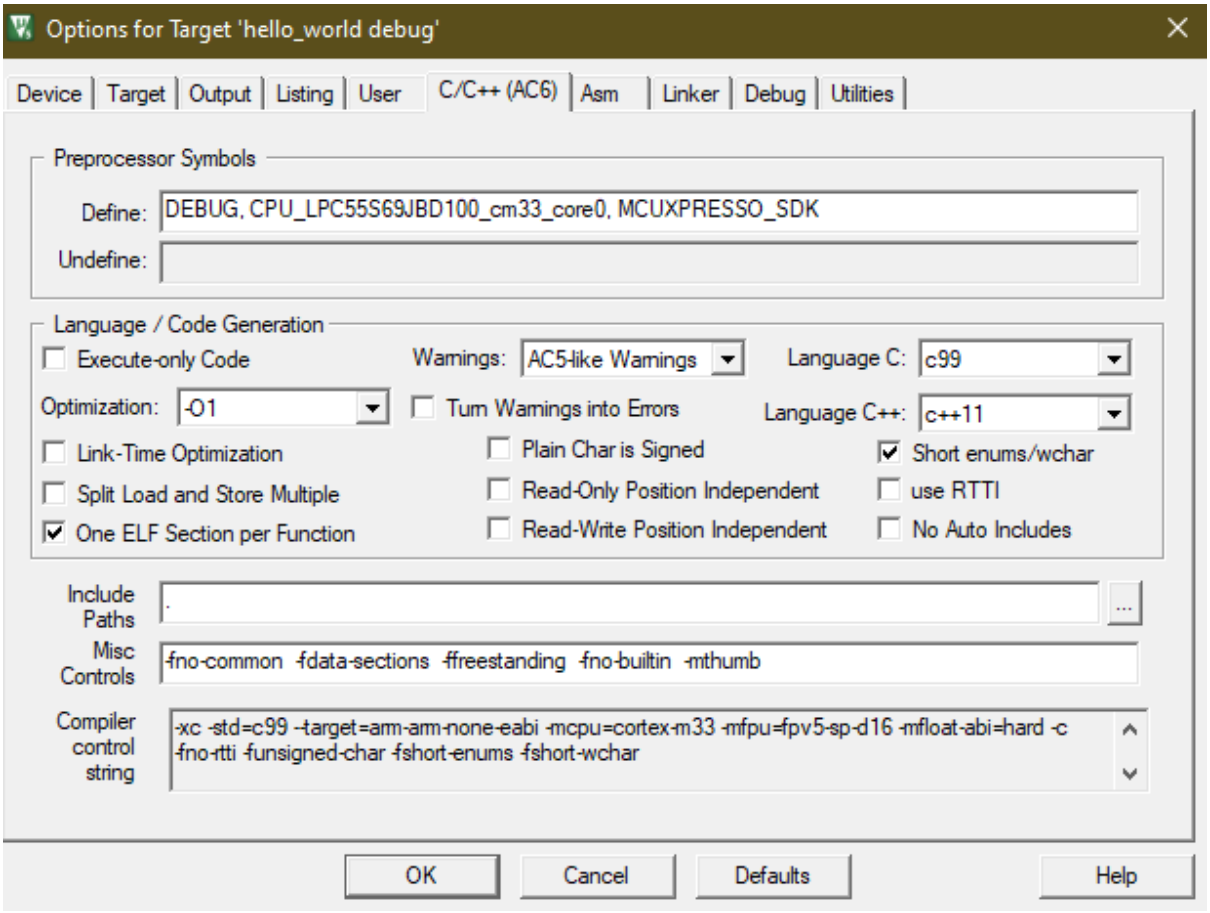


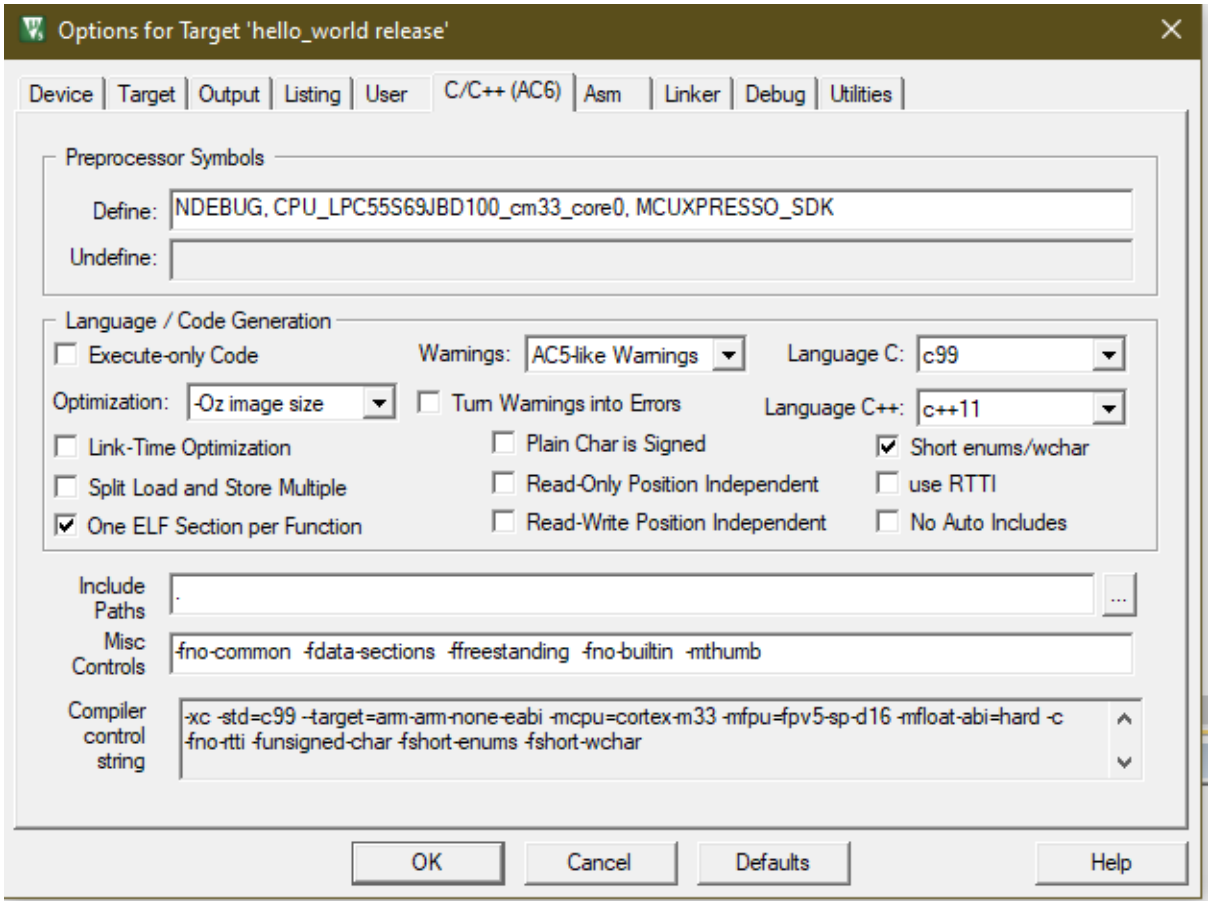

Device Manager
File
Action
View
Help
U203801
Audio inputs and outputs
Batteries
Biometric devices
Bluetooth
Cameras
Computer
Disk drives
Display adapters
Firmware
Human Interface Devices
Imaging devices
Jungo Connectivity
Keyboards
Memory technology devices
Mice and other pointing devices
Monitors
Network adapters
NoMachine USB Host Adapter
Portable Devices
Ports (COM & LPT)
Intel(R) Active Management Technology - SOL (COM3)
USB Serial Device (COM7)
Print queues
Printers


PuTTY Configuration
Category:
Session
Logging
Terminal
Keyboard
Bell
Features
Window
Appearance
Behaviour
Translation
Selection
Colours
Connection
Data
Proxy
Telnet
Rlogin
SSH
Serial
Basic options for your PuTTY session
Specify the destination you want to connect to
Serial line
Speed
COM7
115200
Connection type:
Raw
Telnet
Rlogin
SSH
Serial
Load, save or delete a stored session
Saved Sessions
Default Settings
Load
Save
Delete
Close window on exit:
Always
Never
Only on clean exit
About
Help
Open
Cancel

Chapter 5: Optimizing Performance







CMAKE_BUILD_TYPE	GCC flags used for optimization
Release	`-O3` (max optimization)
Debug	`-Og` and `-g` (max debug)
RelwithDebInfo	`-O2` and `-g` (good optimization with debug)
MinSizeRel	`-Os` (minimum code size)

Implementation	Number of cycles
1: Plain C code	41,668
2: CMSIS-DSP for multiply then add	54,539
3: CMSIS-DSP for dot product	41,808

Ideal for	Arm Compiler for Embedded flags for optimization
Performance	`-Ofast or -O3`
Debug, low performance	`-O0`
Debug, more optimized	`-O1`
Minimum code size	`-Oz`

Implementation	Number of cycles
1: Plain C code	2,398
2: CMSIS-DSP for multiply then add	9,765
3: CMSIS-DSP for dot product	2,422
Minimum code size	-Oz

Implementation	Number of cycles
1: Plain C code	42,696
2: CMSIS-DSP for multiply then add	56,902
3: CMSIS-DSP for dot product	42,937

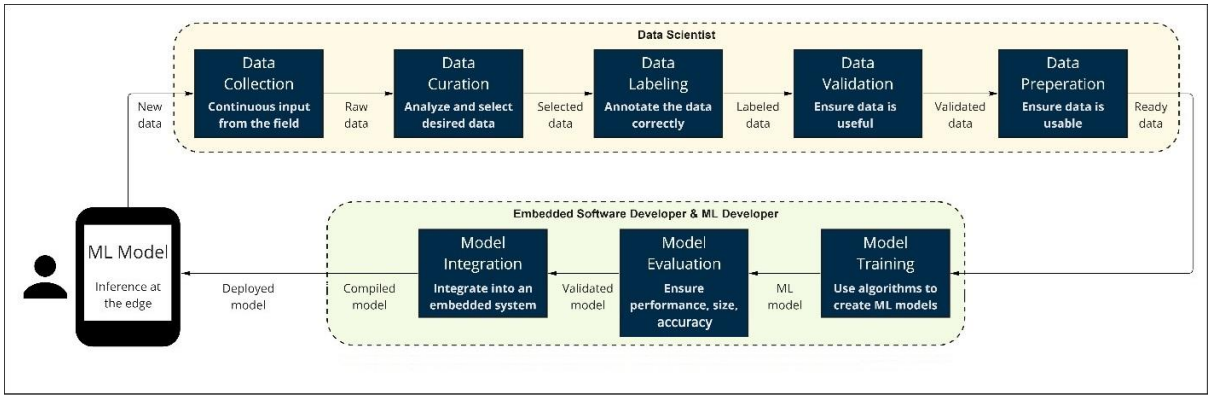
Implementation	Number of cycles
1: Plain C code	41,668
2: CMSIS-DSP for multiply then add	60,887
3: CMSIS-DSP for dot product	41,034

