

Net-Zero America - mississippi state report v2

Larson et al. 2020

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Reading guide

IN DRAFT

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Table 1: *E- scenario - PILLAR 1: Efficiency/Electrification - Residential*

variable_name	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Residential HVAC investment in 2020s vs. REF - Cumulative 5-yr	0	2.2	2.297	0	0	0	0
Sale of space heating units by type - Electric Heat Pump	0.266	0.555	0.563	0.576	0.588	0.604	0.627
Sale of space heating units by type - Electric Resistance	0.298	0.239	0.235	0.228	0.218	0.204	0.18
Sale of space heating units by type - Fossil	0.122	0.068	0.069	0.067	0.066	0.065	0.065
Sale of space heating units by type - Gas	0.314	0.138	0.133	0.129	0.128	0.127	0.127
Sales of cooking units - Electric Resistance	0.755	0.755	0.755	0.755	0.755	0.755	0.755
Sales of cooking units - Gas	0.245	0.245	0.245	0.245	0.245	0.245	0.245
Sales of water heating units by type - Electric Heat Pump	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sales of water heating units by type - Electric Resistance	0.672	0.784	0.785	0.783	0.781	0.781	0.78
Sales of water heating units by type - Gas Furnace	0.292	0.192	0.19	0.192	0.194	0.194	0.195
Sales of water heating units by type - Other	0.036	0.025	0.025	0.025	0.025	0.025	0.025

Table 2: *E- scenario - PILLAR 1: Efficiency/Electrification - Transportation*

variable_name	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
End-use technology sales by technology - HDV - diesel	0.981	0.982	0.979	0.97	0.956	0.935	0.916
End-use technology sales by technology - HDV - EV	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
End-use technology sales by technology - HDV - gasoline	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003
End-use technology sales by technology - HDV - hybrid	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.002
End-use technology sales by technology - HDV - hydrogen FC	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003
End-use technology sales by technology - HDV - other	0.015	0.013	0.016	0.024	0.037	0.057	0.076
End-use technology sales by technology - LDV - diesel	0.016	0.02	0.022	0.02	0.018	0.017	0.016
End-use technology sales by technology - LDV - EV	0.036	0.056	0.064	0.079	0.096	0.111	0.123
End-use technology sales by technology - LDV - gasoline	0.902	0.866	0.845	0.826	0.806	0.786	0.771
End-use technology sales by technology - LDV - hybrid	0.045	0.053	0.065	0.07	0.076	0.082	0.086
End-use technology sales by technology - LDV - hydrogen FC	0.001	0.004	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003
End-use technology sales by technology - LDV - other	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001
End-use technology sales by technology - MDV - diesel	0.652	0.635	0.616	0.596	0.58	0.565	0.552
End-use technology sales by technology - MDV - EV	0	0.001	0.003	0.007	0.009	0.01	0.01
End-use technology sales by technology - MDV - gasoline	0.34	0.355	0.37	0.385	0.397	0.408	0.417
End-use technology sales by technology - MDV - hybrid	0.004	0.004	0.005	0.006	0.007	0.008	0.009
End-use technology sales by technology - MDV - hydrogen FC	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.005
End-use technology sales by technology - MDV - other	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.005	0.007

Table 3: *E- scenario - PILLAR 6: Land carbon sinks - Agriculture*

variable_name	2020	2030	2050
Carbon sink enhancement potential - Accelerate regeneration	0	0	1306.585
Carbon sink enhancement potential - All (not counting overlap)	0	0	83823.5
Carbon sink enhancement potential - Avoid deforestation	0	0	2023.794
Carbon sink enhancement potential - Extend rotation length	0	0	14175.3
Carbon sink enhancement potential - Improve plantations	0	0	8917.6
Carbon sink enhancement potential - Increase retention of HWP	0	0	26171.8
Carbon sink enhancement potential - Increase trees outside forests	0	0	1354.403
Carbon sink enhancement potential - Reforest cropland	0	0	11413.5
Carbon sink enhancement potential - Reforest pasture	0	0	10085.7
Carbon sink enhancement potential - Restore productivity	0	0	8374.7
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - Accelerate regeneration	0	0	526.602
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - All (not counting overlap)	0	0	17371.1
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - Avoid deforestation	0	0	543.25
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - Extend rotation length	0	0	7808.9
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - Improve plantations	0	0	4956.256
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - Increase retention of HWP	0	0	5234.4
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - Increase trees outside forests	0	0	382.063
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - Natural uptake	-32.86	-14.911	-12.084
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - Reforest cropland	0	0	3800.008
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - Reforest pasture	0	0	762.643
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - Restore productivity	0	0	4726
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - Retained in Hardwood Products	-4.273	-7.126	-7.501
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - Total	-37.133	-22.037	-19.585
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - Total impacted (over 30 years)	0	0	11368.9

Table 4: *E- scenario - PILLAR 6: Land carbon sinks - Forests*

variable_name	2050
Business-as-usual carbon sink - Accelerate regeneration	122.111
Business-as-usual carbon sink - Avoid deforestation	173.054
Business-as-usual carbon sink - Extend rotation length	4272
Business-as-usual carbon sink - Improve plantations	1882.1

