

Table 8: Detection capabilities for positive and negative directions in the personality big five: *agreeableness* (AGREE), *conscientiousness* (CONSC), *openness* (OPEN), *extraversion* (EXTRA), *neuroticism* (NEURO). Results over *Llama3-8B-Instruct* activations in layer 31. Comparing Local Outlier Factor (LOF) method [102], Isolation Forest (IF) and Kmeans to Deep Scan used in this study. $|e|$ is the size of the activation vector defining the clusters, for Deep Scan, $|e| = |O_{S^*}|$

| Method | Dimension | $ e (\downarrow)$ | Precision (\uparrow) | Recall (\uparrow) |
|-----------|-----------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| LOF | AGREE | 4096 | 0.5072 ± 0.0288 | 0.9904 ± 0.0058 |
| | CONSC | 4096 | 0.5033 ± 0.0359 | 1.0 ± 0.0 |
| | OPEN | 4096 | 0.5049 ± 0.0380 | 0.9861 ± 0.0112 |
| | EXTRA | 4096 | 0.4867 ± 0.0278 | 0.9933 ± 0.007 |
| | NEURO | 4096 | 0.4880 ± 0.0275 | 1.0 ± 0.0 |
| IF | AGREE | 4096 | 0.5094 ± 0.0313 | 0.9980 ± 0.0038 |
| | CONSC | 4096 | 0.5010 ± 0.0357 | 0.9865 ± 0.0086 |
| | OPEN | 4096 | 0.4974 ± 0.0390 | 0.9615 ± 0.0185 |
| | EXTRA | 4096 | 0.4847 ± 0.0292 | 0.9866 ± 0.0097 |
| | NEURO | 4096 | 0.4880 ± 0.0272 | 0.9984 ± 0.0034 |
| KMeans | AGREE | 4096 | 0.8333 ± 0.3726 | 0.8300 ± 0.3712 |
| | CONSC | 4096 | 0.8285 ± 0.3705 | 0.8333 ± 0.3726 |
| | OPEN | 4096 | 0.8316 ± 0.3719 | 0.8333 ± 0.3726 |
| | EXTRA | 4096 | 0.7739 ± 0.1568 | 0.8828 ± 0.1032 |
| | NEURO | 4096 | 0.6260 ± 0.0314 | 0.6997 ± 0.1394 |
| Deep Scan | AGREE | 2210 | 0.9971 ± 0.0113 | 0.9979 ± 0.0098 |
| | CONSC | 2692 | 0.9992 ± 0.0001 | 0.9545 ± 0.0487 |
| | OPEN | 2494 | 0.9998 ± 0.0003 | 0.9772 ± 0.0422 |
| | EXTRA | 1721 | 0.9457 ± 0.0268 | 0.8901 ± 0.0542 |
| | NEURO | 2038 | 0.9540 ± 0.0323 | 0.7565 ± 0.1142 |