

- [50] Peter Jachim, Filipo Sharevski, and Emma Pieroni. Trollhunter2020: Real-time detection of trolling narratives on twitter during the 2020 us elections. In *Proceedings of the 2021 ACM workshop on security and privacy analytics*, pages 55–65, 2021.
- [51] Peter Jachim, Filipo Sharevski, and Paige Treebridge. Trollhunter [evader]: Automated detection [evasion] of twitter trolls during the covid-19 pandemic. In *New Security Paradigms Workshop 2020*, NSPW ’20, page 59–75, New York, NY, USA, 2021. Association for Computing Machinery.
- [52] S.J. Jackson, M. Bailey, B.F. Welles, and G. Lauren. *#HashtagActivism: Networks of Race and Gender Justice*. MIT Press, 2020.
- [53] Keenan Jones, Jason R. C. Nurse, and Shujun Li. Behind the mask: A computational study of anonymous’ presence on twitter. *Proceedings of the International AAAI Conference on Web and Social Media*, 14(1):327–338, May 2020.
- [54] Keenan Jones, Jason R.C. Nurse, and Shujun Li. Out of the shadows: Analyzing anonymous’ twitter resurgence during the 2020 black lives matter protests. *Proceedings of the International AAAI Conference on Web and Social Media*, 16(1):417–428, May 2022.
- [55] S Mo Jones-Jang, Tara Mortensen, and Jingjing Liu. Does media literacy help identification of fake news? information literacy helps, but other literacies don’t. *American behavioral scientist*, 65(2):371–388, 2021.
- [56] Andreas Jungherr, Gonzalo Rivero, and Daniel Gayo-Avello. *Retrofitting Politics: How Digital Media Are Shaping Democracy*. Cambridge University Press, 2020.
- [57] Ben Kaiser, Jerry Wei, Eli Lucherini, Kevin Lee, J Nathan Matias, and Jonathan R Mayer. Adapting security warnings to counter online disinformation. In *USENIX Security Symposium*, pages 1163–1180, 2021.
- [58] Vasileios Karagiannopoulos. *A Short History of Hacktivism: Its Past and Present and What Can We Learn from It*, pages 63–86. Springer International Publishing, Cham, 2021.
- [59] Athina Karatzogianni. *Firebrand waves of digital activism 1994-2014: The rise and spread of hacktivism and cyberconflict*. Springer, 2015.
- [60] Matthew D Kearney, Shawn C Chiang, and Philip M Massey. The twitter origins and evolution of the covid-19 “plandemic” conspiracy theory. *Harvard Kennedy School Misinformation Review*, 1(3), 2020.
- [61] Vance D. Keyes and Latocia Keyes. Dynamics of an american countermovement: Blue lives matter. *Sociology Compass*, 16(9):e13024, 2022.
- [62] Allison Klempka and Arielle Stimson. Anonymous communication on the internet and trolling. *Concordia Journal of Communication Research*, 1(1):2, 2014.
- [63] Deepak Kumar, Patrick Gage Kelley, Sunny Consolvo, Joshua Mason, Elie Bursztein, Zakir Durumeric, Kurt Thomas, and Michael Bailey. Designing toxic content classification for a diversity of perspectives. In *SOUPS@ USENIX Security Symposium*, pages 299–318, 2021.
- [64] Micah Lee. *Hack of 251 Law Enforcement Webiste Exposes Personal Data of 700,000 Cops*. 2020.
- [65] Steven Levy. *Hackers: Heroes of the Computer Revolution - 25th Anniversary Edition*. O’Reilly Media, Inc., 1st edition, 2010.
- [66] Stephan Lewandowsky, John Cook, Ullrich Ecker, Dolores Albarracin, Michelle Amazeen, Panayiota Kendou, Doug Lombardi, E Newman, Gordon Pennycook, Ethan Porter, et al. *The Debunking Handbook 2020*. 2020.
- [67] Stephan Lewandowsky, Ullrich K.H. Ecker, and John Cook. Beyond misinformation: Understanding and coping with the “post-truth” era. *Journal of Applied Research in Memory and Cognition*, 6(4):353–369, 2017.
- [68] Stephan Lewandowsky and Sander van der Linden. Countering misinformation and fake news through inoculation and prebunking. *European Review of Social Psychology*, 32(2):348–384, 2021.
- [69] Simon Lindgren. Movement mobilization in the age of hashtag activism: Examining the challenge of noise, hate, and disengagement in the #metoo campaign. *Policy & Internet*, 11(4):418–438, 2019.
- [70] Alexander J Lindvall. Political hacktivism: doxing & the first amendment. *Creighton L. Rev.*, 53:1, 2019.
- [71] Darren L. Linville and Patrick L. Warren. Troll factories: Manufacturing specialized disinformation on twitter. *Political Communication*, 37(4):447–467, 2020.
- [72] Ioana Literat, Lillian Boxman-Shabtai, and Neta Kligler-Vilenchik. Protesting the protest paradigm: Tiktok as a space for media criticism. *The International Journal of Press/Politics*, 0(0):19401612221117481, 0.