Implementation	Number of cycles
1: Plain C code	2,100
2: CMSIS-DSP for multiply then add	8,891
3: CMSIS-DSP for dot product	1,857

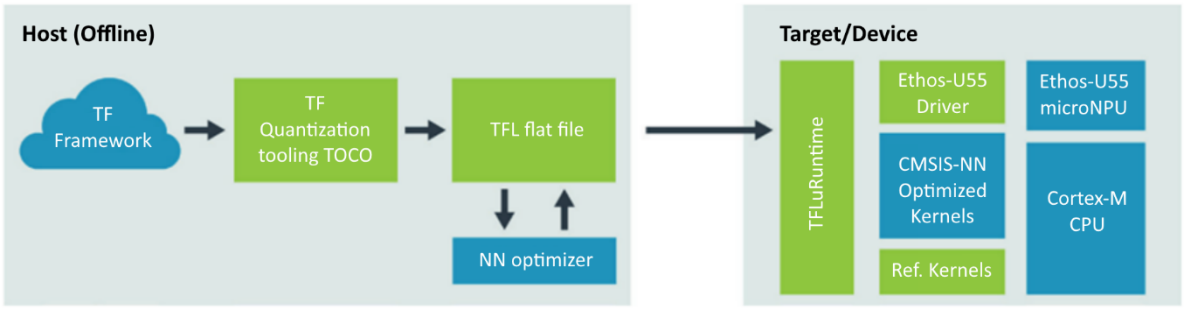
Implementation	Number of cycles
1: Plain C code	1,752
2: CMSIS-DSP for multiply then add	11,246
3: CMSIS-DSP for dot product	1,652

Implementation	Number of cycles
1: Plain C code	4,294,967,295
2: CMSIS-DSP for multiply then add	11,390,997
3: CMSIS-DSP for dot product	5,201,475

Chapter 6: Leveraging Machine Learning




```
INFO - Application Note AN228, Revision C
INFO - MPS3 build 3
INFO - MPS3 core clock has been set to: 32000000Hz
INFO - CPU ID: 0x411fd220
INFO - CPU: Cortex-M55 r1p0

INFO - Enabling I-cache.
INFO - Enabling D-cache.
INFO - Target system design: Arm Corstone-300 - AN552
INFO - ARM ML Embedded Evaluation Kit
INFO - Version 22.08.0 Build date: Oct  4 2022 @ 18:08:44
INFO - Copyright (C) ARM Ltd 2021-2022. All rights reserved.

INFO - Added  support to op resolver
INFO - Creating allocator using tensor arena at 0x31000000
INFO - Allocating tensors
INFO - Model INPUT tensors:
INFO -  tensor type is INT8
INFO -  tensor occupies 1024 bytes with dimensions
INFO -          0:   1
INFO -          1:  32
INFO -          2:  32
INFO -          3:   1
INFO - Quant dimension: 0
INFO - Scale[0] = 0.192437
INFO - ZeroPoint[0] = 11
INFO - Model OUTPUT tensors:
INFO -  tensor type is INT8
INFO -  tensor occupies 8 bytes with dimensions
INFO -          0:   1
INFO -          1:   8
INFO - Quant dimension: 0
INFO - Scale[0] = 0.048891
INFO - ZeroPoint[0] = -30
INFO - Activation buffer (a.k.a tensor arena) size used: 275660
INFO - Number of operators: 14
INFO -  Operator 0: CONV_2D
INFO -  Operator 1: DEPTHWISE_CONV_2D
INFO -  Operator 2: CONV_2D
INFO -  Operator 3: DEPTHWISE_CONV_2D
INFO -  Operator 4: CONV_2D
INFO -  Operator 5: DEPTHWISE_CONV_2D
INFO -  Operator 6: CONV_2D
INFO -  Operator 7: DEPTHWISE_CONV_2D
INFO -  Operator 8: CONV_2D
INFO -  Operator 9: DEPTHWISE_CONV_2D
INFO -  Operator 10: CONV_2D
INFO -  Operator 11: AVERAGE_POOL_2D
INFO -  Operator 12: CONV_2D
INFO -  Operator 13: RESHAPE
INFO - Running inference on audio clip 0 => random_id_00_000000.wav
INFO - Inference 1/1
INFO - Average anomaly score is: -0.883147
INFO - Anomaly threshold is: -0.800000
INFO - Everything fine, no anomaly detected!
INFO - Main loop terminated.
INFO - program terminating...
```




```
User input required
Enter option number from:

  1. Classify next ifm
  2. Classify ifm at chosen index
  3. Run classification on all ifm
  4. Show NN model info
  5. List ifm

  Choice: 1
```

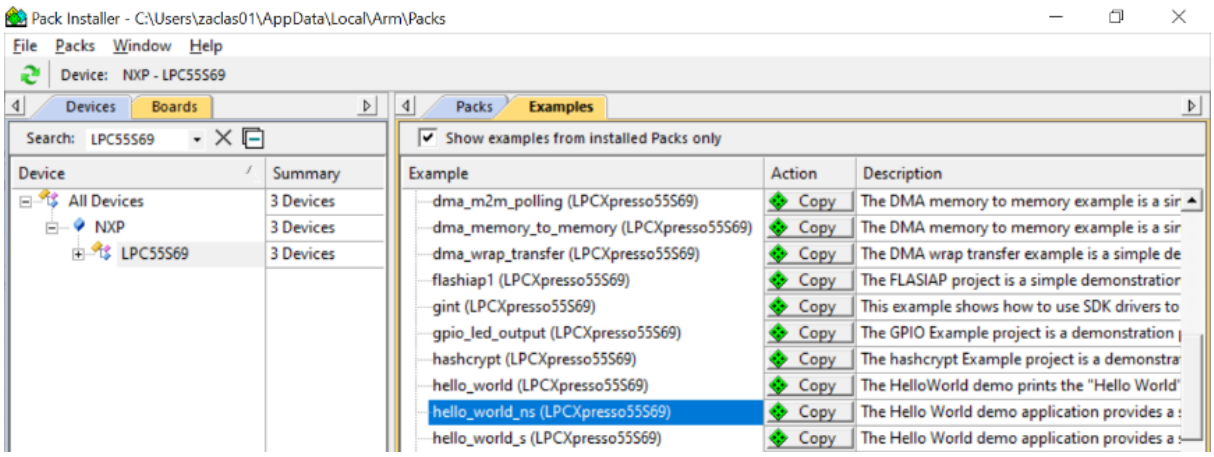
```
INFO - Running inference on image 0 => cat.bmp
INFO - Final results:
INFO - Total number of inferences: 1
INFO - 0) 282 (0.753906) -> tabby, tabby cat
INFO - 1) 286 (0.148438) -> Egyptian cat
INFO - 2) 283 (0.062500) -> tiger cat
INFO - 3) 458 (0.003906) -> bow tie, bow-tie, bowtie
INFO - 4) 288 (0.003906) -> lynx, catamount
INFO - Profile for Inference:
INFO - NPU IDLE: 784 cycles
INFO - NPU AXI0_RD_DATA_BEAT_RECEIVED: 2029001 beats
INFO - NPU AXI0_WR_DATA_BEAT_WRITTEN: 1151315 beats
INFO - NPU AXI1_RD_DATA_BEAT_RECEIVED: 432187 beats
INFO - NPU ACTIVE: 5426281 cycles
INFO - NPU TOTAL: 5427065 cycles
```

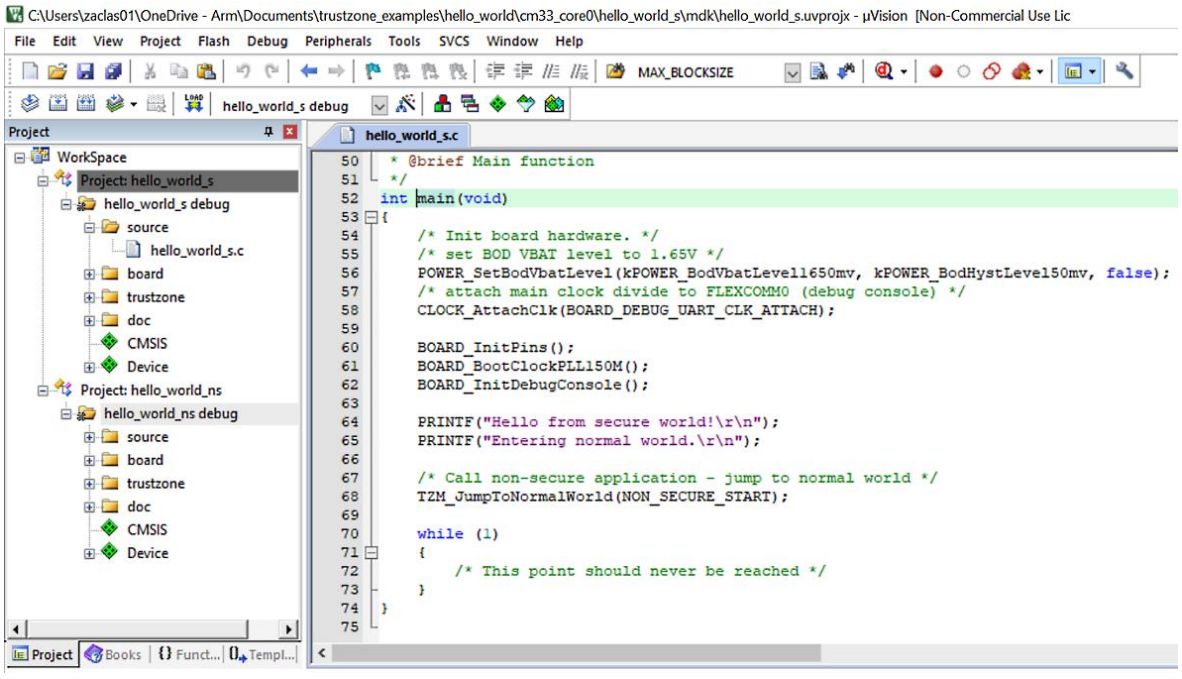
Platform	Arm Virtual Hardware – Corstone-300
Software	ML Application
Environment	Amazon Elastic Compute Cloud (EC2) (Amazon Web Services (AWS) account required)
Host OS	Ubuntu Linux
Compiler	Arm Compiler for Embedded
IDE	-

