TECHNICAL DESIGN DOCUMENT

Project:

Velocity Vehicles

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2025

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# Introduction

## The composition of the document

The functional design document (FDD) contains:

* Scope
* Database design : Details of the DB solution.
* Architecture solution design: Object model, Data model, System Layered Design
* User Interface
* Validation process of entry object
* Summary

## Abbreviations

| Abbreviations | Transcript |
| --- | --- |
| ER | Entity Relationship |
| DB | Database |
| FDD | Functional Design Document |
| TDD | Technical Design Document |

# Tech Stack

* Database: MySQL
* Backend: Java, Spring, Spring Boot.
* Frontend: Angular, Figma.

# Database

This database supports a velocity Vehicles website, enabling dealers to list cars, customers to purchase them, and sales to be tracked. The main tables are **Cars**, **Dealers**, **Customers**, **Car\_brands**, and **Sales**, each with relations based on unique identifiers and foreign keys.

## Table Details

* ***Cars:*** Stores details about each car; linked to car\_brands by Brand\_id and to dealers by DealerUsername.
* ***Car\_brands:*** Stores car brand information; referenced by both cars and dealers.
* ***Dealers:*** Stores dealer/user info; references car\_brands through Brand\_Id; linked to sales and cars by DealerUsername.
* ***Customers:*** Stores customer/user info; referenced by sales using customerUsername.
* ***Sales:*** Records each car sale; relates to cars, dealers, customers, and car\_brands through their respective keys.

## A screenshot of a computer AI-generated content may be incorrect.ER Diagram

## Table Fields description

Below I describe all the fields of each table.

* ***Car\_brands***

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Car\_brand | Name of the car brand. |
| Brand\_id | Unique identifier for the brand. |

* ***Dealers***

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Name | Dealer's full name. |
| Password | Dealer login password. |
| Email | Dealer email address. |
| Address | Dealer's address. |
| City | Dealer's city. |
| Pin | Dealer's postal code |
| Age | Dealer's age. |
| Gender | Dealer's gender. |
| username | Unique dealer username (dynamically generate in the code). |
| Brand\_Id | Car brand dealership (foreign key). |
| Description | Brief description about the dealer |
| Profile\_image | Dealer’s profile image url |

* ***Customers***

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Name | Customer's full name. |
| Password | Customer login password. |
| Email | Customer email address. |
| Address | Customer's address. |
| City | Customer's city. |
| Pin | Customer's postal code |
| Age | Customer's age. |
| Gender | Customer's gender. |
| username | Unique Customer username (dynamically generate in the code). |

* ***Cars***

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Car\_id | Unique identifier for the car (dynamically generate in the code). |
| Brand\_ID | Brand ID from car\_brands (foreign key). |
| DealerUsername | The dealer's username (foreign key). |
| Model | Car model. |
| Variant | Variant of the car. |
| Price\_INR | Price in INR. |
| Engine (CC) | Engine capacity in CC. |
| Cylinders | Number of engine cylinders. |
| Fuel\_capacity | Fuel tank capacity. |
| Fuel\_type | Type of fuel used. |
| Body\_type | Car body type (SUV, Sedan, etc.). |
| Mileage | Car mileage. |
| Gears | Number of gears. |
| Power\_steering | Indicates power steering type or presence. |
| Keyless\_entry | Indicates if the car has keyless entry. |
| Power (HP) | Power of the Engine in Horsepower. |
| Torque (NM) | Rotational force of the car in Newton-meters. |
| Seating\_capacity | Number of seats. |
| Transmission\_type | Manual/Automatic/CVT. |
| Warranty | Warranty years. |
| Sun\_visor | Is the car have sun visor or not |
| Ventilation\_system | Is the car have advance ventilation system or not |
| ABS | Is the car have Advance Breaking System or not |
| Airbags | Is the car have Airbags or not |
| Colour | Colour of the car |
| Status | Car Status (Sold or Available ) |

* **Sales**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| DealerUsername | Related dealer (foreign key). |
| customerUsername | Related customer (foreign key). |
| Brand\_ID | Sold car's brand (foreign key). |
| Car\_ID | Sold car (foreign key). |
| sales\_ID | Unique transaction identifier (dynamically generate in the code). |
| Date | Selling date |

## Relationship

* cars → dealers: Cars reference the dealer using DealerUsername.
* cars → car\_brands: Cars reference the brand using Brand\_ID.
* dealers → car\_brands: Dealers are associated with a brand using Brand\_Id.
* sales → dealers, customers, cars, car\_brands: Each sale records the involved dealer, customer, car, and brand.

