

**Batch:** D-2      **Roll No.:** 16010122151

**Experiment / assignment / tutorial No.** \_\_\_\_\_

**Grade:** AA / AB / BB / BC / CC / CD / DD

**Signature of the Staff In-charge with date**

**Title:** Create a RESTful API server in Express and Node.js. Implementation + Testing application using postman/Thunderclient

**AIM:** Create a RESTful API server in Express and Node.js. Implementation + Testing application using postman/Thunderclient

**Problem Definition:**

**Resources used:**

---

**Expected OUTCOME of Experiment:**

**CO 3:** Test the concepts and components of various front-end, back-end web app development technologies & frameworks using web development tools.

---

**Books/ Journals/ Websites referred:**

1. Shelly Powers Learning Node O' Reilly 2 nd Edition, 2016.

**Pre Lab/ Prior Concepts:**

**Write details about the following content**

- Testing in POSTMAN

## Methodology:

### 1. Setup Development Environment:

Install Node.js and initialize a new project using npm init.  
Install Express.js and nodemon as a development dependency.  
Optionally install Mongoose if a database is involved.

### 2. Create RESTful API:

Build a simple REST API that supports CRUD operations.  
Create routes for each operation using appropriate HTTP methods (GET, POST, PUT, DELETE).

### 3. Test API Endpoints:

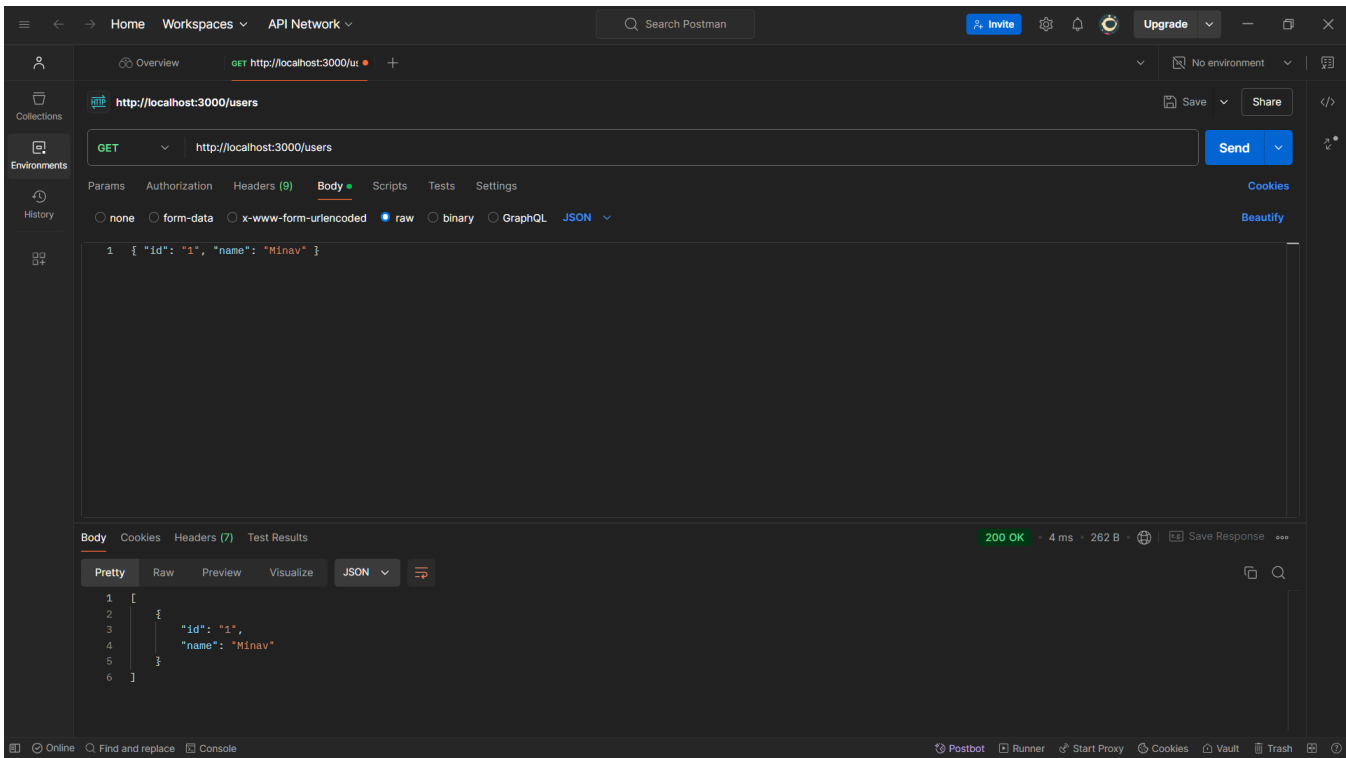
Use Postman or Thunderclient to test API endpoints.  
Check for the correct response for each HTTP request and validate error handling.