Table 4: *E- scenario - PILLAR 6: Land carbon sinks - Forests (continued)*

variable_name	2050
Business-as-usual carbon sink - Increase retention of HWP	0
Business-as-usual carbon sink - Increase trees outside forests	76.817
Business-as-usual carbon sink - Reforest cropland	431.206
Business-as-usual carbon sink - Reforest pasture	186.313
Business-as-usual carbon sink - Restore productivity	1663.7
Business-as-usual carbon sink - Total impacted (over 30 years)	431.206

Table 5: *E- scenario - PILLAR 1: Efficiency/Electrification - Overview*

variable_name	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Final energy demand by sector - commercial	0.071	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.073	0.075	0.078
Final energy demand by sector - industry	0.201	0.21	0.218	0.222	0.228	0.232	0.238
Final energy demand by sector - residential	0.099	0.093	0.091	0.09	0.09	0.091	0.092
Final energy demand by sector - transportation	0.35	0.326	0.299	0.283	0.283	0.291	0.302

Table 6: *E- scenario - PILLAR 1: Efficiency/Electrification - Commercial*

variable_name	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Commercial HVAC investment in 2020s - Cumulative 5-yr	0	7973544800	8300426531	0	0	0	0
Sales of cooking units - Electric Resistance	0.435	0.456	0.459	0.457	0.46	0.459	0.457
Sales of cooking units - Gas	0.565	0.544	0.541	0.543	0.54	0.541	0.543
Sales of space heating units - Electric Heat Pump	0.095	0.319	0.712	0.79	0.793	0.794	0.794
Sales of space heating units - Electric Resistance	0.047	0.064	0.12	0.158	0.187	0.192	0.192
Sales of space heating units - Fossil	0	0.027	0.005	0	0	0	0
Sales of space heating units - Gas Furnace	0.858	0.59	0.164	0.052	0.019	0.015	0.014
Sales of water heating units - Electric Heat Pump	0.002	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001
Sales of water heating units - Electric Resistance	0.056	0.057	0.056	0.057	0.056	0.056	0.056
Sales of water heating units - Gas Furnace	0.927	0.925	0.927	0.926	0.927	0.927	0.927
Sales of water heating units - Other	0.016	0.016	0.016	0.016	0.016	0.016	0.016

Table 7: *E- scenario - PILLAR 1: Efficiency/Electrification - Electricity demand*

variable_name	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Electricity distribution peak load (capital invested) - Cumulative 5-yr	2.319	2.41	3.75	3.991	3.105	3.211

Table 8: *RE- scenario - PILLAR 1: Efficiency/Electrification - Residential*

variable_name	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Residential HVAC investment in 2020s vs. REF - Cumulative 5-yr	0	2.274	2.78	0	0	0	0
Sale of space heating units by type - Electric Heat Pump	0.295	0.451	0.804	0.883	0.887	0.886	0.886
Sale of space heating units by type - Electric Resistance	0.286	0.271	0.114	0.079	0.077	0.078	0.078
Sale of space heating units by type - Fossil	0.117	0.113	0.032	0.014	0.013	0.013	0.013
Sale of space heating units by type - Gas	0.302	0.164	0.05	0.025	0.024	0.024	0.024
Sales of cooking units - Electric Resistance	0.758	0.81	0.967	0.998	1	1	1
Sales of cooking units - Gas	0.242	0.19	0.033	0.002	0	0	0
Sales of water heating units by type - Electric Heat Pump	0	0.121	0.64	0.756	0.761	0.761	0.761
Sales of water heating units by type - Electric Resistance	0.672	0.693	0.305	0.218	0.214	0.214	0.214
Sales of water heating units by type - Gas Furnace	0.292	0.161	0.03	0.001	0	0	0
Sales of water heating units by type - Other	0.036	0.025	0.025	0.025	0.025	0.025	0.025

Table 9: *RE- scenario - PILLAR 1: Efficiency/Electrification - Transportation*

variable_name	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
End-use technology sales by technology - HDV - diesel	0.972	0.921	0.67	0.233	0.042	0.006	0
End-use technology sales by technology - HDV - EV	0.006	0.038	0.19	0.456	0.574	0.596	0.6
End-use technology sales by technology - HDV - gasoline	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.001	0	0	0
End-use technology sales by technology - HDV - hybrid	0.001	0.001	0.001	0	0	0	0
End-use technology sales by technology - HDV - hydrogen FC	0.004	0.025	0.127	0.304	0.382	0.397	0.4
End-use technology sales by technology - HDV - other	0.015	0.012	0.011	0.006	0.002	0	0
End-use technology sales by technology - LDV - diesel	0.015	0.018	0.013	0.004	0.001	0	0
End-use technology sales by technology - LDV - EV	0.039	0.152	0.465	0.818	0.963	0.993	1
End-use technology sales by technology - LDV - gasoline	0.899	0.78	0.487	0.165	0.033	0.006	0
End-use technology sales by technology - LDV - hybrid	0.044	0.046	0.032	0.012	0.003	0.001	0
End-use technology sales by technology - LDV - hydrogen FC	0.001	0.003	0.002	0.001	0	0	0
End-use technology sales by technology - LDV - other	0.001	0.001	0.001	0	0	0	0
End-use technology sales by technology - MDV - diesel	0.647	0.597	0.423	0.144	0.026	0.004	0
End-use technology sales by technology - MDV - EV	0.008	0.051	0.253	0.608	0.765	0.795	0.8
End-use technology sales by technology - MDV - gasoline	0.337	0.333	0.255	0.093	0.018	0.003	0
End-use technology sales by technology - MDV - hybrid	0.004	0.004	0.003	0.001	0	0	0
End-use technology sales by technology - MDV - hydrogen FC	0.002	0.013	0.063	0.152	0.191	0.199	0.2
End-use technology sales by technology - MDV - other	0.003	0.003	0.002	0.001	0	0	0
Light-duty vehicle capital costs - Cumulative 5-yr	0	397910032	1015902778	1652685188	2500938277	2724721225	2596359807
Number of public EV charging plugs - DC Fast Charging	53	0	877.781	0	3917.1	0	6345.8
Number of public EV charging plugs - L2 Charging	175	0	21121.3	0	94253.9	0	152694.6