# Backend

## Package Structure:

* config (for JDBC configuration)
* controllers (for handling HTTP requests)
* models (for entity classes)
* dao (interfaces and implementations for DB access)
* services (interfaces and implementations for business logic)
* utils (helper classes, if needed)
* exceptions (for error handling)

## System Layered Architecture:

* Presentation Layer (Controllers)
* Business Logic Layer (Services)
* Data Access Layer (DAOs)
* Database (MySQL)

### **Controller**

Responsible for handling **HTTP requests** from the frontend. Maps requests to appropriate **service methods**.

1. **AuthController:** This controller manages user authentication flows, including user login, new customer/dealer registration, and authenticated user profile retrieval.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Type API** | **API Name** | **Functionality** |
| POST | /auth/login | Authenticates user credentials and returns a JWT. |
| GET | /auth/profile | Retrieves the profile details of the authenticated user. |
| POST | /auth/register-customer | Register a new customer and log them in. |
| POST | /auth/register-dealer | Registers a new dealer with an optional profile image and logs them in. |

1. **CarBrandController:** This controller provides public access to car brand master data.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Type API** | **API Name** | **Functionality** |
| GET | /car-brand/all | Fetches a list of all available car brands. |

1. **CustomerCarController:** This controller provides public-facing car browsing, search, and filtering functionalities, along with customer-initiated car sales.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Type API** | **API Name** | **Functionality** |
| GET | /customer/cars/{carId} | Retrieves detailed information for a specific car by its ID. |
| GET | /customer/cars/search/mileage | Filters available cars based on a specified mileage range. |
| GET | /customer/cars/get-available-cars | Fetches a list of all cars currently marked as available. |
| POST | /customer/cars/{carId}/sell | Records the sale of a specific car to the authenticated user. |
| GET | /customer/cars/by-brand | Retrieves available cars filtered by a specific car brand ID. |
| GET | /customer/cars/get-top-available-cars | Fetches a limited number of top available cars. |
| POST | /customer/cars/filter | Filters available cars based on multiple comprehensive criteria. |

1. **CustomerController:** This controller provides access to individual customer details.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Type API** | **API Name** | **Functionality** |
| GET | /customers/{username} | |  | | --- | | Retrieves the details of a specific customer by username. | |

1. **CustomerSalesController:** This controller provides access to sales records from a customer's perspective, focusing on their purchases.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Type API** | **API Name** | **Functionality** |
| GET | /customer/sales/by-customer | Retrieves sales records associated with a given customer username. |
| GET | /customer/sales/cars-bought | Fetches a list of all cars bought by the authenticated customer. |

1. **DealerCarController:** This controller manages car inventory operations specific to a dealer.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Type API** | **API Name** | **Functionality** |
| POST | /dealer/cars/add | Allows a dealer to add a new car to their inventory. |
| GET | /dealer/cars/inventory/{dealerUsername} | Retrieves the car inventory for a specified dealer. |

1. **DealerController:** This controller provides public access to general dealer information.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Type API** | **API Name** | **Functionality** |
| GET | /dealers/search/by-brand | Finds dealers associated with a specific car brand ID. |
| GET | /dealers/top-by-brand | Fetches a limited list of top-performing dealers. |

1. **DealerSalesController:** This controller manages and retrieves sales records from a dealer's or administrative perspective.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Type API** | **API Name** | **Functionality** |
| GET | /dealer/sales/all | Retrieves all sales records in the system. |
| POST | /dealer/sales/add | Adds a new sales record. |
| GET | /dealer/sales/{salesId} | Retrieves a specific sales record by its ID. |
| GET | /dealer/sales/by-car/{carId} | Retrieves the sales record associated with a specific car ID. |
| GET | /dealer/sales/by-dealer | Retrieves sales records for a specified dealer username. |
| GET | /dealer/sales/sold-cars-details | Fetches detailed information about cars sold by the authenticated dealer |

### **Service Layer**

The service layer contains all the business logic and its intermediary between the controller and dao.Each major entity will have a corresponding service interface and implementation:

1. **AuthService :** This service handles core user authentication functionalities, including user login, registration for both customers and dealers, and retrieval of authenticated user profile information.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Method** | **Functionality** |
| login(AuthRequest request) | Authenticates a user based on provided credentials and generates a secure authentication response. |
| registerCustomer(CustomerCreationDto customerCreationDto) | Registers a new customer account in the system. |
| registerDealer(DealerCreationDto dealerCreationDto, MultipartFile profileImageFile) | Registers a new dealer account, optionally including a profile image. |
| getMyProfile(String username, UserDetails userDetails) | Retrieves the profile details for a given authenticated user, identified by username. |

