



Question No.		Max. Marks								
Q1	<p>Answer any TWO of following:</p> <p>A. Differentiate between Switch, Router and Gateway (5 Points Each).</p> <p>B. Explain Vulnerable time in Pure and Slotted ALOHA with the help of labeled diagrams.</p> <p>C. Explain Encapsulation and Decapsulation of data in OSI model with the help of a labeled diagram.</p>	10M								
Q2	<p>A. Explain Byte Stuffing and Bit Stuffing.</p> <p>Following data fragment occurs in middle of a data stream for which byte stuffing algorithm is used:</p> <table border="1"><tr><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>ESC</td><td>C</td><td>ESC</td><td>FLAG</td><td>FLAG</td><td>D</td></tr></table> <p>Explain Byte stuffing and Unstuffing for the above data stream.</p> <p>B. A 12-bit Hamming code whose hexadecimal value is 0xE4F arrives at the receiver. Calculate the original value in hexadecimal? Assume that not more than 1-bit is in error.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <p>Differentiate between Go-Back-N ARQ and Selective Repeat ARQ on the basis of <u>transmitter</u> and receiver</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">- frame sequence no- window size (sender and Receiver)- ARQ technique- link utilization- piggybacking	A	B	ESC	C	ESC	FLAG	FLAG	D	<p>5M</p> <p>5M</p>
A	B	ESC	C	ESC	FLAG	FLAG	D			
Q3	<p>A. Explain <u>Ethernet frame structure</u> with the help of a Labeled diagram.</p> <p>B. A large number of consecutive IP addresses are available starting at 172.16.0.0/16 Four organizations A, B, C, D request 4000, 2000, 4000 and 8000 addresses respectively, and in that order. Calculate First Address, Last Address and subnet mask in <u>n.x.y.z/s</u> notation for these 4 organizations.</p>	3+7M								