

# Library Borrowing System - Project Requirements Specification

## A. Programmer

John Prince Alonte

## B. Project Title

Library Borrowing System

## C. Description

A comprehensive library management system that allows users to borrow books using a slot-based system (10 slots per user), renew borrowed books with updated dates, return books with confirmation, and view all unreturned books with pagination. The system supports multiple user accounts (up to 10) with secure login.

## D. Inputs

### Main Menu Inputs

- **Menu Selection:** 1 (Login), 2 (Create New Account), or 3 (Exit)
- **Username:** Up to 20 characters
- **Password:** Up to 20 characters

### Submenu Inputs

- **Submenu Selection:** 1 (Borrow), 2 (Renewal), 3 (Return), 4 (Read All), or 5 (Log Out)

### Borrow Inputs

- **Slot Number:** 1-10 (user selects which slot to use)
- **Author:** Up to 50 characters
- **Title:** Up to 50 characters
- **Publisher:** Up to 50 characters
- **Date Published:** Up to 50 characters
- **Date Borrowed:** Up to 50 characters

### Renewal Inputs

- **Slot Number:** 1-10 (ID of book to renew)
- **New Date Borrowed:** Up to 50 characters

### Return Inputs

- **Slot Number:** 1-10 (ID of book to return)

- Confirmation: Y/N (confirm return action)

## E. Processes

### 1. Main Menu

- Display header with programmer info, description, date, and project title
- Present three options: Login, Create New Account, Exit
- Process user selection and route to appropriate function

### 2. Create New Account

- Check if account limit (10 accounts) has been reached
- Accept username input (max 20 characters)
- Verify username doesn't already exist in system
- Accept password input (max 20 characters)
- Store username and password in arrays
- Increment account counter
- Display success message with username and password

### 3. Login

- Accept username input
- Search username array to verify existence
- If username not found, display error and return to main menu
- Accept password input
- Verify password matches stored password for that username
- If password incorrect, display error and return to main menu
- If successful, display welcome message and proceed to submenu

### 4. Submenu

- Display welcome message with username
- Present five options: Borrow, Renewal, Return, Read All, Log Out
- Process user selection and route to appropriate function

### 5. Borrow (Slot-Based System)

- Display all 10 slots with their status (EMPTY or OCCUPIED)
- For occupied slots, display the book title
- Accept slot number (1-10) from user
- Validate slot number is in range
- Check if selected slot is already occupied
- If occupied, display error and return to submenu
- If empty, prompt for book details (Author, Title, Publisher, Date Published, Date Borrowed)
- Store all book information in respective arrays indexed by user and slot
- Mark slot as occupied in status array
- Display success message

## **6. Renew**

- Count user's borrowed books
- If no books borrowed, display message and return to submenu
- Display all occupied slots with: slot number, book title, author, and current date borrowed
- Accept slot number from user
- Validate slot number and check if occupied
- Display current book details including current date borrowed
- Accept new date borrowed
- Update date borrowed field in array
- Display success message

## **7. Return**

- Count user's borrowed books
- If no books borrowed, display message and return to submenu
- Display all occupied slots with: slot number, title, and author
- Accept slot number from user
- Validate slot number and check if occupied
- Display full book details for confirmation
- Ask for Y/N confirmation
- If confirmed:
  - Clear all book data from arrays (all 5 fields)
  - Mark slot as empty in status array
  - Display success message
- If cancelled, return to submenu

## **8. Read All Unreturned Books (with Pagination)**

- Count user's borrowed books
- If no books borrowed, display message and return to submenu
- Calculate total pages needed (2 books per page)
- Display books page by page:
  - Show page number (e.g., "Page 1 of 3")
  - Display up to 2 books per page with full details
  - Show: slot number, author, title, publisher, date published, date borrowed
  - After each page (except last), prompt "Press any key for next page..."
- After all books displayed, show total book count
- Wait for key press and return to submenu

## **9. Log Out**

- Display logout message
- Reset current user index
- Return to main menu

## F. Outputs

### Header (shown on most screens)

Programmer: John Prince Alonte

Description: Library System

Date: November 28, 2025

Project Title: Final Project

### Main Menu

===== MAIN MENU =====

1. Login
2. Create New Account
3. Exit

Choose option: \_

### Exit Message

Exiting, come back again!

### Login Screen

===== LOGIN =====

Username: \_

Password: \_

#### Error Messages:

- "Invalid Username! Returning to Main Menu..."
- "Incorrect Password! Returning to Main Menu..."

#### Success:

- "Welcome [username]!"

### Create Account Screen

===== CREATE NEW ACCOUNT =====

Username: \_

Password: \_

#### Error Messages:

- "Username already exists! Returning to Main Menu..."
- "Account limit reached! Maximum 10 accounts. Returning to Main Menu..."

**Success:**

- "Account created, hello [username]!"
- "Your password is [password]"

## **Submenu**

Welcome [username]!