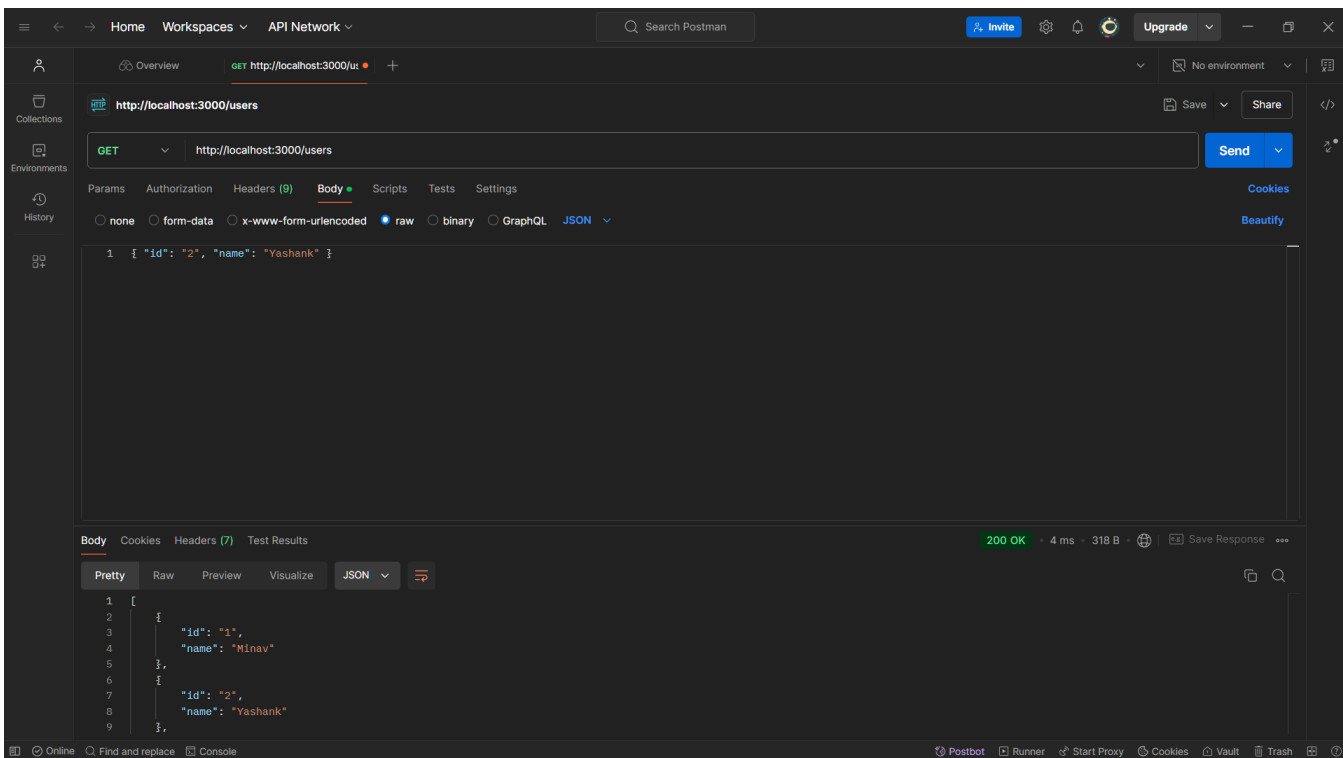
