

力学测验题答案（2012）



一、填空题

1. $T: T' = 1: \cos 2$ 2. $v_M = h_1 v / (h_1 + h_2)$ 3. $\frac{1}{3}$ (J)

4. $v(3) = 18\hat{i} + 2\hat{j}$ (m/s), $v = 18.1$ m/s,
 $a = 6\hat{i}$ (m/s²)

5. v

2. v_0

6. $a_v = 20$ m/s², $a = 2$ m/s², $a = 20.1$ m/s², $\tan \theta = a_v / a = 10$, $\theta = 84.2^\circ$

$n R t = n R t$
 7. (1) 2 mg/ , (2) 2 mg/
 8. (1) $16 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}$ (2) 176 J

9. (1) W , (2) $kl \cos$ 或

10. $12v/7l$

$W \cot$, (3) $W = 2kl \sin$
 2

二、计算题

1. (1) $a = 2g/7$ (2) $v = 4u/9$

2.

$(m_2 R_2 + m_1 R_1)g$

M

$(\frac{1}{R_2} + \frac{m}{M^2})$
 $(\frac{1}{R_2} + \frac{m}{M^2})$

$2 \frac{1}{R_1} + 2 \frac{1}{R_2} + 2 \frac{1}{R_3}$

3. (1) $mL^2/3 + mL^2 = 4 mL^2/3$, (2)
 3

2

$g \cos$

L

(3) $IC = 3L/4$, $a_n = 27g \cos \theta / 16$, $a_t = 27g \sin \theta / 32$

4. (1) $0 = mv_0 / [(\frac{1}{2}M+m)R]$, (2) $t = 3mv_0 / [g(2M+3m)]$ (3)

$g(2M+3m)(M+2m)]$

5. (1) $Mg/2$, 方向向上, (2) $2Mg$, 方向向上

6. (1) $= J \cdot \omega / (J+mR^2)$, (2)

$V = \sqrt{2gh}$

$(2J + mR^2)J = 2R^2$

$(J + mR^2)^2$

