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사용 도구

- 이슈 관리 : Jira
- 형상 관리 : GitLab
- 커뮤니케이션 : Notion, MatterMost
- 디자인 : Figma

- CI/CD : Jenkins
- 모니터링: Grafana, Prometheus

개발 도구

- Visual Studio Code : 1.76.0
- IntelliJ : 2022.3.2 (Ultimate Edition)

개발 환경

Server

AWS S3	
AWS EC2	CPU : Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2686 v4 @ 2.30GHz RAM : 16GB OS: Ubuntu 20.04 LTS

FrontEnd

React	2.1.0
TypeScript	4.9.5
Styled-components	6.1.8
Zustand	4.4.7

BackEnd

Java	17
Spring	3.2.1
Postman	v10.22
springdoc	2.0.2

DB

MariaDB	Ver 15.1 Distrib 10.11.6-MariaDB
MongoDB	7.0.5
Redis	7.2.4
influxDB	2.7.5

Service

RabbitMQ	3.12.12
Jenkins	2.426.2
Docker	25.0.0
Nginx	nginx/1.18.0 (Ubuntu) - local nginx/1.25.3 - docker
Grafana	10.2.3
Prometheus	2.49.1
Sonarqube	9.9.3

환경변수 형태

Backend

- application.yml

[backend]

```
spring:
  datasource:
    driver-class-name: org.mariadb.jdbc.Driver
    url: jdbc:mariadb://i10a610.p.ssafy.io:3306/togeball
    username: ${MARIADB_USERNAME}
    password: ${MARIADB_PASSWORD}
  config:
    import:
      - optional:properties/jpa.yml
      - optional:env/env.yml

  security:
    oauth2:
      client:
        provider:
          kakao:
            authorization-uri: https://kauth.kakao.com/oauth/authorize
            token-uri: https://kauth.kakao.com/oauth/token
            user-info-uri: https://kapi.kakao.com/v2/user/me
            user-name-attribute: id
          google:
            authorization-uri: https://accounts.google.com/o/oauth2/v2/auth
            token-uri: https://oauth2.googleapis.com/token
            user-info-uri: https://www.googleapis.com/oauth2/v3/userinfo
            user-name-attribute: sub

      registration:
        google:
          client-id: ${GOOGLE_CLIENT_ID}
          client-secret: ${GOOGLE_CLIENT_SECRET}
          redirect-uri: http://localhost:3000/login/oauth2/code/google
          authorization-grant-type: authorization_code
          scope: profile,email
        kakao:
          client-id: ${KAKAO_CLIENT_ID}
          client-secret: ${KAKAO_CLIENT_SECRET}
          redirect-uri: https://i10a610.p.ssafy.io/login/kakao
          authorization-grant-type: authorization_code
          scope:
            - profile_nickname
            - account_email

  server:
    servlet:
      encoding:
        charset: UTF-8
        enabled: true
        force: true
    port: 8080
    ssl:
      enabled: true
      enabled-protocols:
        - TLSv1.1
        - TLSv1.2
      key-store: "classpath:ssl/keystore.p12"
      key-store-password: ${SSL_KEYSTORE_PASSWORD}
```

```
key-store-type: "PKCS12"

jwt:
  secretKey: ${JWT_SECRET_KEY}
  access:
    expiration: 10800000
    header: Authorization
  refresh:
    expiration: 1209600000
    header: Authorization-refresh

rabbitmq:
  host: i10a610.p.ssafy.io
  port: 4672
  username: ${RABBITMQ_USERNAME}
  password: ${RABBITMQ_PASSWORD}
  exchange: togeball.exchange
  chat:
    queue: chat.queue
    routing-key: togeball.chat
  notification:
    chat:
      queue: notification.chat.queue
    matching:
      queue: notification.matching.queue

cloud:
  aws:
    credentials:
      bucket-name: togeball-s3-bucket
      expiration: 3600000
      access-key: ${S3_ACCESS_KEY}
      secret-key: ${S3_SECRET_KEY}
    region:
      static: ap-northeast-2

springdoc:
  swagger-ui:
    groups-order: DESC
    tags-sorter: alpha
    operations-sorter: method
    disable-swagger-default-url: true
    display-request-duration: true
    defaultModelsExpandDepth: 2
    defaultModelExpandDepth: 2
  api-docs:
    path: /api-docs
  show-actuator: true
  default-consumes-media-type: application/json
  default-produces-media-type: application/json
  writer-with-default-pretty-printer: true
  model-and-view-allowed: true
  paths-to-match:
    - /api/**
```

togeball-chat

```

server:
  servlet:
    encoding:
      charset: UTF-8
      enabled: true
      force: true
  port: 8080
  ssl:
    enabled: true
    enabled-protocols:
      - TLSv1.1
      - TLSv1.2
    key-store: "classpath:ssl/keystore.p12"
    key-store-password: "togeball"
    key-store-type: "PKCS12"

spring:
  data:
    mongodb:
      host: i10a610.p.ssafy.io
      port: 27017
      username: ${MONGO_INITDB_ROOT_USERNAME}
      password: ${MONGO_INITDB_ROOT_PASSWORD}
      authentication-database: admin
      database: togeball_chat_3
    rabbitmq:
      host: i10a610.p.ssafy.io
      port: 4672
      username: ssafy
      password: ssafy
  cloud:
    aws:
      credentials:
        access-key: ${S3_ACCESS_KEY}
        secret-key: ${S3_SECRET_KEY}
      region:
        static: ap-northeast-2
      s3:
        bucket: togeball-s3-bucket
  servlet:
    multipart:
      max-file-size: 100MB
  config:
    import: optional:env/env.yml

logging:
  level:
    org:
      springframework:
        messaging: DEBUG
        web:
          socket: DEBUG
    io:
      awspring:
        cloud: DEBUG

websocket:

```

```

relay:
  host: i10a610.p.ssafy.io
  port: 61613
  client:
    login: ssafy
    passcode: ssafy
  system:
    login: ssafy
    passcode: ssafy

rabbitmq:
  host: i10a610.p.ssafy.io
  port: 4672
  username: [User]
  password: [User Password]
  exchange:
    name: togeball.exchange
  join:
    queue: chat.queue
  notification:
    queue: notification.chat.queue
    routing-key: togeball.notification

jwt:
  secretKey: ${JWT_SECRET_KEY}
  access:
    header: Authorization

```

togeball-matching

```

server:
  servlet:
    encoding:
      charset: UTF-8
      enabled: true
      force: true
  port: 8080
  ssl:
    enabled: true
    enabled-protocols:
      - TLSv1.1
      - TLSv1.2
    key-store: "classpath:ssl/keystore.p12"
    key-store-password: ${SSL_KEYSTORE_PASSWORD}
    key-store-type: "PKCS12"

spring:
  data:
    redis:
      host: i10a610.p.ssafy.io
      port: 6379
      password: ${REDIS_PASSWORD}
  config:
    import: optional:env/env.yml

rabbitmq:
  host: i10a610.p.ssafy.io
  port: 4672