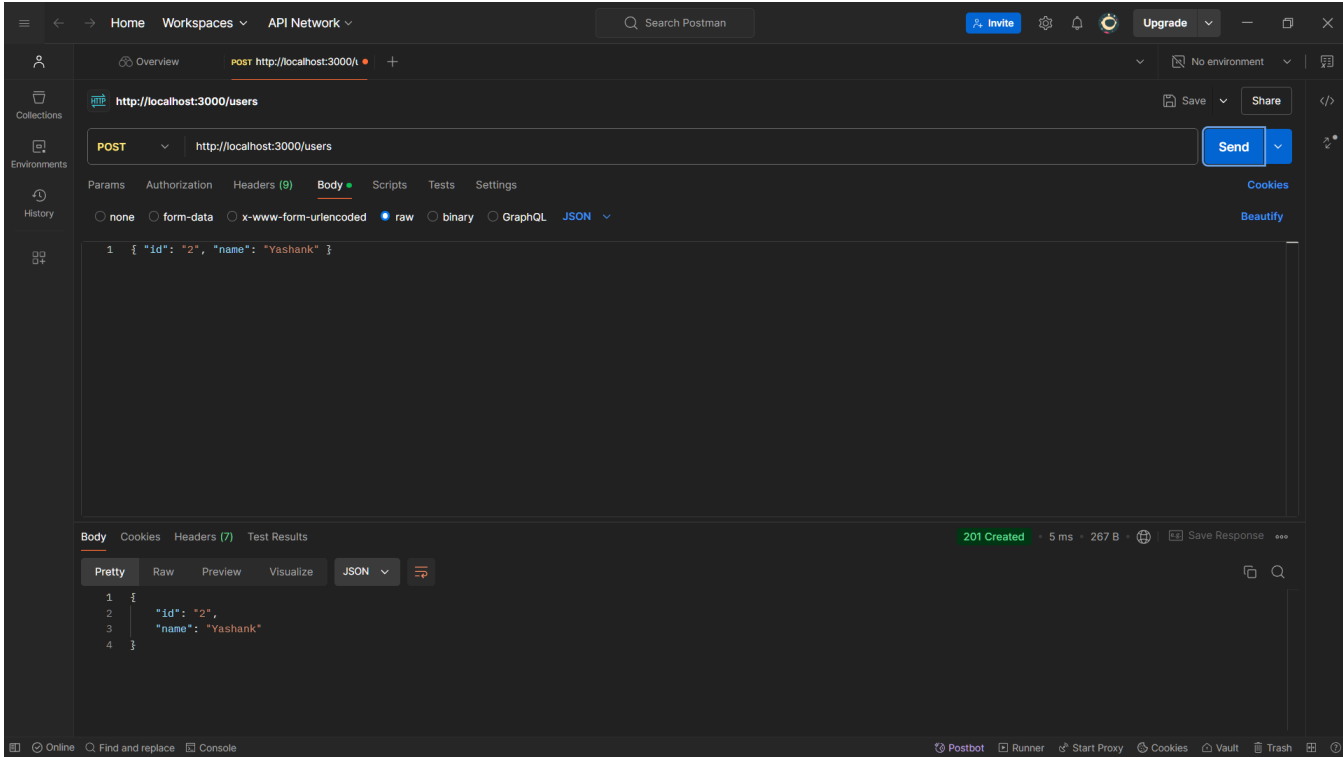
## Implementation Details:

