Net-Zero America - Iouisiana state report

Larson et al. 2020

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These data underlie graphs and tables presented in the Princeton Net-Zero America study (E. Larson, C. Greig, J. Jenkins, E. Mayfield, A. Pascale, C. Zhang, J. Drossman, R. Williams, S. Pacala, R. Socolow, EJ Baik, R. Birdsey, R. Duke, R. Jones, B. Haley, E. Leslie, K. Paustian, and A. Swan, Net-Zero America: Potential Pathways, Infrastructure, and Impacts, interim report, Princeton University, Princeton, NJ, December 15, 2020. Report available at https://netzeroamerica.princeton.edu.)

Notes

- These data are a subset of all data from the study available at https://netzeroamerica.princeton.edu.
- The Net-Zero America study describes five pathways to reach net-zero emissions and one "no new policies" reference scenario. In this document, state-level results are grouped by scenario. For some scenarios, the study generated national, but not state-level results.
- Within results for a given scenario, data tables are organized into corresponding sections of the full net-zero study (e.g., Pillar 1, Pillar 2, etc.)
- Some results are not model outputs, but rather they are limits that apply across all scenarios (e.g., maximum carbon storage potential in agricultural soils).

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Table 1: E+ scenario - PILLAR 1: Efficiency/Electrification - Residential

Item	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Residential HVAC investment in 2020s vs. REF -	0	3.78	4.86	0	0	0	0
Cumulative 5-yr (billion \$2018)							
Sales of cooking units - Electric Resistance (%)	66.6	73.7	95.5	99.8	100	100	100
Sales of cooking units - Gas (%)	33.4	26.3	4.49	0.226	0	0	0
Sales of space heating units - Electric Heat Pump	15	30.5	75.4	85.4	85.9	85.7	85.7
(%)							
Sales of space heating units - Electric Resistance	44.7	43.2	18.2	12.6	12.3	12.5	12.5
(%)							
Sales of space heating units - Fossil (%)	2.28	3.27	1.44	1.03	1.01	0.993	0.989
Sales of space heating units - Gas (%)	38	23	5.01	0.994	0.822	0.801	0.798
Sales of water heating units - Electric Heat Pump	0	12	63.6	75.1	75.6	75.6	75.6
(%)							
Sales of water heating units - Electric Resistance	56.5	60.4	29.9	23	22.7	22.7	22.7
(%)							
Sales of water heating units - Gas Furnace (%)	41.3	25.8	4.84	0.202	0	0	0
Sales of water heating units - Other (%)	2.21	1.75	1.73	1.71	1.71	1.72	1.72

Table 2: E+ scenario - PILLAR 1: Efficiency/Electrification - Transportation

Item	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Light-duty vehicle capital costs - Cumulative 5-yr (million \$2018)	0	747	1,909	3,103	4,697	5,116	4,875
Public EV charging plugs - DC Fast (1000 units)	0.067	0	1.34	0	5.93	0	9.61
Public EV charging plugs - L2 (1000 units)	0.204	0	32.1	0	143	0	231
Vehicle sales - Heavy-duty - diesel (%)	97.2	92.1	67	23.3	4.22	0.628	0
Vehicle sales - Heavy-duty - EV (%)	0.588	3.81	19	45.6	57.4	59.6	60
Vehicle sales - Heavy-duty - gasoline (%)	0.227	0.227	0.176	0.066	0.013	0.002	0
Vehicle sales - Heavy-duty - hybrid (%)	0.082	0.09	0.077	0.031	0.007	0.001	0
Vehicle sales - Heavy-duty - hydrogen FC (%)	0.392	2.54	12.7	30.4	38.2	39.7	40
Vehicle sales - Heavy-duty - other (%)	1.5	1.23	1.07	0.568	0.163	0.038	0
Vehicle sales - Light-duty - diesel (%)	1.7	1.95	1.32	0.424	0.077	0.013	0
Vehicle sales - Light-duty - EV (%)	3.4	13.6	44	80.8	96.2	99.3	100
Vehicle sales - Light-duty - gasoline (%)	90.8	79.8	51.3	17.5	3.42	0.594	0
Vehicle sales - Light-duty - hybrid (%)	3.92	4.18	3.04	1.15	0.276	0.059	0
Vehicle sales - Light-duty - hydrogen FC (%)	0.111	0.348	0.215	0.068	0.013	0.002	0
Vehicle sales - Light-duty - other (%)	0.109	0.105	0.07	0.025	0.005	0.001	0
Vehicle sales - Medium-duty - diesel (%)	64.7	59.7	42.3	14.4	2.59	0.384	0
Vehicle sales - Medium-duty - EV (%)	0.784	5.07	25.3	60.8	76.5	79.5	80
Vehicle sales - Medium-duty - gasoline (%)	33.7	33.3	25.5	9.32	1.77	0.277	0
Vehicle sales - Medium-duty - hybrid (%)	0.363	0.402	0.341	0.14	0.03	0.005	0
Vehicle sales - Medium-duty - hydrogen FC (%)	0.196	1.27	6.33	15.2	19.1	19.9	20
Vehicle sales - Medium-duty - other (%)	0.253	0.255	0.205	0.083	0.019	0.004	0

Table 3: E+ scenario - PILLAR 1: Efficiency/Electrification - Overview

Item	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Final energy use - Commercial (PJ)	127	128	123	117	112	111	112
Final energy use - Industry (PJ)	1,932	2,153	2,273	2,317	2,383	2,435	2,505
Final energy use - Residential (PJ)	142	136	128	117	108	103	102
Final energy use - Transportation (PJ)	598	567	515	454	397	363	350

Table 4: E+ scenario - PILLAR 1: Efficiency/Electrification - Commercial

Item	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Commercial HVAC investment in 2020s -	0	16,472	19,203	0	0	0	0
Cumulative 5-yr (million \$2018)							
Sales of cooking units - Electric Resistance (%)	30.1	44.4	79.2	86.1	86.5	86.5	86.5
Sales of cooking units - Gas (%)	69.9	55.6	20.8	13.9	13.5	13.5	13.5
Sales of space heating units - Electric Heat Pump	6.12	26.1	76.9	91.1	92.2	92.2	92.2
(%)							
Sales of space heating units - Electric Resistance	5.02	4.5	4.79	6.09	6.39	6.41	6.42
(%)							
Sales of space heating units - Fossil (%)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 4: F+ scenario	DILLAD 1. Efficience	V/Flootnification	Commonoial	(continued)
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Item	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Sales of space heating units - Gas Furnace (%)	88.9	69.4	18.3	2.84	1.39	1.35	1.34
Sales of water heating units - Electric Heat Pump (%)	0.147	10.7	56.3	66.5	66.9	66.9	66.9
Sales of water heating units - Electric Resistance (%)	4.15	8.12	26.9	31.1	31.3	31.3	31.3
Sales of water heating units - Gas Furnace (%)	93.7	79.3	15	0.631	0	0	0
Sales of water heating units - Other (%)	1.99	1.82	1.81	1.82	1.83	1.82	1.83

Table 5: E+ scenario - PILLAR 1: Efficiency/Electrification - Electricity demand

Item	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Electricity distribution capital invested -	0	5.94	6.22	10.4	11.1	8.07	8.36
Cumulative 5-yr (billion \$2018)							

Table 6: E+ scenario - PILLAR 2: Clean Electricity - Generating capacity

Item	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Capital invested - Biomass power plant (billion	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
\$2018)							
Capital invested - Biomass w/ccu allam power	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
plant (billion \$2018)							
Capital invested - Biomass w/ccu power plant	0	0	4.01	0	1.27	0	0
(billion \$2018)							
Capital invested - Offshore Wind - Base (billion	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
\$2018)							
Capital invested - Solar PV - Base (billion \$2018)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Capital invested - Solar PV - Constrained (billion	0	12.5	1.23	0.476	0	0	0
\$2018)							
Capital invested - Wind - Base (billion \$2018)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Capital invested - Wind - Constrained (billion	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
\$2018)							

Table 7: E+ scenario - PILLAR 2: Clean Electricity - Generation

Item	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Biomass power plant (GWh)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Biomass w/ccu allam power plant (GWh)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Biomass w/ccu power plant (GWh)	0	0	4,506	4,506	5,927	5,927	5,927
OffshoreWind - Base land use assumptions (GWh)	0	316	0	316	315	0	587
OffshoreWind - Constrained land use assumptions (GWh)	0	316	0	316	315	0	587
Solar - Base land use assumptions (GWh)	4,154	13,823	1,354	1,620	633	0	0
Solar - Constrained land use assumptions (GWh)	4,549	15,294	1,525	1,232	461	0	696
Wind - Base land use assumptions (GWh)	0	0	0	0	0	1,119	724
Wind - Constrained land use assumptions (GWh)	0	0	0	0	23,852	0	0

Table 8: E+ scenario - PILLAR 3: Clean fuels - Bioenergy

Item	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Biomass purchases (million \$2018/year)	0	0	178	338	1,053	1,053	1,053
Conversion capital investment - Cumulative 5-yr	0	0	3,683	2,872	12,973	0	0
(million \$2018)							
Number of facilities - Allam power w ccu	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(quantity)							
Number of facilities - Beccs hydrogen (quantity)	0	0	0	3	16	16	16
Number of facilities - Diesel (quantity)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Number of facilities - Diesel ccu (quantity)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Number of facilities - Power (quantity)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Number of facilities - Power ccu (quantity)	0	0	4	4	5	5	5
Number of facilities - Pyrolysis (quantity)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Number of facilities - Pyrolysis ccu (quantity)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Number of facilities - Sng (quantity)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Number of facilities - Sng ccu (quantity)	0	0	1	1	1	1	1

Table 9: E+ scenario - PILLAR 4: CCUS - CO2 capture

Item	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Annual - All (MMT)	0	0	4.5	8.25	24.6	24.7	25.1
Annual - BECCS (MMT)	0	0	4.46	8.14	24.5	24.6	24.6
Annual - Cement and lime (MMT)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Annual - NGCC (MMT)	0	0	0.03	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.58
Cumulative - All (MMT)	0	0	4.5	12.8	37.4	62.1	87.2
Cumulative - BECCS (MMT)	0	0	4.46	12.6	37.1	61.7	86.2
Cumulative - Cement and lime (MMT)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cumulative - NGCC (MMT)	0	0	0.03	0.14	0.26	0.39	0.97

Table 10: E+ scenario - PILLAR 4: CCUS - CO2 storage

Item	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
CO2 storage (MMT)	0	0	12.1	41.4	75	121	163
Injection wells (wells)	0	0	10	41	72	122	150
Resource characterization, appraisal, permitting	0	47.3	1,162	1,837	1,837	1,837	1,837
costs (million \$2020)							
Wells and facilities construction costs (million	0	0	312	1,215	2,166	3,621	4,496
\$2020)							

Table 11: E+ scenario - PILLAR 4: CCUS - CO2 pipelines

Item	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
All (km)	0	0	1,158	2,112	2,735	2,824	3,406
Cumulative investment - All (million \$2018)	0	0	5,319	8,747	9,320	9,421	9,749
Cumulative investment - Spur (million \$2018)	0	0	211	512	1,085	1,187	1,515
Cumulative investment - Trunk (million \$2018)	0	0	5,108	8,234	8,234	8,234	8,234
Spur (km)	0	0	337	760	1,383	1,472	2,054
Trunk (km)	0	0	821	1,352	1,352	1,352	1,352