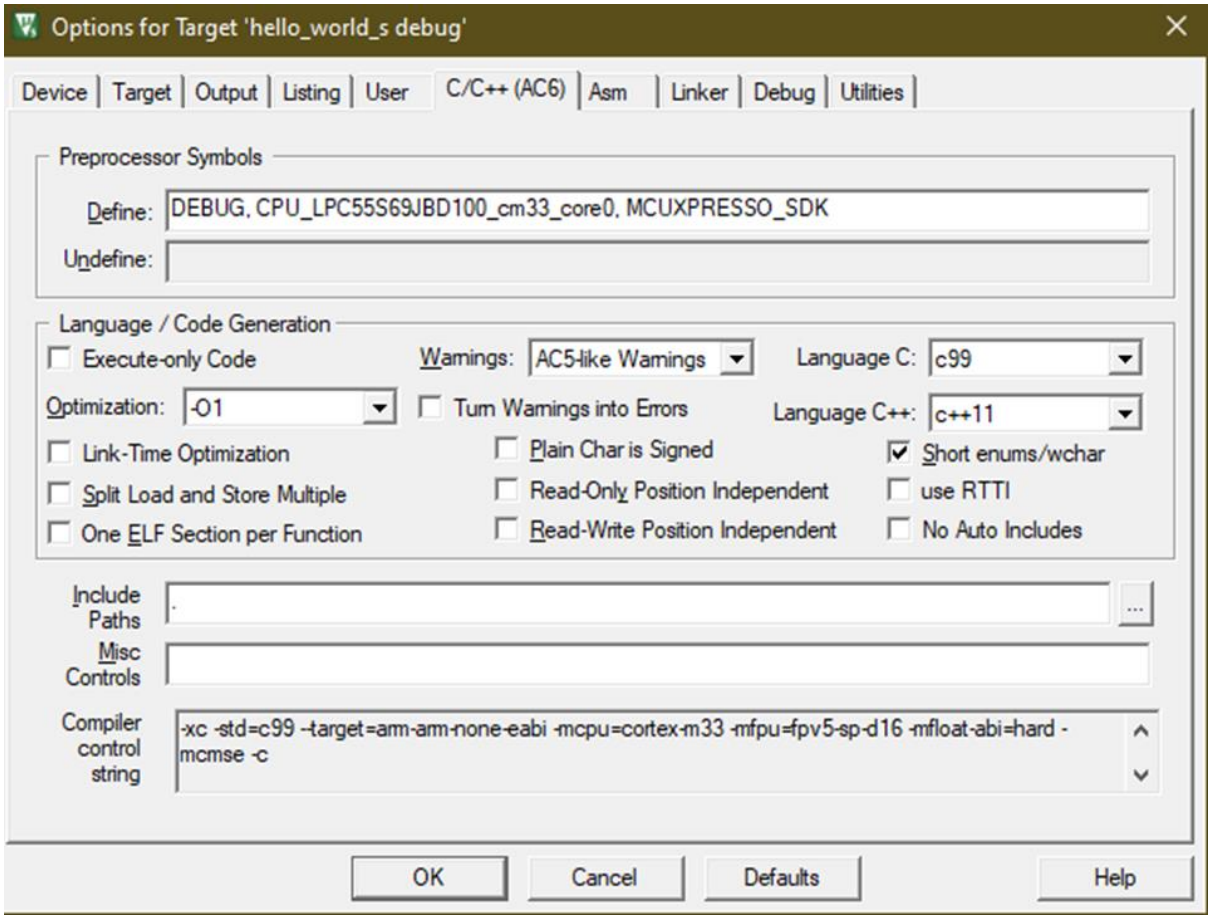
Platform	Arm Virtual Hardware – Corstone-300
Software	ML Application
Environment	Amazon EC2 (AWS account required)
Host OS	Ubuntu Linux
Compiler	Arm Compiler for Embedded
IDE	-

Platform	**Arm Virtual Hardware – Corstone-300**
Software	**ML Application**
Environment	**Amazon EC2 (AWS account required)**
Host OS	**Ubuntu Linux**
Compiler	**Arm Compiler for Embedded**
IDE	**-**

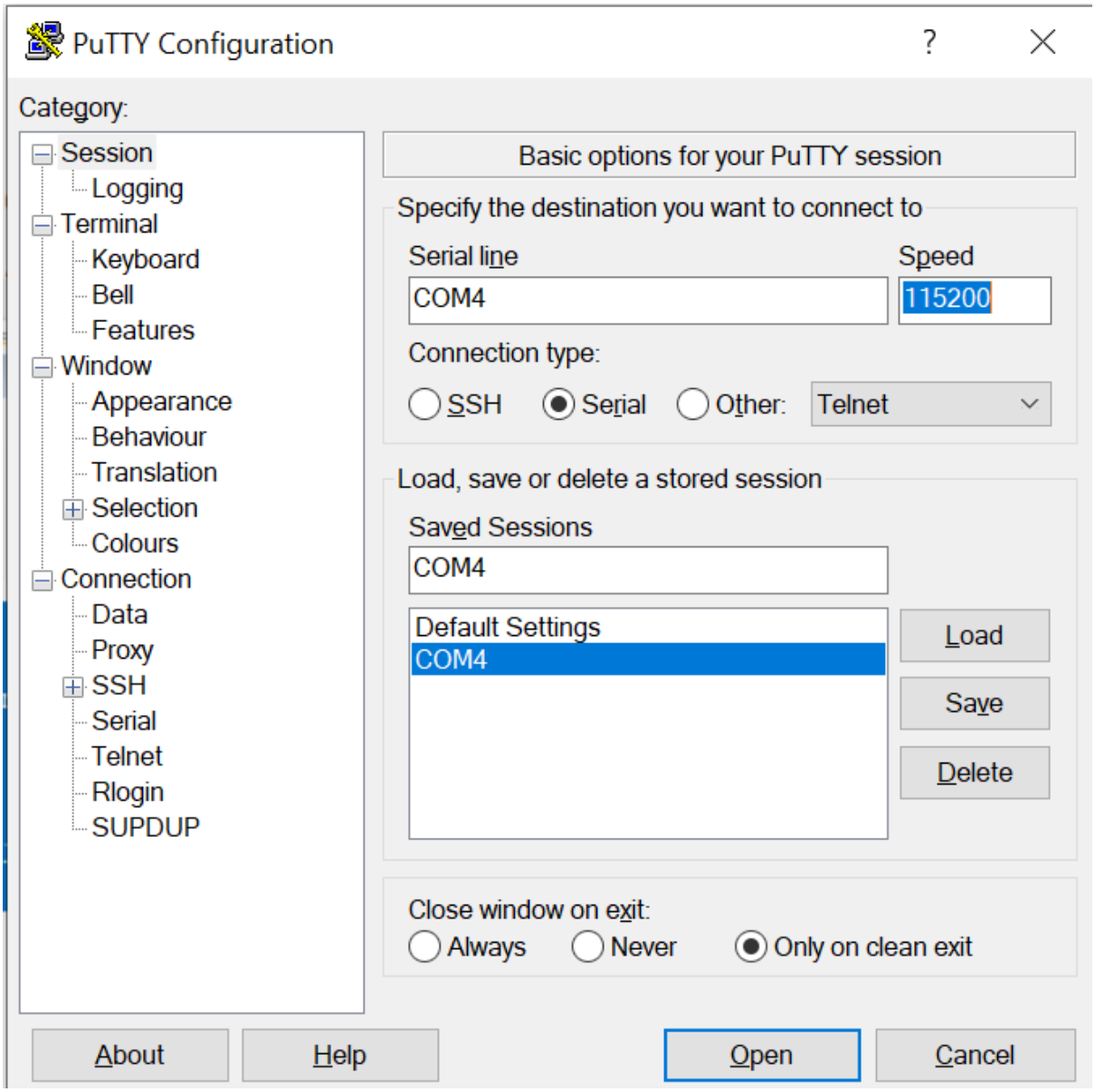
Chapter 7: Enforcing Security






Options for Target 'hello_world_s debug'
Device
Target
Output
Listing
User
C/C++ (AC6)
Asm
Linker
Debug
Utilities
Preprocessor Symbols
Define:
DEBUG, CPU_LPC55S69JBD100_cm33_core0, MCUXPRESSO_SDK
Undefine:
Language / Code Generation
Execute-only Code
Warnings:
AC5-like Warnings
Language C:
c99
Optimization:
-O1
Turn Warnings into Errors
Language C++:
c++11
Link-Time Optimization
Plain Char is Signed
Short enums/wchar
Split Load and Store Multiple
Read-Only Position Independent
use RTTI
One ELF Section per Function
Read-Write Position Independent
No Auto Includes
Include Paths
.
Misc Controls
Compiler control string
-xc -std=c99 --target=arm-arm-none-eabi -mcpu=cortex-m33 -mfpu=fpv5-sp-d16 -mfloat-abi=hard -mcmse -c
OK
Cancel
Defaults
Help