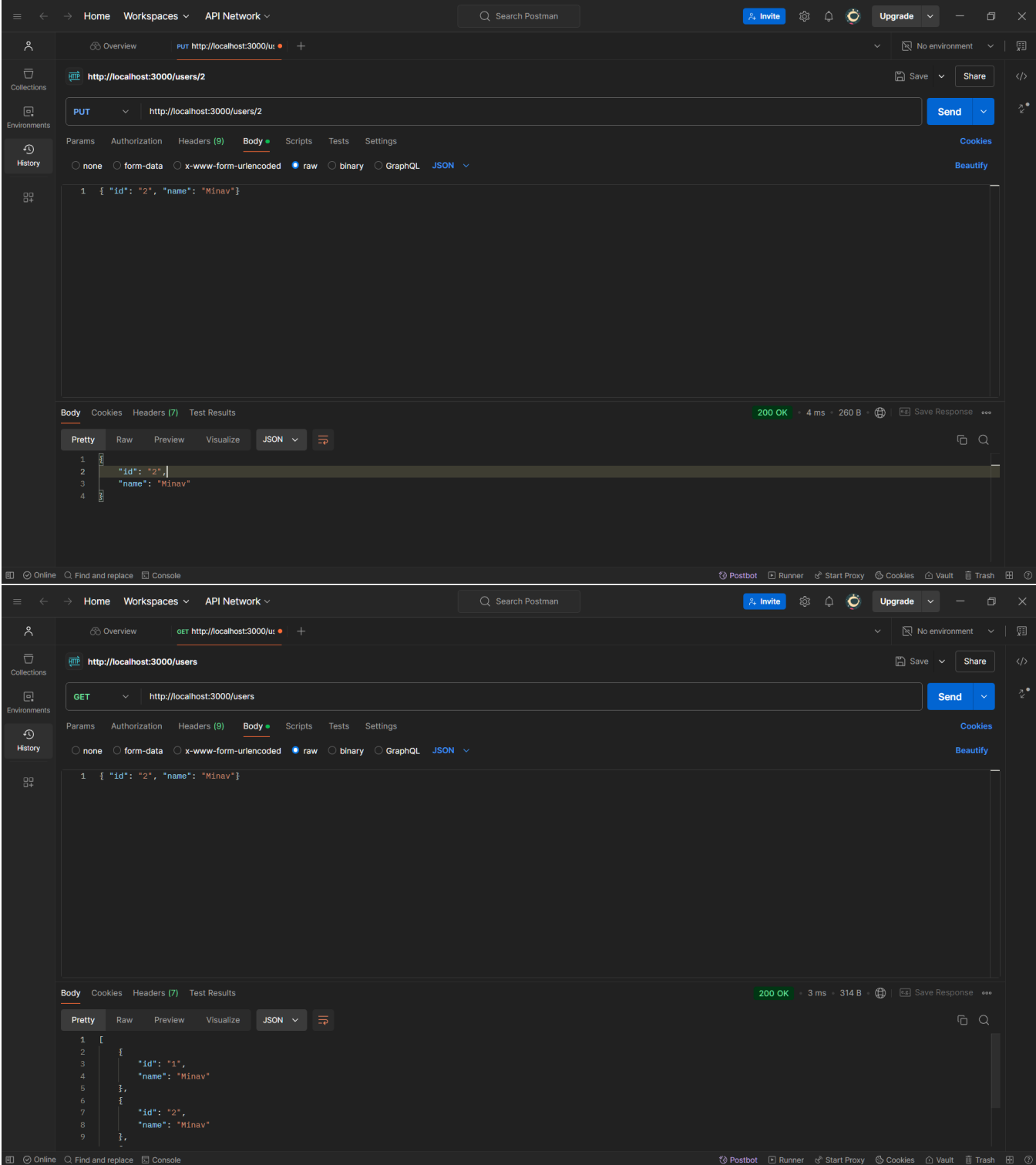
```
const express = require('express');
const app = express();
app.use(express.json());

let users = [];
app.get('/users', (req, res) => {
  res.status(200).json(users);
});
app.post('/users', (req, res) => {
  const newUser = req.body;
  users.push(newUser);
  res.status(201).json(newUser);
});
app.put('/users/:id', (req, res) => {
  const { id } = req.params;
  const updatedUser = req.body;
  users = users.map(user => user.id === id ? updatedUser : user);
  res.status(200).json(updatedUser);
});
app.delete('/users/:id', (req, res) => {
  const { id } = req.params;
  users = users.filter(user => user.id !== id);
  res.status(204).send();
});
app.listen(3000, () => {
  console.log('Server is running on port 3000');
});
```