===== SUBMENU =====

1. Borrow
2. Renewal
3. Return
4. Read All
5. Log Out

Choose option: \_

## **Borrow Screen**

===== BORROW =====

Available Slots:

- Slot 1: [EMPTY]
- Slot 2: [OCCUPIED] [Title]
- Slot 3: [EMPTY]
- ...
- Slot 10: [EMPTY]

Choose slot to borrow (1-10): \_

**If slot occupied:**

- "Slot already occupied! Returning to Submenu..."

**If valid empty slot:**

Enter book details:

Author: \_

Title: \_

Publisher: \_

Date Published: \_

Date Borrowed: \_

Book Borrowed!  
Returning to Submenu...

## **Renew Screen**

===== RENEW =====

Your borrowed books:

-----  
Slot 1: [Title] by [Author]  
Current date borrowed: [Date]

Slot 3: [Title] by [Author]  
Current date borrowed: [Date]

-----

Enter ID of book to Renew: \_

### **Error Messages:**

- "No books to renew. Returning to Submenu..."
- "Invalid ID! Returning to Submenu..."
- "Slot is empty! Cannot renew. Returning to Submenu..."

### **If valid:**

Renewing this book:  
Slot [X]: [Title] by [Author]  
Current date borrowed: [Date]

Enter new Date Borrowed: \_

Borrow Renewed!  
Returning to Submenu...

## **Return Screen**

===== RETURN =====

Your borrowed books:

-----  
Slot 1: Title: [Title], Author: [Author]  
Slot 3: Title: [Title], Author: [Author]

-----

Enter ID of book to Return: \_

**Error Messages:**

- "No books to return. Returning to Submenu..."
- "Invalid ID! Returning to Submenu..."
- "Slot is empty! Cannot return. Returning to Submenu..."

**If valid:**

Returning this book:

Slot [X]:

Author: [Author]

Title: [Title]

Publisher: [Publisher]

Date Published: [Date Published]

Date Borrowed: [Date Borrowed]

Confirm return? (Y/N): \_

**If confirmed:**

- "Book Returned! Returning to Submenu..."

**If cancelled:**

- "Return cancelled. Returning to Submenu..."

## **Read All Screen (Paginated)**

===== UNRETURNED BOOKS =====

Page 1 of 3

-----  
Slot 1:

Author: [Author]

Title: [Title]

Publisher: [Publisher]

Date Published: [Date Published]

Date Borrowed: [Date Borrowed]

-----  
Slot 2:

Author: [Author]

Title: [Title]  
Publisher: [Publisher]  
Date Published: [Date Published]  
Date Borrowed: [Date Borrowed]

---

Press any key for next page...

After all pages:

End of book list.

Total books: [X] book(s)

Press any key to continue...

**If no books:**

- "No books borrowed."

## **Logout**

Logging Out...

Returning to Main Menu...

# **G. Algorithm**

## **Main Menu Flow**

1. Display header and main menu
2. Get user input (1, 2, or 3)
3. If 1: Call login function
4. If 2: Call create\_account function
5. If 3: Display exit message and terminate
6. If invalid: Redisplay main menu

## **Create Account Flow**

1. Display create account header
2. Check if account\_count >= 10
  - If yes: Display limit reached message, return to main menu
3. Prompt for username
4. Read username using DOS interrupt 3Fh
5. Call check\_username\_exists function
  - If exists: Display error, return to main menu

6. Prompt for password
7. Read password using DOS interrupt 3Fh
8. Call store\_account function (stores in arrays, increments counter)
9. Display success message with username and password
- 10.Return to main menu

## **Login Flow**

1. Display login header
2. Prompt for username
3. Read username
4. Call find\_username\_index function
  - If not found (returns -1): Display error, return to main menu
5. Store user index in current\_index variable
6. Prompt for password
7. Read password
8. Call verify\_password function
  - If incorrect: Display error, return to main menu
9. Display welcome message with username
- 10.Call submenu\_main function

## **Submenu Flow**

1. Display welcome message with current username
2. Display submenu options
3. Get user input (1-5)
4. If 1: Call borrow\_book function
5. If 2: Call renew\_book function
6. If 3: Call return\_book function
7. If 4: Call read\_unreturned\_books function
8. If 5: Call logout function
9. If invalid: Redisplay submenu

## **Borrow Function Flow**

1. Display borrow header
2. Call display\_simple\_slot\_status (shows all 10 slots)
  - For each slot 1-10:
    - Display slot number
    - Check book\_status\_array for user
    - If occupied: Display "[OCCUPIED]" and title
    - If empty: Display "[EMPTY]"
3. Prompt for slot number (1-10)
4. Read and parse slot number

5. Validate range (1-10)
  - If invalid: Display error, return to submenu
6. Check if slot is occupied
  - If occupied: Display error, return to submenu
7. Convert to 0-based index and store in book\_id
8. Clear screen and prompt for book details
9. For each field (Author, Title, Publisher, Date Published, Date Borrowed):
  - Display prompt
  - Read input into book\_buffer
  - Call store\_book\_field\_to\_array (stores in appropriate array)
10. Call mark\_slot\_occupied (sets status array byte to 1)
11. Display success message
12. Return to submenu