```

```
username: ${RABBITMQ_USERNAME}
password: ${RABBITMQ_PASSWORD}
exchange: togeball.exchange
matching:
  queue: matching.notification.queue
  routing-key: togeball.matching
```

```
openai:
  api:
    key: ${GPT_API_KEY}
```

- env

```
S3_ACCESS_KEY: "S3 ACESS KEY"
S3_SECRET_KEY: "S3 Password"
JWT_SECRET_KEY: "jwt Password"
GOOGLE_CLIENT_ID: "Google ID"
GOOGLE_CLIENT_SECRET: "Google Password"
KAKAO_CLIENT_ID: "KAKAO ID"
KAKAO_CLIENT_SECRET: "KAKAO Password"
RABBITMQ_USERNAME: "RABBITMQ ID"
RABBITMQ_PASSWORD: "RABBITMQ Password"
REDIS_PASSWORD: "REDIS Password"
MARIADB_USERNAME: "MARIADB ID"
MARIADB_PASSWORD: "MARIADB Password"
MONGO_INITDB_ROOT_USERNAME: "MONGO ID"
MONGO_INITDB_ROOT_PASSWORD: "MONGO Password"
SSL_KEYSTORE_PASSWORD: "PKCS12"
GPT_API_KEY: "GPY KEY"
```

Frontend

- .env

```
REACT_APP_BASE_URL = "BACKEND SERVER URL "

REACT_APP_REST_API_KEY = "REACT PASSWORD"
REACT_APP_REDIRECT_URI = "KAKAO RERIRECT URL "
```

EC2 인스턴스 초기 설정

swap 설정

- 디스크 용량 확인 및 스왑 영역 설정
 - `df -h` 확인 → 디스크 용량이 많아서 6G 정도 진행

```
fallocate -l 6G /swapfile
chmod 600 /swapfile
mkswap /swapfile
swapon /swapfile
# fstab 파일에 시작할 때 마운트할 공간 저장
```

계정 접근

- id, pw로 접속 허용하는 과정 진행

```

sudo apt update
sudo apt install httpd net-tools

sudo passwd root
su root

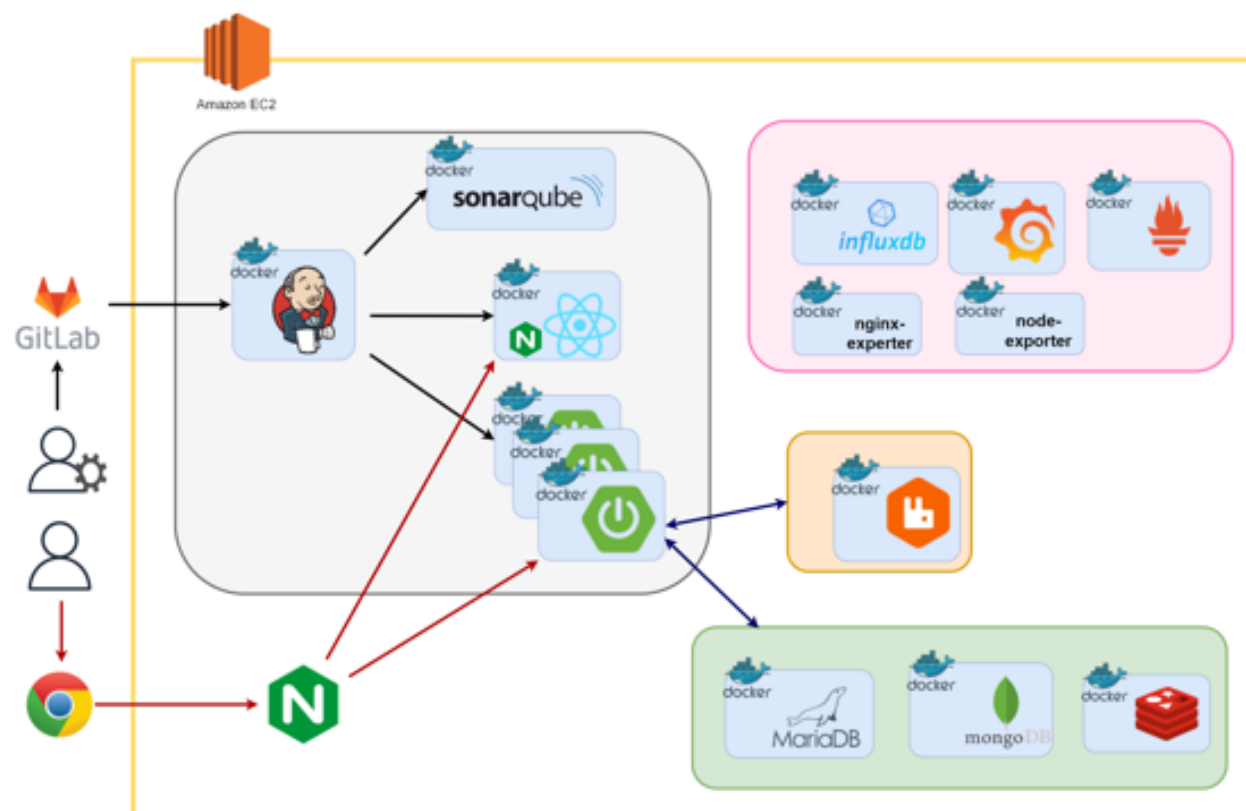
cd /etc
chmod 660 sudoers
vi sudoers
chmod 440 sudoers

adduser [New Id]
passwd [New Id Pw]
su [New Id]

cd /etc/ssh
sudo vi sshd_config    # PasswordAuthentication-> yes
sudo service sshd restart

```

Architecture 설계



사용 포트 정보

```

22: ssh
80: nginx - proxy
443: SSL

3306: mariaDB
3333: sonarqube

4672: rabbitmq
6379: redis

8000: nginx -react

```

```

8900: grafana
8901: prometheus
8902: node-expoter
8903: nginx-exporter

8989: gerrit

16672: rabbitmq
27017: mongodb
61613: rabbitmq

```



```
8080: spring port-forwarding
8081: spring (api-server)
8082: spring (chat-server)
8083: spring (matching-server)
8086: influxdb
8888: jenkins
```

포트 상세

[Domain]

i10a610.p.ssafy.io
(172.26.13.191)

[LoadBalancing]

Nginx 80

<https://i10a610.p.ssafy.io>

[CI/CD]

Jenkins 8888:8080

<http://i10a610.p.ssafy.io:8888/>

Nginx 8081:80

<http://i10a610.p.ssafy.io:8081/>

Spring 8080:8080

<http://i10a610.p.ssafy.io:8888/>

[DB]

MaraiDB 3306:3306

<http://i10a610.p.ssafy.io:3306>

mongoDB 27017:27017

<http://i10a610.p.ssafy.io:27017>

redis 6379:6379

influx 8086:8086

[Monitoring]