Table 10: *RE- scenario - PILLAR 2: Clean Electricity - Generating capacity*

variable_name	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Power generation capital investment - biomass power plant	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Power generation capital investment - biomass w/ccu allam power plant	0	0	0	0	0.002	0	0
Power generation capital investment - biomass w/ccu power plant	0	0	2.856	0	0	2.522	0
Power generation capital investment - Solar PV - Base	0	1.428	1.392	5.446	9.458	9.286	10.833
Power generation capital investment - Solar PV - Constrained	0	0.876	2.232	4.746	5.053	7.966	9.845
Power generation capital investment - Wind - Base	0	0	0	0	0	0.529	1.141
Power generation capital investment - Wind - Constrained	0	0	0	0	15.78	0	0

Table 11: *RE- scenario - PILLAR 2: Clean Electricity - Generation*

variable_name	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Power generation by technology - biomass power plant	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Power generation by technology - biomass w/ccu allam power plant	0	0	0	0	2.371	2.371	2.371
Power generation by technology - biomass w/ccu power plant	0	0	3205.2	3205.2	3205.2	6035.8	6035.8

Table 12: *RE- scenario - PILLAR 2: Clean Electricity - Transmission*

variable_name	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
HV transmission for wind and solar - base all	0	96.35	179.298	546.775	1517.5	2623.4	4464.7
HV transmission for wind and solar - base other intra-state	0	27.948	27.948	34.285	314.949	829.813	1745.9
HV transmission for wind and solar - base spur intra-state	0	1.447	1.447	92.546	542.88	989.766	1712.1
HV transmission for wind and solar - constrained all	0	80.419	176.41	912.736	6424.6	7587	9023
HV transmission for wind and solar - constrained other intra-state	0	27.948	27.948	162.352	1336.4	1959	2625.7
HV transmission for wind and solar - constrained spur intra-state	0	1.346	22.411	183.131	1869.1	2312.8	3010.4

Table 13: *RE- scenario - PILLAR 3: Bioenergy and Hydrogen - Bioconversion*

variable_name	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Biomass purchases	0	0	0.118	0.344	0.547	0.97	0.97
Capital investment	0	0	2.469	0	7.812	0	7.964
Number of facilities - allam power w ccu	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
Number of facilities - beccs hydrogen	0	0	0	4	7	14	14
Number of facilities - diesel	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Number of facilities - diesel ccu	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
Number of facilities - power	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Number of facilities - power ccu	0	0	2	2	2	4	4
Number of facilities - pyrolysis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Number of facilities - pyrolysis ccu	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
Number of facilities - sng	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Number of facilities - sng ccu	0	0	1	1	1	1	1

Table 14: *RE- scenario - PILLAR 4: CO2 capture, use, storage - CO2 capture*

variable_name	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Annual - All	0	3.17	13.71	18.54	30.85	31.36
Annual - BECCS	0	3.17	8.78	13.71	24.33	24.32
Annual - Cement	0	0	0	0	0	0
Annual - NGCC	0	0	4.93	4.83	6.52	7.04
Cumulative - All	0	3.17	16.88	35.42	66.27	97.63
Cumulative - BECCS	0	3.17	11.95	25.66	49.99	74.31
Cumulative - Cement	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cumulative - NGCC	0	0	4.93	9.76	16.28	23.32

Table 15: *RE- scenario - PILLAR 4: CO2 capture, use, storage - CO2 storage*

variable_name	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Annual	0	6.58	21.14	37.94	60.25	80.14
Injection wells	0	6	24	42	70	86
Resource characterization, appraisal and permitting costs cumulative	32.8	590.4	935.46	935.46	935.46	935.46
Wells and facilities construction costs cumulative	0	181	705.39	1257.1	2101.9	2609.6

Table 16: *RE- scenario - PILLAR 4: CO2 capture, use, storage - CO2 transportation*

variable_name	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
CO2 pipelines - All	0	2939211.381	6496815.9	6988495.7	7605454.5	7794957.3
CO2 pipelines - Spur	0	85019.342	788431.2	1280111.2	1897070.1	2086572.8
CO2 pipelines - Trunk	0	2854192.739	5708384.477	5708384.477	5708384.477	5708384.477

Table 17: *RE- scenario - IMPACTS - Jobs*

variable_name	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Jobs by economic sector - agriculture	176.558	189.462	382.2	878.859	1094.8	1486.2	1220.9
Jobs by economic sector - construction	4334	5107.9	6096.3	10102.1	12546.3	13917.6	17638
Jobs by economic sector - manufacturing	4217	6520.2	7438.2	9493.1	9165.7	8159.6	9566.9