1. **CarBrandService :** This service defines the contract for operations related to car brands, allowing for retrieval of all available brands and finding a brand by its unique identifier.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Method** | **Functionality** |
| getAllBrands() | Retrieves a list of all available car brands. |
| findById(String id) | |  | | --- | | Finds a car brand by its unique identifier. | |

1. **CarService:** This service manages car entities and their associated data, providing methods for car creation, conversion, retrieval by various criteria, and comprehensive search capabilities.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Method** | **Functionality** |
| getCar(String carId) | Retrieves a car entity by its unique identifier. |
| convertToDto(Car car) | Converts a Car entity to a CarDto. |
| convertToCar(CarCreationDto carCreationDto, MultipartFile carImageFile) | Converts car creation DTO and image file into a Car entity. |
| saveCar(CarCreationDto carCreationDto, MultipartFile carImageFile) | Saves a new car record to the system, including handling its image. |
| getAllCars() | Retrieves a list of all cars available in the system. |
| getCarsByMilageRange(double minMileage, double maxMileage) | Filters and retrieves cars within a specified mileage range. |
| getCarById(String carId) | Retrieves a car's DTO by its unique identifier. |
| getDealerInventory(String dealerUsername) | Retrieves all cars associated with a specific dealer's inventory. |
| getCarsByBrandId(String brandId) | Retrieves a list of cars filtered by a specific brand ID. |
| getTopCars(int limit) | Fetches a limited number of top cars based on certain criteria. |
| searchCars(CarSearchCriteriaDto criteria) | |  | | --- | | Filters cars based on comprehensive search criteria provided in a DTO. | |

1. **CustomerService :**

# User Interface

This section covers the High-level UI design description of elements of the Velocity Vehicles website.

## home page

The home page of Velocity Vehicles is scrollable and divided into several parts which are revealed as the user scrolls, which are described below.

### Navbar

The navbar is present at the top of the landing page. The buttons in the navbars are :

* Logo: The logo is present at the top left corner of the home page.
* Home: It redirects to the default home landing page.
* About us: It redirects to the footer section containing **Why Choose Us?** section.
* Contact us: It redirects to the footer section containing details to communicate with us.
* Sign in: It will redirect to the sign in page.

### Landing Section

* The landing page has our tagline followed by six primary category buttons- **SUV, Sedan, Hatchback, Coupe, MPV, MUV**.
* On clicking any one of the buttons four different filters follow showed with dropdown buttons- Brand Type, Fuel Type, Mileage Range and Price Range.
* The **"Search Car"** button positioned on the right of the filter section redirects to the page with the list of cars as per the criteria.

### Explore Our Premium Brands

* This section contains a set of **9** **clickable brand cards – Tata, BMW, Ford, Mercedes Benz, Hyundai, Mahindra** which on being clicked redirects to the page showing all the cars of the selected brand present with the dealers.

### Explore All Vehicles

* This section displays a catalogue of cars in the sytem having cards containing image of the car, model name, price, mileage, fuel type and transmission type. On clicking the **“View Details”** hyperlink it redirects us to the **Selected Car Details.**

### Dealers

* This section contains the list of dealer’s details in the form of cards having image of the Car Dealer, his name, email address, contact number and address.

### Footer

* This section contains Company, Our Brands, Vehicles Type , Connect with Us , CopyWrite and Terms and Conditions and Privacy notice.

## The Car Details Page

The Car Details Page two main containers.

* The left container has filters shown with dropdown buttons such as:
  + **Price Filter –** It has checkbox inputs for price range starting from the option Upto 3 lakhs and the last range option being more than 1 crore(INR)
  + **Vehicle Type -** Select one of the checkboxes- SUV, Sedan, Hatchback, Coupe, MPV, MUV.
  + **Fuel Type –** Select one of the three radio button – Petrol, Diesel, CNG
  + **Transmission Type -** Select one of the two radio button – Automatic, Manual
  + **Seating Capacity –** Select one of the radio button – 2, 4, 6, 7, 8, 9
* The right container has a list of car cards with image of the respective car, its name, rating, vehicle type, price, mileage, fuel type and a button **“Check for more details”** clicking on which redirects us to the page with the selected car.

## Selected Car Details

On clicking the **“Check for more details”** button it redirects it to this page having four different sections.

* **Image carousel** with swipe feature, dot indicators showing different image of the car in each slide .
* **The Car Specification container** having features – Engine type, Cylinders, Gears, Mileage, Power, Torque, Transmission, Fuel Tank Capacity, Seating Capactity, Waranty, Boot Space, Steering, Car Location.
* **The Car Details container** having Car model name, Rating, Car type, Mileage, Fuel Type, Home Test Drive available or not, Dealer Name, Price amd two buttons – BOOK NOW and FREE TEST DRIVE.
* **Top Features of the Car container** will have the Car’s best features.