Grafana 8900:3000

<http://i10a610.p.ssafy.io:8900>

Prometheus 8901:9090

<http://i10a610.p.ssafy.io:8901>

influxDB 8086:8086

<http://i10a610.p.ssafy.io:8086/>

Node-exporter8902:9100

<http://i10a610.p.ssafy.io:8902>

Nginx-prometheus-exporter 8903:9113

<http://i10a610.p.ssafy.io:8903>

[QA]

sonarqube 3333:9000

<http://i10a610.p.ssafy.io:8989>

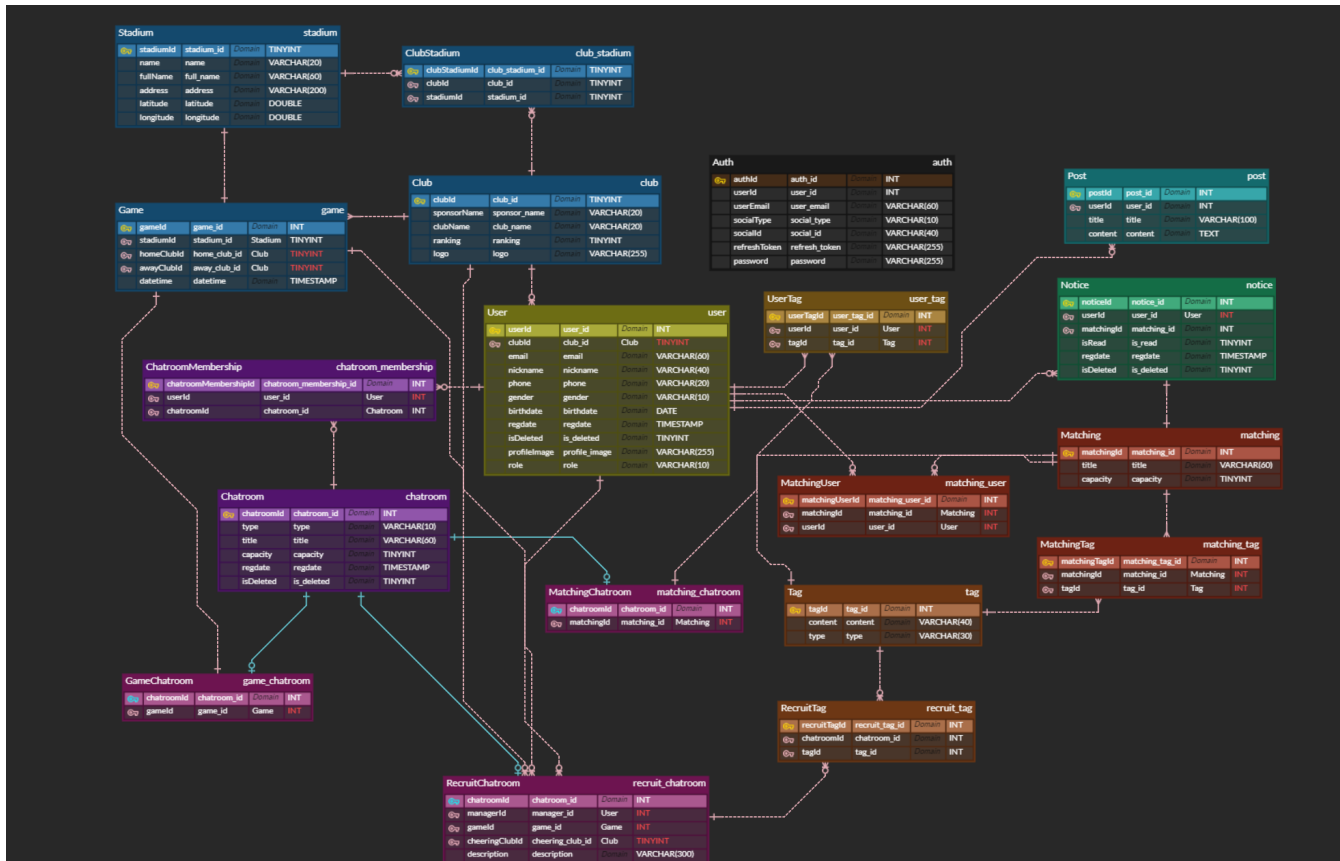
[Message Broker]

rabbitmq 4672:5672 16672:15672 61613:61613

redis 6379:6379

togeball

ERD



Docker 설치

도커 설치

```
sudo apt-get update
```

```
sudo apt-get install -y \
  apt-transport-https \
  ca-certificates \
  curl \
  gnupg-agent \
  software-properties-common
```

```
curl -fsSL https://download.docker.com/linux/ubuntu/gpg \
  | sudo apt-key add -
sudo add-apt-repository \
  "deb [arch=amd64] https://download.docker.com/linux \
  /ubuntu $(lsb_release -cs) stable"
```

```
sudo apt-get update
sudo apt-get install net-tools
```

```
sudo apt-get install -y docker-ce docker-ce-cli containerd.io \
  docker-compose docker-compose-plugin
```

```
systemctl enable docker
systemctl status docker
```

젠킨스 컨테이너 생성

- jenkins/jenkins:its 컨테이너 생성
 - JDK 17로 작업하기 위해 JAVA 설치 및 JAVA_HOME 환경 변수 생성
 - 컨테이너 데이터 유지를 위한 마운트 & DooD 방식을 위한 소켓 마운트
 - jenkins 유저가 default이기 때문에 root 유저로 생성

```
mkdir -p /var/jenkins_home

chown -R 1000:1000 /var/jenkins_home/

docker run --restart=on-failure --user='root' \
  -p 8888:8080 -p 50000:50000 \
  --env JAVA_HOME=/usr/lib/jvm/java-17-openjdk-amd64 \
  -v /var/jenkins_home:/var/jenkins_home \
  -v /var/run/docker.sock:/var/run/docker.sock \
  -d --name jenkins jenkins/jenkins:lts \
```

- 젠킨스 환경 구축
 - 로컬과 마찬가지로 설정해준다(컨테이너 OS가 데비안인 것에 주의)

```
apt-get update
apt-get install openjdk-17-jdk -y

apt-get install -y \
apt-transport-https \
ca-certificates \
curl \
gnupg2 \
software-properties-common

curl -fsSL https://download.docker.com/linux/debian/gpg \
  | apt-key add -

add-apt-repository \
"deb [arch=amd64] https://download.docker.com/linux/debian \
$(lsb_release -cs) \
stable"

apt-get update
apt-get install docker-ce docker-ce-cli containerd.io
```

리액트 프로젝트를 빌드할 것이므로 node설치 (최신 버전은 apt로 설치 불가)

```
curl -fsSL https://deb.nodesource.com/gpgkey/nodesource-repo.gpg.key\
  | gpg --dearmor -o /etc/apt/keyrings/nodesource.gpg
export NODE_MAJOR=20
sudo tee /etc/apt/sources.list.d/nodesource.list
sudo apt update && sudo apt install nodejs -y
```

Nginx 구성

- 역할
 - 로드밸런싱, 웹서버

로드밸런싱 역할을 하는 서버는 로컬, 웹서버 역할을 하는 서버는 도커로 구분하여 설치

웹서버

- 도커 컨테이너를 이용해 nginx 생성 (debian ver)
- 기본 root디렉토리가 /usr/share/nginx로 되어 있음.