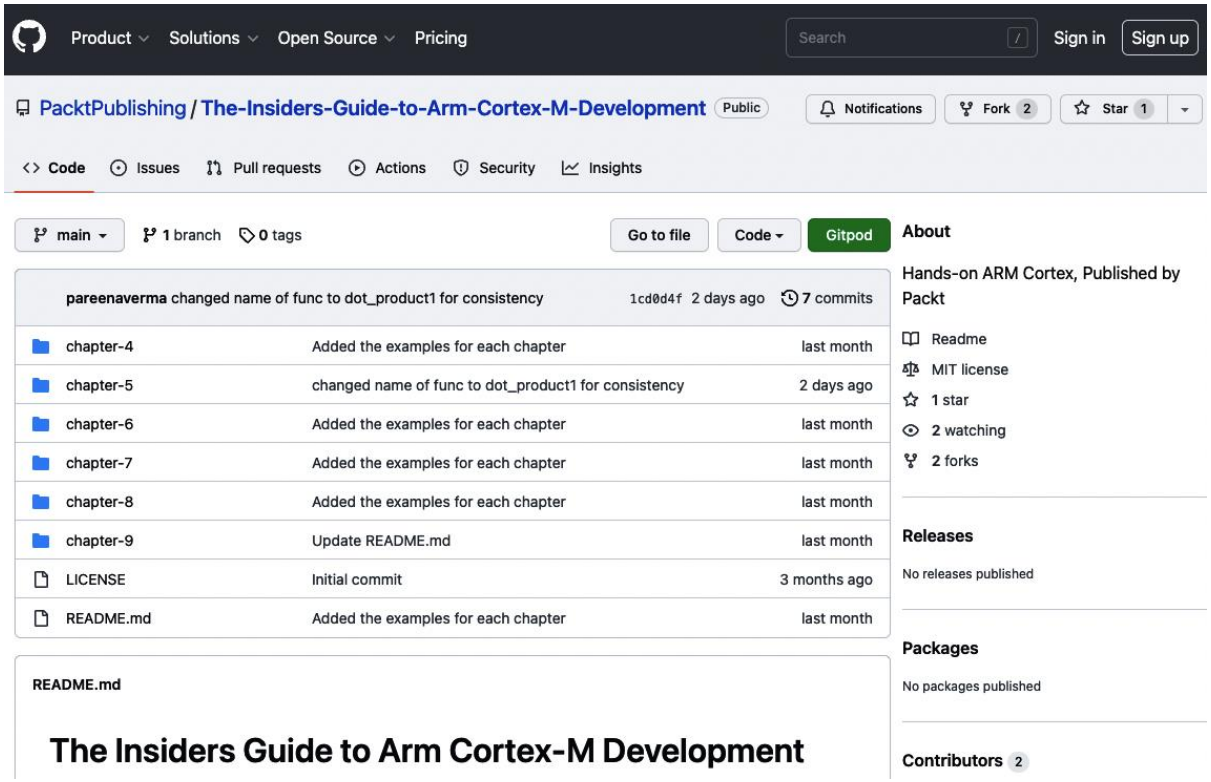
```
 TZM_JumpToNormalWorld
;;; .\tzm_api.c (351)
        0x10000b48:    b580        ..      PUSH     {r7,lr}
        0x10000b4a:    f64e5208    N..R    MOV      r2,#0xed08
        0x10000b4e:    f2ce0202    ....    MOVT     r2,#0xe002
        0x10000b52:    6801        .h      LDR      r1,[r0,#0]
        0x10000b54:    f3818888    ....    MSR      MSP_NS,r1
        0x10000b58:    6010        .`      STR      r0,[r2,#0]
        0x10000b5a:    6840        @h      LDR      r0,[r0,#4]
        0x10000b5c:    e92d0ff0    -...    PUSH     {r4-r11}
        0x10000b60:    f0200001     ...    BIC      r0,r0,#1
        0x10000b64:    b0a2        ..      SUB      sp,sp,#0x88
        0x10000b66:    ec2d0a00    -...    VLSTM    sp
        0x10000b6a:    4601        .F      MOV      r1,r0
        0x10000b6c:    4602        .F      MOV      r2,r0
        0x10000b6e:    4603        .F      MOV      r3,r0
        0x10000b70:    4604        .F      MOV      r4,r0
        0x10000b72:    4605        .F      MOV      r5,r0
        0x10000b74:    4606        .F      MOV      r6,r0
        0x10000b76:    4607        .F      MOV      r7,r0
        0x10000b78:    4680        .F      MOV      r8,r0
        0x10000b7a:    4681        .F      MOV      r9,r0
        0x10000b7c:    4682        .F      MOV      r10,r0
;;; .\tzm_api.c (357)
        0x10000b7e:    4683        .F      MOV      r11,r0
        0x10000b80:    4684        .F      MOV      r12,r0
        0x10000b82:    f3808c00    ....    MSR      APSR_nzcvqg,r0 ;
formerly CPSR_fs
        0x10000b86:    4784        .G      BLXNS    r0
        0x10000b88:    ec3d0a00    =...    VLLDM    sp
        0x10000b8c:    b022        ".      ADD      sp,sp,#0x88
        0x10000b8e:    e8bd0ff0    ....    POP      {r4-r11}
        0x10000b92:    bd80        ..      POP      {r7,pc}



    DbgConsole_Printf_NSE
        0x1000fe00:    e97fe97f    ....    SG       ; [0x1000fc08]
        0x1000fe04:    f7f0bd42    ..B.    B
__acle_se_DbgConsole_Printf_NSE ; 0x1000088c
    StringCompare_NSE
        0x1000fe08:    e97fe97f    ....    SG       ; [0x1000fc10]
        0x1000fe0c:    f7f0bdc2    ....    B
__acle_se_StringCompare_NSE ; 0x10000994
```

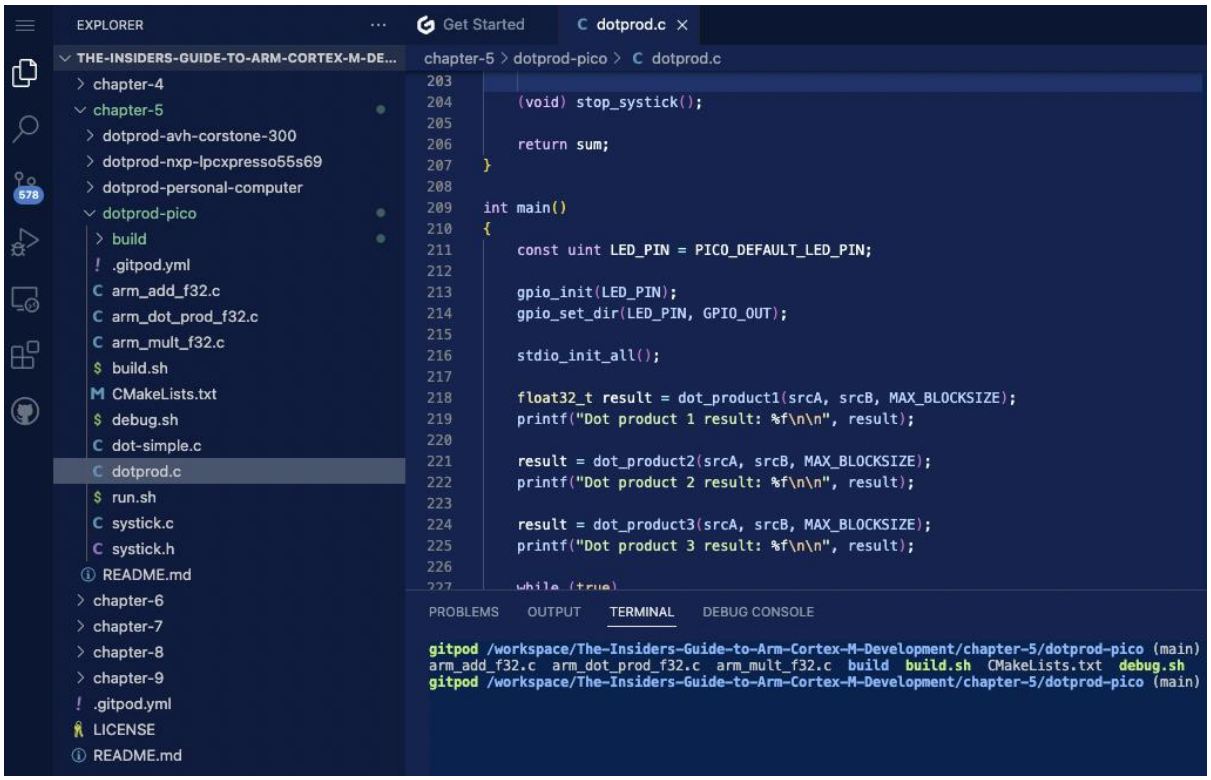


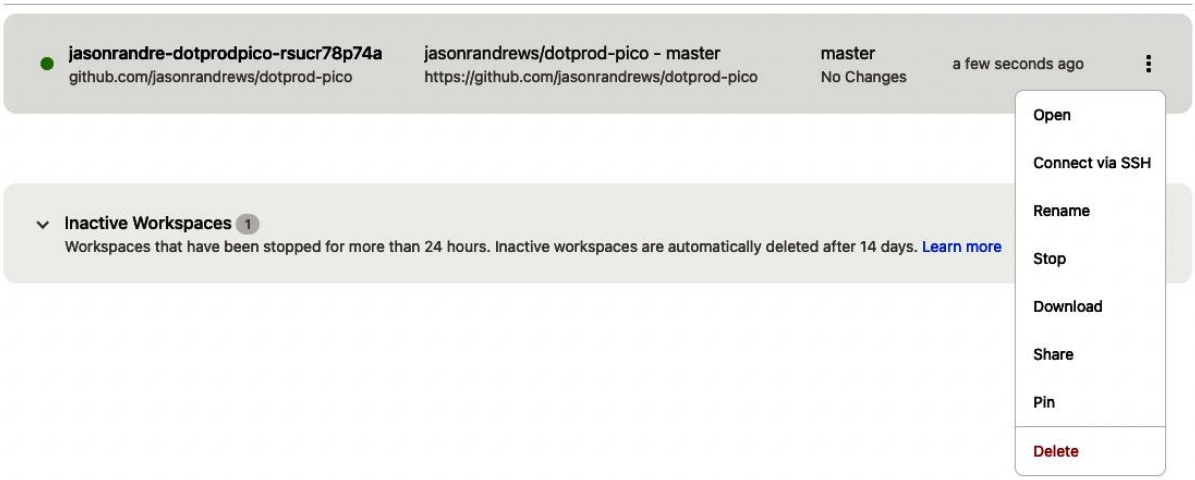

```
    tfm_psa_connect_veneer
        0x11000678:    e97fe97f    ....    SG          ; [0x11000480]
        0x1100067c:    f008beda    ....    B.W
__acle_se_tfm_psa_connect_veneer ; 0x11009434
```

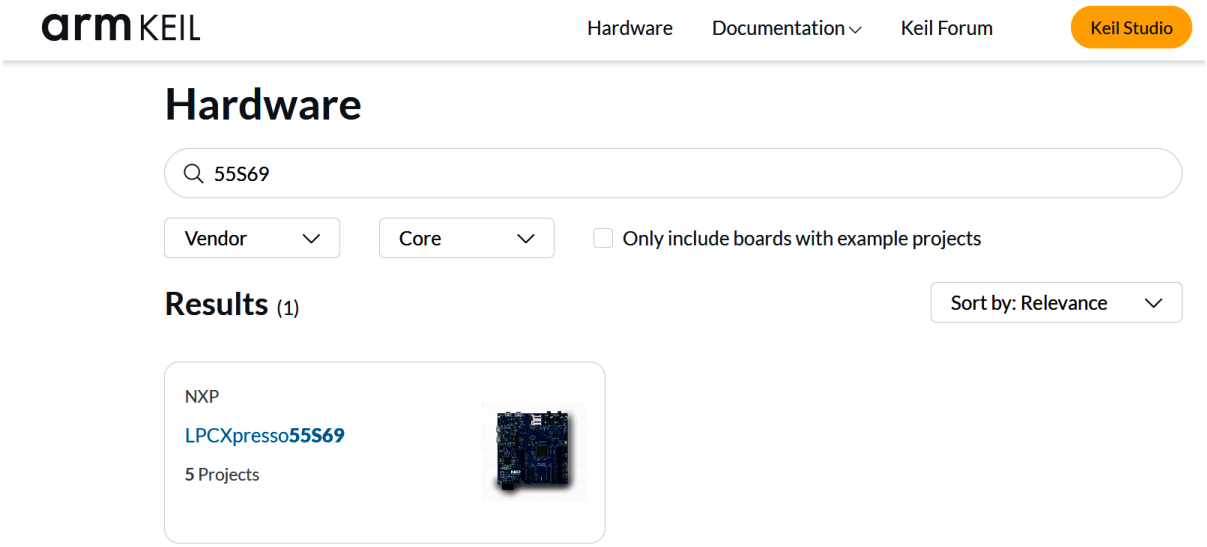
```
    __acle_se_tfm_psa_connect_veneer
        0x11009434:    ed6dcf81    m...    STCL     p15,c12,[sp,#-0x204]!
        0x11009438:    b500        ..      PUSH     {lr}
        0x1100943a:    f016fe18    ....    BL       psa_connect_cross ;
0x1102006e
        0x1100943e:    f85deb04    ]...    POP      {lr}
        0x11009442:    ec9f0a10    ....    VLDM     pc,{s0-s15} ; ?   ;
[0x11009484] = 0
        0x11009446:    e89f900e    ....    LDM      pc,{r1-r3,r12,pc} ; ?
        0x1100944a:    ecfdcf81    ....    LDCL     p15,c12,[sp],#0x204
        0x1100944e:    4774        tG      BXNS     lr
```

