

Homework 1: Analyzing Time Complexity (Big O)

Examine the code and count how many times the operations are executed. Then, detail step by step how to determine the Big O notation.

1.

```
def sum_of_squares(n):
    total = 0
    i = 1
    while i <= n: n+1
        total += i * i 2n
        i += 1 n
    return total 1
```

Operation count:

$$\begin{aligned} & 1 + 1 + (n+1) + 2n + n + 1 \\ & = 4n + 4 \end{aligned}$$

Step-by-Step to Find Big O

$$\begin{aligned} f(n) &= 4n + 4 \\ f(n) &= 4n + 4n \\ f(n) &= 6n \\ f(n) &= O(n), C(6), n \in \mathbb{N} \end{aligned}$$

2.

```
def example1(n):
    i = 0 1
    while i < n: n+1
        j = 0 n
        while j < i: (1+1)xn 2n
            j += 1 xn = n
        i += 1 n
```

Operation count:

$$6n+2$$

Step-by-Step to Find Big O