이 위치에 프론트 프로젝트의 빌드된 build 폴더를 옮겨줄 것이므로 /usr/share/nginx/build로 기본 경로를 바꿔준다.

```
docker run --restart=on-failure -p 8000:80 -d --name nginx nginx
```

- /etc/nginx/conf.d

```
server {  
    listen      80;  
    listen  [::]:80;  
    server_name localhost;  
  
    location / {  
        root    /usr/share/nginx/html/build/;  
        index   index.html index.htm;  
        try_files $uri $uri/ /index.html;  
    }  
  
    error_page   500 502 503 504  /50x.html;  
    location = /50x.html {  
        root    /usr/share/nginx/html;  
    }  
}
```

로드밸런싱

- nginx 설치

```
apt install nginx
```

- SSL 인증 받기

- Certbot 설치

```
sudo snap install --classic certbot  
  
sudo ln -s /snap/bin/certbot /usr/bin/certbot  
apt install letsencrypt  
  
sudo apt-add-repository -r ppa:certbot/certbot  
sudo apt-get -y install python3-certbot-nginx
```

- SSL 인증서 받기

```
sudo certbot --nginx  
# 이메일 입력 > N > Domain 작성
```

- 리버스 프록시 설정

- /etc/nginx/conf.d/service-url.inc

```
set $service_url http://127.0.0.1:8000;
```

- /etc/nginx/sites-enabled/default

- 모든 api 요청은 8080 포트에 들어온 후 포트 포워딩
- CORS policy를 위한 8080 ssl proxy 사용
- 엔드포인트 구분
 - /matching-server : 매칭 관련 api 요청 처리 서버
 - /chat-server: 채팅 관련 api 요청 처리 서버

- /sse/notification/subscribe: 알람 관련 api 요청 처리
- 나머지 api 요청은 8081 서버로 이동

```
# Default server configuration
#
server {
    listen 80 default_server;
    listen [::]:80 default_server;

    root /var/www/html;
    index index.html index.htm;

    server_name _;
    include /etc/nginx/conf.d/service-url.inc;

    location / {
        proxy_pass $service_url;
    }
}

server {
    listen 8080 ssl;
    listen [::]:8080 ssl;

    server_name i10a610.p.ssafy.io;

    ssl_certificate /etc/letsencrypt \
        /live/i10a610.p.ssafy.io/fullchain.pem;
    ssl_certificate_key /etc/letsencrypt \
        /live/i10a610.p.ssafy.io/privkey.pem;
    include /etc/letsencrypt/options-ssl-nginx.conf;
    ssl_dhparam /etc/letsencrypt/ssl-dhparams.pem;

    location / {
        proxy_pass https://localhost:8081;
        proxy_set_header Host $http_host;
        proxy_set_header X-Forwarded-For \
            $proxy_add_x_forwarded_for;
        proxy_set_header X-Real-IP $remote_addr;
    }

    location /sse/notification/subscribe {
        proxy_pass https://localhost:8081;
        proxy_set_header Host $http_host;
        proxy_set_header X-Forwarded-For \
            $proxy_add_x_forwarded_for;
        proxy_set_header X-Real-IP $remote_addr;
        proxy_set_header Connection '';
        proxy_buffering off;
        proxy_read_timeout 1800;
        proxy_http_version 1.1;
    }

    location /chat-server {
        proxy_pass https://localhost:8082;
        proxy_set_header Host $http_host;
        proxy_set_header X-Forwarded-For \
```

```

        proxy_add_header X-Forwarded-For $proxy_add_x_forwarded_for;
        proxy_set_header X-Real-IP $remote_addr;
    }

    location /matching-server {
        proxy_pass https://localhost:8083;
        proxy_set_header Host $http_host;
        proxy_set_header X-Forwarded-For \
            $proxy_add_x_forwarded_for;
        proxy_set_header X-Real-IP $remote_addr;
    }
}

server {

    server_name i10a610.p.ssafy.io;

    include /etc/nginx/conf.d/service-url.inc;

    location / {
        proxy_pass $service_url;
        proxy_set_header Host $host;
        proxy_set_header X-Forwarded-For \
            $proxy_add_x_forwarded_for;
        proxy_set_header X-Real-IP $remote_addr;
        proxy_set_header X-Forwarded-Proto $scheme;
    }


    listen [::]:443 ssl ipv6only=on;
    listen 443 ssl; # managed by Certbot
    ssl_certificate /etc/letsencrypt/live \
        /i10a610.p.ssafy.io/fullchain.pem;
    ssl_certificate_key /etc/letsencrypt/live \
        /i10a610.p.ssafy.io/privkey.pem;
    include /etc/letsencrypt/options-ssl-nginx.conf;
    ssl_dhparam /etc/letsencrypt/ssl-dhparams.pem;

}
server {
    if ($host = i10a610.p.ssafy.io) {
        return 308 https://$host$request_uri;
    }

    listen 80 ;
    listen [::]:80 ;
    server_name i10a610.p.ssafy.io;
    return 404;
}

```

config 수정 → `nginx -t` → `systemctl restart nginx`

Spring SSL

- PKCS12 생성

- /etc/letsencrypt/live/<도메인> 아래에 있는 fullchain.pem과 privkey.pem을 묶어서 스프링 프로젝트에 적용할 pkcs12 형식의 파일을 만든다.

```
sudo openssl pkcs12 -export -in fullchain.pem \
    -inkey privkey.pem -out keystore.p12 \
    -name ttp -CAfile chain.pem -caname root
# 패스워드 생성
```

- SSL/TLS 인증서 설정
 - resources/ssl 경로에 keystore.p12 파일 생성
 - application.yml

```
server:
  servlet:
    encoding:
      charset: UTF-8
      enabled: true
      force: true
  port: 8080
  ssl:
    enabled: true
    enabled-protocols:
      - TLSv1.1
      - TLSv1.2
    key-store: "classpath:ssl/keystore.p12"
    key-store-password: [키 만들 때 입력한 패스워드]
    key-store-type: "PKCS12"
```

DB 생성

MariaDB

- 도커 볼륨 생성

```
docker volume create mariadb -volume
```

- 도커 볼륨 조회

```
docker volume ls
```

- DB 실행

```
docker run -d --restart=on-failure \
    -p 3306:3306 --name mariadb \
    --env MARIADB_ROOT_PASSWORD=[Password] \
    -v mariadb:/var/lib/mariadb mariadb:10
docker exec -it mariadb mariadb -u root -p
```

MongoDB

- 단순 읽기/쓰기 작업을 주로 수행하는 채팅 메시지 데이터 저장
- docker-compose

```

mongodb:
  image: "mongo"
  environment:
    MONGO_INITDB_ROOT_USERNAME: [User]
    MONGO_INITDB_ROOT_PASSWORD: [User Password]
    MONGO_INITDB_DATABASE: [Init DB]
  ports:
    - "27017:27017"
  volumes:
    - "mongodb_data:/data/db"
  restart: on-failure