Table 17: *RE- scenario - IMPACTS - Jobs (continued)*

variable_name	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Jobs by economic sector - mining	5696.3	4844.9	4039.5	3230	2134.9	1563.6	985.945
Jobs by economic sector - other	203.752	374.913	423.942	1169.1	2154.2	2578.3	3730.5
Jobs by economic sector - pipeline	556.626	556.744	828.654	868.522	477.749	422.58	430.215
Jobs by economic sector - professional	2764.8	2896.5	2894.8	4771.7	6444.2	7923.6	9510.5
Jobs by economic sector - trade	2673.4	2569.1	2374.9	3189.1	4097.8	4721.1	5977.2
Jobs by economic sector - utilities	6260.4	5944.4	6784.2	9692.4	10211.8	11514.4	13573
Jobs by resource sector - Biomass	572.246	633.332	1009.4	2447.6	3263.2	5424.5	5228.8
Jobs by resource sector - CO2	0	12.766	3162	4289.9	1772	2277.9	2838.2
Jobs by resource sector - Coal	679.589	217.864	0	0	0	0	0
Jobs by resource sector - Grid	6536.2	6142	6203.3	11297.3	14577.2	17732.2	23650
Jobs by resource sector - Natural Gas	6273.4	6086.2	4934	4471.3	4263.1	3621.6	1999.7
Jobs by resource sector - Nuclear	738.72	726.81	715.203	703.888	692.856	402.003	0
Jobs by resource sector - Oil	10907.6	10204.4	8953	7699.9	5575.9	4128.5	2633.6
Jobs by resource sector - Solar	840.561	3340.2	3974.9	9402.8	15361.2	16457	23050.1
Jobs by resource sector - Wind	334.386	1640.5	2311	3082.1	2822	2243.3	3232.7
Median wages - All	54483.5	54192	54236.1	53713.6	53644.2	54302.3	54459.2
Required Level of Education - Associates degree or some college	8032.5	8760.6	9589.8	13505.6	15104.5	16332.6	19864.6
Required Level of Education - Bachelors degree	6297.5	6583.2	6788.8	8936.2	9746.9	10478.1	12319.6
Required Level of Education - Doctoral degree	201.259	205.365	203.714	283.314	338.576	386.852	453.274
Required Level of Education - High school diploma or less	10845.5	11912	13108.9	18563	20775.3	22486.3	26929.3
Required Level of Education - Masters or professional degree	1506	1542.9	1571.7	2106.7	2362.3	2603.1	3066.4
Wage income - All	1464716166	1571855946	1695646853	2331070118	2592806727	2839686988	3411486877

Table 18: *RE- scenario - PILLAR 6: Land carbon sinks - Agriculture*

variable_name	2050
Carbon sink enhancement potential - Accelerate regeneration	1306.585
Carbon sink enhancement potential - All (not counting overlap)	83823.5
Carbon sink enhancement potential - Avoid deforestation	2023.794
Carbon sink enhancement potential - corn-ethanol to energy grasses	-344.92
Carbon sink enhancement potential - cropland measures	-9542.727
Carbon sink enhancement potential - Extend rotation length	14175.3
Carbon sink enhancement potential - Improve plantations	8917.6
Carbon sink enhancement potential - Increase retention of HWP	26171.8
Carbon sink enhancement potential - Increase trees outside forests	1354.403
Carbon sink enhancement potential - permanent conservation cover	-102.909
Carbon sink enhancement potential - Reforest cropland	11413.5
Carbon sink enhancement potential - Reforest pasture	10085.7
Carbon sink enhancement potential - Restore productivity	8374.7
Carbon sink enhancement potential - total	-9990.558
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - Accelerate regeneration	526.602
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - All (not counting overlap)	17371.1
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - Avoid deforestation	543.25
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - corn-ethanol to energy grasses	139.044
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - cropland measures	2753.269
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - Extend rotation length	7808.9
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - Improve plantations	4956.256
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - Increase retention of HWP	5234.4
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - Increase trees outside forests	382.063
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - permanent conservation cover	187.173
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - Reforest cropland	3800.008
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - Reforest pasture	762.643
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - Restore productivity	4726
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - total	3079.6
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - Total impacted (over 30 years)	11368.9

Table 19: *RE- scenario - PILLAR 6: Land carbon sinks - Forests*

variable_name	2050
Business-as-usual carbon sink - Accelerate regeneration	122.111
Business-as-usual carbon sink - Avoid deforestation	173.054
Business-as-usual carbon sink - Extend rotation length	4272
Business-as-usual carbon sink - Improve plantations	1882.1
Business-as-usual carbon sink - Increase retention of HWP	0
Business-as-usual carbon sink - Increase trees outside forests	76.817
Business-as-usual carbon sink - Reforest cropland	431.206
Business-as-usual carbon sink - Reforest pasture	186.313
Business-as-usual carbon sink - Restore productivity	1663.7
Business-as-usual carbon sink - Total impacted (over 30 years)	431.206

Table 20: *RE- scenario - IMPACTS - Fossil fuel industries*

variable_name	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Natural gas consumption	439603.9	446132.5	376064.5	301619.3	227054.5	142855.1	99080.5
Oil consumption	80046.2	75737.1	66718.8	53492	41032.9	31149.2	23087.4