Table 12: E+ scenario - PILLAR 6: Land sinks - Agriculture

Carbon sink potential - Aggressive deployment - Corn-ethanol to energy grasses (1000 tCO2e/y) Carbon sink potential - Aggressive deployment - Cropland measures (1000 tCO2e/y) Carbon sink potential - Aggressive deployment - Permanent conservation cover (1000 tCO2e/y) Carbon sink potential - Aggressive deployment - Permanent conservation cover (1000 tCO2e/y) Carbon sink potential - Aggressive deployment - Total (1000 tCO2e/y) Carbon sink potential - Moderate deployment - Corn-ethanol to energy grasses (1000 tCO2e/y) Carbon sink potential - Moderate deployment - Cropland measures (1000 tCO2e/y) Carbon sink potential - Moderate deployment - Cropland measures (1000 tCO2e/y) Carbon sink potential - Moderate deployment - Permanent conservation cover (1000 tCO2e/y) Carbon sink potential - Moderate deployment - Total (1000 tCO2e/y) Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive deployment - Corn-ethanol to energy grasses (1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive deployment - Cropland measures (1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive deployment - Total (1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive deployment - Total (1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive deployment - Total (1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Moderate deployment - Corn-ethanol to energy grasses (1000 hectares)	Item	2020	2025	2050
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Total (1000 tC02e/y) Carbon sink potential - Moderate deployment - Corn-ethanol to energy grasses (1000 tC02e/y) Carbon sink potential - Moderate deployment - Cropland measures (1000 tC02e/y) Carbon sink potential - Moderate deployment - Cropland measures (1000 tC02e/y) Carbon sink potential - Moderate deployment - Permanent conservation cover (1000 tC02e/y) Carbon sink potential - Moderate deployment - Total (1000 tC02e/y) Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive deployment - Corn-ethanol to energy grasses (1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive deployment - Cropland measures (1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive deployment - Permanent conservation cover (1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive deployment - Total (1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Moderate deployment - Total (1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Moderate deployment - Corn-ethanol to energy grasses	Permanent conservation cover (1000 tCO2e/y)			
Carbon sink potential - Moderate deployment - Corn-ethanol to energy grasses (1000 tCO2e/y) Carbon sink potential - Moderate deployment - Cropland measures (1000 tCO2e/y) Carbon sink potential - Moderate deployment - Cropland measures (1000 tCO2e/y) Carbon sink potential - Moderate deployment - Permanent conservation cover (1000 tCO2e/y) Carbon sink potential - Moderate deployment - Total (1000 tCO2e/y) Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive deployment - Corn-ethanol to energy grasses (1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive deployment - Cropland measures (1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive deployment - Permanent conservation cover (1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive deployment - Total (1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Moderate deployment - Total (1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Moderate deployment - Corn-ethanol to energy grasses	Carbon sink potential - Aggressive deployment -	0	0	-5,665
Corn-ethanol to energy grasses (1000 tCO2e/y) Carbon sink potential - Moderate deployment - 0 0 -2,814 Cropland measures (1000 tCO2e/y) Carbon sink potential - Moderate deployment - 0 0 -33.9 Permanent conservation cover (1000 tCO2e/y) Carbon sink potential - Moderate deployment - 0 0 -3,029 Total (1000 tCO2e/y) Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive 0 0 73.3 deployment - Corn-ethanol to energy grasses (1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive 0 0 1,563 deployment - Cropland measures (1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive 0 0 123 deployment - Permanent conservation cover (1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive 0 0 73.3 Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive 0 0 73.3 deployment - Total (1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Moderate 0 0 73.3 deployment - Corn-ethanol to energy grasses	Total (1000 tC02e/y)			
Carbon sink potential - Moderate deployment - Cropland measures (1000 tCO2e/y) Carbon sink potential - Moderate deployment - Permanent conservation cover (1000 tCO2e/y) Carbon sink potential - Moderate deployment - Total (1000 tCO2e/y) Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive deployment - Corn-ethanol to energy grasses (1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive deployment - Cropland measures (1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive deployment - Permanent conservation cover (1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive deployment - Total (1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive deployment - Total (1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Moderate deployment - Corn-ethanol to energy grasses	Carbon sink potential - Moderate deployment -	0	0	-181
Cropland measures (1000 tC02e/y) Carbon sink potential - Moderate deployment - Permanent conservation cover (1000 tC02e/y) Carbon sink potential - Moderate deployment - Total (1000 tC02e/y) Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive deployment - Corn-ethanol to energy grasses (1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive deployment - Cropland measures (1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive deployment - Permanent conservation cover (1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive deployment - Total (1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Moderate deployment - Total (1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Moderate deployment - Corn-ethanol to energy grasses	Corn-ethanol to energy grasses (1000 tCO2e/y)			
Carbon sink potential - Moderate deployment - Permanent conservation cover (1000 tC02e/y) Carbon sink potential - Moderate deployment - Total (1000 tC02e/y) Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive deployment - Corn-ethanol to energy grasses (1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive deployment - Cropland measures (1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive deployment - Permanent conservation cover (1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive deployment - Total (1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive deployment - Total (1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Moderate deployment - Corn-ethanol to energy grasses	Carbon sink potential - Moderate deployment -	0	0	-2,814
Permanent conservation cover (1000 tC02e/y) Carbon sink potential - Moderate deployment -	Cropland measures (1000 tCO2e/y)			
Carbon sink potential - Moderate deployment - Total (1000 tCO2e/y) Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive deployment - Corn-ethanol to energy grasses (1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive deployment - Cropland measures (1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive deployment - Permanent conservation cover (1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive deployment - Total (1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive deployment - Total (1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Moderate deployment - Corn-ethanol to energy grasses	Carbon sink potential - Moderate deployment -	0	0	-33.9
Total (1000 tCO2e/y) Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive deployment - Corn-ethanol to energy grasses (1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive deployment - Cropland measures (1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive deployment - Permanent conservation cover (1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive deployment - Total (1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive deployment - Total (1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Moderate deployment - Corn-ethanol to energy grasses	Permanent conservation cover (1000 tCO2e/y)			
Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive deployment - Corn-ethanol to energy grasses (1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive deployment - Cropland measures (1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive deployment - Permanent conservation cover (1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive deployment - Total (1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Moderate deployment - Corn-ethanol to energy grasses		0	0	-3,029
deployment - Corn-ethanol to energy grasses (1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive deployment - Cropland measures (1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive deployment - Permanent conservation cover (1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive deployment - Total (1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Moderate deployment - Corn-ethanol to energy grasses	Total (1000 tC02e/y)			
(1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive deployment - Cropland measures (1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive deployment - Permanent conservation cover (1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive deployment - Total (1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Moderate deployment - Corn-ethanol to energy grasses	Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive	0	0	73.3
Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive deployment - Cropland measures (1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive deployment - Permanent conservation cover (1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive deployment - Total (1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Moderate deployment - Corn-ethanol to energy grasses	deployment - Corn-ethanol to energy grasses			
deployment - Cropland measures (1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive deployment - Permanent conservation cover (1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive deployment - Total (1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Moderate deployment - Corn-ethanol to energy grasses	`			
hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive deployment - Permanent conservation cover (1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive deployment - Total (1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Moderate deployment - Corn-ethanol to energy grasses	Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive	0	0	1,563
Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive deployment - Permanent conservation cover (1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive deployment - Total (1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Moderate deployment - Corn-ethanol to energy grasses	deployment - Cropland measures (1000			
deployment - Permanent conservation cover (1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive	hectares)			
(1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive deployment - Total (1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Moderate deployment - Corn-ethanol to energy grasses	Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive	0	0	123
Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive 0 0 1,760 deployment - Total (1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Moderate 0 0 73.3 deployment - Corn-ethanol to energy grasses	deployment - Permanent conservation cover			
deployment - Total (1000 hectares) Land impacted for carbon sink - Moderate 0 0 73.3 deployment - Corn-ethanol to energy grasses				
Land impacted for carbon sink - Moderate 0 0 73.3 deployment - Corn-ethanol to energy grasses	Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive	0	0	1,760
deployment - Corn-ethanol to energy grasses				
	Land impacted for carbon sink - Moderate	0	0	73.3
(1000 hectares)	deployment - Corn-ethanol to energy grasses			
	(1000 hectares)			

Table 12: E+ scenario - PILLAR 6: Land sinks - Agriculture (continued)

Item	2020	2025	2050
Land impacted for carbon sink - Moderate	0	0	813
deployment - Cropland measures (1000			
hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink - Moderate	0	0	61.7
deployment - Permanent conservation cover			
(1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink - Moderate	0	0	948
deployment - Total (1000 hectares)			

Table 13: E+ scenario - PILLAR 6: Land sinks - Fo	rests		
Item	2020	2025	2050
Carbon sink potential - High - Accelerate regeneration (1000 tCO2e/y)	0	0	388
Carbon sink potential - High - All (not counting overlap) (1000 tCO2e/y)	0	0	37,585
Carbon sink potential - High - Avoid deforestation (1000 tCO2e/y)	0	0	1,388
Carbon sink potential - High - Extend rotation length (1000 tC02e/y)	0	0	7,036
Carbon sink potential - High - Improve plantations (1000 tC02e/y)	0	0	3,857
Carbon sink potential - High - Increase retention of HWP (1000 tC02e/y)	0	0	13,381
Carbon sink potential - High - Increase trees outside forests (1000 tCO2e/y)	0	0	846
Carbon sink potential - High - Reforest cropland (1000 tCO2e/y)	0	0	1,337
Carbon sink potential - High - Reforest pasture (1000 tCO2e/y)	0	0	5,571
Carbon sink potential - High - Restore productivity (1000 tC02e/y)	0	0	3,779
Carbon sink potential - Low - Accelerate regeneration (1000 tCO2e/y)	0	0	195
Carbon sink potential - Low - All (not counting overlap) (1000 tCO2e/y)	0	0	12,212
Carbon sink potential - Low - Avoid deforestation (1000 tCO2e/y)	0	0	231
Carbon sink potential - Low - Extend rotation length (1000 tCO2e/y)	0	0	2,703
Carbon sink potential - Low - Improve plantations (1000 tC02e/y)	0	0	1,962
Carbon sink potential - Low - Increase retention of HWP (1000 tCO2e/y)	0	0	4,460
Carbon sink potential - Low - Increase trees outside forests (1000 tC02e/y)	0	0	296
Carbon sink potential - Low - Reforest cropland (1000 tCO2e/y)	0	0	669
Carbon sink potential - Low - Reforest pasture (1000 tCO2e/y)	0	0	422
Carbon sink potential - Low - Restore productivity (1000 tC02e/y)	0	0	1,274
Carbon sink potential - Mid - Accelerate regeneration (1000 tCO2e/y)	0	0	292
Carbon sink potential - Mid - All (not counting overlap) (1000 tC02e/y)	0	0	24,865
Carbon sink potential - Mid - Avoid deforestation (1000 tCO2e/y)	0	0	810
Carbon sink potential - Mid - Extend rotation length (1000 tCO2e/y)	0	0	4,869
Carbon sink potential - Mid - Improve plantations (1000 tCO2e/y)	0	0	2,876
Carbon sink potential - Mid - Increase retention of HWP (1000 tC02e/y)	0	0	8,921

Table 13: E+ scenario - PILLAR 6: Land sinks - Forests (continued)

Table 13: E+ scenario - PILLAR 6: Land sinks - Fo			
Item	2020	2025	2050
Carbon sink potential - Mid - Increase trees	0	0	571
outside forests (1000 tC02e/y)			
Carbon sink potential - Mid - Reforest cropland	0	0	1,003
(1000 tC02e/y)	_	_	
Carbon sink potential - Mid - Reforest pasture	0	0	2,997
(1000 tC02e/y)			
Carbon sink potential - Mid - Restore	0	0	2,527
productivity (1000 tCO2e/y)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - High -	0	0	63.5
Accelerate regeneration (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - High -	0	0	188
Avoid deforestation (over 30 years) (1000			
hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - High -	0	0	3,588
Extend rotation length (1000 hectares)			·
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - High -	0	0	1,421
Improve plantations (1000 hectares)			.,
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - High -	0	0	0
Increase retention of HWP (1000 hectares)	0	0	U
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - High -	0	0	80.4
Increase trees outside forests (1000 hectares)	U	0	00.4
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			00.7
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - High -	0	0	88.4
Reforest cropland (1000 hectares)		_	
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - High -	0	0	158
Reforest pasture (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - High -	0	0	1,253
Restore productivity (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - High -	0	0	6,840
Total impacted (over 30 years) (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Low -	0	0	31.8
Accelerate regeneration (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Low -	0	0	176
Avoid deforestation (over 30 years) (1000	0	9	110
hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Low -	0	0	1,375
	U	0	1,515
Extend rotation length (1000 hectares)			711
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Low -	0	0	711
Improve plantations (1000 hectares)		_	
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Low -	0	0	0
Increase retention of HWP (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Low -	0	0	42.3
Increase trees outside forests (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Low -	0	0	44.2
Reforest cropland (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Low -	0	0	27.4
Reforest pasture (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Low -	0	0	758
Restore productivity (1000 hectares)	0	0	100
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Low -	0	0	3,165
	U	U	3,100
Total impacted (over 30 years) (1000 hectares)			/77
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Mid -	0	0	47.7
Accelerate regeneration (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Mid -	0	0	182
Avoid deforestation (over 30 years) (1000			
hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Mid -	0	0	2,481
Extend rotation length (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Mid -	0	0	1,069
Improve plantations (1000 hectares)			.,307
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Mid -	0	0	0
Increase retention of HWP (1000 hectares)	5	5	J
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Mid -	0	0	/1/
Increase trees outside forests (1000 hectares)	U	U	61.4
		1	

Table 13: E+ scenario - PILLAR 6: Land sinks - Forests (continued)

Item	2020	2025	2050
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Mid -	0	0	66.3
Reforest cropland (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Mid -	0	0	198
Reforest pasture (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Mid -	0	0	1,527
Restore productivity (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Mid -	0	0	5,633
Total impacted (over 30 years) (1000 hectares)			

Table 14: E+ scenario - IMPACTS - Health

Item	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Monetary damages from air pollution - Coal	0	253	0.266	0.23	0.147	0.088	0.003
(million 2019\$)							
Monetary damages from air pollution - Natural	0	147	87.1	48.5	42.1	22.2	11.7
Gas (million 2019\$)							
Monetary damages from air pollution -	0	716	671	513	298	138	57.1
Transportation (million 2019\$)							
Premature deaths from air pollution - Coal	0	28.3	0.03	0.026	0.017	0.01	0
(deaths)							
Premature deaths from air pollution - Natural	0	16.6	9.84	5.48	4.76	2.51	1.32
Gas (deaths)							
Premature deaths from air pollution -	0	80.6	75.5	57.7	33.5	15.5	6.42
Transportation (deaths)							