```

Redis

- 매칭 대기열에 접속 중인 회원 정보 인스턴스 관리
- 볼륨 생성

```
docker volume create redisdb
```

- redis config 생성 (/etc/redis/redis.conf)

```

bind 0.0.0.0

port 6379

requirepass [사용하고자 하는 비밀번호]

maxmemory 1g

maxmemory-policy volatile-ttl

save 900 1
save 300 10
save 60 10000

```

- 실행

```

docker run \
-d \
--restart=on-failure \
--name=redis \
-p 6379:6379 \
-e TZ=Asia/Seoul \
-v /etc/redis/redis.conf:/etc/redis/redis.conf \
-v redisdb:/data \
redis:latest --requirepass [Password]

```

InfluxDB

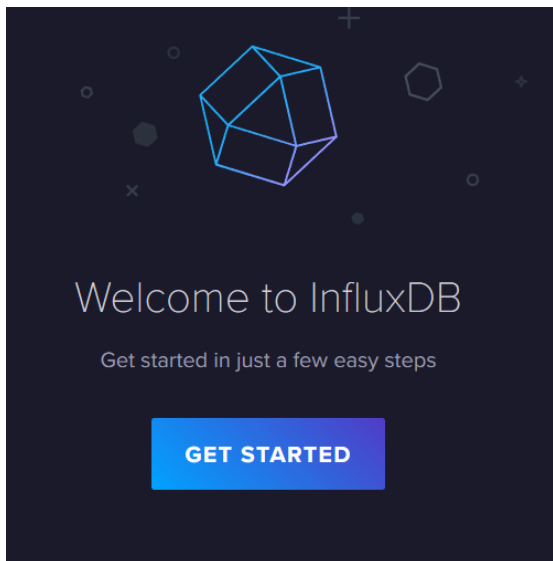
- 그라파나 젠킨스 연동을 위해 influxdb 설치

```
docker volume create influxdb_data
```

- 도커 컨테이너 실행


```
docker run -d -p 8086:8086 \
--restart=on-failure \
-v /var/lib/influxdb:/var/lib/influxdb2 \
-e DOCKER_INFLUXDB_INIT_USERNAME=[User] \
-e DOCKER_INFLUXDB_INIT_PASSWORD=[Password] \
-e DOCKER_INFLUXDB_INIT_ORG=[Organization] \
-e DOCKER_INFLUXDB_INIT_BUCKET=[Bucket] \
-e DOCKER_INFLUXDB_INIT_ADMIN_TOKEN=[Token] \
--name influxdb influxdb
```

접속해서 정보 입력



Setup Initial User

You will be able to create additional Users, Buckets and Organizations later

Username: admin

Password: Confirm Password:

Initial Organization Name: togeball

Initial Bucket Name: togeball

Jenkins 구축

Jenkins 초기 설정

플러그인 설치

젠킨스 접속 후 초기 패스워드 입력하고 플러그인 설치

Getting Started

Unlock Jenkins

To ensure Jenkins is securely set up by the administrator, a password has been written to the log ([not sure where to find it?](#)) and this file on the server:

`/var/jenkins_home/secrets/initialAdminPassword`

Please copy the password from either location and paste it below.

Administrator password:

Continue

Getting Started

Customize Jenkins

Plugins extend Jenkins with additional features to support many different needs.

Install suggested plugins

Install plugins the Jenkins community finds most useful.

Select plugins to install

Select and install plugins most suitable for your needs.

Jenkins 2.426.2

Gitlab의 경우 먼저 아래의 깃랩 플러그인 설치(Manage > Plugins)

GitLab API Plugin **GitLab Plugin** **GitLab Authentication plugin**

다음으로 프로젝트에서 사용하는 추가 플러그인 설치

Mattermost Notification Plugin

Generic Webhook Trigger

NodeJS Plugin

Prometheus metrics plugin

SonarQube Scanner for Jenkins

계정 생성

GitLab > Edit profile > Access Tokens에서 토큰을 발급 받아 토큰 값 저장

이 값을 Password로 입력하여 Jenkins Credential 생성(System > Credential > Add User 에서 Kind 부분을 Gitlab Api Token으로 입력)

Token name	Scopes
gitlab_token	api, read_api, read_user, create_runner, read_repository, write_repository

GitLab도 GitHub와 마찬가지로 api token으로 만든 계정으로는 Git에 대한 push, pull, clone 등이 안 되기 때문에 GitLab 2차 패스워드를 pw로 가지는 계정을 하나 더 생성

Global credentials (unrestricted)

+ Add Credentials

Credentials that should be available irrespective of domain specification to requirements matching.

ID	Name	Kind	Description
gitlabCredential	GitLab API token (gitlabCredential)	GitLab API token	gitlabCredential
gitlabUser	whrnjsgh12@naver.com/*****	Username with password	

마지막으로 API token을 가지는 계정을 기반으로 깃랩 연결을 젠킨스에 등록

System> GitLab에서 아래와 같이 hostURL과 Credential을 맞춰주고 저장

GitLab

☒ Enable authentication for '/project' end-point ?

GitLab connections

Connection name ?
A name for the connection

gitlabConnection

GitLab host URL ?
The complete URL to the GitLab server (e.g. http://gitlab.mydomain.com)

https://lab.ssafy.com

Credentials ?
API Token for accessing GitLab

GitLab API token

+ Add

이렇게 하면 GitLab의 계정에 대해 젠킨스에서 해당 계정의 정보 지님

파이프 라인 생성

파이프라인 잡을 생성하면 크게 세 부분으로 나뉜다.

General, Advanced Project Options, Pipeline

- General

GitLab Connection

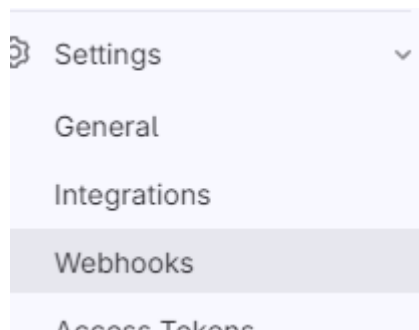
gitlabConnection

Build Triggers

- ☐ Build after other projects are built ?
- ☐ Build periodically ?
- ☒ Build when a change is pushed to GitLab. GitLab webhook URL: http://i10a610.p.ssafy.io:8888/project/backend-dev ?
- 1 Enabled GitLab triggers

Enabled GitLab triggers에서 Accepted Merge Request Events 선택

Secret token을 Generate하고 깃 랩에 연결



Webhook

[Webhooks](#) enable you to send notifications to web applications in response to events in a group or project. We recommend using an [integration](#) in preference to a webhook.

URL

http://i10a610.p.ssafy.io:8888/project/backend-dev

URL must be percent-encoded if it contains one or more special characters.