Table 21: *RE- scenario - PILLAR 1: Efficiency/Electrification - Overview*

variable_name	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Final energy demand by sector - commercial	0.071	0.071	0.068	0.064	0.061	0.06	0.06
Final energy demand by sector - industry	0.201	0.206	0.208	0.206	0.206	0.204	0.203
Final energy demand by sector - residential	0.099	0.093	0.086	0.076	0.069	0.065	0.063
Final energy demand by sector - transportation	0.35	0.323	0.285	0.238	0.196	0.17	0.16

Table 22: *RE- scenario - PILLAR 1: Efficiency/Electrification - Commercial*

variable_name	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Commercial HVAC investment in 2020s - Cumulative 5-yr	0	8123045787	9221838573	0	0	0	0
Sales of cooking units - Electric Resistance	0.435	0.553	0.834	0.889	0.892	0.892	0.891
Sales of cooking units - Gas	0.565	0.447	0.166	0.111	0.108	0.108	0.108
Sales of space heating units - Electric Heat Pump	0.095	0.293	0.77	0.908	0.919	0.92	0.92
Sales of space heating units - Electric Resistance	0.047	0.046	0.049	0.063	0.066	0.066	0.066
Sales of space heating units - Fossil	0	0.029	0.006	0	0	0	0
Sales of space heating units - Gas Furnace	0.858	0.632	0.175	0.029	0.015	0.014	0.014
Sales of water heating units - Electric Heat Pump	0.002	0.106	0.557	0.657	0.661	0.662	0.662
Sales of water heating units - Electric Resistance	0.056	0.1	0.28	0.321	0.323	0.323	0.323
Sales of water heating units - Gas Furnace	0.927	0.778	0.147	0.006	0	0	0
Sales of water heating units - Other	0.016	0.016	0.016	0.016	0.016	0.016	0.016

Table 23: *RE- scenario - PILLAR 1: Efficiency/Electrification - Electricity demand*

variable_name	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Electricity distribution peak load (capital invested) - Cumulative 5-yr	2.033	2.091	3.694	3.936	2.976	3.075

Table 24: *REF scenario - PILLAR 1: Efficiency/Electrification - Residential*

variable_name	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Residential HVAC investment in 2020s vs. REF - Cumulative 5-yr	0	2.251	2.651	0	0	0	0
Sale of space heating units by type - Electric Heat Pump	0.295	0.383	0.423	0.541	0.718	0.833	0.872
Sale of space heating units by type - Electric Resistance	0.286	0.301	0.283	0.23	0.151	0.101	0.084
Sale of space heating units by type - Fossil	0.117	0.129	0.121	0.092	0.05	0.024	0.016
Sale of space heating units by type - Gas	0.302	0.186	0.173	0.138	0.081	0.042	0.028
Sales of cooking units - Electric Resistance	0.757	0.764	0.786	0.844	0.926	0.976	0.994
Sales of cooking units - Gas	0.243	0.236	0.214	0.156	0.074	0.024	0.006
Sales of water heating units by type - Electric Heat Pump	0	0.021	0.08	0.25	0.511	0.681	0.74
Sales of water heating units by type - Electric Resistance	0.672	0.768	0.725	0.596	0.401	0.274	0.23
Sales of water heating units by type - Gas Furnace	0.292	0.186	0.17	0.129	0.064	0.02	0.005
Sales of water heating units by type - Other	0.036	0.025	0.025	0.025	0.025	0.025	0.025

Table 25: *REF scenario - PILLAR 1: Efficiency/Electrification - Transportation*

variable_name	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
End-use technology sales by technology - HDV - diesel	0.974	0.96	0.913	0.798	0.582	0.321	0.137
End-use technology sales by technology - HDV - EV	0.005	0.015	0.041	0.108	0.236	0.394	0.51
End-use technology sales by technology - HDV - gasoline	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.001	0.001
End-use technology sales by technology - HDV - hybrid	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0
End-use technology sales by technology - HDV - hydrogen FC	0.003	0.01	0.027	0.072	0.157	0.263	0.34
End-use technology sales by technology - HDV - other	0.015	0.013	0.015	0.019	0.022	0.02	0.011
End-use technology sales by technology - LDV - diesel	0.016	0.02	0.021	0.016	0.01	0.005	0.002
End-use technology sales by technology - LDV - EV	0.019	0.047	0.119	0.259	0.484	0.721	0.876
End-use technology sales by technology - LDV - gasoline	0.917	0.874	0.796	0.666	0.462	0.248	0.11
End-use technology sales by technology - LDV - hybrid	0.046	0.054	0.061	0.055	0.041	0.024	0.012
End-use technology sales by technology - LDV - hydrogen FC	0.001	0.004	0.003	0.002	0.002	0.001	0
End-use technology sales by technology - LDV - other	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0	0
End-use technology sales by technology - MDV - diesel	0.648	0.622	0.577	0.494	0.356	0.196	0.084
End-use technology sales by technology - MDV - EV	0.007	0.019	0.055	0.143	0.314	0.526	0.68
End-use technology sales by technology - MDV - gasoline	0.338	0.347	0.347	0.319	0.244	0.142	0.063
End-use technology sales by technology - MDV - hybrid	0.004	0.004	0.005	0.005	0.004	0.003	0.001
End-use technology sales by technology - MDV - hydrogen FC	0.002	0.005	0.014	0.036	0.079	0.132	0.17
End-use technology sales by technology - MDV - other	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.002	0.001
Light-duty vehicle capital costs - Cumulative 5-yr	0	0	63667785	135340365	455540258	1438226087	2093705847
Number of public EV charging plugs - DC Fast Charging	53	0	262.691	0	1445.9	0	4064.5
Number of public EV charging plugs - L2 Charging	175	0	6320.9	0	34791.2	0	97800.8