Table 15: E+ scenario - IMPACTS - Jobs

Item	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
By economic sector - Agriculture (jobs)	150	173	482	787	1,871	1,526	1,257
By economic sector - Construction (jobs)	12,626	18,631	15,168	15,055	13,369	11,175	10,662
By economic sector - Manufacturing (jobs)	16,193	26,861	30,395	37,234	35,031	27,836	32,792
By economic sector - Mining (jobs)	29,707	25,601	19,924	14,818	9,645	6,203	3,458
By economic sector - Other (jobs)	654	1,833	950	1,134	1,222	1,186	1,381
By economic sector - Pipeline (jobs)	2,155	2,177	2,517	1,992	1,289	926	708
By economic sector - Professional (jobs)	9,218	11,016	8,780	8,765	9,077	7,722	6,909
By economic sector - Trade (jobs)	9,036	9,894	7,912	7,265	6,336	5,172	4,355
By economic sector - Utilities (jobs)	14,040	14,952	15,134	15,450	14,244	11,051	10,132
By education level - All sectors - Associates	27,757	33,558	30,800	31,406	28,149	22,292	22,233
degree or some college (jobs)							
By education level - All sectors - Bachelors	22,811	25,587	22,892	22,506	19,790	15,480	14,799
degree (jobs)							
By education level - All sectors - Doctoral degree	770	839	694	649	585	465	411
(jobs)							
By education level - All sectors - High school	36,947	45,133	41,625	42,885	39,098	31,064	30,972
diploma or less (jobs)							
By education level - All sectors - Masters or	5,495	6,021	5,248	5,054	4,463	3,497	3,240
professional degree (jobs)							
By resource sector - Biomass (jobs)	623	744	1,328	2,242	5,633	5,567	5,367
By resource sector - CO2 (jobs)	0	47.4	5,826	4,378	1,433	1,842	2,235
By resource sector - Coal (jobs)	1,396	641	105	8.25	7.08	6.3	5.52
By resource sector - Grid (jobs)	9,332	11,976	11,411	16,175	17,208	14,746	15,191
By resource sector - Natural Gas (jobs)	44,770	41,897	32,991	25,333	20,464	13,078	7,450
By resource sector - Nuclear (jobs)	1,147	1,128	1,110	1,093	634	0	0
By resource sector - Oil (jobs)	28,990	27,520	24,381	21,256	15,488	11,575	7,349
By resource sector - Solar (jobs)	6,024	19,783	13,691	18,105	18,417	16,667	22,253
By resource sector - Wind (jobs)	1,498	7,403	10,415	13,910	12,801	9,318	11,805
Median wages - Annual - All (\$2019 per job)	59,825	59,061	59,662	59,502	59,590	59,990	59,446
On-Site or In-Plant Training - Total jobs - 1 to 4	14,888	17,739	16,190	16,333	14,527	11,464	11,259
years (jobs)							
On-Site or In-Plant Training - Total jobs - 4 to 10	5,851	6,827	6,059	5,873	5,149	4,077	3,790
years (jobs)							
On-Site or In-Plant Training - Total jobs - None	15,176	18,076	16,377	16,611	14,993	11,849	11,759
(jobs)							

Table 15:	E+ scenario -	IMPACTS	Johs	(continued)
Table 10.	L' SCCHUITO	11'11 7010		i Continuaca.

Item	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
On-Site or In-Plant Training - Total jobs - Over 10	692	850	788	804	726	580	572
years (jobs)							
On-Site or In-Plant Training - Total jobs - Up to 1	57,173	67,646	61,847	62,880	56,689	44,828	44,274
year (jobs)							
On-the-Job Training - All sectors - 1 to 4 years	19,135	22,732	20,707	20,807	18,453	14,546	14,251
_(jobs)							
On-the-Job Training - All sectors - 4 to 10 years	5,334	6,317	5,586	5,433	4,790	3,808	3,557
(jobs)							
On-the-Job Training - All sectors - None (jobs)	5,255	6,137	5,435	5,419	4,832	3,824	3,753
On-the-Job Training - All sectors - Over 10 years	915	1,143	1,052	1,086	962	758	782
_(jobs)							
On-the-Job Training - All sectors - Up to 1 year	63,140	74,809	68,481	69,757	63,046	49,863	49,311
(jobs)							
Related work experience - All sectors - 1 to 4	34,937	40,840	37,108	37,279	33,304	26,247	25,533
years (jobs)							
Related work experience - All sectors - 4 to 10	22,349	26,179	23,770	23,804	21,123	16,642	16,237
years (jobs)							
Related work experience - All sectors - None	12,988	15,504	14,191	14,397	13,034	10,339	10,161
_(jobs)							
Related work experience - All sectors - Over 10	6,361	7,464	6,847	6,927	6,124	4,803	4,773
_years (jobs)							
Related work experience - All sectors - Up to 1	17,143	21,151	19,344	20,094	18,498	14,767	14,949
year (jobs)							
Wage income - All (million \$2019)	5,611	6,564	6,042	6,099	5,487	4,367	4,260

Table 16: E+ scenario - IMPACTS - Fossil fuel industries

Item	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Natural gas consumption - Annual (tcf)	1,322	1,342	1,131	907	683	430	298
Natural gas consumption - Cumulative (tcf)	0	0	0	0	0	0	27,326
Natural gas production - Annual (tcf)	3,062	3,393	3,208	2,794	2,362	1,873	1,455
Oil consumption - Annual (million bbls)	181	176	158	129	102	80	58.8
Oil consumption - Cumulative (million bbls)	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,942
Oil production - Annual (million bbls)	80.9	87.4	87.7	87.6	69.4	56.4	37.5

Table 17: E- scenario - PILLAR 1: Efficiency/Electrification - Residential

Item	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Residential HVAC investment in 2020s vs. REF -	0	3.73	4.58	0	0	0	0
Cumulative 5-yr (billion \$2018)							
Sales of cooking units - Electric Resistance (%)	66.5	67.4	70.4	78.5	89.8	96.7	99.1
Sales of cooking units - Gas (%)	33.5	32.6	29.6	21.5	10.2	3.31	0.889
Sales of space heating units - Electric Heat Pump (%)	15	21.9	27	41.8	64.3	78.9	84
Sales of space heating units - Electric Resistance (%)	44.7	48	45.1	36.7	24.2	16.2	13.4
Sales of space heating units - Fossil (%)	2.28	3.62	3.47	2.83	1.88	1.28	1.07
Sales of space heating units - Gas (%)	38	26.5	24.5	18.7	9.62	3.59	1.53
Sales of water heating units - Electric Heat Pump (%)	0	2.06	7.93	24.8	50.7	67.6	73.5
Sales of water heating units - Electric Resistance (%)	56.5	66.3	63	52.9	37.5	27.4	23.9
Sales of water heating units - Gas Furnace (%)	41.3	29.9	27.3	20.5	10.1	3.2	0.831
Sales of water heating units - Other (%)	2.21	1.75	1.73	1.73	1.74	1.73	1.72

Table 18: E- scenario - PILLAR 1: Efficiency/Electrification - Transportation

Item	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Light-duty vehicle capital costs - Cumulative 5-yr	0	0	120	254	856	2,700	3,931
(million \$2018)							
Public EV charging plugs - DC Fast (1000 units)	0.067	0	0.404	0	2.19	0	6.15
Public EV charging plugs - L2 (1000 units)	0.204	0	9.71	0	52.7	0	148
Vehicle sales - Heavy-duty - diesel (%)	97.4	96	91.3	79.8	58.2	32.1	13.7

Table 18: E- scenario -	PTI I AR 1: Efficienc	v/Flectrification - `	Transnortation	(continued)

Item	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Vehicle sales - Heavy-duty - EV (%)	0.498	1.45	4.11	10.8	23.6	39.5	51
Vehicle sales - Heavy-duty - gasoline (%)	0.228	0.236	0.239	0.225	0.179	0.109	0.051
Vehicle sales - Heavy-duty - hybrid (%)	0.083	0.094	0.104	0.107	0.092	0.06	0.03
Vehicle sales - Heavy-duty - hydrogen FC (%)	0.332	0.969	2.74	7.17	15.7	26.3	34
Vehicle sales - Heavy-duty - other (%)	1.5	1.28	1.46	1.95	2.25	1.96	1.14
Vehicle sales - Light-duty - diesel (%)	1.71	2.1	2.09	1.67	1.08	0.557	0.238
Vehicle sales - Light-duty - EV (%)	1.71	4.29	11	24.5	46.9	71.1	87.2
Vehicle sales - Light-duty - gasoline (%)	92.3	88.2	80.9	68.3	47.8	25.9	11.4
Vehicle sales - Light-duty - hybrid (%)	4.05	4.89	5.54	5.12	3.91	2.35	1.15
Vehicle sales - Light-duty - hydrogen FC (%)	0.113	0.385	0.335	0.259	0.186	0.104	0.048
Vehicle sales - Light-duty - other (%)	0.11	0.113	0.104	0.091	0.066	0.037	0.017
Vehicle sales - Medium-duty - diesel (%)	64.8	62.2	57.7	49.4	35.6	19.6	8.37
Vehicle sales - Medium-duty - EV (%)	0.664	1.94	5.49	14.3	31.4	52.6	68
Vehicle sales - Medium-duty - gasoline (%)	33.8	34.7	34.7	31.9	24.4	14.2	6.33
Vehicle sales - Medium-duty - hybrid (%)	0.363	0.418	0.464	0.478	0.414	0.275	0.141
Vehicle sales - Medium-duty - hydrogen FC (%)	0.166	0.485	1.37	3.58	7.86	13.2	17
Vehicle sales - Medium-duty - other (%)	0.253	0.266	0.279	0.286	0.258	0.184	0.102

Table 19: E- scenario - PILLAR 1: Efficiency/Electrification - Overview

Item	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Final energy use - Commercial (PJ)	127	128	127	126	123	121	119
Final energy use - Industry (PJ)	1,932	2,153	2,275	2,325	2,395	2,445	2,512
Final energy use - Residential (PJ)	142	137	134	131	124	116	110
Final energy use - Transportation (PJ)	599	570	531	500	477	451	421

Table 20: E- scenario - PILLAR 1: Efficiency/Electrification - Commercial

Item	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Commercial HVAC investment in 2020s -	0	16,461	19,126	0	0	0	0
Cumulative 5-yr (million \$2018)							
Sales of cooking units - Electric Resistance (%)	30.1	34.2	39	52	70.1	81.2	85
Sales of cooking units - Gas (%)	69.9	65.8	61	48	29.9	18.8	15
Sales of space heating units - Electric Heat Pump	6.12	16.4	22.3	39	65.1	83.1	89.8
(%)							
Sales of space heating units - Electric Resistance	5.02	4.5	4.54	4.7	5.12	5.78	6.22
(%)							
Sales of space heating units - Fossil (%)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sales of space heating units - Gas Furnace (%)	88.9	79.1	73.2	56.3	29.8	11.1	4.02
Sales of water heating units - Electric Heat Pump	0.147	1.96	7.14	22.1	44.9	59.9	65.1
(%)							
Sales of water heating units - Electric Resistance	4.15	4.5	6.61	12.8	22.2	28.4	30.5
(%)							
Sales of water heating units - Gas Furnace (%)	93.7	91.7	84.4	63.3	31	9.9	2.58
Sales of water heating units - Other (%)	1.99	1.82	1.81	1.82	1.83	1.82	1.83
(%) Sales of space heating units - Fossil (%) Sales of space heating units - Gas Furnace (%) Sales of water heating units - Electric Heat Pump (%) Sales of water heating units - Electric Resistance (%) Sales of water heating units - Gas Furnace (%)	0 88.9 0.147 4.15	0 79.1 1.96 4.5	0 73.2 7.14 6.61	0 56.3 22.1 12.8 63.3	29.8 44.9 22.2	0 11.1 59.9 28.4	3

Table 21: E- scenario - PILLAR 1: Efficiency/Electrification - Electricity demand

Item	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Electricity distribution capital invested -	0	4.71	4.85	6.22	6.5	9.04	9.59
Cumulative 5-yr (billion \$2018)							

Table 22: E- scenario - PILLAR 6: Land sinks - Agriculture

Item	2020	2025	2050
Carbon sink potential - Aggressive deployment -	0	0	-181
Corn-ethanol to energy grasses (1000 tCO2e/y)			
Carbon sink potential - Aggressive deployment -	0	0	-5,416
Cropland measures (1000 tCO2e/y)			
Carbon sink potential - Aggressive deployment -	0	0	-67.8
Permanent conservation cover (1000 tCO2e/y)			
Carbon sink potential - Aggressive deployment -	0	0	-5,665
Total (1000 tC02e/y)			

Table 22: E- scenario - PILLAR 6: Land sinks - Agriculture (continued)

Table 22. L Scenario I ILLAN O. Lana Sinks 7	igi icaitai c (c	ontinucuj	
Item	2020	2025	2050
Carbon sink potential - Moderate deployment -	0	0	-181
Corn-ethanol to energy grasses (1000 tCO2e/y)			
Carbon sink potential - Moderate deployment -	0	0	-2,814
Cropland measures (1000 tCO2e/y)			
Carbon sink potential - Moderate deployment -	0	0	-33.9
Permanent conservation cover (1000 tC02e/y)			
Carbon sink potential - Moderate deployment -	0	0	-3,029
Total (1000 tC02e/y)			
Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive	0	0	73.3
deployment - Corn-ethanol to energy grasses			
(1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive	0	0	1,563
deployment - Cropland measures (1000			
hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive	0	0	123
deployment - Permanent conservation cover			
(1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive	0	0	1,760
deployment - Total (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink - Moderate	0	0	73.3
deployment - Corn-ethanol to energy grasses			
(1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink - Moderate	0	0	813
deployment - Cropland measures (1000			
hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink - Moderate	0	0	61.7
deployment - Permanent conservation cover			
(1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink - Moderate	0	0	948
deployment - Total (1000 hectares)			
, ,			