- ☒ Show full URL
- ☐ Mask portions of URL
Do not show sensitive data such as tokens in the UI.

Secret token

.....

Used to validate received payloads. Sent with the request in the `X-GitLab-Token` HTTP header.

[GitLab] Settings> Webhooks > Add WebHooks

URL에는 젠킨스 BuildTrigger에서 보여지는 깃랩 주소를 작성

그리고 토큰에는 젠킨스에서 생성한 토큰을 넣어주고 웹훅 완성

Recent events

GitLab events trigger webhooks. Use the request details of a wel

Status	Trigger
200	Push Hook
200	Merge Request Hook
200	Merge Request Hook

- Pipeline

파이프 라인 스크립트 작성

깃 브랜치 전략을 변형한 깃 전략 사용으로 dev 브랜치 특정하여 실행

⇒ GitLab API 사용

```
# BRANCH
curl --header "PRIVATE-TOKEN: `PRIVATE-TOKEN`" \
  "https://lab.ssafy.com/api/v4/projects \
  /507771/merge_requests?state=opened" \
  | jq '[0] | .source_branch'

# ASSIGNEE
curl --header "PRIVATE-TOKEN: `PRIVATE-TOKEN`" \
  "https://lab.ssafy.com/api/v4/projects \
  /507771/merge_requests?state=opened" \
  | jq '[0] | .assignees[0] | .name'

# REVIEWER
curl --header "PRIVATE-TOKEN: `PRIVATE-TOKEN`" \
  "https://lab.ssafy.com/api/v4/projects \
  /507771/merge_requests?state=opened" \
  | jq '[0] | .reviewers[0] | .name'
```

```

root@ip-172-26-13-191:/etc/nginx/sites-enabled# curl --header "PRIVATE-TOKEN: rsEMgiyyKNXhjCThAEmx" "https://lab.ssafy.com/api/v4/projects/507771/merge_requests?state=opened" | jq .[0]
  % Total    % Received % Xferd  Average Speed   Time    Time     Time  Current
                                 Dload  Upload   Total   Spent    Left   Speed
100  2399  100  2399    0     0  12365      0 --:--:-- --:--:-- --:--:-- 12365
{
  "id": 498449,
  "iid": 63,
  "project_id": 507771,
  "title": "Feat: 이메일 로그인 기능 구현 ",
  "description": "- 회원 가입 \n- 로그인 \n- 액세스 토큰 재 발급 \n- 로그아웃 ",
  "state": "opened",
  "created_at": "2024-01-31T00:24:15.947+09:00",
  "updated_at": "2024-01-31T17:46:31.167+09:00",
  "merged_by": null,
  "merge_user": null,
  "merged_at": null,
  "closed_by": null,
  "closed_at": null,
  "target_branch": "backend-dev",
  "source_branch": "feature/auth",
  "user_notes_count": 8,
  "upvotes": 0,
  "downvotes": 0,
  "author": {
    "id": 12706,
    "username": "gosjorb",
    "name": "양 유 경 ",
    "state": "active",
    "locked": false,
    "avatar_url": "https://secure.gravatar.com/avatar/a13d4793927385339783271ff39321b5?s=80&d=identicon",
    "web_url": "https://lab.ssafy.com/gosjorb"
  },
  "assignees": [
    {
      "id": 12706,
      "username": "gosjorb",
      "name": "양 유 경 ",
      "state": "active",
      "locked": false,

```

Backend CI/CD

- 이미지 빌드 후 사용
- 3개의 서버로 나누어 실행
 - backend, togeball-chat, togeball-matching

backend - Dockerfile

```

FROM gradle:7.4-jdk17 as builder
WORKDIR /build

COPY build.gradle settings.gradle /build/
RUN gradle build -x test --parallel \
    --continue > /dev/null 2>&1 || true

COPY . /build
RUN gradle build -x test --parallel

# APP
FROM openjdk:17-ea-4-jdk-slim
WORKDIR /app

COPY --from=builder /build/build/libs\
    /togeball-0.0.1-SNAPSHOT.jar .

EXPOSE 8080

USER nobody
ENTRYPOINT [ \
    "java", \
    "-jar", \
    "-Djava.security.egd=file:/dev/./urandom", \
    "-Dsun.net.inetaddr.ttl=0", \
    "togeball-0.0.1-SNAPSHOT.jar" \
]

```

togeball-chat - Dockerfile

```

FROM gradle:7.4-jdk17 as builder
WORKDIR /build

COPY build.gradle settings.gradle /build/
RUN gradle build -x test --parallel --continue > /dev/null 2>&1 || true

COPY . /build
RUN gradle build -x test --parallel

# APP
FROM openjdk:17-ea-4-jdk-slim
WORKDIR /app

COPY --from=builder /build/build\
    /libs/togeball-chatting-0.0.1-SNAPSHOT.jar .

EXPOSE 8080

USER nobody
ENTRYPOINT [ \
    "java", \
    "-jar", \
    "-Djava.security.egd=file:/dev/./urandom", \
    "-Dsun.net.inetaddr.ttl=0", \
    "togeball-chatting-0.0.1-SNAPSHOT.jar" \
]

```

togeball-matching

```

FROM gradle:7.4-jdk17 as builder
WORKDIR /build

COPY build.gradle settings.gradle /build/
RUN gradle build -x test --parallel --continue > /dev/null 2>&1 || true

COPY . /build
RUN gradle build -x test --parallel

# APP
FROM openjdk:17-ea-4-jdk-slim
WORKDIR /app

COPY --from=builder /build/build/libs/togeball-matching-0.0.1-SNAPSHOT.jar .

EXPOSE 8080

USER nobody
ENTRYPOINT [ \
    "java", \
    "-jar", \
    "-Djava.security.egd=file:/dev/./urandom", \
    "-Dsun.net.inetaddr.ttl=0", \
    "togeball-matching-0.0.1-SNAPSHOT.jar" \
]

```

- 젠킨스 파이프라인 작성

```

pipeline{
  agent any
  environment {
    def BRANCH = sh(script: '''curl --fail --header \
      "PRIVATE-TOKEN: `PRIVATE-TOKEN`" \
      "https://lab.ssafy.com/api/v4/projects \
      /507771/merge_requests?state=opened" \
      | jq '.[0] | .source_branch' ''', \
      returnStdout: true).trim().replaceAll('^\\'|\\$', '')
  }

  stages {
    stage('gitlab Connect'){
      steps{
        git branch: 'backend-dev',
        credentialsId: 'gitlabCredential',
        url: 'https://lab.ssafy.com/s10-webmobile2-sub2/S10P12A610.git'
      }
    }
    stage('build'){
      steps{
        sh 'cd /var/jenkins_home/workspace/backend-dev'
        dir('backend'){
          sh 'cp -r /var/jenkins_home/backend/env \
            /var/jenkins_home/workspace\
            /backend-dev/backend/src/main/resources/'
          sh 'cp -r /var/jenkins_home/backend/env \
            /var/jenkins_home/workspace\
            /backend-dev/backend/src/test/resources/'
          sh 'chmod +x gradlew'
          sh './gradlew clean sonar \
            -Dsonar.projectKey=spring \
            -Dsonar.host.url=http://i10a610.p.ssafy.io:3333 \
            -Dsonar.login=[Sonar Token]'
          sh './gradlew build -x test'
        }
        dir('togeball-chat'){
          sh 'cp -r /var/jenkins_home/backend/env \
            /var/jenkins_home/workspace/backend-dev\
            /togeball-chat/src/main/resources/'
          sh 'chmod +x gradlew'
          sh './gradlew clean build -x test'
        }
        dir('togeball-matching'){
          sh 'cp -r /var/jenkins_home/backend/env \
            /var/jenkins_home/workspace/backend-dev\
            /togeball-matching/src/main/resources/'
          sh 'chmod +x gradlew'
          sh './gradlew clean build -x test'
        }
      }
    }
    stage('deploy'){
      steps{
        sh 'docker stop spring && docker rm spring \
          && docker rmi backend'
        dir('backend'){

