

significant performance degradation, both for inference and training?

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## Author contributions

Tom Lieberum (TL) led the writing of the report, and implementation and running of evaluations. TL also led optimization of SAE training code and fast distributed data loading with significant contributions from Vikrant Varma (VV) and Lewis Smith (LS). Senthooan Rajamanoharan (SR) developed the JumpReLU architecture, led SAE training and significantly contributed to writing and editing the report. SAEs were trained using a codebase that was designed and implemented by TL and VV with significant contributions from Arthur Conmy (AC), which in turn relies on an interpretability codebase written in large part by János Kramár (JK). JK also wrote [Mishax](#), a python library that was used to seamlessly adapt our codebase to the newest Gemma models, which was open-sourced with contribution from Nicolas Sonnerat (NS). AC led the early access and open sourcing of code and weights with significant contribution from LS, in addition

to training and evaluating the transcoders and IT SAEs with significant contribution from SR. LS wrote the Gemma Scope tutorial. Neel Nanda (NN) wrote the list of open problems in Section 5 and led coordination with the various stakeholders required to make the launch possible. Anca Dragan (AD), Rohin Shah (RS) and NN provided leadership and advice throughout the project and edited the report.

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