Table 26: *REF scenario - PILLAR 6: Land carbon sinks - Agriculture*

variable_name	2050
Carbon sink enhancement potential - Accelerate regeneration	1306.585
Carbon sink enhancement potential - All (not counting overlap)	83823.5
Carbon sink enhancement potential - Avoid deforestation	2023.794
Carbon sink enhancement potential - corn-ethanol to energy grasses	-344.92

Table 26: *REF scenario - PILLAR 6: Land carbon sinks - Agriculture (continued)*

variable_name	2050
Carbon sink enhancement potential - cropland measures	-9542.727
Carbon sink enhancement potential - Extend rotation length	14175.3
Carbon sink enhancement potential - Improve plantations	8917.6
Carbon sink enhancement potential - Increase retention of HWP	26171.8
Carbon sink enhancement potential - Increase trees outside forests	1354.403
Carbon sink enhancement potential - permanent conservation cover	-102.909
Carbon sink enhancement potential - Reforest cropland	11413.5
Carbon sink enhancement potential - Reforest pasture	10085.7
Carbon sink enhancement potential - Restore productivity	8374.7
Carbon sink enhancement potential - total	-9990.558
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - Accelerate regeneration	526.602
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - All (not counting overlap)	17371.1
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - Avoid deforestation	543.25
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - corn-ethanol to energy grasses	139.044
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - cropland measures	2753.269
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - Extend rotation length	7808.9
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - Improve plantations	4956.256
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - Increase retention of HWP	5234.4
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - Increase trees outside forests	382.063
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - permanent conservation cover	187.173
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - Reforest cropland	3800.008
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - Reforest pasture	762.643
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - Restore productivity	4726
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - total	3079.6
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - Total impacted (over 30 years)	11368.9

Table 27: *REF scenario - PILLAR 6: Land carbon sinks - Forests*

variable_name	2050
Business-as-usual carbon sink - Accelerate regeneration	122.111
Business-as-usual carbon sink - Avoid deforestation	173.054
Business-as-usual carbon sink - Extend rotation length	4272
Business-as-usual carbon sink - Improve plantations	1882.1
Business-as-usual carbon sink - Increase retention of HWP	0
Business-as-usual carbon sink - Increase trees outside forests	76.817
Business-as-usual carbon sink - Reforest cropland	431.206
Business-as-usual carbon sink - Reforest pasture	186.313
Business-as-usual carbon sink - Restore productivity	1663.7
Business-as-usual carbon sink - Total impacted (over 30 years)	431.206

Table 28: *REF scenario - PILLAR 1: Efficiency/Electrification - Overview*

variable_name	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Final energy demand by sector - commercial	0.071	0.071	0.07	0.069	0.067	0.065	0.064
Final energy demand by sector - industry	0.201	0.207	0.209	0.208	0.209	0.207	0.206
Final energy demand by sector - residential	0.099	0.093	0.089	0.085	0.079	0.073	0.068
Final energy demand by sector - transportation	0.351	0.326	0.298	0.275	0.258	0.238	0.214

Table 29: *REF scenario - PILLAR 1: Efficiency/Electrification - Commercial*

variable_name	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Commercial HVAC investment in 2020s - Cumulative 5-yr	0	8118656976	9209493771	0	0	0	0
Sales of cooking units - Electric Resistance	0.435	0.471	0.513	0.616	0.761	0.85	0.88
Sales of cooking units - Gas	0.565	0.529	0.487	0.384	0.239	0.15	0.12
Sales of space heating units - Electric Heat Pump	0.095	0.202	0.256	0.414	0.661	0.832	0.896
Sales of space heating units - Electric Resistance	0.047	0.046	0.047	0.048	0.052	0.059	0.063
Sales of space heating units - Fossil	0	0.033	0.032	0.024	0.012	0.004	0.001
Sales of space heating units - Gas Furnace	0.858	0.718	0.666	0.514	0.275	0.105	0.039
Sales of water heating units - Electric Heat Pump	0.002	0.02	0.071	0.218	0.444	0.592	0.643
Sales of water heating units - Electric Resistance	0.056	0.065	0.084	0.144	0.235	0.295	0.316
Sales of water heating units - Gas Furnace	0.927	0.9	0.83	0.622	0.305	0.097	0.025
Sales of water heating units - Other	0.016	0.016	0.016	0.016	0.016	0.016	0.016

Table 30: *REF scenario - PILLAR 1: Efficiency/Electrification - Electricity demand*

variable_name	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Electricity distribution peak load (capital invested) - Cumulative 5-yr	1.689	1.706	2.12	2.184	3.132	3.301

Table 31: *E+ scenario - PILLAR 2: Clean Electricity - Generating capacity*

variable_name	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Power generation capital investment - Solar PV - Base	2.714	4.337	7.501	19.455	24.681	31.859
Power generation capital investment - Wind - Base	0	0	0	0.242	1.561	33.785