Table 23: E- scenario - PILLAR 6: Land sinks - Forests

Item	2020	2025	2050
Carbon sink potential - High - Accelerate	0	0	388
regeneration (1000 tCO2e/y)			
Carbon sink potential - High - All (not counting	0	0	37,585
overlap) (1000 tC02e/y)			
Carbon sink potential - High - Avoid deforestation	0	0	1,388
(1000 tC02e/y)			7.00/
Carbon sink potential - High - Extend rotation	0	0	7,036
length (1000 tC02e/y)	0	0	0.057
Carbon sink potential - High - Improve	0	0	3,857
plantations (1000 tC02e/y)	0	0	10 001
Carbon sink potential - High - Increase retention of HWP (1000 tCO2e/y)	0	0	13,381
Carbon sink potential - High - Increase trees	0	0	846
outside forests (1000 tC02e/y)	U	U	846
Carbon sink potential - High - Reforest cropland	0	0	1,337
(1000 tC02e/y)	U	U	1,331
Carbon sink potential - High - Reforest pasture	0	0	5,571
(1000 tCO2e/y)	0	0	3,311
Carbon sink potential - High - Restore	0	0	3,779
productivity (1000 tC02e/y)	0		0,117
Carbon sink potential - Low - Accelerate	0	0	195
regeneration (1000 tCO2e/y)			., •
Carbon sink potential - Low - All (not counting	0	0	12,212
overlap) (1000 tCO2e/y)			,
Carbon sink potential - Low - Avoid deforestation	0	0	231
(1000 tC02e/y)			
Carbon sink potential - Low - Extend rotation	0	0	2,703
length (1000 tCO2e/y)			•
Carbon sink potential - Low - Improve	0	0	1,962
plantations (1000 tCO2e/y)			

Table 23: E- scenario - PILLAR 6: Land sinks - Forests (continued)

Table 23: E- scenario - PILLAR 6: Land sinks - Fo	rests (contin	uedJ	
Item	2020	2025	2050
Carbon sink potential - Low - Increase retention	0	0	4,460
of HWP (1000 tCO2e/y)			
Carbon sink potential - Low - Increase trees	0	0	296
outside forests (1000 tCO2e/y)			
Carbon sink potential - Low - Reforest cropland	0	0	669
(1000 tC02e/y)			
Carbon sink potential - Low - Reforest pasture	0	0	422
(1000 tCO2e/y)			
Carbon sink potential - Low - Restore	0	0	1,274
productivity (1000 tCO2e/y)			.,
Carbon sink potential - Mid - Accelerate	0	0	292
regeneration (1000 tCO2e/y)		0	2,2
Carbon sink potential - Mid - All (not counting	0	0	24,865
overlap) (1000 tC02e/y)		0	24,000
Carbon sink potential - Mid - Avoid deforestation	0	0	810
(1000 tCO2e/y)		0	010
Carbon sink potential - Mid - Extend rotation	0	0	4,869
-	0	U	4,009
length (1000 tC02e/y)			0.07/
Carbon sink potential - Mid - Improve plantations	0	0	2,876
(1000 tC02e/y)	_		
Carbon sink potential - Mid - Increase retention	0	0	8,921
of HWP (1000 tC02e/y)			
Carbon sink potential - Mid - Increase trees	0	0	571
outside forests (1000 tCO2e/y)			
Carbon sink potential - Mid - Reforest cropland	0	0	1,003
(1000 tCO2e/y)			
Carbon sink potential - Mid - Reforest pasture	0	0	2,997
(1000 tCO2e/y)			
Carbon sink potential - Mid - Restore	0	0	2,527
productivity (1000 tCO2e/y)			_,
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - High -	0	0	63.5
Accelerate regeneration (1000 hectares)			00.0
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - High -	0	0	188
Avoid deforestation (over 30 years) (1000		0	100
hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - High -	0	0	3,588
Extend rotation length (1000 hectares)	0	0	3,300
	0	0	1 / 01
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - High -	0	0	1,421
Improve plantations (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - High -	0	0	0
Increase retention of HWP (1000 hectares)	_		
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - High -	0	0	80.4
Increase trees outside forests (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - High -	0	0	88.4
Reforest cropland (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - High -	0	0	158
Reforest pasture (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - High -	0	0	1,253
Restore productivity (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - High -	0	0	6,840
Total impacted (over 30 years) (1000 hectares)			-,-
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Low -	0	0	31.8
Accelerate regeneration (1000 hectares)			00
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Low -	0	0	176
Avoid deforestation (over 30 years) (1000		0	110
hectares)	0	0	1.075
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Low -	0	0	1,375
Extend rotation length (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Low -	0	0	711
Improve plantations (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Low - Increase retention of HWP (1000 hectares)	0	0	0

Table 23: E- scenario - PILLAR 6: Land sinks - Forests (continued)

Item	2020	2025	2050
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Low -	0	0	42.3
Increase trees outside forests (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Low -	0	0	44.2
Reforest cropland (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Low -	0	0	27.4
Reforest pasture (1000 hectares)		_	
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Low -	0	0	758
Restore productivity (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Low -	0	0	3,165
Total impacted (over 30 years) (1000 hectares)		_	-,
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Mid -	0	0	47.7
Accelerate regeneration (1000 hectares)		_	
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Mid -	0	0	182
Avoid deforestation (over 30 years) (1000			
hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Mid -	0	0	2,481
Extend rotation length (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Mid -	0	0	1,069
Improve plantations (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Mid -	0	0	0
Increase retention of HWP (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Mid -	0	0	61.4
Increase trees outside forests (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Mid -	0	0	66.3
Reforest cropland (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Mid -	0	0	198
Reforest pasture (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Mid -	0	0	1,527
Restore productivity (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Mid -	0	0	5,633
Total impacted (over 30 years) (1000 hectares)			

Table 24: E- scenario - IMPACTS - Health

Item	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Monetary damages from air pollution - Coal	0	253	0.266	0.23	0.147	0.088	0.003
(million 2019\$)							
Monetary damages from air pollution - Natural	0	141	73.5	33.7	14.6	7.16	6.75
Gas (million 2019\$)							
Monetary damages from air pollution -	0	727	735	719	651	521	360
Transportation (million 2019\$)							
Premature deaths from air pollution - Coal	0	28.3	0.03	0.026	0.017	0.01	0
(deaths)							
Premature deaths from air pollution - Natural	0	16	8.3	3.8	1.65	0.809	0.762
Gas (deaths)							
Premature deaths from air pollution -	0	81.8	82.7	80.9	73.2	58.6	40.5
Transportation (deaths)							

Table 25: E+RE+ scenario - PILLAR 1: Efficiency/Electrification - Residential

Item	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Residential HVAC investment in 2020s vs. REF -	0	3.78	4.86	0	0	0	0
Cumulative 5-yr (billion \$2018)							
Sales of cooking units - Electric Resistance (%)	66.6	73.7	95.5	99.8	100	100	100
Sales of cooking units - Gas (%)	33.4	26.3	4.49	0.226	0	0	0
Sales of space heating units - Electric Heat Pump	15	30.5	75.4	85.4	85.9	85.7	85.7
(%)							
Sales of space heating units - Electric Resistance	44.7	43.2	18.2	12.6	12.3	12.5	12.5
(%)							
Sales of space heating units - Fossil (%)	2.28	3.27	1.44	1.03	1.01	0.993	0.989
Sales of space heating units - Gas (%)	38	23	5.01	0.994	0.822	0.801	0.798
Sales of water heating units - Electric Heat Pump	0	12	63.6	75.1	75.6	75.6	75.6
(%)							

Table 25: E+RE+ scenario - PILLAR 1: Efficiency/Electrification - Residential (continued)

Item	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Sales of water heating units - Electric Resistance	56.5	60.4	29.9	23	22.7	22.7	22.7
(%)							
Sales of water heating units - Gas Furnace (%)	41.3	25.8	4.84	0.202	0	0	0
Sales of water heating units - Other (%)	2.21	1.75	1.73	1.71	1.71	1.72	1.72

Table 26: E+RE+ scenario - PILLAR 1: Efficiency/Electrification - Transportation

Item	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Light-duty vehicle capital costs - Cumulative 5-yr	0	747	1,909	3,103	4,697	5,116	4,875
(million \$2018)							
Public EV charging plugs - DC Fast (1000 units)	0.067	0	1.34	0	5.93	0	9.61
Public EV charging plugs - L2 (1000 units)	0.204	0	32.1	0	143	0	231
Vehicle sales - Heavy-duty - diesel (%)	97.2	92.1	67	23.3	4.22	0.628	0
Vehicle sales - Heavy-duty - EV (%)	0.588	3.81	19	45.6	57.4	59.6	60
Vehicle sales - Heavy-duty - gasoline (%)	0.227	0.227	0.176	0.066	0.013	0.002	0
Vehicle sales - Heavy-duty - hybrid (%)	0.082	0.09	0.077	0.031	0.007	0.001	0
Vehicle sales - Heavy-duty - hydrogen FC (%)	0.392	2.54	12.7	30.4	38.2	39.7	40
Vehicle sales - Heavy-duty - other (%)	1.5	1.23	1.07	0.568	0.163	0.038	0
Vehicle sales - Light-duty - diesel (%)	1.7	1.95	1.32	0.424	0.077	0.013	0
Vehicle sales - Light-duty - EV (%)	3.4	13.6	44	80.8	96.2	99.3	100
Vehicle sales - Light-duty - gasoline (%)	90.8	79.8	51.3	17.5	3.42	0.594	0
Vehicle sales - Light-duty - hybrid (%)	3.92	4.18	3.04	1.15	0.276	0.059	0
Vehicle sales - Light-duty - hydrogen FC (%)	0.111	0.348	0.215	0.068	0.013	0.002	0
Vehicle sales - Light-duty - other (%)	0.109	0.105	0.07	0.025	0.005	0.001	0
Vehicle sales - Medium-duty - diesel (%)	64.7	59.7	42.3	14.4	2.59	0.384	0
Vehicle sales - Medium-duty - EV (%)	0.784	5.07	25.3	60.8	76.5	79.5	80
Vehicle sales - Medium-duty - gasoline (%)	33.7	33.3	25.5	9.32	1.77	0.277	0
Vehicle sales - Medium-duty - hybrid (%)	0.363	0.402	0.341	0.14	0.03	0.005	0
Vehicle sales - Medium-duty - hydrogen FC (%)	0.196	1.27	6.33	15.2	19.1	19.9	20
Vehicle sales - Medium-duty - other (%)	0.253	0.255	0.205	0.083	0.019	0.004	0

Table 27: E+RE+ scenario - PILLAR 1: Efficiency/Electrification - Overview

Item	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Final energy use - Commercial (PJ)	127	128	123	117	112	111	112
Final energy use - Industry (PJ)	1,932	2,153	2,273	2,317	2,383	2,435	2,505
Final energy use - Residential (PJ)	142	136	128	117	108	103	102
Final energy use - Transportation (PJ)	598	567	515	454	397	363	350

Table 28: E+RE+ scenario - PILLAR 1: Efficiency/Electrification - Commercial

Item	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Commercial HVAC investment in 2020s -	0	16,472	19,203	0	0	0	0
Cumulative 5-yr (million \$2018)							
Sales of cooking units - Electric Resistance (%)	30.1	44.4	79.2	86.1	86.5	86.5	86.5
Sales of cooking units - Gas (%)	69.9	55.6	20.8	13.9	13.5	13.5	13.5
Sales of space heating units - Electric Heat Pump	6.12	26.1	76.9	91.1	92.2	92.2	92.2
(%)							
Sales of space heating units - Electric Resistance	5.02	4.5	4.79	6.09	6.39	6.41	6.42
(%)							
Sales of space heating units - Fossil (%)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sales of space heating units - Gas Furnace (%)	88.9	69.4	18.3	2.84	1.39	1.35	1.34
Sales of water heating units - Electric Heat Pump	0.147	10.7	56.3	66.5	66.9	66.9	66.9
(%)							
Sales of water heating units - Electric Resistance	4.15	8.12	26.9	31.1	31.3	31.3	31.3
(%)							
Sales of water heating units - Gas Furnace (%)	93.7	79.3	15	0.631	0	0	0
Sales of water heating units - Other (%)	1.99	1.82	1.81	1.82	1.83	1.82	1.83

Table 29: E+RE+ scenario - PILLAR 1: Efficiency/Electrification - Electricity demand

Item	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Electricity distribution capital invested -	0	5.94	6.22	10.4	11.1	8.07	8.36
Cumulative 5-yr (billion \$2018)							

Table 30: E+RE+ scenario - PILLAR 2: Clean Electricity - Generating capacity

Item	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Capital invested - Offshore Wind - Base (billion \$2018)	0	0.255	0.217	0	0.31	0	3.13
Capital invested - Solar PV - Base (billion \$2018)	0	5	0.207	0.17	0.14	0.476	0
Capital invested - Wind - Base (billion \$2018)	0	0	0	0	0.397	0.388	26.1

Table 31: E+RE+ scenario - PILLAR 2: Clean Electricity - Generation

Item	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
OffshoreWind - Base land use assumptions (GWh)	0	316	316	0	620	0	8,759
OffshoreWind - Constrained land use	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,534
assumptions (GWh)							
Solar - Base land use assumptions (GWh)	6,488	7,147	331	295	258	928	0
Solar - Constrained land use assumptions (GWh)	4,130	7,335	1,711	258	0	0	2,106
Wind - Base land use assumptions (GWh)	0	0	0	0	917	926	62,588
Wind - Constrained land use assumptions (GWh)	0	0	0	2,842	21,011	0	5,093