## Sign up and Login Page

### User Sign Up and Login

* When the user clicks on the **Search Cars** button without being loged in they are redirected to the Login/Sign Up page.
* The user if not registered will click on **“Sign Up”**  and will be redirected to the Sign Up page where they fill details in the text box such as- Name, Email Id, Password, Confirm password, age, Gender, Phone Number, address, City and Pin and then click **Sign Up**.
* If the user is a registered user, he/she will enter the username and password select the **Remember me**  checkbox and login or login through their respective Facebook, Google or LinkedIn accounts.

### Dealer Sign Up and Login

* For the dealers they directly click on **“Sign Up”** button on the top right corner they will be redirected to the Sign Up page where they fill details in the text box such as- Name, Email Id, Password, Confirm password, Age, Gender, Car Company, Phone Number, Address, City and Pin and then click **Sign Up**, if not registered.
* If the dealer is a registered user, he/she will enter the username and password select the **Remember me**  checkbox and login or login through their respective Facebook, Google or LinkedIn accounts.

# Validation

## Frontend Validation:

Frontend validation focuses on ensuring that user inputs are correctly formatted and meet the required criteria before being sent to the server. This helps in providing immediate feedback to users and reducing unnecessary server load.

### Home page

* + **Navbar -** Validate that all buttons (Logo, Home, About Us, Contact Us, Sign In) are clickable and redirect to the correct sections/pages.
  + **Landing Section –**
  + Ensure primary category buttons (SUV, Sedan, Hatchback, Coupe, MPV, MUV) are clickable.
  + Validate dropdown filters (Brand Type, Fuel Type, Mileage Range, Price Range) function correctly.
  + Ensure "Search Car" button redirects to the correct page based on selected criteria.
* **Explore Our Premium Brands -** Validate brand cards are clickable and redirect to the correct brand page.
  + **Explore All Vehicles -** Ensure car cards display correct information and "View Details" hyperlink redirects correctly.
  + **Dealers -** Validate dealer cards display correct information and are clickable.
  + **Footer -** Ensure links in the footer (Company, Our Brands, Vehicle Type, Connect with Us, Terms and Conditions, Privacy Notice) are functional.

### Car Details Page

* + **Filters -** Validate dropdown filters (Price, Vehicle Type, Fuel Type, Transmission Type, Seating Capacity) function correctly.
  + **Car Cards -** Ensure car cards display correct information and "Check for more details" button redirects correctly.

### Selected Car Details

* + **Image Carousel -** Validate swipe feature and dot indicators.
  + **Car Specification Container -** Ensure all specifications are displayed correctly.
  + **Car Details Container -** Validate information and functionality of "BOOK NOW" and "FREE TEST DRIVE" buttons.
  + **Top Features Container -** Ensure top features are displayed correctly.

### Sign Up and Login Page

* **User Sign Up**
  + Validate input fields (Name, Email, Password, Confirm Password, Age, Gender, Phone Number, Address, City, Pin) for correct format and required fields.
  + Ensure "Sign Up" button functions correctly.
* **User Login**
  + Validate input fields (Username, Password) and "Remember me" checkbox.
  + Ensure login through Facebook, Google, LinkedIn functions correctly.
* **Dealer Sign Up**
  + Validate input fields (Name, Email, Password, Confirm Password, Age, Gender, Car Company, Phone Number, Address, City, Pin) for correct format and required fields.
  + Ensure "Sign Up" button functions correctly.
* **Dealer Login**
  + Validate input fields (Username, Password) and "Remember me" checkbox.
  + Ensure login through Facebook, Google, LinkedIn functions correctly.

# Summary

The **Velocity Vehicles** project is designed to create a website for car dealers and customers. The site will facilitate car listings, purchases, and sales tracking. Key components include:

* **Database**: Structured with tables for Cars, Dealers, Customers, Car\_brands, and Sales, interconnected through unique identifiers and foreign keys.
* **Backend Architecture**: Organized into layers (Presentation, Business Logic, Data Access) with controllers managing HTTP requests, services handling business logic, and DAOs accessing the database.
* **Controllers**: Specific controllers for different car types (SUV, Sedan, Hatchback, etc.), dealers, customers, and sales.
* **Service Layer**: Services for managing operations related to cars, dealers, customers, and sales.
* **User Interface**: Features a landing page with a navbar and car type buttons for easy navigation and filtering.

The project aims to provide a seamless experience for dealers and customers, ensuring efficient management of car listings and sales.