





# Teaching Machines to Read Emotions Part 2

4 March 2025



## Tech Talks Session Housekeeping

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- The use of disrespectful language is prohibited in the questions, this is a supportive, learning environment for all - please engage accordingly.
- No question is daft or silly - **ask them!**
- There are **Q&A sessions** midway and at the end of the session, should you wish to ask any follow-up questions.
- If you have any questions outside of this session, or that are not answered during this session, please do submit these for upcoming Tech Talks Sessions. You can submit these questions here:

<https://forms.gle/MomSYvUWiSfKgMaZ9>

# Safeguarding & Welfare

We are committed to all our students and staff feeling safe and happy; we want to make sure there is always someone you can turn to if you are worried about anything.

If you are feeling upset or unsafe, are worried about a friend, student or family member, or you feel like something isn't right, speak to our safeguarding team:



Ian Wyles  
Designated Safeguarding  
Lead



Simone Botes



Nurhaan Snyman



Rafiq Manan



Ronald Munodawafa



Tevin Pitts

Scan to report a  
safeguarding concern



or email the Designated  
Safeguarding Lead:  
Ian Wyles

[safeguarding@hyperiondev.com](mailto:safeguarding@hyperiondev.com)

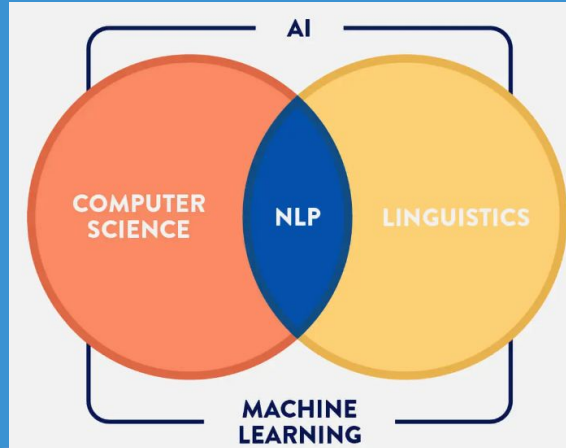
# Learning Outcomes

1. Understand the core concepts of Sentiment Analysis.
2. Apply fundamental NLP techniques such as loading and using pre-trained language models in spaCy and utilising extensions like spacytextblob for sentiment analysis.
3. Analyse sentiment polarity and interpret its significance in a real-world context.

# Introduction

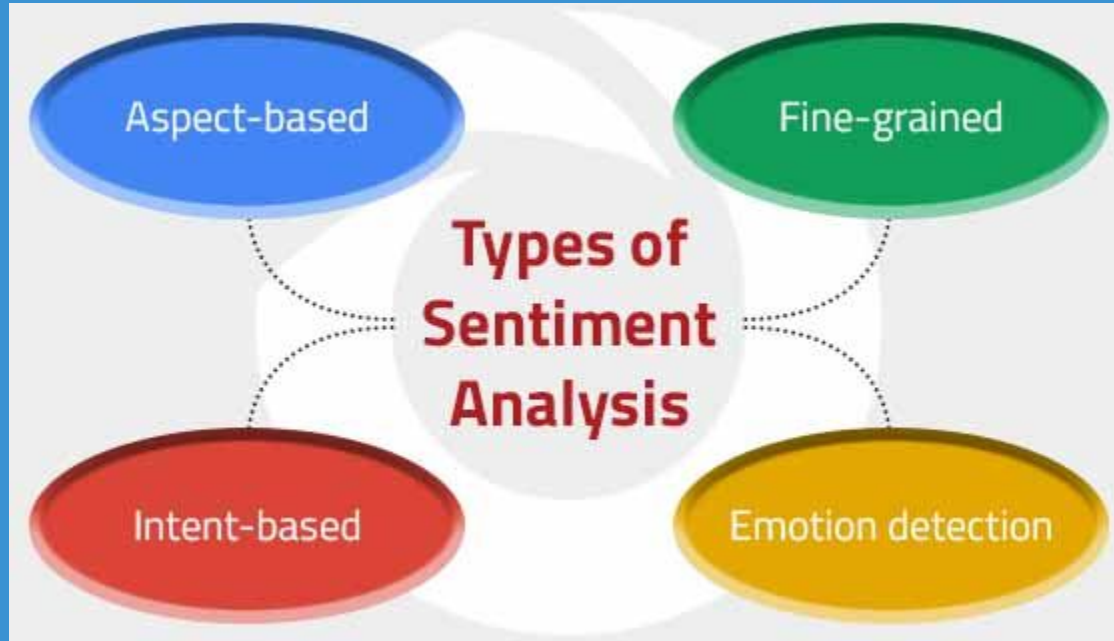
**Natural Language Processing** is a branch of AI that enables computers to comprehend, generate, and manipulate human language.

**Sentiment Analysis** is the process of computationally identifying and categorising opinions expressed in a piece of text.



Source: <https://clevertap.com/blog/natural-language-processing/>

# Sentiment Analysis



Source: <https://www.nitorinfotech.com/blog/top-4-types-of-sentiment-analysis/>



# Sentiment Analysis



Can you think of any instances where analysing sentiment in natural language would be challenging?



# Challenges Faced During Sentiment Analysis



Subjectivity and Tone



Context and Polarity



Irony and Sarcasm



Comparisons



Emojis



Defining Neutral



Human Annotator Accuracy

A group of five people (three men and two women) are sitting around a white table in a modern office setting at night. They are all looking at their laptops, which are open in front of them. The office has large windows with blinds in the background. On the table, there are several items: a small potted plant, a purple water bottle, a gold-colored mug, and some papers. The overall atmosphere is professional and collaborative. The image has a dark blue tint and is overlaid with a grid of binary code (0s and 1s) in the corners.

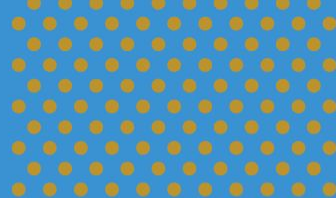
# Sentiment Analysis Demonstration



# Questions and Answers

Questions around Sentiment Analysis





**Thank you!**

