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## A Overview of Appendix

We have nearly 15 pages of this appendix, comprising the following subsections for the convenience of readers:

### More details about our framework

- **Definitions of Single Agent:** This section provides comprehensive instructions on tools, memory, and other details.
- **Prompt Templates for Various Tasks:** This section details the prompt templates used for various tasks within our framework.
- **Profiles of Agents:** A thorough exposition presenting detailed profiles of each agent.
- **Construction of the Strategy Pool:** This section elaborates on the methodology employed for constructing the strategy pool, which is pivotal for evaluating and refining trading strategies within the QuantAgents framework.

### More details about our setting

- **PRUDEX Evaluation Benchmark:** An evaluation benchmark assessing performance across multiple dimensions.
- **Details of Dataset Setup:** Includes details of our datasets.
- **Details of Evaluation Metrics:** Includes the calculation of associated metrics.
- **Details of Baselines:** Comprehensive descriptions of our competitors.

### More additional experiments

- **Experiment of Ablation Study:** Additional experiments focusing on ablation study.
- **Single-Asset Performance Comparison:** This section presents a performance comparison for a single-asset scenario, focusing on Apple Inc. (AAPL) stock from 2021 to 2023, to evaluate the effectiveness of QuantAgents against baseline models.

- **Empirical Evaluation of QuantAgents in Live Trading:** This section describes the performance of QuantAgents in real-world trading scenarios within the Chinese market, covering Q1-Q3 of 2024.

## B Definitions of Single Agent

In this section, we will provide a comprehensive overview of the composition and execution process of a single agent, designed to simulate the human decision-making process in investments. Each agent comprises a range of financial analysis tools, along with definitions for action, memory, profile, reflection and the execution workflow.

### B.1 Tool

The tool module  $\mathcal{T}$  encompasses a comprehensive suite of technical and analytical tools for investment decision-making, including:

- $t_1$ : **Technical Indicator Analysis**, providing analysis of traditional technical indicators such as moving averages, relative strength index, and others;
- $t_2$ : **Sentiment Analysis from Social Media**, gauging market sentiment through the analysis of social media platforms;
- $t_3$ : **Algorithmic Trading Strategies**, employing algorithms to identify trading opportunities and execute trades;
- $t_4$ : **Regulatory Change Impact Analysis**, assessing the potential impact of regulatory changes on the market;
- $t_5$ : **Economic Indicator Forecasting**, predicting future economic conditions by analyzing leading economic indicators;
- $t_6$ : **Corporate Earnings Analysis**, scrutinizing financial reports to evaluate corporate performance;
- $t_7$ : **NASDAQ-100 Index Component Tracking**, monitoring the performance of individual components within the NASDAQ-100 Index;
- $t_8$ : **Sector Performance Evaluation**, assessing the performance of different industry sectors for sector-specific investment decisions;
- $t_9$ : **Risk-Adjusted Return Analysis**, measuring the return of an investment in relation to its risk;

- $t_{10}$ : **Portfolio Diversification Tools**, aiding in the strategic distribution of investments across various asset classes;
- $t_{11}$ : **Central Bank Policy Analysis**, interpreting the implications of central bank policies on currency values and economic conditions;
- $t_{12}$ : **Global Macroeconomic Trend Analysis**, examining large-scale economic trends and their impact on global markets;
- $t_{13}$ : **Currency Pair Correlation Matrix**, studying the correlation between different currency pairs for informed trading decisions;
- $t_{14}$ : **Interest Rate Differential Analysis**, analyzing the effects of interest rate differentials on currency exchange rates;
- $t_{15}$ : **Asset Allocation Optimization**, strategically allocating investments to maximize returns and minimize risk;
- $t_{16}$ : **Risk Management Frameworks**, employing frameworks to identify, assess, and mitigate investment risks;
- $t_{17}$ : **Portfolio Stress Testing**, simulating the impact of extreme market conditions on the portfolio to evaluate its resilience;
- $t_{18}$ : **Derivatives Strategy Formulation**, creating strategies involving derivatives to hedge risks and enhance returns;
- $t_{19}$ : **Fund Performance Evaluation**, measuring and assessing the performance of investment funds against benchmarks and objectives;
- $t_{20}$ : **FinReport**, generating detailed financial reports to provide insights into company and market performance;
- $t_{21}$ : **Trend Forecasting**, predicting future market trends based on historical data and predictive analytics;
- $t_{22}$ : **Volatility Assessment Tool**, analyzing market volatility to better inform investment decisions;
- $t_{23}$ : **Simulation Optimization Toolkit**, optimizing trading strategies through simulation techniques;

- $t_{24}$ : **Strategy Analysis Suite**, providing comprehensive analysis of investment strategies for performance evaluation;
- $t_{25}$ : **RiskAnalyzer Toolkit**, assessing and quantifying various risk factors in the investment portfolio;
- $t_{26}$ : **Risk Score Assessment Tool**, calculating a risk score to guide investment decisions based on the overall risk profile.

## B.2 Action

The specific actions  $\mathcal{A}$  that agent can execute include:

- $a_1$ : **Buy/Sell/Hold the current assets**, making decisions on whether to acquire new assets, divest existing ones, or maintain the current position;
- $a_2$ : **Adjust the quantity and price of securities to be bought or sold**, fine-tuning the volume and pricing strategy for securities transactions;
- $a_3$ : **Set or modify trading stop-loss, take-profit, and other trading strategy conditions**, implementing or revising parameters for automated trading strategies to manage risk and lock in profits;
- $a_4$ : **Adjust the risk exposure of the investment portfolio**, allocating budget weights and modifying the portfolio to achieve the desired level of risk exposure;
- $a_5$ : **Execute Asset Allocation**, strategically distributing investment capital across various asset classes to optimize the portfolio's risk and return profile;
- $a_6$ : **Initiate Risk Assessment Protocols**, beginning the process of evaluating potential risks and determining the appropriate measures to mitigate them;
- $a_7$ : **Authorize Capital Deployment**, approving the use of funds for investment opportunities in line with the asset allocation strategy;
- $a_8$ : **Enforce Compliance with Regulatory Standards**, ensuring that all investment activities adhere to the legal and regulatory framework governing financial markets.