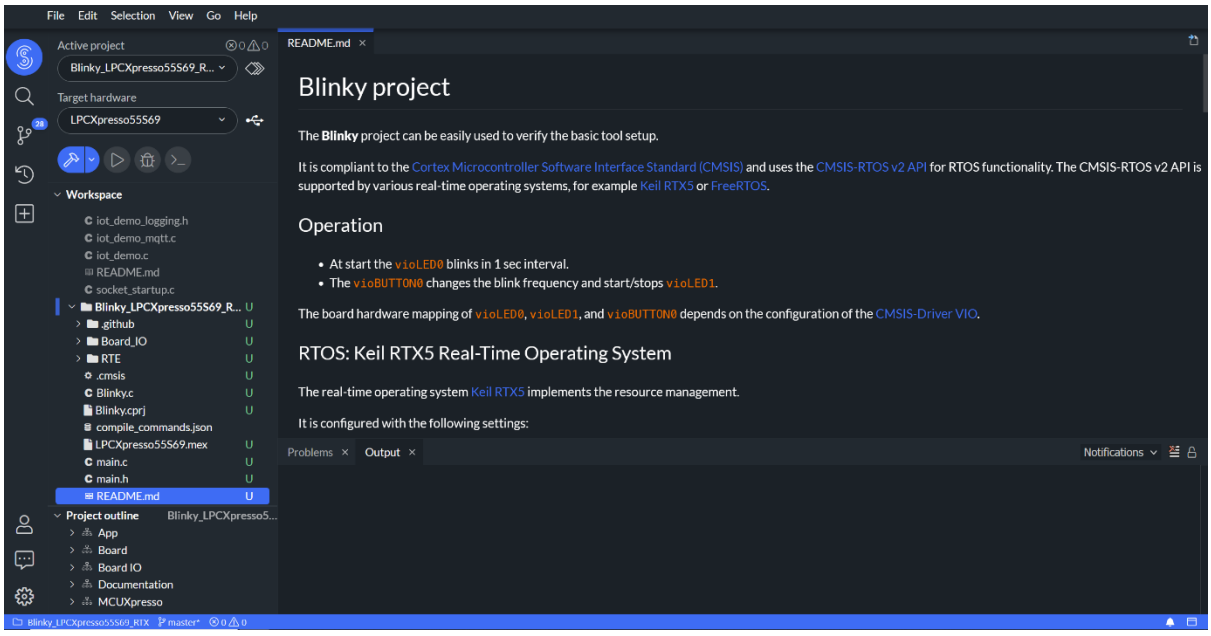
Chapter 8: Streamlining with the Cloud

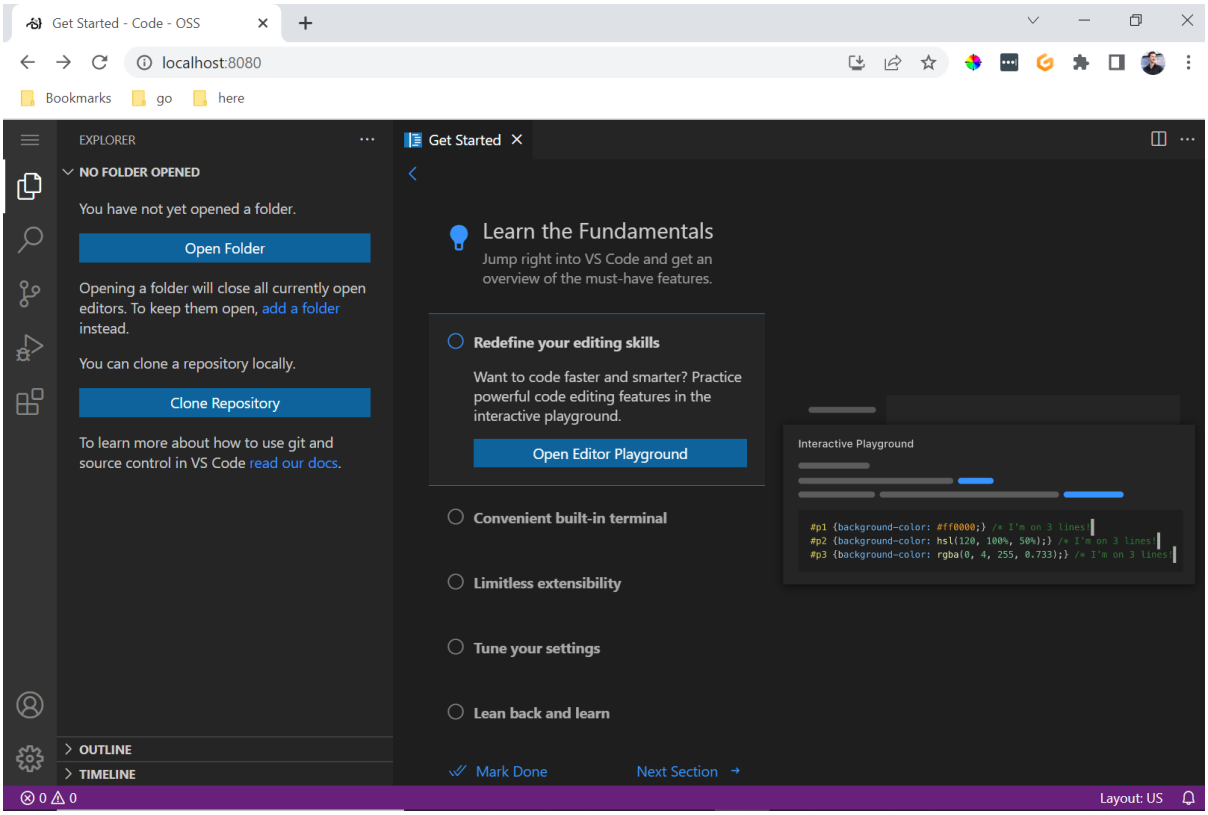


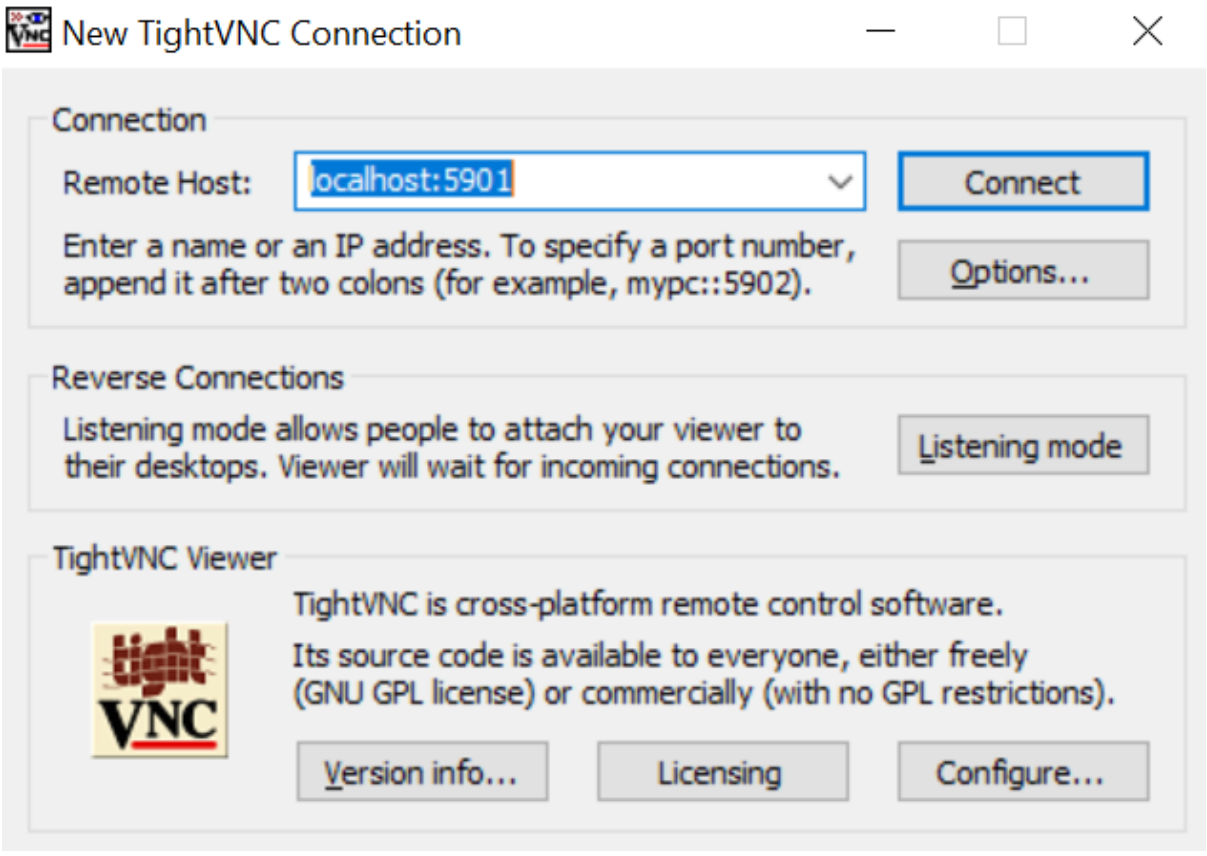


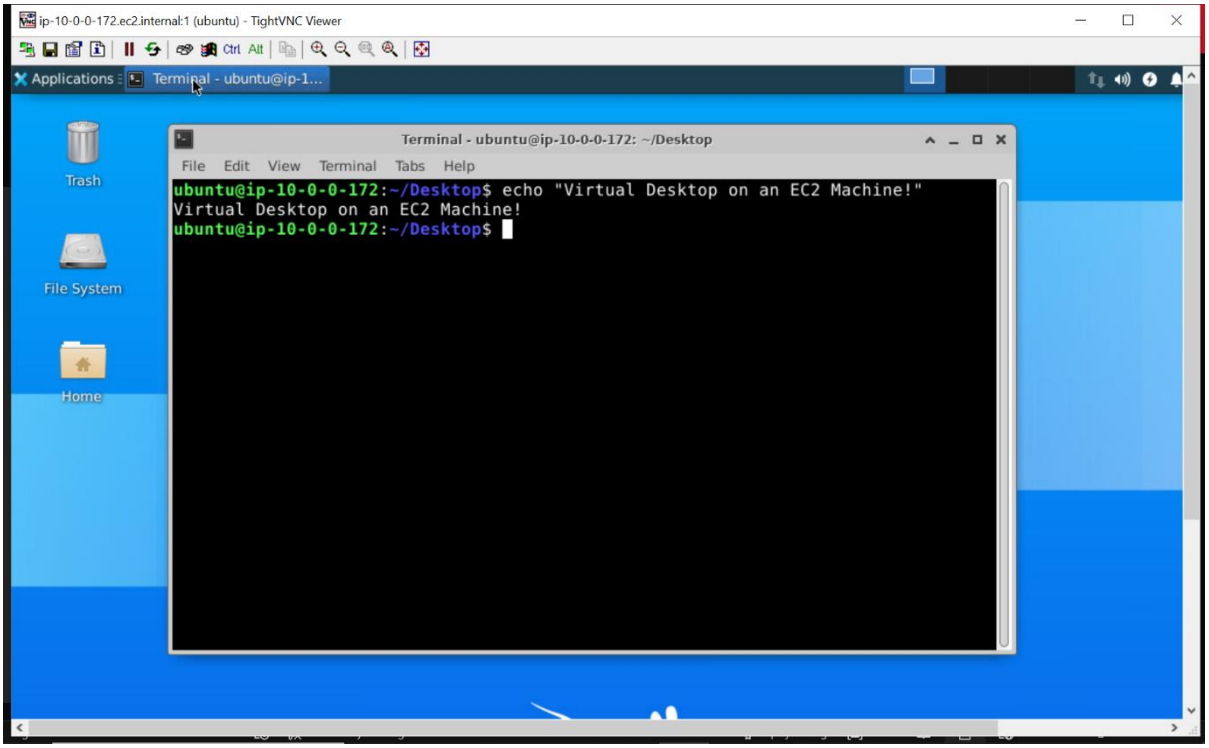

jasonrandre-dotprodpico-rsucr78p74a
github.com/jasonrandrews/dotprod-pico
jasonrandrews/dotprod-pico - master
https://github.com/jasonrandrews/dotprod-pico
master
No Changes
a few seconds ago
Open
Connect via SSH
Rename
Stop
Download
Share
Pin
Delete
Inactive Workspaces 1
Workspaces that have been stopped for more than 24 hours. Inactive workspaces are automatically deleted after 14 days. Learn more


arm KEIL
Hardware
Documentation
Keil Forum
Keil Studio
Hardware
55S69
Vendor
Core
Only include boards with example projects
Results (1)
Sort by: Relevance
NXP
LPCXpresso55S69
5 Projects

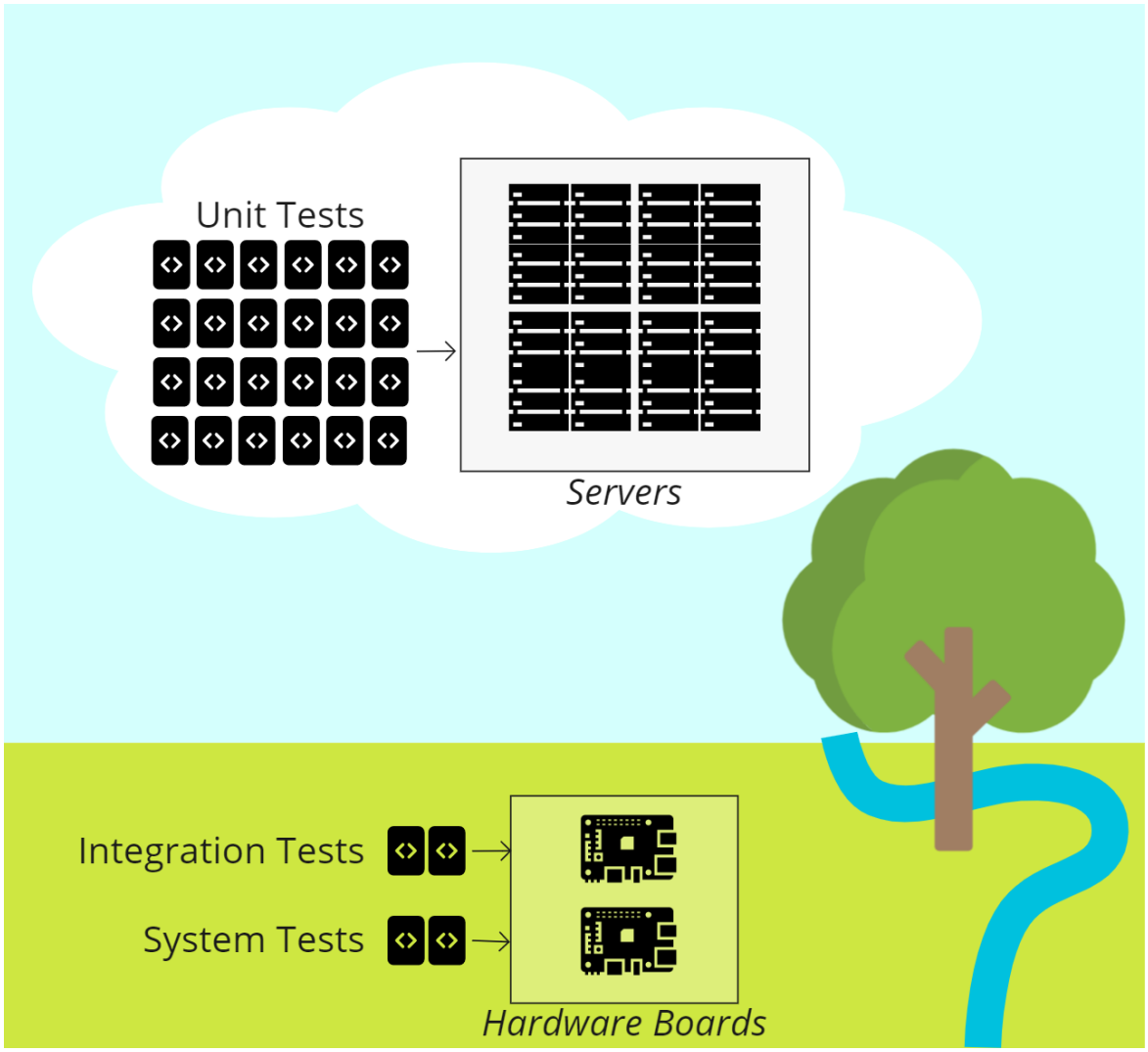

File Edit Selection View Go Help
Active project
Blinky_LPCXpresso55S69_R...
Target hardware
LPCXpresso55S69
Workspace
README.md
Blinky project
The Blinky project can be easily used to verify the basic tool setup.
It is compliant to the Cortex Microcontroller Software Interface Standard (CMSIS) and uses the CMSIS-RTOS v2 API for RTOS functionality. The CMSIS-RTOS v2 API is supported by various real-time operating systems, for example Keil RTX5 or FreeRTOS.
Operation