Table 32: E+RE+ scenario - PILLAR 6: Land sinks - Agriculture

0000	0005	0050
		2050
0	0	-181
0	0	-5,416
0	0	-67.8
0	0	-5,665
0	0	-181
0	0	-2,814
0	0	-33.9
0	0	-3,029
0	0	73.3
0	0	1,563
0	0	123
0	0	1,760
0	0	73.3
0	0	813
0	0	61.7
0	0	948
	0 0 0 0 0 0	

Table 33: E+RE+ scenario - PILLAR 6: Land sinks - Forests

Titem	Table 33: E+RE+ scenario - PILLAR 6: Land sinks	- FUI ESIS		
Regeneration (1000 tC02e/y)	Item	2020	2025	2050
Carbon sink potential - High - All (not counting overlap) (1000 tC02e/y)	Carbon sink potential - High - Accelerate	0	0	388
Overlap (1000 tCO2e/y)	regeneration (1000 tCO2e/y)			
Carbon sink potential - High - Avoid deforestation		0	0	37,585
Carbon sink potential - High - Extend rotation 0				
Carbon sink potential - High - Extend rotation O	Carbon sink potential - High - Avoid deforestation	0	0	1,388
International Content Fight - Improve 0 0 3,857	(1000 tCO2e/y)			
Carbon sink potential - High - Improve plantations (1000 tC02e/y) Carbon sink potential - High - Increase retention of HWP (1000 tC02e/y) Carbon sink potential - High - Increase trees outside forests (1000 tC02e/y) Carbon sink potential - High - Reforest cropland (1000 tC02e/y) Carbon sink potential - High - Reforest cropland (1000 tC02e/y) Carbon sink potential - High - Reforest pasture (1000 tC02e/y) Carbon sink potential - High - Restore productivity (1000 tC02e/y) Carbon sink potential - Low - Accelerate O	Carbon sink potential - High - Extend rotation	0	0	7,036
Plantations (1000 tC02e/y)	length (1000 tCO2e/y)			
Carbon sink potential - High - Increase retention of HWP (1000 tC02e/y) Carbon sink potential - High - Increase trees outside forests (1000 tC02e/y) Carbon sink potential - High - Reforest cropland (1000 tC02e/y) Carbon sink potential - High - Reforest cropland (1000 tC02e/y) Carbon sink potential - High - Reforest pasture (1000 tC02e/y) Carbon sink potential - High - Restore O	Carbon sink potential - High - Improve	0	0	3,857
Carbon sink potential - High - Increase retention of HWP (1000 tC02e/y) Carbon sink potential - High - Increase trees outside forests (1000 tC02e/y) Carbon sink potential - High - Reforest cropland (1000 tC02e/y) Carbon sink potential - High - Reforest cropland (1000 tC02e/y) Carbon sink potential - High - Reforest pasture (1000 tC02e/y) Carbon sink potential - High - Restore O	plantations (1000 tCO2e/y)			
Gribon sink potential - High - Increase trees		0	0	13,381
Carbon sink potential - High - Increase trees				•
Outside forests (1000 tC02e/y)		0	0	846
Carbon sink potential - High - Reforest cropland (1000 tCO2e/y) Carbon sink potential - High - Reforest pasture (1000 tCO2e/y) Carbon sink potential - High - Restore productivity (1000 tCO2e/y) Carbon sink potential - Low - Accelerate 0 0 195 regeneration (1000 tCO2e/y) Carbon sink potential - Low - Accelerate 0 0 195 regeneration (1000 tCO2e/y) Carbon sink potential - Low - All (not counting 0 0 12,212 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0				
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of HWP (1000 tCO2e/y) Carbon sink potential - Mid - Increase trees 0 0 571 outside forests (1000 tCO2e/y) Carbon sink potential - Mid - Reforest cropland 0 0 1,003 (1000 tCO2e/y) Carbon sink potential - Mid - Reforest pasture 0 0 2,997 (1000 tCO2e/y) Carbon sink potential - Mid - Restore 0 0 2,527 productivity (1000 tCO2e/y)	(1000 tCO2e/y)			
Carbon sink potential - Mid - Increase trees outside forests (1000 tC02e/y) Carbon sink potential - Mid - Reforest cropland outside forests (1000 tC02e/y) Carbon sink potential - Mid - Reforest pasture outside forest pasture for floor tC02e/y) Carbon sink potential - Mid - Restore outside for forest pasture for floor tC02e/y) Carbon sink potential - Mid - Restore outside for floor fl	Carbon sink potential - Mid - Increase retention	0	0	8,921
outside forests (1000 tCO2e/y) Carbon sink potential - Mid - Reforest cropland (1000 tCO2e/y) Carbon sink potential - Mid - Reforest pasture (1000 tCO2e/y) Carbon sink potential - Mid - Restore (1000 tCO2e/y) Carbon sink potential - Mid - Restore (1000 tCO2e/y)	of HWP (1000 tCO2e/y)			
outside forests (1000 tCO2e/y) Carbon sink potential - Mid - Reforest cropland (1000 tCO2e/y) Carbon sink potential - Mid - Reforest pasture (1000 tCO2e/y) Carbon sink potential - Mid - Restore (1000 tCO2e/y) Carbon sink potential - Mid - Restore (1000 tCO2e/y)	Carbon sink potential - Mid - Increase trees	0	0	571
Carbon sink potential - Mid - Reforest cropland 0 0 1,003 (1000 tC02e/y) Carbon sink potential - Mid - Reforest pasture 0 0 2,997 (1000 tC02e/y) Carbon sink potential - Mid - Restore 0 0 2,527 productivity (1000 tC02e/y)			-	
(1000 tCO2e/y) Carbon sink potential - Mid - Reforest pasture (1000 tCO2e/y) Carbon sink potential - Mid - Restore productivity (1000 tCO2e/y) O 2,997		0	0	1.003
Carbon sink potential - Mid - Reforest pasture 0 0 2,997 (1000 tC02e/y) Carbon sink potential - Mid - Restore 0 0 2,527 productivity (1000 tC02e/y)			-	.,000
(1000 tC02e/y)02,527Carbon sink potential - Mid - Restore productivity (1000 tC02e/y)02,527		n	n	2 9 9 7
Carbon sink potential - Mid - Restore 0 0 2,527 productivity (1000 tCO2e/y)		0	0	4,771
productivity (1000 tCO2e/y)		n	n	2 527
		o	U	۷,۵۷۱
Land impacted for carbon cink notantial. Diab.	Land impacted for carbon sink potential - High -	0	0	63.5
Accelerate regeneration (1000 hectares)		U	υ	03.3
Acceler are regeneration (1000 nectares)	Accelerate regeneration (1000 nectares)			

Table 33: E+RE+ scenario - PILLAR 6: Land sinks - Forests (continued)

Table 33: E+RE+ scenario - PILLAR 6: Land sinks	•		
Item	2020	2025	2050
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - High -	0	0	188
Avoid deforestation (over 30 years) (1000			
hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - High -	0	0	3,588
Extend rotation length (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - High -	0	0	1,421
Improve plantations (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - High -	0	0	0
Increase retention of HWP (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - High -	0	0	80.4
Increase trees outside forests (1000 hectares)	Ŭ	Ŭ	00.4
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - High -	0	0	88.4
Reforest cropland (1000 hectares)	0	0	00.4
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - High -	0	0	158
Reforest pasture (1000 hectares)	U	0	100
	0	0	1.050
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - High -	0	0	1,253
Restore productivity (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - High -	0	0	6,840
Total impacted (over 30 years) (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Low -	0	0	31.8
Accelerate regeneration (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Low -	0	0	176
Avoid deforestation (over 30 years) (1000			
hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Low -	0	0	1,375
Extend rotation length (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Low -	0	0	711
Improve plantations (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Low -	0	0	0
Increase retention of HWP (1000 hectares)	Ŭ	Ŭ	· · ·
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Low -	0	0	42.3
Increase trees outside forests (1000 hectares)	o	0	42.3
	0	0	
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Low -	0	0	44.2
Reforest cropland (1000 hectares)	-	-	07.1
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Low -	0	0	27.4
Reforest pasture (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Low -	0	0	758
Restore productivity (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Low -	0	0	3,165
Total impacted (over 30 years) (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Mid -	0	0	47.7
Accelerate regeneration (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Mid -	0	0	182
Avoid deforestation (over 30 years) (1000			
hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Mid -	0	0	2,481
Extend rotation length (1000 hectares)		-	2, .0.
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Mid -	0	0	1,069
Improve plantations (1000 hectares)	0	0	1,007
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Mid -	0	0	
	U	U	0
Increase retention of HWP (1000 hectares)	0	0	/1/
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Mid -	0	0	61.4
Increase trees outside forests (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Mid -	0	0	66.3
Reforest cropland (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Mid -	0	0	198
Reforest pasture (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Mid -	0	0	1,527
Restore productivity (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Mid -	0	0	5,633
Total impacted (over 30 years) (1000 hectares)			

Table 34: E+RE+ scenario - IMPACTS - Health

Item	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Monetary damages from air pollution - Coal	0	253	0.266	0.23	0.147	0.088	0.003
(million 2019\$)							
Monetary damages from air pollution - Natural	0	141	83.8	38.2	26.8	8.46	4.41
Gas (million 2019\$)							
Monetary damages from air pollution -	0	716	671	513	298	138	57.1
Transportation (million 2019\$)							
Premature deaths from air pollution - Coal	0	28.3	0.03	0.026	0.017	0.01	0
(deaths)							
Premature deaths from air pollution - Natural	0	15.9	9.46	4.32	3.03	0.956	0.499
Gas (deaths)							
Premature deaths from air pollution -	0	80.6	75.5	57.7	33.5	15.5	6.42
Transportation (deaths)							

Table 35: E+RE- scenario - PILLAR 1: Efficiency/Electrification - Residential

Item	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Residential HVAC investment in 2020s vs. REF -	0	3.78	4.86	0	0	0	0
Cumulative 5-yr (billion \$2018)							
Sales of cooking units - Electric Resistance (%)	66.6	73.7	95.5	99.8	100	100	100
Sales of cooking units - Gas (%)	33.4	26.3	4.49	0.226	0	0	0
Sales of space heating units - Electric Heat Pump	15	30.5	75.4	85.4	85.9	85.7	85.7
(%)							
Sales of space heating units - Electric Resistance	44.7	43.2	18.2	12.6	12.3	12.5	12.5
(%)							
Sales of space heating units - Fossil (%)	2.28	3.27	1.44	1.03	1.01	0.993	0.989
Sales of space heating units - Gas (%)	38	23	5.01	0.994	0.822	0.801	0.798
Sales of water heating units - Electric Heat Pump	0	12	63.6	75.1	75.6	75.6	75.6
(%)							
Sales of water heating units - Electric Resistance	56.5	60.4	29.9	23	22.7	22.7	22.7
(%)							
Sales of water heating units - Gas Furnace (%)	41.3	25.8	4.84	0.202	0	0	0
Sales of water heating units - Other (%)	2.21	1.75	1.73	1.71	1.71	1.72	1.72

Table 36: E+RE- scenario - PILLAR 1: Efficiency/Electrification - Transportation

Item	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Light-duty vehicle capital costs - Cumulative 5-yr	0	747	1,909	3,103	4,697	5,116	4,875
(million \$2018)							
Public EV charging plugs - DC Fast (1000 units)	0.067	0	1.34	0	5.93	0	9.61
Public EV charging plugs - L2 (1000 units)	0.204	0	32.1	0	143	0	231
Vehicle sales - Heavy-duty - diesel (%)	97.2	92.1	67	23.3	4.22	0.628	0
Vehicle sales - Heavy-duty - EV (%)	0.588	3.81	19	45.6	57.4	59.6	60
Vehicle sales - Heavy-duty - gasoline (%)	0.227	0.227	0.176	0.066	0.013	0.002	0
Vehicle sales - Heavy-duty - hybrid (%)	0.082	0.09	0.077	0.031	0.007	0.001	0
Vehicle sales - Heavy-duty - hydrogen FC (%)	0.392	2.54	12.7	30.4	38.2	39.7	40
Vehicle sales - Heavy-duty - other (%)	1.5	1.23	1.07	0.568	0.163	0.038	0
Vehicle sales - Light-duty - diesel (%)	1.7	1.95	1.32	0.424	0.077	0.013	0
Vehicle sales - Light-duty - EV (%)	3.4	13.6	44	80.8	96.2	99.3	100
Vehicle sales - Light-duty - gasoline (%)	90.8	79.8	51.3	17.5	3.42	0.594	0
Vehicle sales - Light-duty - hybrid (%)	3.92	4.18	3.04	1.15	0.276	0.059	0
Vehicle sales - Light-duty - hydrogen FC (%)	0.111	0.348	0.215	0.068	0.013	0.002	0
Vehicle sales - Light-duty - other (%)	0.109	0.105	0.07	0.025	0.005	0.001	0
Vehicle sales - Medium-duty - diesel (%)	64.7	59.7	42.3	14.4	2.59	0.384	0
Vehicle sales - Medium-duty - EV (%)	0.784	5.07	25.3	60.8	76.5	79.5	80
Vehicle sales - Medium-duty - gasoline (%)	33.7	33.3	25.5	9.32	1.77	0.277	0
Vehicle sales - Medium-duty - hybrid (%)	0.363	0.402	0.341	0.14	0.03	0.005	0
Vehicle sales - Medium-duty - hydrogen FC (%)	0.196	1.27	6.33	15.2	19.1	19.9	20
Vehicle sales - Medium-duty - other (%)	0.253	0.255	0.205	0.083	0.019	0.004	0