- [73] Clare Llewellyn, Laura Cram, Adrian Favero, and Robin L. Hill. Russian troll hunting in a brexit twitter archive. In *Proceedings of the 18th ACM/IEEE on*

- Joint Conference on Digital Libraries, JCDL '18*, page 361–362, New York, NY, USA, 2018. Association for Computing Machinery.
- [74] Martha McCaughey and Michael D Ayers. *Cyberactivism: Online activism in theory and practice*. Psychology Press, 2003.
 - [75] Ty McCormick. Anthropology of an idea hacktivism. *Foreign Policy*, (200):24–25, May/Jun 2013.
 - [76] Ally McCrow-Young and Mette Mortensen. Countering spectacles of fear: Anonymous' meme ‘war’ against isis. *European Journal of Cultural Studies*, 24(4):832–849, 2021.
 - [77] Virginia McGovern and Francis Fortin. The anonymous collective: Operations and gender differences. *Women & Criminal Justice*, 30(2):91–105, 2020.
 - [78] Lee McIntyre. *Post-truth*. MIT Press, 2018.
 - [79] Paul Mihailidis and Samantha Viotti. Spreadable spectacle in digital culture: Civic expression, fake news, and the role of media literacies in “post-fact” society. *American behavioral scientist*, 61(4):441–454, 2017.
 - [80] Stefania Milan. *Social movements and their technologies: Wiring social change*. Springer, 2013.
 - [81] Stefania Milan. Hacktivism as a radical media practice. In *The Routledge companion to alternative and community media*, pages 550–560. Routledge, 2015.
 - [82] Ryan M Milner. *The world made meme: Public conversations and participatory media*. MIT Press, 2018.
 - [83] Rachel E. Moran and Stephen Prochaska. Misinformation or activism?: analyzing networked moral panic through an exploration of #savethechildren. *Information, Communication & Society*, 0(0):1–21, 2022.
 - [84] Mette Mortensen and Christina Neumayer. The playful politics of memes. *Information, Communication & Society*, 24(16):2367–2377, 2021.
 - [85] Eni Mustafaraj and Panagiotis Takis Metaxas. The fake news spreading plague: Was it preventable? In *Proceedings of the 2017 ACM on Web Science Conference*, WebSci ’17, page 235–239, New York, NY, USA, 2017. Association for Computing Machinery.
 - [86] Mahdi M. Najafabadi and Robert J. Domanski. Hacktivism and distributed hashtag spoiling on twitter: Tales of the #irantalks. *First Monday*, 23(4), Apr. 2018.
 - [87] Asaf Nissenbaum and Limor Shifman. Internet memes as contested cultural capital: The case of 4chan’s/b/board. *New media & society*, 19(4):483–501, 2017.
 - [88] Taylor Owen. *Disruptive power: The crisis of the state in the digital age*. Oxford Studies in Digital Politics, 2015.
 - [89] Gordon Pennycook and David G. Rand. Lazy, not biased: Susceptibility to partisan fake news is better explained by lack of reasoning than by motivated reasoning. *Cognition*, 188:39–50, 2019. The Cognitive Science of Political Thought.
 - [90] Gordon Pennycook and David G. Rand. The psychology of fake news. *Trends in Cognitive Sciences*, 25(5):388–402, 2021.
 - [91] W. Phillips and R.M. Milner. *The Ambivalent Internet: Mischief, Oddity, and Antagonism Online*. Polity Press, 2017.
 - [92] Whitney Phillips. The house that fox built: Anonymous, spectacle, and cycles of amplification. *Television & New Media*, 14(6):494–509, 2013.
 - [93] Man pui Sally Chan, Christopher R. Jones, Kathleen Hall Jamieson, and Dolores Albarracín. Debunking: A meta-analysis of the psychological efficacy of messages countering misinformation. *Psychological Science*, 28(11):1531–1546, 2017.
 - [94] David Redding, Jian Ang, and Suman Bhunia. A case study of massive api scrapping: Parler data breach after the capitol riot. In *2022 7th International Conference on Smart and Sustainable Technologies (SpliTech)*, pages 1–7, 2022.
 - [95] Eugenia Ha Rim Rho and Melissa Mazmanian. Political hashtags & the lost art of democratic discourse. In *Proceedings of the 2020 CHI Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems*, CHI ’20, page 1–13, New York, NY, USA, 2020. Association for Computing Machinery.
 - [96] Daniel R’ochert, Gautam Kishore Shahi, German Neubaum, Björn Ross, and Stefan Stieglitz. The networked context of covid-19 misinformation: Informational homogeneity on youtube at the beginning of the pandemic. *Online Social Networks and Media*, 26:100164, 2021.
 - [97] Mark Rolfe. *Hacker: Creating the Narrative of the Digital Robin Hood*, pages 135–164. Springer Singapore, 2016.
 - [98] Marco Romagna. *Hacktivism: Conceptualization, Techniques, and Historical View*, pages 743–769. Springer International Publishing, Cham, 2020.