At start the vioLED0 blinks in 1 sec interval.
The vioBUTTON0 changes the blink frequency and start/stops vioLED1.
The board hardware mapping of vioLED0, vioLED1, and vioBUTTON0 depends on the configuration of the CMSIS-Driver VIO.
RTOS: Keil RTX5 Real-Time Operating System
The real-time operating system Keil RTX5 implements the resource management.
It is configured with the following settings:
Problems
Output
Notifications
Project outline
App
Board
Board IO
Documentation
MCUXpresso

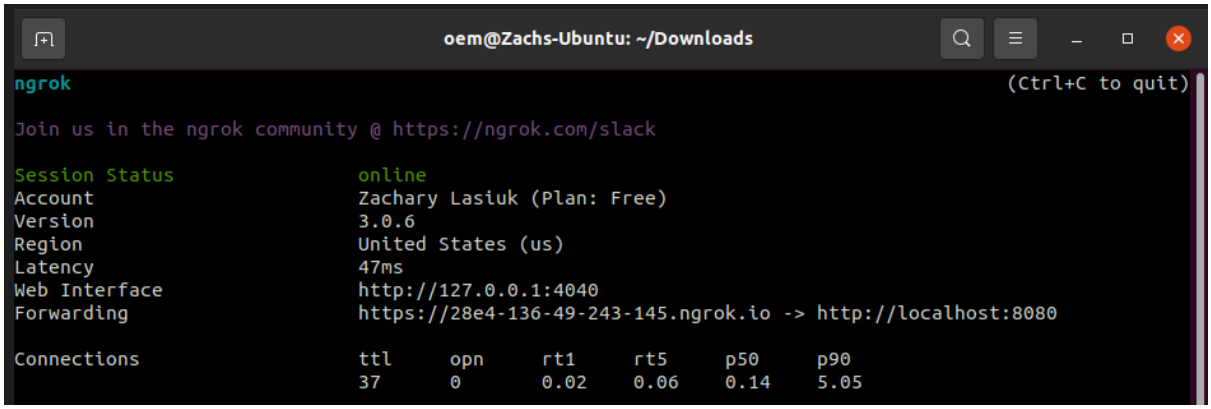

Get Started - Code - OSS
localhost:8080
Bookmarks
go
here
EXPLORER
NO FOLDER OPENED
You have not yet opened a folder.
Open Folder
Opening a folder will close all currently open editors. To keep them open, add a folder instead.
You can clone a repository locally.
Clone Repository
To learn more about how to use git and source control in VS Code read our docs.
OUTLINE
TIMELINE
Get Started
Learn the Fundamentals
Jump right into VS Code and get an overview of the must-have features.
Redefine your editing skills
Want to code faster and smarter? Practice powerful code editing features in the interactive playground.
Open Editor Playground
Convenient built-in terminal
Limitless extensibility
Tune your settings
Lean back and learn
Mark Done
Next Section
Interactive Playground
Layout: US