Table 37: E+RE- scenario - PILLAR 1: Efficiency/Electrification - Overview

Item	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Final energy use - Commercial (PJ)	127	128	123	117	112	111	112
Final energy use - Industry (PJ)	1,932	2,153	2,273	2,317	2,383	2,435	2,505
Final energy use - Residential (PJ)	142	136	128	117	108	103	102
Final energy use - Transportation (PJ)	598	567	515	454	397	363	350

Table 38: E+RE- scenario - PILLAR 1: Efficiency/Electrification - Commercial

Item	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Commercial HVAC investment in 2020s -	0	16,472	19,203	0	0	0	0
Cumulative 5-yr (million \$2018)							
Sales of cooking units - Electric Resistance (%)	30.1	44.4	79.2	86.1	86.5	86.5	86.5
Sales of cooking units - Gas (%)	69.9	55.6	20.8	13.9	13.5	13.5	13.5
Sales of space heating units - Electric Heat Pump	6.12	26.1	76.9	91.1	92.2	92.2	92.2
(%)							
Sales of space heating units - Electric Resistance	5.02	4.5	4.79	6.09	6.39	6.41	6.42
(%)							
Sales of space heating units - Fossil (%)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sales of space heating units - Gas Furnace (%)	88.9	69.4	18.3	2.84	1.39	1.35	1.34
Sales of water heating units - Electric Heat Pump	0.147	10.7	56.3	66.5	66.9	66.9	66.9
(%)							
Sales of water heating units - Electric Resistance	4.15	8.12	26.9	31.1	31.3	31.3	31.3
(%)							
Sales of water heating units - Gas Furnace (%)	93.7	79.3	15	0.631	0	0	0
Sales of water heating units - Other (%)	1.99	1.82	1.81	1.82	1.83	1.82	1.83

Table 39: E+RE- scenario - PILLAR 1: Efficiency/Electrification - Electricity demand

Item	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Electricity distribution capital invested -	0	5.94	6.22	10.4	11.1	8.07	8.36
Cumulative 5-yr (billion \$2018)							

Table 40: E+RE- scenario - PILLAR 2: Clean Electricity - Generating capacity

Item	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Capital invested - Offshore Wind - Base (billion	0	0.255	0	0	0.156	0	0
\$2018)							
Capital invested - Solar PV - Base (billion \$2018)	0	6.52	0.356	0.17	0	0	0
Capital invested - Solar PV - Constrained (billion	0	5.33	0.495	0.403	0	0.151	0
\$2018)							
Capital invested - Wind - Constrained (billion	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.07
\$2018)							

Table 41: E+RE- scenario - PILLAR 2: Clean Electricity - Generation

Item	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
OffshoreWind - Base land use assumptions (GWh)	0	316	0	0	316	0	0
Solar - Base land use assumptions (GWh)	11,065	9,298	567	295	0	0	0
Solar - Constrained land use assumptions (GWh)	4,300	7,617	794	701	0	293	0
Wind - Constrained land use assumptions (GWh)	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,390

Table 42: E+RE- scenario - PILLAR 6: Land sinks - Agriculture

2020	2025	2050
0	0	-181
0	0	-5,416
0	0	-67.8
0	0	-5,665
0	0	-181
	0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

Table 42: E+RE- scenario - PILLAR 6: Land sinks - Agriculture (continued)

Item	2020	2025	2050
Carbon sink potential - Moderate deployment -	0	0	-2,814
Cropland measures (1000 tCO2e/y)			
Carbon sink potential - Moderate deployment -	0	0	-33.9
Permanent conservation cover (1000 tCO2e/y)			
Carbon sink potential - Moderate deployment -	0	0	-3,029
Total (1000 tCO2e/y)			
Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive	0	0	73.3
deployment - Corn-ethanol to energy grasses			
(1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive	0	0	1,563
deployment - Cropland measures (1000			
hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive	0	0	123
deployment - Permanent conservation cover			
(1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive	0	0	1,760
deployment - Total (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink - Moderate	0	0	73.3
deployment - Corn-ethanol to energy grasses			
(1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink - Moderate	0	0	813
deployment - Cropland measures (1000			
hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink - Moderate	0	0	61.7
deployment - Permanent conservation cover			
(1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink - Moderate	0	0	948
deployment - Total (1000 hectares)			

Table 43: E+RE- scenario - PILLAR 6: Land sinks - Forests

Item	2020	2025	2050
Carbon sink potential - High - Accelerate	0	0	388
regeneration (1000 tC02e/y)		O	000
Carbon sink potential - High - All (not counting	0	0	37,585
overlap) (1000 tCO2e/y)		O	01,000
Carbon sink potential - High - Avoid deforestation	0	0	1,388
(1000 tC02e/y)		Ü	1,000
Carbon sink potential - High - Extend rotation	0	0	7,036
length (1000 tC02e/y)		· ·	.,000
Carbon sink potential - High - Improve	0	0	3,857
plantations (1000 tC02e/y)			7,201
Carbon sink potential - High - Increase retention	0	0	13,381
of HWP (1000 tCO2e/y)			-,
Carbon sink potential - High - Increase trees	0	0	846
outside forests (1000 tCO2e/y)			
Carbon sink potential - High - Reforest cropland	0	0	1,337
(1000 tCO2e/y)			
Carbon sink potential - High - Reforest pasture	0	0	5,571
(1000 tCO2e/y)			
Carbon sink potential - High - Restore	0	0	3,779
productivity (1000 tCO2e/y)			
Carbon sink potential - Low - Accelerate	0	0	195
regeneration (1000 tCO2e/y)			
Carbon sink potential - Low - All (not counting	0	0	12,212
overlap) (1000 tCO2e/y)			
Carbon sink potential - Low - Avoid deforestation	0	0	231
(1000 tCO2e/y)			
Carbon sink potential - Low - Extend rotation	0	0	2,703
length (1000 tCO2e/y)			
Carbon sink potential - Low - Improve	0	0	1,962
plantations (1000 tCO2e/y)			
Carbon sink potential - Low - Increase retention	0	0	4,460
of HWP (1000 tCO2e/y)			

Table 43: E+RE- scenario - PILLAR 6: Land sinks - Forests (continued)

· Forests (co	ntinued)	
2020	2025	2050
0	0	296
0	0	669
0	0	422
0	0	1,274
		,
0	0	292
0	0	24,865
0	<u> </u>	24,000
0	n	810
0	0	010
0	0	4,869
0	0	4,007
0	0	2,876
U	U	2,010
	0	0.001
U	U	8,921
0	0	571
0	0	1,003
0	0	2,997
0	0	2,527
0	0	63.5
0	0	188
0	0	3,588
0	0	1,421
0	0	0
0	0	80.4
0	<u> </u>	00.⊣
0	0	88.4
0	0	00.4
0	0	158
U	0	100
-	0	1.050
U	U	1,253
0	0	6,840
0	0	31.8
0	0	176
0	0	1,375
0	0	711
-	-	
0	0	0
	<u> </u>	9
9		
0	0	42.3
	2020 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	

Table 43: E+RE- scenario - PILLAR 6: Land sinks - Forests (continued)

Item	2020	2025	2050
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Low -	0	0	44.2
Reforest cropland (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Low -	0	0	27.4
Reforest pasture (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Low -	0	0	758
Restore productivity (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Low -	0	0	3,165
Total impacted (over 30 years) (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Mid -	0	0	47.7
Accelerate regeneration (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Mid -	0	0	182
Avoid deforestation (over 30 years) (1000			
hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Mid -	0	0	2,481
Extend rotation length (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Mid -	0	0	1,069
Improve plantations (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Mid -	0	0	0
Increase retention of HWP (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Mid -	0	0	61.4
Increase trees outside forests (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Mid -	0	0	66.3
Reforest cropland (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Mid -	0	0	198
Reforest pasture (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Mid -	0	0	1,527
Restore productivity (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Mid -	0	0	5,633
Total impacted (over 30 years) (1000 hectares)			

Table 44: E+RE- scenario - IMPACTS - Health

Item	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Monetary damages from air pollution - Coal	0	253	0.266	0.23	0.147	0.088	0.003
(million 2019\$)							
Monetary damages from air pollution - Natural	0	157	95.2	107	88.7	37.2	9.73
Gas (million 2019\$)							
Monetary damages from air pollution -	0	716	671	513	298	138	57.1
Transportation (million 2019\$)							
Premature deaths from air pollution - Coal	0	28.3	0.03	0.026	0.017	0.01	0
(deaths)							
Premature deaths from air pollution - Natural	0	17.7	10.7	12.1	10	4.21	1.1
Gas (deaths)							
Premature deaths from air pollution -	0	80.6	75.5	57.7	33.5	15.5	6.42
Transportation (deaths)							

Table 45: E-B+ scenario - PILLAR 1: Efficiency/Electrification - Residential

Item	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Residential HVAC investment in 2020s vs. REF -	0	3.73	4.58	0	0	0	0
Cumulative 5-yr (billion \$2018)							
Sales of cooking units - Electric Resistance (%)	66.5	67.4	70.4	78.5	89.8	96.7	99.1
Sales of cooking units - Gas (%)	33.5	32.6	29.6	21.5	10.2	3.31	0.889
Sales of space heating units - Electric Heat Pump	15	21.9	27	41.8	64.3	78.9	84
(%)							
Sales of space heating units - Electric Resistance	44.7	48	45.1	36.7	24.2	16.2	13.4
(%)							
Sales of space heating units - Fossil (%)	2.28	3.62	3.47	2.83	1.88	1.28	1.07
Sales of space heating units - Gas (%)	38	26.5	24.5	18.7	9.62	3.59	1.53
Sales of water heating units - Electric Heat Pump	0	2.06	7.93	24.8	50.7	67.6	73.5
(%)							
Sales of water heating units - Electric Resistance	56.5	66.3	63	52.9	37.5	27.4	23.9
(%)							

Table 45: E-B+ scenario - PILLAR 1: Efficiency/Electrification - Residential (continued)

Item	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Sales of water heating units - Gas Furnace (%)	41.3	29.9	27.3	20.5	10.1	3.2	0.831
Sales of water heating units - Other (%)	2.21	1.75	1.73	1.73	1.74	1.73	1.72

Table 46: E-B+ scenario - PILLAR 1: Efficiency/Electrification - Transportation

Item	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Light-duty vehicle capital costs - Cumulative 5-yr	0	0	120	254	856	2,700	3,931
(million \$2018)							
Public EV charging plugs - DC Fast (1000 units)	0.067	0	0.404	0	2.19	0	6.15
Public EV charging plugs - L2 (1000 units)	0.204	0	9.71	0	52.7	0	148
Vehicle sales - Heavy-duty - diesel (%)	97.4	96	91.3	79.8	58.2	32.1	13.7
Vehicle sales - Heavy-duty - EV (%)	0.498	1.45	4.11	10.8	23.6	39.5	51
Vehicle sales - Heavy-duty - gasoline (%)	0.228	0.236	0.239	0.225	0.179	0.109	0.051
Vehicle sales - Heavy-duty - hybrid (%)	0.083	0.094	0.104	0.107	0.092	0.06	0.03
Vehicle sales - Heavy-duty - hydrogen FC (%)	0.332	0.969	2.74	7.17	15.7	26.3	34
Vehicle sales - Heavy-duty - other (%)	1.5	1.28	1.46	1.95	2.25	1.96	1.14
Vehicle sales - Light-duty - diesel (%)	1.71	2.1	2.09	1.67	1.08	0.557	0.238
Vehicle sales - Light-duty - EV (%)	1.71	4.29	11	24.5	46.9	71.1	87.2
Vehicle sales - Light-duty - gasoline (%)	92.3	88.2	80.9	68.3	47.8	25.9	11.4
Vehicle sales - Light-duty - hybrid (%)	4.05	4.89	5.54	5.12	3.91	2.35	1.15
Vehicle sales - Light-duty - hydrogen FC (%)	0.113	0.385	0.335	0.259	0.186	0.104	0.048
Vehicle sales - Light-duty - other (%)	0.11	0.113	0.104	0.091	0.066	0.037	0.017
Vehicle sales - Medium-duty - diesel (%)	64.8	62.2	57.7	49.4	35.6	19.6	8.37
Vehicle sales - Medium-duty - EV (%)	0.664	1.94	5.49	14.3	31.4	52.6	68
Vehicle sales - Medium-duty - gasoline (%)	33.8	34.7	34.7	31.9	24.4	14.2	6.33
Vehicle sales - Medium-duty - hybrid (%)	0.363	0.418	0.464	0.478	0.414	0.275	0.141
Vehicle sales - Medium-duty - hydrogen FC (%)	0.166	0.485	1.37	3.58	7.86	13.2	17
Vehicle sales - Medium-duty - other (%)	0.253	0.266	0.279	0.286	0.258	0.184	0.102

Table 47: E-B+ scenario - PILLAR 1: Efficiency/Electrification - Overview

Item	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Final energy use - Commercial (PJ)	127	128	127	126	123	121	119
Final energy use - Industry (PJ)	1,932	2,153	2,275	2,325	2,395	2,445	2,512
Final energy use - Residential (PJ)	142	137	134	131	124	116	110
Final energy use - Transportation (PJ)	599	570	531	500	477	451	421