## Output:







The image displays two screenshots of the Postman API client interface, showing a sequence of API requests and responses.

**Top Screenshot (PUT Request):**

- Method:** PUT
- URL:** http://localhost:3000/users/2
- Body (JSON):**

```
{
  "id": "2",
  "name": "Minav"
}
```
- Response:** 200 OK, 4 ms, 260 B. The response body is shown in the "Body" tab as:
 

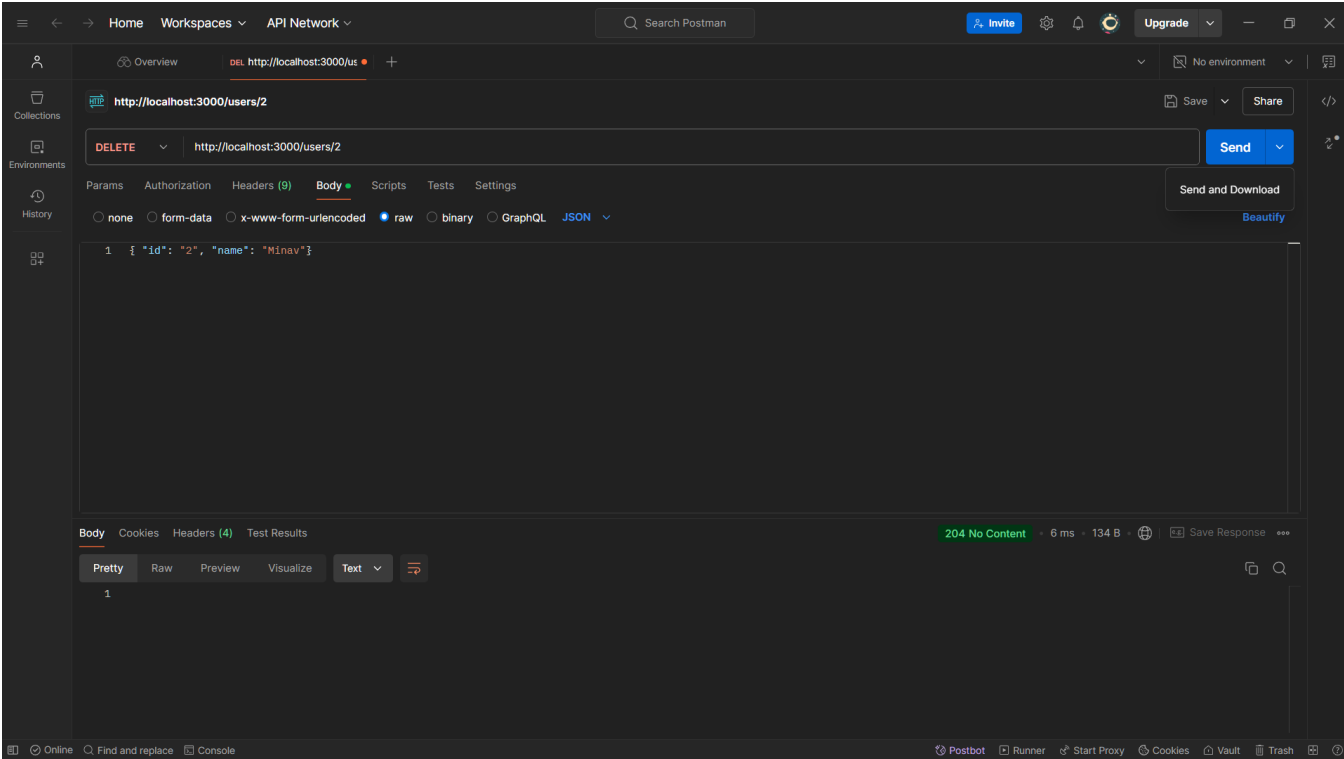
```
{
  "id": "2",
  "name": "Minav"
}
```