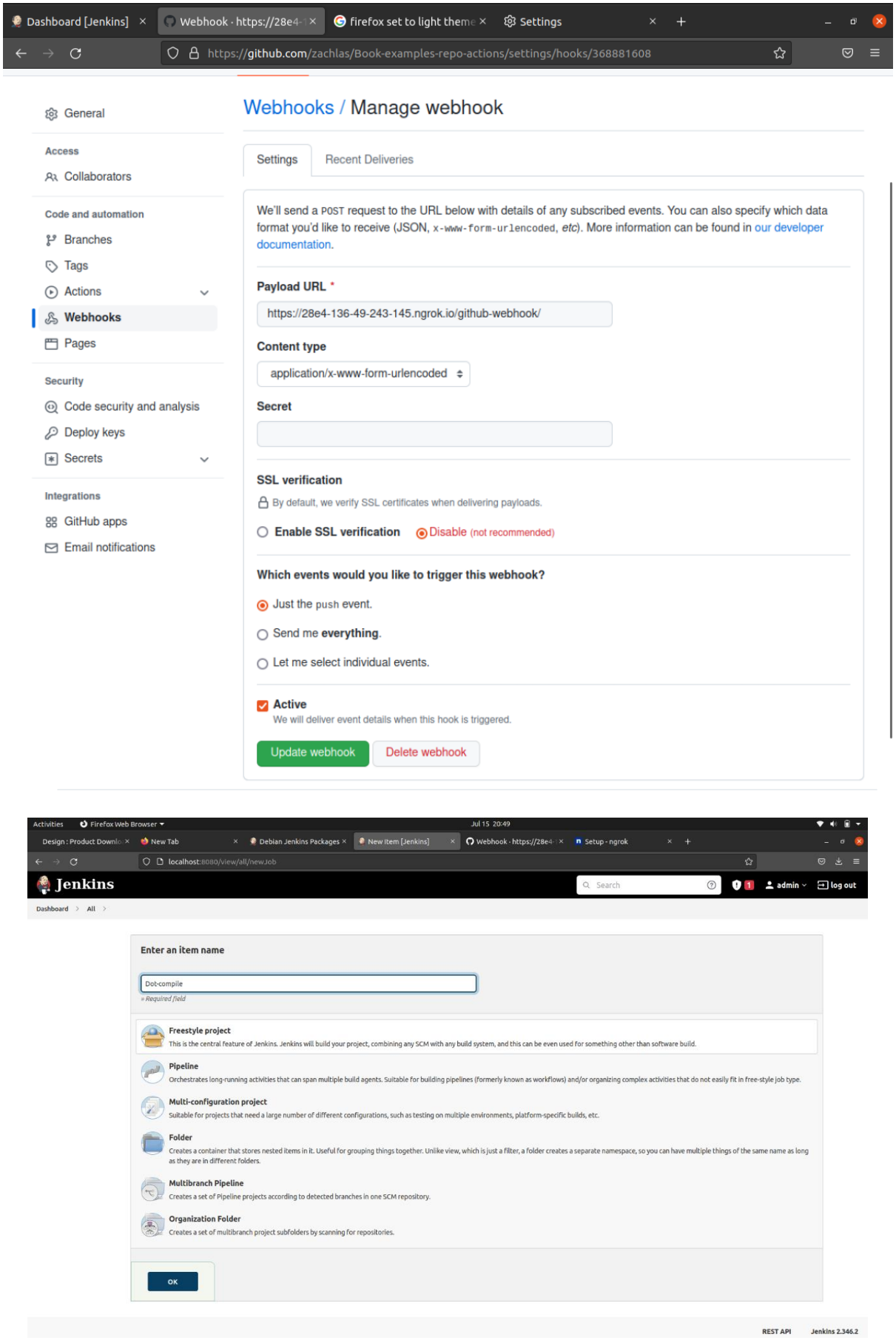

New TightVNC Connection
Connection
Remote Host:
localhost:5901
Connect
Enter a name or an IP address. To specify a port number, append it after two colons (for example, mypc::5902).
Options...
Reverse Connections
Listening mode allows people to attach your viewer to their desktops. Viewer will wait for incoming connections.
Listening mode
TightVNC Viewer
TightVNC is cross-platform remote control software.
Its source code is available to everyone, either freely (GNU GPL license) or commercially (with no GPL restrictions).
Version info...
Licensing
Configure...


ip-10-0-0-172.ec2.internal:1 (ubuntu) - TightVNC Viewer
Ctrl
Alt
Applications
Terminal - ubuntu@ip-1...
Trash
File System
Home
Terminal - ubuntu@ip-10-0-0-172: ~/Desktop
File Edit View Terminal Tabs Help
ubuntu@ip-10-0-0-172:~/Desktop$ echo "Virtual Desktop on an EC2 Machine!"
Virtual Desktop on an EC2 Machine!
ubuntu@ip-10-0-0-172:~/Desktop$

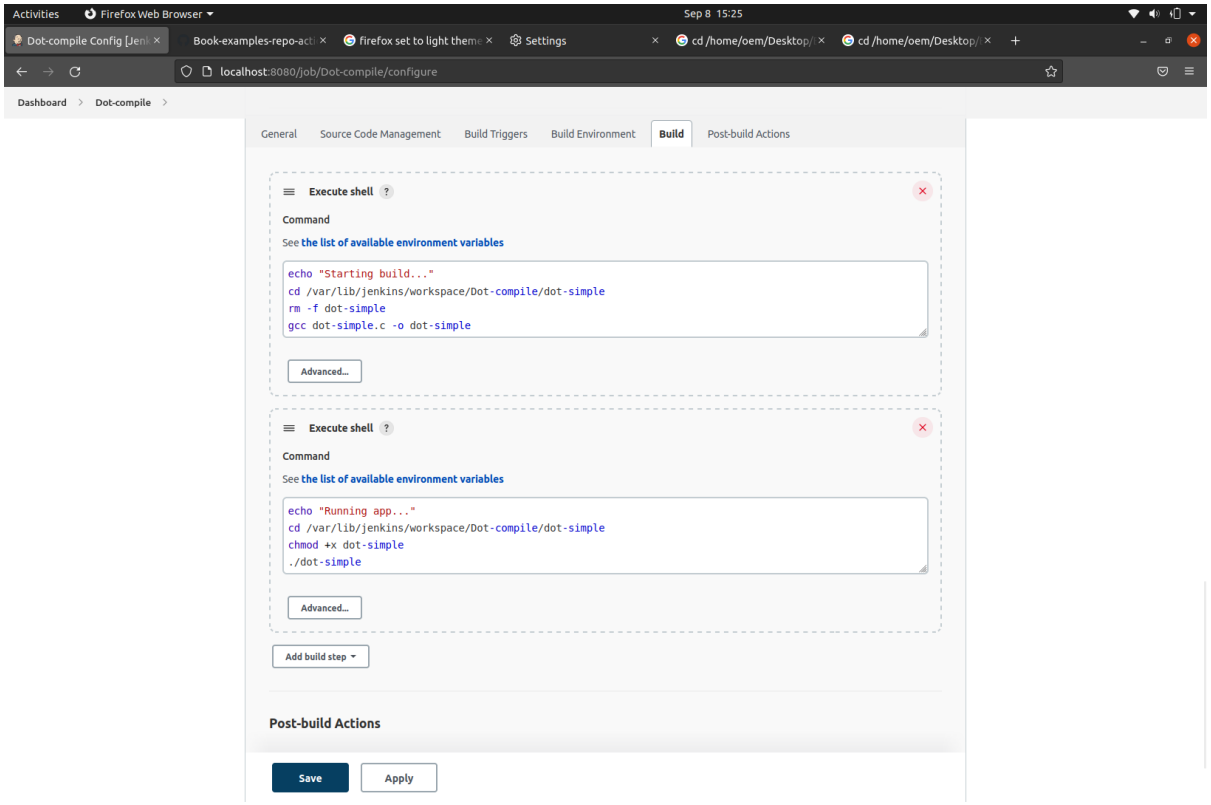
Chapter 9: Implementing Continuous Integration