Table 32: *E+ scenario - PILLAR 2: Clean Electricity - Transmission*

variable_name	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
HV transmission for wind and solar - base all	0	154.51	485.995	1172.6	3613.2	8420.1	29933.7
HV transmission for wind and solar - base other intra-state	0	27.948	166.019	346.314	1451	2785.7	9030.4
HV transmission for wind and solar - base spur intra-state	0	1.447	97.522	420.573	1372.9	3453.1	9447.2

Table 33: *E+ scenario - PILLAR 6: Land carbon sinks - Agriculture*

variable_name	2050
Carbon sink enhancement potential - Accelerate regeneration	1306.585
Carbon sink enhancement potential - All (not counting overlap)	83823.5
Carbon sink enhancement potential - Avoid deforestation	2023.794
Carbon sink enhancement potential - corn-ethanol to energy grasses	-344.92
Carbon sink enhancement potential - cropland measures	-9542.727
Carbon sink enhancement potential - Extend rotation length	14175.3
Carbon sink enhancement potential - Improve plantations	8917.6
Carbon sink enhancement potential - Increase retention of HWP	26171.8
Carbon sink enhancement potential - Increase trees outside forests	1354.403
Carbon sink enhancement potential - permanent conservation cover	-102.909
Carbon sink enhancement potential - Reforest cropland	11413.5
Carbon sink enhancement potential - Reforest pasture	10085.7
Carbon sink enhancement potential - Restore productivity	8374.7
Carbon sink enhancement potential - total	-9990.558
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - Accelerate regeneration	526.602
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - All (not counting overlap)	17371.1
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - Avoid deforestation	543.25
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - corn-ethanol to energy grasses	139.044
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - cropland measures	2753.269
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - Extend rotation length	7808.9
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - Improve plantations	4956.256
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - Increase retention of HWP	5234.4
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - Increase trees outside forests	382.063
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - permanent conservation cover	187.173
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - Reforest cropland	3800.008
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - Reforest pasture	762.643
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - Restore productivity	4726
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - total	3079.6
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - Total impacted (over 30 years)	11368.9

Table 34: *E+ scenario - PILLAR 6: Land carbon sinks - Forests*

variable_name	2050
Business-as-usual carbon sink - Accelerate regeneration	122.111
Business-as-usual carbon sink - Avoid deforestation	173.054
Business-as-usual carbon sink - Extend rotation length	4272
Business-as-usual carbon sink - Improve plantations	1882.1
Business-as-usual carbon sink - Increase retention of HWP	0
Business-as-usual carbon sink - Increase trees outside forests	76.817
Business-as-usual carbon sink - Reforest cropland	431.206
Business-as-usual carbon sink - Reforest pasture	186.313
Business-as-usual carbon sink - Restore productivity	1663.7
Business-as-usual carbon sink - Total impacted (over 30 years)	431.206

Table 35: *RE+ scenario - PILLAR 2: Clean Electricity - Generating capacity*

variable_name	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Power generation capital investment - biomass power plant	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Power generation capital investment - biomass w/ccu allam power plant	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Power generation capital investment - biomass w/ccu power plant	0	0	10.138	11.518	23.953	0	0

Table 36: *RE+ scenario - PILLAR 2: Clean Electricity - Generation*

variable_name	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Power generation by technology - biomass power plant	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Power generation by technology - biomass w/ccu allam power plant	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Power generation by technology - biomass w/ccu power plant	0	0	11378.1	24305	51189.3	51189.3	51189.3

Table 37: *RE+ scenario - PILLAR 3: Bioenergy and Hydrogen - Bioconversion*

variable_name	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Biomass purchases	0	0	0.661	1.412	2.974	3.358	3.358
Capital investment	0	0	8.762	0	30.659	0	4.405
Number of facilities - allam power w ccu	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Number of facilities - beccs hydrogen	0	0	0	0	0	5	5
Number of facilities - diesel	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Number of facilities - diesel ccu	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Number of facilities - power	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Number of facilities - power ccu	0	0	9	19	40	40	40
Number of facilities - pyrolysis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Number of facilities - pyrolysis ccu	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Number of facilities - sng	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Number of facilities - sng ccu	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 38: *RE+ scenario - PILLAR 4: CO2 capture, use, storage - CO2 capture*

variable_name	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Annual - All	0	11.26	24.15	50.73	56.73	57.03
Annual - BECCS	0	11.26	24.04	50.65	56.66	56.47
Annual - Cement	0	0	0	0	0	0
Annual - NGCC	0	0	0.1	0.08	0.07	0.56
Cumulative - All	0	11.26	35.41	86.14	142.87	199.9
Cumulative - BECCS	0	11.26	35.3	85.95	142.61	199.08
Cumulative - Cement	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cumulative - NGCC	0	0	0.1	0.18	0.25	0.81

Table 39: *RE+ scenario - PILLAR 4: CO2 capture, use, storage - CO2 storage*

variable_name	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Annual	0	7.39	36.39	71.29	98.48	103.66
Injection wells	0	8	34	60	100	124
Resource characterization, appraisal and permitting costs cumulative	32.8	809.66	1298.9	1298.9	1298.9	1298.9
Wells and facilities construction costs cumulative	0	256.62	1000.1	1782.2	2980.1	3699.8