```

```

    sh 'docker build -t backend ./'
    sh 'docker run --restart=on-failure -p 8081:8080 \
        -d --name spring backend'
}
sh 'docker stop chat && docker rm chat \
    && docker rmi chatting'
dir('togeball-chat'){
    sh 'docker build -t chatting ./'
    sh 'docker run --restart=on-failure -p 8082:8080 \
        -d --name chat chatting'
}
sh 'docker stop match && docker rm match \
    && docker rmi matching'
dir('togeball-matching'){
    sh 'docker build -t matching ./'
    sh 'docker run --restart=on-failure -p 8083:8080 \
        -d --name match matching'
}
}
post {
    success {
        script {
            def Author_ID = sh(script: "git show -s --pretty=%an", \
                returnStdout: true).trim()
            def Author_Name = sh(script: "git show -s --pretty=%ae", \
                returnStdout: true).trim()
            mattermostSend (color: 'good',
                message: "빌드 성공: \
                    ${env.JOB_NAME} #${env.BUILD_NUMBER} \
                    by ${Author_ID}(${Author_Name}) \
                    \n(<${env.BUILD_URL}|Details>)",
                endpoint: 'https://meeting.ssafy.com\
                    /hooks/q5chm7pghjrhtrchwo4ykxesnh',
                channel: 'togeball-jenkins'
            )
        }
    }
    failure {
        script {
            def Author_ID = sh(script: "git show -s --pretty=%an", \
                returnStdout: true).trim()
            def Author_Name = sh(script: "git show -s --pretty=%ae", \
                returnStdout: true).trim()
            mattermostSend (color: 'danger',
                message: "배포 실패: \
                    ${env.JOB_NAME} #${env.BUILD_NUMBER} \
                    by ${Author_ID}(${Author_Name})\n(<${env.BUILD_URL}|Details
>)",
                endpoint: 'https://meeting.ssafy.com \
                    /hooks/q5chm7pghjrhtrchwo4ykxesnh',
                channel: 'togeball-jenkins'
            )
        }
    }
}
}

```



```
}  
}
```

Frontend CI/CD

- 젠킨스 파이프라인 작성
 - 빌드 폴더 Nginx 컨테이너로 카피
 - CI=false 환경변수 설정 → 이걸 안하면 경고 메시지를 오류로 인식

```
pipeline{  
  agent any  
  tools {nodejs "nodejs"}  
  stages {  
    stage('gitlab Connect'){  
      steps{  
        git branch: 'frontend-dev',  
        credentialsId: 'gitlabCredential',  
        url: 'https://lab.ssafy.com/s10-webmobile2-sub2/S10P12A610.git'  
      }  
    }  
    stage('build'){  
      steps{  
        sh 'cd /var/jenkins_home/workspace/frontend-dev/frontend/'  
        dir('frontend'){  
          sh 'cp /var/jenkins_home/front/env \  
              /var/jenkins_home/workspace/frontend-dev/frontend/.env'  
          sh 'npm install -g yarn'  
          sh 'yarn install'  
          sh 'yarn add @stomp/stompjs sockjs-client'  
        }  
        sh 'CI=false yarn build'  
      }  
    }  
    stage('deploy'){  
      steps{  
        dir('frontend'){  
          sh 'docker cp ./build nginx:/usr/share/nginx/html/'  
        }  
      }  
    }  
  }  
  post {  
    success {  
      script {  
        def Author_ID = sh(script: "git show -s --pretty=%an", \  
          returnStdout: true).trim()  
        def Author_Name = sh(script: "git show -s --pretty=%ae", \  
          returnStdout: true).trim()  
        mattermostSend (color: 'good',  
          message: "빌드 성공: \  
              ${env.JOB_NAME} #${env.BUILD_NUMBER} \  
              by ${Author_ID}(${Author_Name}) \  
              \n(<${env.BUILD_URL}|Details>)",  
          endpoint: 'https://meeting.ssafy.com \  
              /hooks/q5chm7pghjrhtrchwo4ykxesnh',  
          channel: 'togeball-jenkins'  
        )  
      }  
    }  
  }  
}
```

```

    }
  }
  failure {
    script {
      def Author_ID = sh(script: "git show -s --pretty=%an", \
        returnStdout: true).trim()
      def Author_Name = sh(script: "git show -s --pretty=%ae", \
        returnStdout: true).trim()
      mattermostSend (color: 'danger',
        message: "빌드 실패: \
          ${env.JOB_NAME} #${env.BUILD_NUMBER} \
          by ${Author_ID}(${Author_Name}) \
          \n(<${env.BUILD_URL}|Details>)",
        endpoint: 'https://meeting.ssafy.com \
          /hooks/q5chm7pghjrhtrchwo4ykxesnh',
        channel: 'togeball-jenkins'
      )
    }
  }
}
}
}

```

모니터링 인프라 구축

Prometheus

- /etc/prometheus 폴더에 prometheus.yml 작성

```

global:
  scrape_interval: 15s

scrape_configs:

  - job_name: 'prometheus'
    static_configs:
      - targets: ['i10a610.p.ssafy.io:8901']

  - job_name: 'node-exporter'
    static_configs:
      - targets: ['i10a610.p.ssafy.io:8902']

  - job_name: 'nginx-exporter'
    static_configs:
      - targets: ['i10a610.p.ssafy.io:8903']

  - job_name: 'jenkins'
    metrics_path: /prometheus
    static_configs:
      - targets: ['i10a610.p.ssafy.io:8888']

```

- 도커 컨테이너 생성

```

sudo docker run --restart=on-failure -d \
  -e TZ=Asia/Seoul -p 8902:9100 --name node-exporter \
  prom/node-exporter:latest
sudo docker run --restart=on-failure -d \