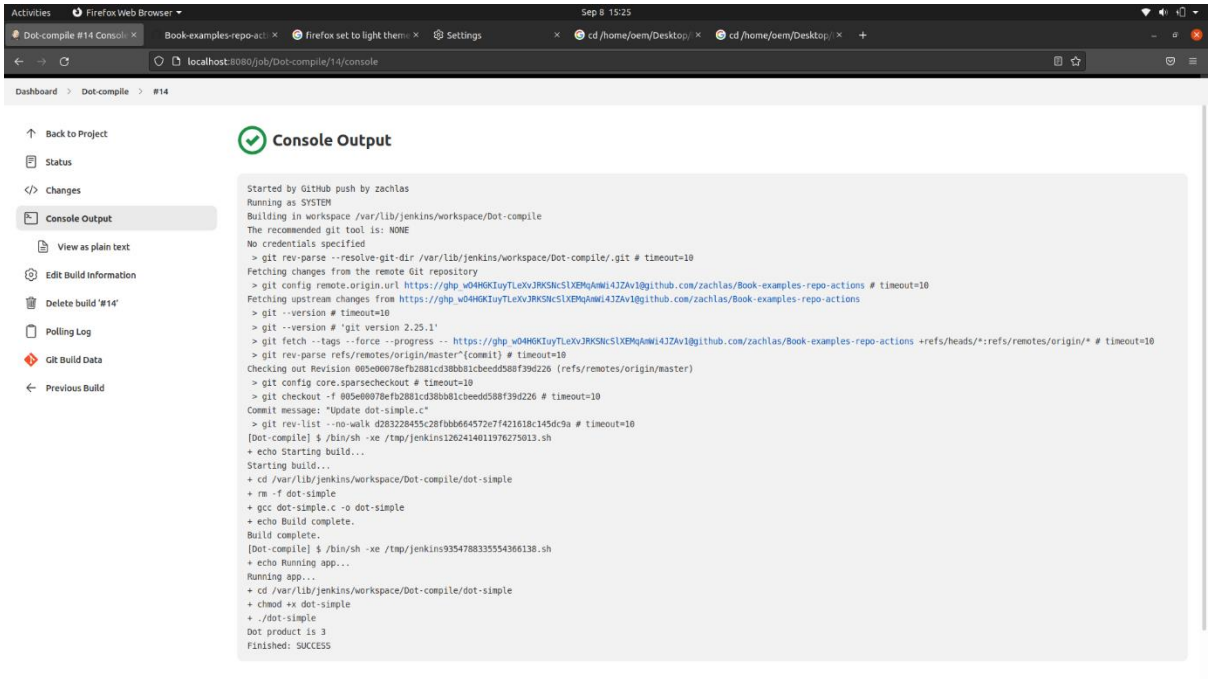


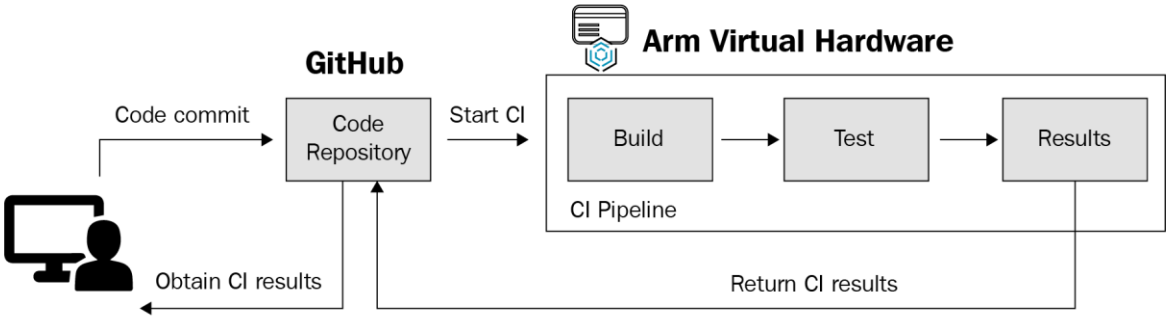


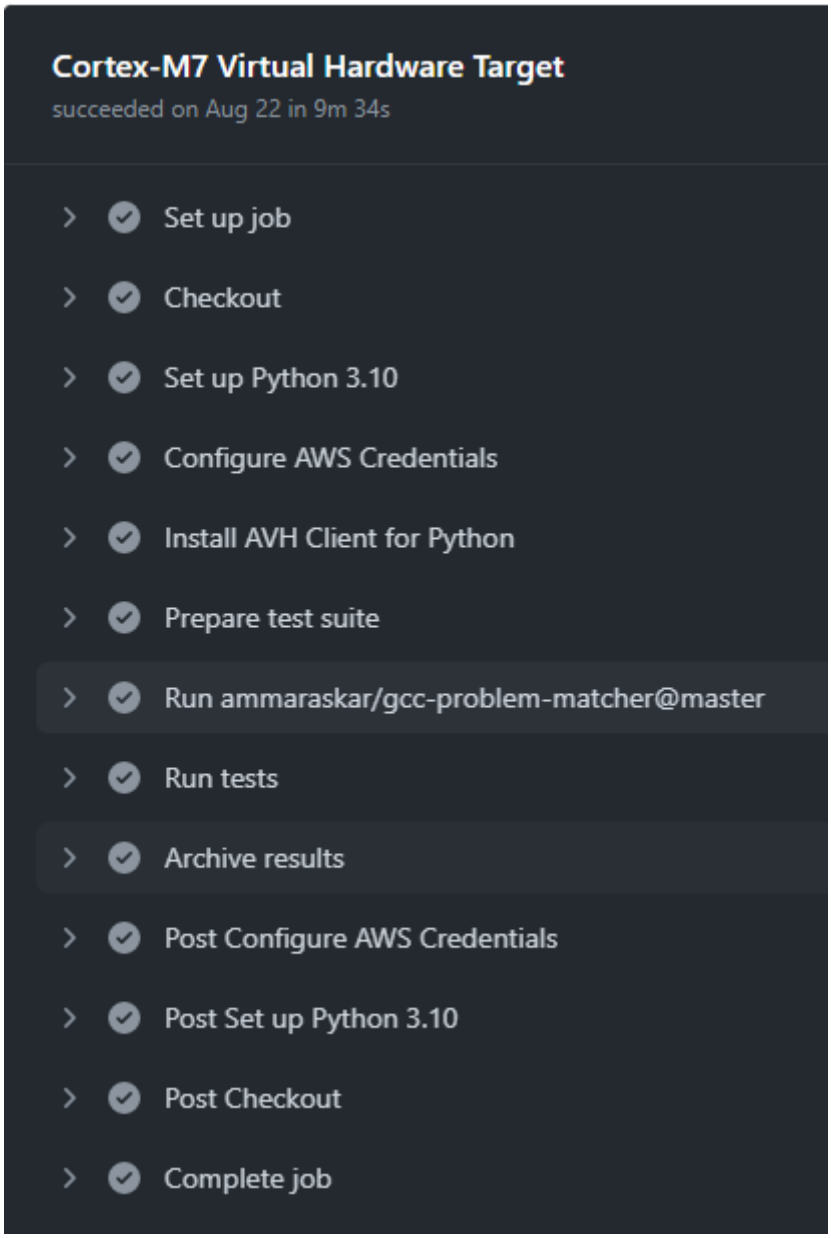

Dashboard [Jenkins]
Webhook · https://28e4-
firefox set to light theme
Settings
https://github.com/zachlas/Book-examples-repo-actions/settings/hooks/368881608
General
Access
Collaborators
Code and automation
Branches
Tags
Actions
Webhooks
Pages
Security
Code security and analysis
Deploy keys
Secrets
Integrations
GitHub apps
Email notifications
Webhooks / Manage webhook
Settings
Recent Deliveries
We'll send a POST request to the URL below with details of any subscribed events. You can also specify which data format you'd like to receive (JSON, x-www-form-urlencoded, etc). More information can be found in our developer documentation.
Payload URL *
https://28e4-136-49-243-145.ngrok.io/github-webhook/
Content type
application/x-www-form-urlencoded
Secret
SSL verification
By default, we verify SSL certificates when delivering payloads.
Enable SSL verification
Disable (not recommended)
Which events would you like to trigger this webhook?
Just the push event.
Send me everything.
Let me select individual events.
Active
We will deliver event details when this hook is triggered.
Update webhook
Delete webhook

Activities
Firefox Web Browser
Jul 15 20:49
Design : Product Downlo
New Tab
Debian Jenkins Packages
New Item [Jenkins]
Webhook · https://28e4-
Setup · ngrok
localhost:8080/view/all/newJob
Jenkins
Search
admin
log out
Dashboard
All
Enter an item name
Dot-compile
» Required field
Freestyle project
This is the central feature of Jenkins. Jenkins will build your project, combining any SCM with any build system, and this can be even used for something other than software build.
Pipeline
Orchestrates long-running activities that can span multiple build agents. Suitable for building pipelines (formerly known as workflows) and/or organizing complex activities that do not easily fit in free-style job type.
Multi-configuration project
Suitable for projects that need a large number of different configurations, such as testing on multiple environments, platform-specific builds, etc.
Folder
Creates a container that stores nested items in it. Useful for grouping things together. Unlike view, which is just a filter, a folder creates a separate namespace, so you can have multiple things of the same name as long as they are in different folders.
Multibranch Pipeline
Creates a set of Pipeline projects according to detected branches in one SCM repository.
Organization Folder
Creates a set of multibranch project subfolders by scanning for repositories.
OK
REST API
Jenkins 2.346.2

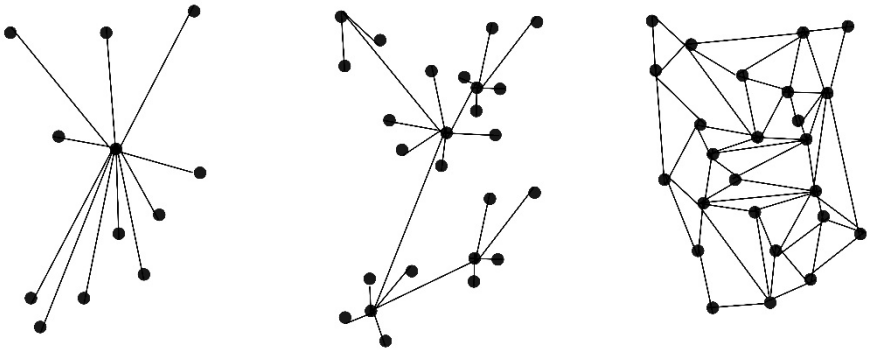

Activities
Firefox Web Browser
Sep 8 15:25
Dot-compile Config [Jenk
Book-examples-repo-acti
firefox set to light theme
Settings
cd /home/oem/Desktop/
cd /home/oem/Desktop/
localhost:8080/job/Dot-compile/configure
Dashboard
Dot-compile
General
Source Code Management
Build Triggers
Build Environment
Build
Post-build Actions
Execute shell
Command
See the list of available environment variables
echo "Starting build..."
cd /var/lib/jenkins/workspace/Dot-compile/dot-simple
rm -f dot-simple
gcc dot-simple.c -o dot-simple
Advanced...
Execute shell
Command
See the list of available environment variables
echo "Running app..."
cd /var/lib/jenkins/workspace/Dot-compile/dot-simple
chmod +x dot-simple
./dot-simple
Advanced...
Add build step
Post-build Actions
Save
Apply


Activities
Firefox Web Browser
Sep 8 15:25
Dot-compile #14 Console
Book-examples-repo-acti
firefox set to light theme
Settings
cd /home/oem/Desktop/
cd /home/oem/Desktop/
localhost:8080/job/Dot-compile/14/console
Dashboard
Dot-compile
#14
Back to Project
Status
Changes
Console Output
View as plain text
Edit Build Information
Delete build '#14'
Polling Log
Git Build Data
Previous Build
Console Output
Started by GitHub push by zachlas
Running as SYSTEM
Building in workspace /var/lib/jenkins/workspace/Dot-compile
The recommended git tool is: NONE
No credentials specified
> git rev-parse --resolve-git-dir /var/lib/jenkins/workspace/Dot-compile/.git # timeout=10
Fetching changes from the remote Git repository
> git config remote.origin.url https://ghp_w04HGKIuyTLeXvJRKSNcSlXEMqAmWi4JZAv1@github.com/zachlas/Book-examples-repo-actions # timeout=10
Fetching upstream changes from https://ghp_w04HGKIuyTLeXvJRKSNcSlXEMqAmWi4JZAv1@github.com/zachlas/Book-examples-repo-actions
> git --version # timeout=10
> git --version # 'git version 2.25.1'
> git fetch --tags --force --progress -- https://ghp_w04HGKIuyTLeXvJRKSNcSlXEMqAmWi4JZAv1@github.com/zachlas/Book-examples-repo-actions +refs/heads/*:refs/remotes/origin/* # timeout=10
> git rev-parse refs/remotes/origin/master^{commit} # timeout=10
Checking out Revision 005e00078efb2881cd38bb81cbeedd588f39d226 (refs/remotes/origin/master)
> git config core.sparsecheckout # timeout=10
> git checkout -f 005e00078efb2881cd38bb81cbeedd588f39d226 # timeout=10
Commit message: "Update dot-simple.c"
> git rev-list --no-walk d283228455c28fbbb664572e7f421618c145dc9a # timeout=10
[Dot-compile] $ /bin/sh -xe /tmp/jenkins12624140119762750l3.sh
+ echo Starting build...
Starting build...
+ cd /var/lib/jenkins/workspace/Dot-compile/dot-simple
+ rm -f dot-simple
+ gcc dot-simple.c -o dot-simple
+ echo Build complete.
Build complete.
[Dot-compile] $ /bin/sh -xe /tmp/jenkins9354788335554366138.sh
+ echo Running app...
Running app...
+ cd /var/lib/jenkins/workspace/Dot-compile/dot-simple
+ chmod +x dot-simple
+ ./dot-simple
Dot product is 3
Finished: SUCCESS


GitHub
Arm Virtual Hardware
Code commit
Code Repository
Start CI
Build
Test
Results
CI Pipeline
Obtain CI results
Return CI results


Cortex-M7 Virtual Hardware Target
succeeded on Aug 22 in 9m 34s
Set up job
Checkout
Set up Python 3.10
Configure AWS Credentials
Install AVH Client for Python
Prepare test suite
Run ammaraskar/gcc-problem-matcher@master
Run tests
Archive results
Post Configure AWS Credentials
Post Set up Python 3.10
Post Checkout
Complete job

Chapter 10: Looking Ahead



Centralized Decentralized Distributed