Table 48: E-B+ scenario - PILLAR 1: Efficiency/Electrification - Commercial

2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
0	16,461	19,126	0	0	0	0
30.1	34.2	39	52	70.1	81.2	85
69.9	65.8	61	48	29.9	18.8	15
6.12	16.4	22.3	39	65.1	83.1	89.8
5.02	4.5	4.54	4.7	5.12	5.78	6.22
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
88.9	79.1	73.2	56.3	29.8	11.1	4.02
0.147	1.96	7.14	22.1	44.9	59.9	65.1
4.15	4.5	6.61	12.8	22.2	28.4	30.5
93.7	91.7	84.4	63.3	31	9.9	2.58
1.99	1.82	1.81	1.82	1.83	1.82	1.83
	0 30.1 69.9 6.12 5.02 0 88.9 0.147 4.15	0 16,461 30.1 34.2 69.9 65.8 6.12 16.4 5.02 4.5 0 0 88.9 79.1 0.147 1.96 4.15 4.5 93.7 91.7	0 16,461 19,126 30.1 34.2 39 69.9 65.8 61 6.12 16.4 22.3 5.02 4.5 4.54 0 0 0 88.9 79.1 73.2 0.147 1.96 7.14 4.15 4.5 6.61 93.7 91.7 84.4	0 16,461 19,126 0 30.1 34.2 39 52 69.9 65.8 61 48 6.12 16.4 22.3 39 5.02 4.5 4.54 4.7 0 0 0 0 88.9 79.1 73.2 56.3 0.147 1.96 7.14 22.1 4.15 4.5 6.61 12.8 93.7 91.7 84.4 63.3	0 16,461 19,126 0 0 30.1 34.2 39 52 70.1 69.9 65.8 61 48 29.9 6.12 16.4 22.3 39 65.1 5.02 4.5 4.54 4.7 5.12 0 0 0 0 0 88.9 79.1 73.2 56.3 29.8 0.147 1.96 7.14 22.1 44.9 4.15 4.5 6.61 12.8 22.2 93.7 91.7 84.4 63.3 31	0 16,461 19,126 0 0 0 30.1 34.2 39 52 70.1 81.2 69.9 65.8 61 48 29.9 18.8 6.12 16.4 22.3 39 65.1 83.1 5.02 4.5 4.54 4.7 5.12 5.78 0 0 0 0 0 0 88.9 79.1 73.2 56.3 29.8 11.1 0.147 1.96 7.14 22.1 44.9 59.9 4.15 4.5 6.61 12.8 22.2 28.4 93.7 91.7 84.4 63.3 31 9.9

Table 49: E-B+ scenario - PILLAR 1: Efficiency/Electrification - Electricity demand

Item	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Electricity distribution capital invested -	0	4.71	4.85	6.22	6.5	9.04	9.59
Cumulative 5-yr (billion \$2018)							

Table 50: F-B+ scenario -	PILLAR 2: Clean Electricit	v - Generatina ca	nacity
Table 50. L Di Scellal lo	I ILLAN Z. OICUII LICCII ICIL	y activitating ca	pucity

Item	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Capital invested - Biomass power plant (billion \$2018)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Capital invested - Biomass w/ccu allam power plant (billion \$2018)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Capital invested - Biomass w/ccu power plant (billion \$2018)	0	0	0	10.5	12.5	0	0

Table 51: E-B+ scenario - PILLAR 2: Clean Electricity - Generation

Item	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Biomass power plant (GWh)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Biomass w/ccu allam power plant (GWh)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Biomass w/ccu power plant (GWh)	0	0	0	11,774	25,838	25,838	25,838

Table 52: E-B+ scenario - PILLAR 3: Clean fuels - Bioenergy

•	0,						
Item	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Biomass purchases (million \$2018/year)	0	0	0	799	2,743	2,743	2,743
Conversion capital investment - Cumulative 5-yr	0	0	0	10,894	24,876	0	0
(million \$2018)							
Number of facilities - Allam power w ccu	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(quantity)							
Number of facilities - Beccs hydrogen (quantity)	0	0	0	1	16	16	16
Number of facilities - Diesel (quantity)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Number of facilities - Diesel ccu (quantity)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Number of facilities - Power (quantity)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Number of facilities - Power ccu (quantity)	0	0	0	9	20	20	20
Number of facilities - Pyrolysis (quantity)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Number of facilities - Pyrolysis ccu (quantity)	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
Number of facilities - Sng (quantity)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Number of facilities - Sng ccu (quantity)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 53: E-B+ scenario - PILLAR 4: CCUS - CO2 capture

Item	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Annual - All (MMT)	0	0	0	13.4	44.5	44.5	44.5
Annual - BECCS (MMT)	0	0	0	13.3	44.4	44.4	44.3
Annual - Cement and lime (MMT)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Annual - NGCC (MMT)	0	0	0	0.14	0.11	0.09	0.17
Cumulative - All (MMT)	0	0	0	13.4	57.9	102	147
Cumulative - BECCS (MMT)	0	0	0	13.3	57.6	102	146
Cumulative - Cement and lime (MMT)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cumulative - NGCC (MMT)	0	0	0	0.14	0.25	0.34	0.51

Table 54: E-B+ scenario - PILLAR 4: CCUS - CO2 storage

Item	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
CO2 storage (MMT)	0	0	19.4	87.8	173	240	252
Injection wells (wells)	0	0	16	65	116	194	240
Resource characterization, appraisal, permitting costs (million \$2020)	0	47.3	1,958	3,115	3,115	3,115	3,115
Wells and facilities construction costs (million \$2020)	0	0	499	1,946	3,468	5,799	7,199

Table 55: E-B+ scenario - PILLAR 4: CCUS - CO2 pipelines

Item	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
All (km)	0	0	845	2,391	3,748	3,748	4,168
Cumulative investment - All (million \$2018)	0	0	5,578	10,341	14,944	14,944	15,240
Cumulative investment - Spur (million \$2018)	0	0	12.7	714	1,786	1,786	2,082
Cumulative investment - Trunk (million \$2018)	0	0	5,565	9,626	13,158	13,158	13,158
Spur (km)	0	0	23.9	934	1,822	1,822	2,242
Trunk (km)	0	0	821	1,456	1,926	1,926	1,926

Table 56: E-B+ scenario - PILLAR 6: Land sinks - Agriculture

Thomas			
Item	2020	2025	2050
Carbon sink potential - Aggressive deployment -	0	0	-527
Corn-ethanol to energy grasses (1000 tCO2e/y)			
Carbon sink potential - Aggressive deployment -	0	0	-4,958
Cropland measures (1000 tCO2e/y)			
Carbon sink potential - Aggressive deployment -	0	0	0
Cropland to woody energy crops (1000 tCO2e/y)			
Carbon sink potential - Aggressive deployment -	0	0	0
Pasture to energy crops (1000 tCO2e/y)			
Carbon sink potential - Aggressive deployment -	0	0	-59.9
Permanent conservation cover (1000 tCO2e/y)			
Carbon sink potential - Aggressive deployment -	0	0	-5,545
Total (1000 tCO2e/y)			
Carbon sink potential - Moderate deployment -	0	0	-527
Corn-ethanol to energy grasses (1000 tCO2e/y)			
Carbon sink potential - Moderate deployment -	0	0	-2,572
Cropland measures (1000 tCO2e/y)			
Carbon sink potential - Moderate deployment -	0	0	0
Cropland to woody energy crops (1000 tCO2e/y)			
Carbon sink potential - Moderate deployment -	0	0	0
Pasture to energy crops (1000 tCO2e/y)			
Carbon sink potential - Moderate deployment -	0	0	-29.9
Permanent conservation cover (1000 tC02e/y)			
Carbon sink potential - Moderate deployment -	0	0	-3,129
Total (1000 tC02e/y)			•
Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive	0	0	217
deployment - Corn-ethanol to energy grasses			
(1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive	0	0	3,538
deployment - Cropland measures (1000			-
hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive	0	0	56.5
deployment - Cropland to woody energy crops			
(1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive	0	0	240
deployment - Pasture to energy crops (1000			
hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive	0	0	109
deployment - Permanent conservation cover			
(1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink - Aggressive	0	0	4,161
deployment - Total (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink - Moderate	0	0	217
deployment - Corn-ethanol to energy grasses			
(1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink - Moderate	0	0	744
deployment - Cropland measures (1000			
hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink - Moderate	0	0	56.5
deployment - Cropland to woody energy crops			
(1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink - Moderate	0	0	240
deployment - Pasture to energy crops (1000			
hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink - Moderate	0	0	54.5
deployment - Permanent conservation cover			
(1000 hectares)			
	0	0	1,312
Land impacted for carbon sink - Moderate	0	0	1,012
		nΤ	1 312

Table 57: E-B+ scenario - PILLAR 6: Land sinks - Forests

Table 57: E-B+ scenario - PILLAR 6: Land sinks -	- Forests		
Item	2020	2025	2050
Carbon sink potential - High - Accelerate	0	0	388
regeneration (1000 tCO2e/y)			
Carbon sink potential - High - All (not counting	0	0	37,585
overlap) (1000 tC02e/y)			1.000
Carbon sink potential - High - Avoid deforestation	0	0	1,388
(1000 tCO2e/y) Carbon sink potential - High - Extend rotation	0	0	7,036
length (1000 tCO2e/y)	0	U	7,036
Carbon sink potential - High - Improve	0	0	3,857
plantations (1000 tCO2e/y)		0	3,001
Carbon sink potential - High - Increase retention	0	0	13,381
of HWP (1000 tC02e/y)			,
Carbon sink potential - High - Increase trees	0	0	846
outside forests (1000 tCO2e/y)			
Carbon sink potential - High - Reforest cropland	0	0	1,337
(1000 tCO2e/y)			
Carbon sink potential - High - Reforest pasture	0	0	5,571
(1000 tC02e/y)			
Carbon sink potential - High - Restore	0	0	3,779
productivity (1000 tC02e/y)			105
Carbon sink potential - Low - Accelerate	0	0	195
regeneration (1000 tCO2e/y) Carbon sink potential - Low - All (not counting	0	0	12,212
overlap) (1000 tCO2e/y)		U	12,212
Carbon sink potential - Low - Avoid deforestation	0	0	231
(1000 tC02e/y)			201
Carbon sink potential - Low - Extend rotation	0	0	2,703
length (1000 tC02e/y)			,
Carbon sink potential - Low - Improve	0	0	1,962
plantations (1000 tCO2e/y)			
Carbon sink potential - Low - Increase retention	0	0	4,460
of HWP (1000 tCO2e/y)			
Carbon sink potential - Low - Increase trees	0	0	296
outside forests (1000 tC02e/y)			//0
Carbon sink potential - Low - Reforest cropland (1000 tCO2e/y)	0	0	669
Carbon sink potential - Low - Reforest pasture	0	0	422
(1000 tC02e/y)		U	422
Carbon sink potential - Low - Restore	0	0	1,274
productivity (1000 tC02e/y)			1,217
Carbon sink potential - Mid - Accelerate	0	0	292
regeneration (1000 tCO2e/y)			
Carbon sink potential - Mid - All (not counting	0	0	24,865
overlap) (1000 tC02e/y)			
Carbon sink potential - Mid - Avoid deforestation	0	0	810
(1000 tC02e/y)			
Carbon sink potential - Mid - Extend rotation	0	0	4,869
length (1000 tCO2e/y)			0.07/
Carbon sink potential - Mid - Improve plantations	0	0	2,876
(1000 tCO2e/y) Carbon sink potential - Mid - Increase retention	0		8,921
of HWP (1000 tCO2e/y)	0	0	8,921
Carbon sink potential - Mid - Increase trees	0	0	571
outside forests (1000 tCO2e/y)	"	0	ווכ
Carbon sink potential - Mid - Reforest cropland	0	0	1,003
(1000 tC02e/y)		0	1,003
Carbon sink potential - Mid - Reforest pasture	0	0	2,997
(1000 tCO2e/y)		١	4,771
Carbon sink potential - Mid - Restore	0	0	2,527
productivity (1000 tC02e/y)			_,0_1
	1		/O.F
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - High -	0	0	63.5

Table 57: E-B+ scenario - PILLAR 6: Land sinks - Forests (continued)

Table 57: E-B+ scenario - PILLAR 6: Land sinks	- Forests (co		
Item	2020	2025	2050
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - High -	0	0	188
Avoid deforestation (over 30 years) (1000			
hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - High -	0	0	3,588
Extend rotation length (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - High -	0	0	1,421
Improve plantations (1000 hectares)			.,
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - High -	0	0	0
Increase retention of HWP (1000 hectares)		0	U
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - High -	0	0	80.4
	0	U	00.4
Increase trees outside forests (1000 hectares)			00.7
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - High -	0	0	88.4
Reforest cropland (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - High -	0	0	158
Reforest pasture (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - High -	0	0	1,253
Restore productivity (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - High -	0	0	6,840
Total impacted (over 30 years) (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Low -	0	0	31.8
Accelerate regeneration (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Low -	0	0	176
Avoid deforestation (over 30 years) (1000		0	110
hectares)			
	0	0	1 975
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Low -	0	0	1,375
Extend rotation length (1000 hectares)		-	744
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Low -	0	0	711
Improve plantations (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Low -	0	0	0
Increase retention of HWP (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Low -	0	0	42.3
Increase trees outside forests (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Low -	0	0	44.2
Reforest cropland (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Low -	0	0	27.4
Reforest pasture (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Low -	0	0	758
Restore productivity (1000 hectares)		0	100
	0	0	2 145
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Low -	0	0	3,165
Total impacted (over 30 years) (1000 hectares)	0	0	,,,,
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Mid -	0	0	47.7
Accelerate regeneration (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Mid -	0	0	182
Avoid deforestation (over 30 years) (1000			
hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Mid -	0	0	2,481
Extend rotation length (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Mid -	0	0	1,069
Improve plantations (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Mid -	0	0	0
Increase retention of HWP (1000 hectares)		ŭ	· ·
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Mid -	0	0	61.4
Increase trees outside forests (1000 hectares)		0	01.4
			// 0
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Mid -	0	0	66.3
Reforest cropland (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Mid -	0	0	198
Reforest pasture (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Mid -	0	0	1,527
Restore productivity (1000 hectares)			
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Mid -	0	0	5,633
Total impacted (over 30 years) (1000 hectares)			