Table 40: *RE+ scenario - PILLAR 4: CO2 capture, use, storage - CO2 transportation*

variable_name	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
CO2 pipelines - All	0	3530930.816	7102187.2	10301262.7	10927830.7	10792227.7
CO2 pipelines - Spur	0	434647.777	909620.744	2298527.9	2925095.9	2789492.9
CO2 pipelines - Trunk	0	3096282.739	6192566.477	8002734.8	8002734.8	8002734.8

Table 41: *RE+ scenario - PILLAR 6: Land carbon sinks - Agriculture*

variable_name	2050
Carbon sink enhancement potential - Accelerate regeneration	1306.585
Carbon sink enhancement potential - All (not counting overlap)	83823.5
Carbon sink enhancement potential - Avoid deforestation	2023.794
Carbon sink enhancement potential - corn-ethanol to energy grasses	-1273.132
Carbon sink enhancement potential - cropland measures	-8614.034
Carbon sink enhancement potential - Cropland to woody energy crops	0
Carbon sink enhancement potential - Extend rotation length	14175.3
Carbon sink enhancement potential - Improve plantations	8917.6
Carbon sink enhancement potential - Increase retention of HWP	26171.8
Carbon sink enhancement potential - Increase trees outside forests	1354.403
Carbon sink enhancement potential - pasture to energy crops	0
Carbon sink enhancement potential - permanent conservation cover	-87.173
Carbon sink enhancement potential - Reforest cropland	11413.5
Carbon sink enhancement potential - Reforest pasture	10085.7
Carbon sink enhancement potential - Restore productivity	8374.7
Carbon sink enhancement potential - total	-9974.34
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - Accelerate regeneration	526.602
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - All (not counting overlap)	17371.1
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - Avoid deforestation	543.25
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - corn-ethanol to energy grasses	513.12
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - cropland measures	4904.735

Table 41: *RE+ scenario - PILLAR 6: Land carbon sinks - Agriculture (continued)*

variable_name	2050
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - Cropland to woody energy crops	238.44
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - Extend rotation length	7808.9
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - Improve plantations	4956.256
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - Increase retention of HWP	5234.4
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - Increase trees outside forests	382.063
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - pasture to energy crops	530.103
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - permanent conservation cover	158.552
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - Reforest cropland	3800.008
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - Reforest pasture	762.643
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - Restore productivity	4726
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - total	6345
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - Total impacted (over 30 years)	11368.9

Table 42: *RE+ scenario - PILLAR 6: Land carbon sinks - Forests*

variable_name	2050
Business-as-usual carbon sink - Accelerate regeneration	122.111
Business-as-usual carbon sink - Avoid deforestation	173.054
Business-as-usual carbon sink - Extend rotation length	4272
Business-as-usual carbon sink - Improve plantations	1882.1
Business-as-usual carbon sink - Increase retention of HWP	0
Business-as-usual carbon sink - Increase trees outside forests	76.817
Business-as-usual carbon sink - Reforest cropland	431.206
Business-as-usual carbon sink - Reforest pasture	186.313
Business-as-usual carbon sink - Restore productivity	1663.7
Business-as-usual carbon sink - Total impacted (over 30 years)	431.206

Table 43: *B+ scenario - PILLAR 6: Land carbon sinks - Agriculture*

variable_name	2050
Carbon sink enhancement potential - Accelerate regeneration	1306.585
Carbon sink enhancement potential - All (not counting overlap)	83823.5
Carbon sink enhancement potential - Avoid deforestation	2023.794
Carbon sink enhancement potential - corn-ethanol to energy grasses	-344.92
Carbon sink enhancement potential - cropland measures	-9542.727
Carbon sink enhancement potential - Extend rotation length	14175.3
Carbon sink enhancement potential - Improve plantations	8917.6
Carbon sink enhancement potential - Increase retention of HWP	26171.8
Carbon sink enhancement potential - Increase trees outside forests	1354.403
Carbon sink enhancement potential - permanent conservation cover	-102.909
Carbon sink enhancement potential - Reforest cropland	11413.5
Carbon sink enhancement potential - Reforest pasture	10085.7
Carbon sink enhancement potential - Restore productivity	8374.7
Carbon sink enhancement potential - total	-9990.558
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - Accelerate regeneration	526.602
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - All (not counting overlap)	17371.1
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - Avoid deforestation	543.25
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - corn-ethanol to energy grasses	139.044
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - cropland measures	2753.269
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - Extend rotation length	7808.9
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - Improve plantations	4956.256
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - Increase retention of HWP	5234.4
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - Increase trees outside forests	382.063
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - permanent conservation cover	187.173
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - Reforest cropland	3800.008
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - Reforest pasture	762.643
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - Restore productivity	4726
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - total	3079.6
Land impacted for carbon sink enhancement - Total impacted (over 30 years)	11368.9

Table 44: *B+* scenario - PILLAR 6: Land carbon sinks - Forests

variable_name	2050
Business-as-usual carbon sink - Accelerate regeneration	122.111
Business-as-usual carbon sink - Avoid deforestation	173.054
Business-as-usual carbon sink - Extend rotation length	4272
Business-as-usual carbon sink - Improve plantations	1882.1
Business-as-usual carbon sink - Increase retention of HWP	0
Business-as-usual carbon sink - Increase trees outside forests	76.817
Business-as-usual carbon sink - Reforest cropland	431.206
Business-as-usual carbon sink - Reforest pasture	186.313
Business-as-usual carbon sink - Restore productivity	1663.7
Business-as-usual carbon sink - Total impacted (over 30 years)	431.206