```

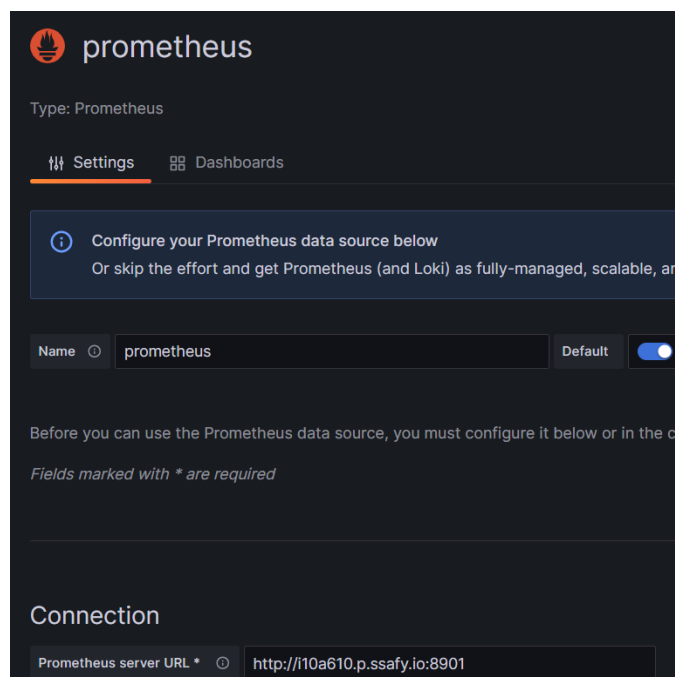
```

    -e TZ=Asia/Seoul -p 8901:9090 \
    -v /etc/prometheus:/etc/prometheus --name prometheus \
    prom/prometheus:latest
sudo docker run --restart=on-failure \
    -e TZ=Asia/Seoul -d -p 8900:3000 \
    --name grafana grafana/grafana:latest

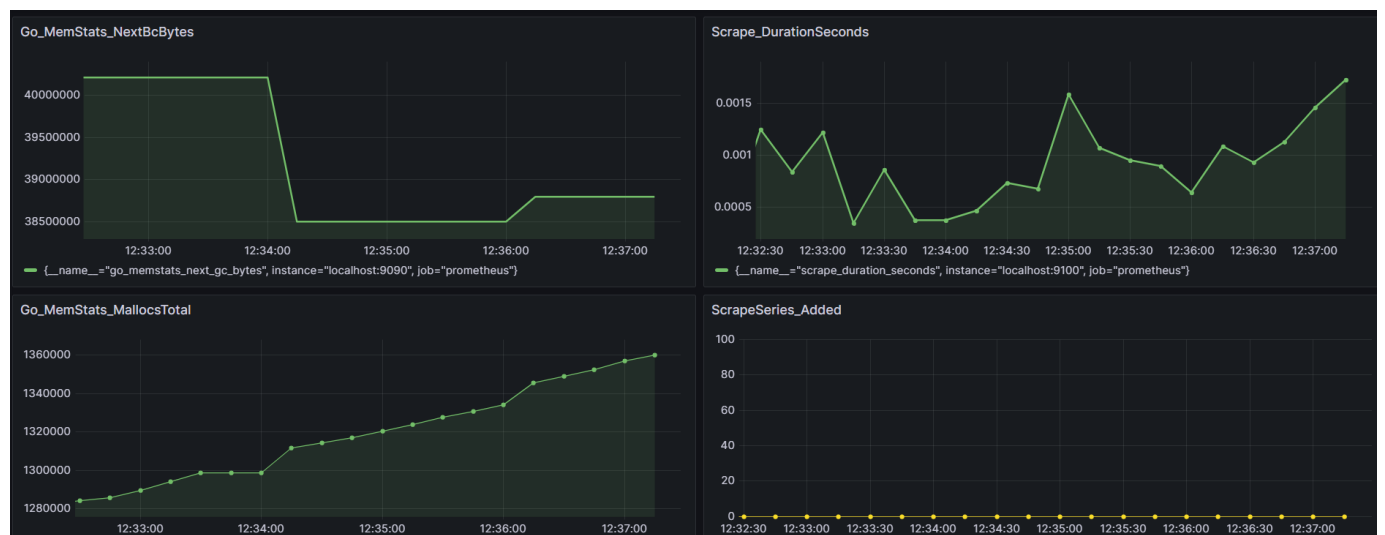
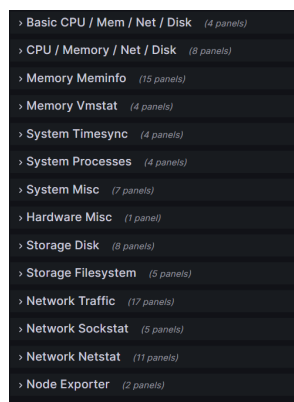
```

Grafana

- 접속
 - 초기 Id/Pw는 admin/admin
 - Connection > Add DataSource > prometheus > Test Connection 해서 Success



- DashBoard
 - Prometheus 연결 & metric 쿼리 작성





nginx-exporter

- `Nginx` 의 `stub_status` 모듈을 활성화

```
docker pull nginx/nginx-prometheus-exporter:latest
docker run --restart=on-failure -e TZ=Asia/Seoul -p 8903:9113 \
  -d --name nginx-exporter nginx/nginx-prometheus-exporter
```

```
docker exec -it nginx bash
```

```
apt update
apt install vim
```

sites-enabled의 default 파일에서 listen 80을 찾아서 아래 부분 추가

```
server {
    listen 80;
    server_name localhost;

    location /metrics {
        stub_status on;
        allow all;
    }
}
```

컨테이너에서 나와 도커 내 nginx reload

```
docker exec -it nginx service nginx reload
```

jenkins

- jenkins에서 prometheus 플러그인 추가
- influxDB 설정
 - influxdb 접속해서 API Tokens > admin's Token이 Active 되어 있는지 확인
 - 그라파나에서 influxDB를 DataSource에 추가

Settings

Name

influxDB

Default

Query language

Flux

Support for Flux in Grafana is currently in beta

Please report any issues to:
<https://github.com/grafana/grafana/issues>

HTTP

URL

http://i10a610.p.ssafy.io:8086

Allowed cookies

New tag (enter key to add)

Add

influx

Timeout

Timeout in seconds

Auth

Basic auth

With Credentials

TLS Client Auth

With CA Cert

Skip TLS Verify

Forward OAuth Identity

Basic Auth Details

User

admin

Password

.....

Custom HTTP Headers

+ Add header

InfluxDB Details

Organization

togeball

Token

.....

Default Bucket

togeball

✓

datasource is working. 3 buckets found

Next, you can start to visualize data by [building a dashboard](#), or by querying data in the [Explore view](#).

그라파나 랩에서 젠킨스 템플릿 찾아서 넣고 prometheus랑 influxDB 연결

- 템플릿 커스터마이징



대시보드에서 주로 모니터링하는 데이터

- 해당 Jenkins Main Server에 등록된 총 Job의 수
- 빌드 단계 대기 중인 Queue에 누적된 Job의 수
- 최근 성공 혹은 실패 Job의 수
- Jenkins Worker의 상태
- Jenkins Main Server의 CPU / Memory 등 리소스 사용량