Table 58: RFF scenario -	DTLLAD 1. Efficiency	//Electrification	Pacidontial
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Item	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Residential HVAC investment in 2020s vs. REF -	0	3.65	3.76	0	0	0	0
Cumulative 5-yr (billion \$2018)							
Sales of cooking units - Electric Resistance (%)	66.2	66.2	66.2	66.2	66.2	66.2	66.2
Sales of cooking units - Gas (%)	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8
Sales of space heating units - Electric Heat Pump	12.3	40.8	42	44	45.9	48.4	52.1
(%)							
Sales of space heating units - Electric Resistance	46.3	37.2	36.6	35.6	34.3	32	28.2
(%)							
Sales of space heating units - Fossil (%)	2.33	2.13	2.16	2.14	2.1	2.11	2.11
Sales of space heating units - Gas (%)	39.1	19.9	19.2	18.2	17.7	17.5	17.6
Sales of water heating units - Electric Heat Pump	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(%)							
Sales of water heating units - Electric Resistance	56.5	67.6	67.7	67.7	67.5	67.5	67.5
(%)							
Sales of water heating units - Gas Furnace (%)	41.3	30.7	30.5	30.6	30.8	30.7	30.8
Sales of water heating units - Other (%)	2.21	1.75	1.73	1.74	1.75	1.75	1.76

Table 59: REF scenario - PILLAR 1: Efficiency/Electrification - Transportation

Item	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Vehicle sales - Heavy-duty - diesel (%)	98.1	98.2	97.9	97	95.6	93.5	91.6
Vehicle sales - Heavy-duty - EV (%)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vehicle sales - Heavy-duty - gasoline (%)	0.229	0.242	0.257	0.274	0.294	0.317	0.343
Vehicle sales - Heavy-duty - hybrid (%)	0.083	0.096	0.112	0.13	0.15	0.174	0.202
Vehicle sales - Heavy-duty - hydrogen FC (%)	0.119	0.138	0.16	0.186	0.216	0.25	0.29
Vehicle sales - Heavy-duty - other (%)	1.51	1.31	1.57	2.37	3.69	5.71	7.57
Vehicle sales - Light-duty - diesel (%)	1.71	2.1	2.21	2.06	1.86	1.73	1.65
Vehicle sales - Light-duty - EV (%)	3.05	4.94	5.66	6.92	8.47	9.91	11.1
Vehicle sales - Light-duty - gasoline (%)	91.1	87.7	85.8	84.1	82.2	80.2	78.6
Vehicle sales - Light-duty - hybrid (%)	3.94	4.81	5.91	6.48	7.09	7.74	8.29
Vehicle sales - Light-duty - hydrogen FC (%)	0.112	0.382	0.355	0.318	0.316	0.318	0.329
Vehicle sales - Light-duty - other (%)	0.109	0.113	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.109	0.112
Vehicle sales - Medium-duty - diesel (%)	65.2	63.5	61.6	59.6	58	56.5	55.2
Vehicle sales - Medium-duty - EV (%)	0.027	0.105	0.329	0.671	0.895	0.973	0.993
Vehicle sales - Medium-duty - gasoline (%)	34	35.5	37	38.5	39.7	40.8	41.7
Vehicle sales - Medium-duty - hybrid (%)	0.365	0.427	0.496	0.577	0.674	0.793	0.929
Vehicle sales - Medium-duty - hydrogen FC (%)	0.175	0.208	0.242	0.285	0.339	0.409	0.487
Vehicle sales - Medium-duty - other (%)	0.255	0.271	0.298	0.345	0.42	0.528	0.671

Table 60: REF scenario - PILLAR 1: Efficiency/Electrification - Overview

Item	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Final energy use - Commercial (PJ)	127	130	131	133	135	141	150
Final energy use - Industry (PJ)	1,933	2,162	2,297	2,357	2,441	2,510	2,595
Final energy use - Residential (PJ)	142	137	138	141	145	151	156
Final energy use - Transportation (PJ)	599	570	535	514	514	526	543

Table 61: REF scenario - PILLAR 1: Efficiency/Electrification - Commercial

Item	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Commercial HVAC investment in 2020s -	0	16,112	16,910	0	0	0	0
Cumulative 5-yr (million \$2018)							
Sales of cooking units - Electric Resistance (%)	30.1	32.3	32.3	32.3	32.3	32.3	32.3
Sales of cooking units - Gas (%)	69.9	67.7	67.7	67.7	67.7	67.7	67.7
Sales of space heating units - Electric Heat Pump	6.12	28.9	70.9	79.1	79.5	79.5	79.5
(%)							
Sales of space heating units - Electric Resistance	5.02	6.38	12.2	15.9	18.7	19.1	19.1
(%)							
Sales of space heating units - Fossil (%)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sales of space heating units - Gas Furnace (%)	88.9	64.7	17	5	1.82	1.39	1.34
Sales of water heating units - Electric Heat Pump	0.147	0.132	0.129	0.132	0.131	0.129	0.129
(%)							

Table 61: REF scenario - PILLAR 1: Efficiency/Electrification - Commercial (continued)

Item	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Sales of water heating units - Electric Resistance	4.15	3.75	3.71	3.72	3.75	3.73	3.74
(%)							
Sales of water heating units - Gas Furnace (%)	93.7	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.3
Sales of water heating units - Other (%)	1.99	1.82	1.81	1.82	1.83	1.82	1.83

Table 62: REF scenario - PILLAR 1: Efficiency/Electrification - Electricity demand

Item	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Electricity distribution capital invested -	0	6.34	6.66	9.85	10.5	8.17	8.47
Cumulative 5-yr (billion \$2018)							

Table 63: REF scenario - PILLAR 6: Land sinks - Forests

Table 63: REF scenario - PILLAR 6: Land sinks - F				
Item	2020	2025	2030	2050
Business-as-usual carbon sink - Natural uptake (Mt CO2e/y)	-31.8	0	-11.5	-9.34
Business-as-usual carbon sink - Retained in Hardwood Products (Mt CO2e/y)	-3.64	0	-6.07	-6.39
Business-as-usual carbon sink - Total (Mt CO2e/y)	-35.4	0	-17.6	-15.7
Carbon sink potential - High - Accelerate	0	0	0	388
regeneration (1000 tCO2e/y)	0	0	0	
Carbon sink potential - High - All (not counting overlap) (1000 tCO2e/y)	0	0	0	37,585
Carbon sink potential - High - Avoid deforestation (1000 tCO2e/y)	0	0	0	1,388
Carbon sink potential - High - Extend rotation length (1000 tCO2e/y)	0	0	0	7,036
Carbon sink potential - High - Improve plantations (1000 tCO2e/y)	0	0	0	3,857
Carbon sink potential - High - Increase retention of HWP (1000 tC02e/y)	0	0	0	13,381
Carbon sink potential - High - Increase trees outside forests (1000 tCO2e/y)	0	0	0	846
Carbon sink potential - High - Reforest cropland (1000 tCO2e/y)	0	0	0	1,337
Carbon sink potential - High - Reforest pasture (1000 tC02e/y)	0	0	0	5,571
Carbon sink potential - High - Restore productivity (1000 tC02e/y)	0	0	0	3,779
Carbon sink potential - Low - Accelerate regeneration (1000 tCO2e/y)	0	0	0	195
Carbon sink potential - Low - All (not counting overlap) (1000 tCO2e/y)	0	0	0	12,212
Carbon sink potential - Low - Avoid deforestation (1000 tCO2e/y)	0	0	0	231
Carbon sink potential - Low - Extend rotation length (1000 tC02e/y)	0	0	0	2,703
Carbon sink potential - Low - Improve	0	0	0	1,962
plantations (1000 tC02e/y) Carbon sink potential - Low - Increase retention	0	0	0	4,460
of HWP (1000 tCO2e/y) Carbon sink potential - Low - Increase trees	0	0	0	296
outside forests (1000 tCO2e/y) Carbon sink potential - Low - Reforest cropland	0	0	0	669
(1000 tCO2e/y) Carbon sink potential - Low - Reforest pasture	0	0	0	422
(1000 tCO2e/y) Carbon sink potential - Low - Restore	0	0	0	1,274
productivity (1000 tCO2e/y) Carbon sink potential - Mid - Accelerate	0	0	0	292
regeneration (1000 tCO2e/y) Carbon sink potential - Mid - All (not counting	0	0	0	24,865
overlap) (1000 tC02e/y)				

Table 63: REF scenario - PILLAR 6: Land sinks - Forests (continued)

Table 63: REF scenario - PILLAR 6: Land sinks - I	•		0000	0050
Item Carbon sink potential - Mid - Avoid deforestation	2020	2025	2030	2050 810
(1000 tCO2e/y)	0	0	0	010
Carbon sink potential - Mid - Extend rotation	0	0	0	4,869
length (1000 tC02e/y)		0	U	4,009
	0	0	0	0.07/
Carbon sink potential - Mid - Improve plantations	0	0	0	2,876
(1000 tC02e/y)				0.004
Carbon sink potential - Mid - Increase retention	0	0	0	8,921
of HWP (1000 tCO2e/y)				
Carbon sink potential - Mid - Increase trees	0	0	0	571
outside forests (1000 tCO2e/y)				
Carbon sink potential - Mid - Reforest cropland	0	0	0	1,003
(1000 tC02e/y)				
Carbon sink potential - Mid - Reforest pasture	0	0	0	2,997
(1000 tCO2e/y)				
Carbon sink potential - Mid - Restore	0	0	0	2,527
productivity (1000 tCO2e/y)				·
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - High -	0	0	0	63.5
Accelerate regeneration (1000 hectares)				00.0
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - High -	0	0	0	188
Avoid deforestation (over 30 years) (1000		0	0	100
hectares)				0.500
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - High -	0	0	0	3,588
Extend rotation length (1000 hectares)			_	
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - High -	0	0	0	1,421
Improve plantations (1000 hectares)				
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - High -	0	0	0	0
Increase retention of HWP (1000 hectares)				
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - High -	0	0	0	80.4
Increase trees outside forests (1000 hectares)				
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - High -	0	0	0	88.4
Reforest cropland (1000 hectares)		-		
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - High -	0	0	0	158
Reforest pasture (1000 hectares)		•	9	100
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - High -	0	0	0	1,253
		0	0	1,233
Restore productivity (1000 hectares)	0		0	/ 0/ 0
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - High -	0	0	0	6,840
Total impacted (over 30 years) (1000 hectares)				
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Low -	0	0	0	31.8
Accelerate regeneration (1000 hectares)				
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Low -	0	0	0	176
Avoid deforestation (over 30 years) (1000				
hectares)				
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Low -	0	0	0	1,375
Extend rotation length (1000 hectares)				
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Low -	0	0	0	711
Improve plantations (1000 hectares)				
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Low -	0	0	0	0
Increase retention of HWP (1000 hectares)		0	0	U
	0	0	0	/ 0 0
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Low -	0	0	0	42.3
Increase trees outside forests (1000 hectares)			_	
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Low -	0	0	0	44.2
Reforest cropland (1000 hectares)				
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Low -	0	0	0	27.4
Reforest pasture (1000 hectares)				
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Low -	0	0	0	758
Restore productivity (1000 hectares)				
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Low -	0	0	0	3,165
Total impacted (over 30 years) (1000 hectares)		-	-	-,
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Mid -	0	0	0	47.7
Accelerate regeneration (1000 hectares)		9	0	71.1
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Mid -	0	0	0	182
	0	U	υ	102
Avoid deforestation (over 30 years) (1000				
hectares)				

Table 63: REF scenario - PILLAR 6: Land sinks - Forests (continued)

Item	2020	2025	2030	2050
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Mid -	0	0	0	2,481
Extend rotation length (1000 hectares)				
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Mid -	0	0	0	1,069
Improve plantations (1000 hectares)				
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Mid -	0	0	0	0
Increase retention of HWP (1000 hectares)				
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Mid -	0	0	0	61.4
Increase trees outside forests (1000 hectares)				
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Mid -	0	0	0	66.3
Reforest cropland (1000 hectares)				
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Mid -	0	0	0	198
Reforest pasture (1000 hectares)				
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Mid -	0	0	0	1,527
Restore productivity (1000 hectares)				
Land impacted for carbon sink potential - Mid -	0	0	0	5,633
Total impacted (over 30 years) (1000 hectares)				

Table 64: REF scenario - IMPACTS - Health

Item	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Monetary damages from air pollution - Coal (million 2019\$)	0	1,350	808	419	335	302	300
Monetary damages from air pollution - Natural Gas (million 2019\$)	0	161	168	189	148	144	124
Monetary damages from air pollution - Transportation (million 2019\$)	0	727	747	767	791	816	841
Premature deaths from air pollution - Coal (deaths)	0	152	90.6	47	37.6	33.9	33.7
Premature deaths from air pollution - Natural Gas (deaths)	0	18.2	19	21.4	16.7	16.3	14.1
Premature deaths from air pollution - Transportation (deaths)	0	81.8	84	86.3	89	91.8	94.6