**Bottom Screenshot (GET Request):**

- Method:** GET
- URL:** http://localhost:3000/users
- Body (JSON):**

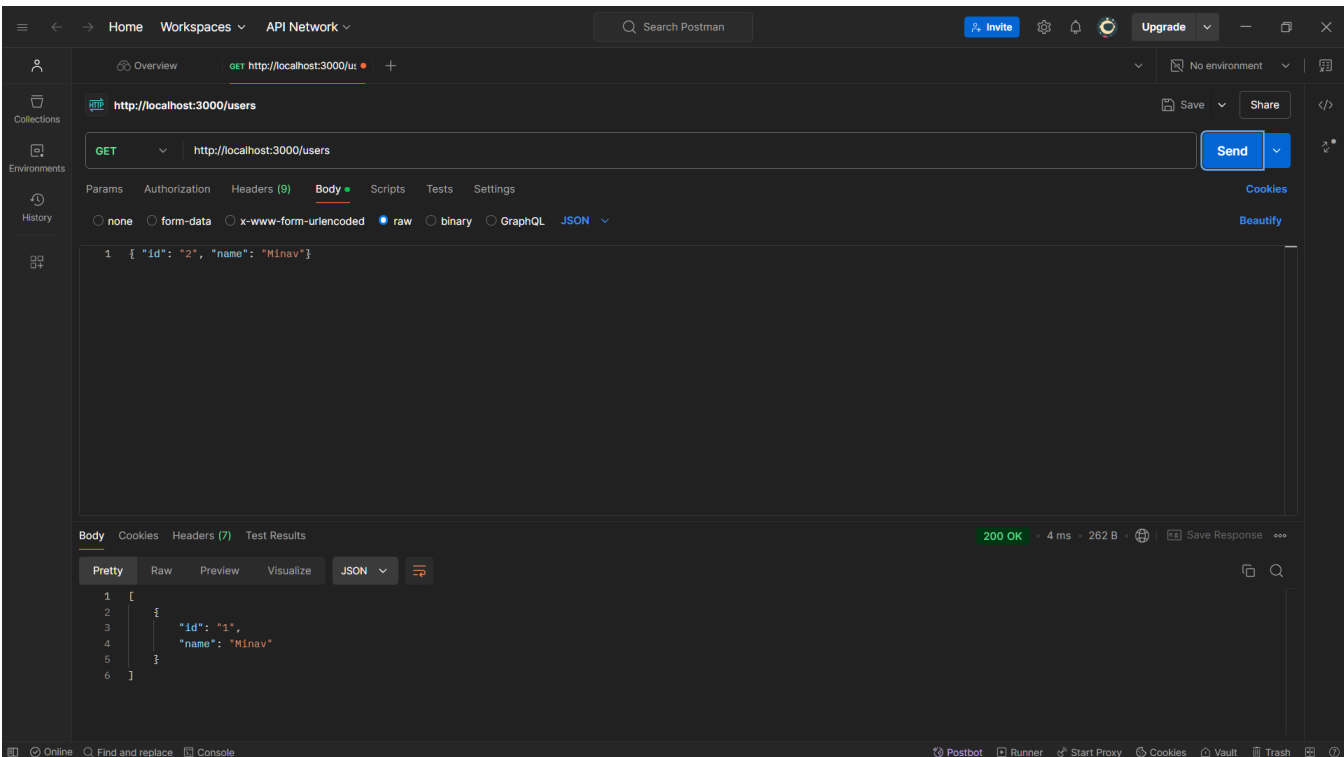
```
[
  {
    "id": "1",
    "name": "Minav"
  },
  {
    "id": "2",
    "name": "Minav"
  }
]
```
- Response:** 200 OK, 3 ms, 314 B. The response body is shown in the "Body" tab as:
 

```
[
  {
    "id": "1",
    "name": "Minav"
  },
  {
    "id": "2",
    "name": "Minav"
  }
]
```



Postman interface showing a DELETE request to `http://localhost:3000/users/2`. The request is configured with the following details:

- Method:** DELETE
- URL:** `http://localhost:3000/users/2`
- Body:** `{ "id": "2", "name": "Minav" }`
- Response:** 204 No Content (6 ms, 134 B)



Postman interface showing a GET request to `http://localhost:3000/users`. The request is configured with the following details:

- Method:** GET
- URL:** `http://localhost:3000/users`
- Body:** `{ "id": "2", "name": "Minav" }`
- Response:** 200 OK (4 ms, 262 B)

### **Steps for execution:**

- Install dependencies using `npm install`.
- Run the server using `npm start`.
- Open Postman or Thunderclient and test the API routes using HTTP methods like GET, POST, PUT, DELETE.
- Check for expected responses and status codes for each operation.

### **Conclusion:**

**In this experiment, we successfully created a RESTful API server using Express.js and Node.js. We implemented CRUD operations and tested the API endpoints using Postman/Thunderclient. This experiment provided insights into how to build and test REST APIs, ensuring that the server correctly handles various HTTP requests and returns appropriate responses.**