 - [99] Dana Rotman, Sarah Vieweg, Sarita Yardi, Ed Chi, Jenny Preece, Ben Schneiderman, Peter Pirolli, and Tom

- Glaisyer. From slacktivism to activism: Participatory culture in the age of social media. In *CHI '11 Extended Abstracts on Human Factors in Computing Systems*, CHI EA '11, page 819–822, New York, NY, USA, 2011. Association for Computing Machinery.
- [100] Rodrigo Sandoval-Almazan and J. Ramon Gil-Garcia. Towards cyberactivism 2.0? understanding the use of social media and other information technologies for political activism and social movements. *Government Information Quarterly*, 31(3):365–378, 2014.
- [101] Madelyn R Sanfilippo, Shengnan Yang, and Pnina Fichman. Managing online trolling: From deviant to social and political trolls. In *50th Annual Hawaii International Conference on System Sciences, HICSS 2017*, pages 1802–1811. IEEE Computer Society, 2017.
- [102] Saiph Savage, Andres Monroy-Hernandez, and Tobias Höllerer. Botivist: Calling volunteers to action using online bots. In *Proceedings of the 19th ACM Conference on Computer-Supported Cooperative Work & Social Computing*, CSCW '16, page 813–822, New York, NY, USA, 2016. Association for Computing Machinery.
- [103] Mark Scott. The shit-posting, twitter-trolling, dog-deploying social media army taking on putin one meme at a time, 2022.
- [104] Dimitrios Serpanos and Theodoros Komninos. The cyberwarfare in ukraine. *Computer*, 55(7):88–91, 2022.
- [105] Philip Serracino-Inglott. Is it ok to be an anonymous? *Ethics & Global Politics*, 6(4):22527, 2013.
- [106] Lanyu Shang, Ziyi Kou, Yang Zhang, and Dong Wang. A multimodal misinformation detector for covid-19 short videos on tiktok. In *2021 IEEE International Conference on Big Data (Big Data)*, pages 899–908, 2021.
- [107] Filipo Sharevski, Amy Devine, Peter Jachim, and Emma Pieroni. “Gettr-ing” User Insights from the Social Network Gettr, 2022. https://truthandtrustonline.com/wp-content/uploads/2022/10/TTO_2022_proceedings.pdf.
- [108] Filipo Sharevski, Amy Devine, Peter Jachim, and Emma Pieroni. Meaningful context, a red flag, or both? preferences for enhanced misinformation warnings among us twitter users. In *Proceedings of the 2022 European Symposium on Usable Security*, EuroUSEC '22, page 189–201, New York, NY, USA, 2022. Association for Computing Machinery. <https://doi.org/10.1145/3549015.3555671>.
- [109] Filipo Sharevski, Amy Devine, Emma Pieroni, and Peter Jachim. Folk models of misinformation on social media. In *Network and distributed system security symposium*, 2023.
- [110] Filipo Sharevski, Alice Huff, Peter Jachim, and Emma Pieroni. (mis)perceptions and engagement on twitter: Covid-19 vaccine rumors on efficacy and mass immunization effort. *International Journal of Information Management Data Insights*, 2(1):100059, 2022.
- [111] Filipo Sharevski, Peter Jachim, Emma Pieroni, and Nate Jachim. Voxpop: An experimental social media platform for calibrated (mis)information discourse. In *New Security Paradigms Workshop*, NSPW '21, page 88–107, New York, NY, USA, 2021. Association for Computing Machinery.
- [112] Filipo Sharevski, Jennifer Vander Loop, Peter Jachim, Amy Devine, and Emma Pieroni. Abortion misinformation on tiktok: Rampant content, lax moderation, and vivid user experiences. *arXiv preprint arXiv:2301.05128*, 2023.
- [113] Filipo Sharevski, Paige Treebridge, Peter Jachim, Audrey Li, Adam Babin, and Jessica Westbrook. Socially engineering a polarizing discourse on facebook through malware-induced misperception. *International Journal of Human–Computer Interaction*, 38(17):1621–1637, 2022.
- [114] Micah L Sifry. *WikiLeaks and the Age of Transparency*. OR Books, 2011.
- [115] Ellen Simpson. Integrated & alone: The use of hashtags in twitter social activism. In *Companion of the 2018 ACM Conference on Computer Supported Cooperative Work and Social Computing*, CSCW '18, page 237–240, New York, NY, USA, 2018. Association for Computing Machinery.
- [116] Edward Snowden. *Permanent record*. Pan Macmillan, 2019.
- [117] Tom Sorell. Human Rights and Hacktivism: The Cases of WikiLeaks and Anonymous. *Journal of Human Rights Practice*, 7(3):391–410, 09 2015.
- [118] Kevin F Steinmetz. Hacking and hacktivism. *Shades of Deviance: A Primer on Crime, Deviance and Social Harm*, 19, 2022.
- [119] Leo G Stewart, Ahmer Arif, and Kate Starbird. Examining trolls and polarization with a retweet network. In *Proc. ACM WSDM, workshop on misinformation and misbehavior mining on the web*, volume 70, 2018.