## **Renew Function Flow**

1. Display renew header
2. Call count\_user\_books
  - If 0: Display no books message, return to submenu
3. Call display\_occupied\_books\_for\_renew
  - Loop through all 10 slots
  - For each occupied slot:
    - Display slot number, title, author
    - Display current date borrowed
4. Prompt for slot number
5. Read and parse slot number
6. Validate and check if occupied
  - If invalid/empty: Display error, return to submenu
7. Store slot in renew\_slot variable
8. Clear screen and display book being renewed
9. Prompt for new date borrowed
10. Read new date into book\_buffer
11. Call update\_date\_borrowed
  - Calculates offset in date\_borrow\_array
  - Copies new date from buffer to array
12. Display success message
13. Return to submenu

## **Return Function Flow**

1. Display return header
2. Call count\_user\_books
  - If 0: Display no books message, return to submenu

3. Call display\_occupied\_books\_for\_return
  - Loop through all 10 slots
  - For each occupied slot:
    - Display slot number, title, author
4. Prompt for slot number
5. Read and parse slot number
6. Validate and check if occupied
  - If invalid/empty: Display error, return to submenu
7. Store slot in return\_slot variable
8. Clear screen and display full book details
9. Display "Confirm return? (Y/N):"
10. Read confirmation
11. If Y or y:
  - Call clear\_book\_data (fills 250 bytes with '\$')
  - Call mark\_slot\_empty (sets status byte to 0)
  - Display success message
12. If N or n:
  - Display cancellation message
13. Return to submenu

## Read All Function Flow

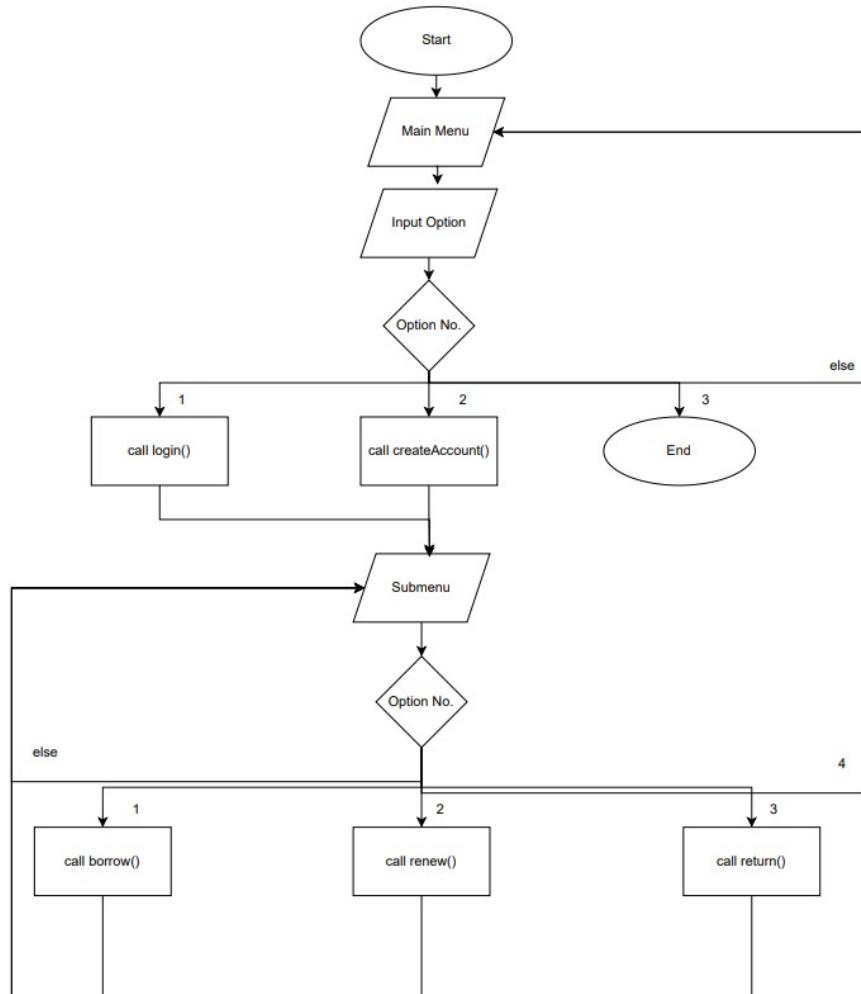
1. Display read header
2. Call count\_user\_books
  - If 0: Display no books message, return to submenu
3. Initialize pagination variables:
  - current\_slot\_display = 1
  - current\_page = 1
  - Calculate total\_pages\_needed (total books ÷ 2, round up)
4. For each page:
  - Clear screen
  - Display "Page X of Y"
  - Initialize books\_displayed = 0
  - Loop through slots starting from current\_slot\_display:
    - If slot occupied:
      - Display separator line
      - Display slot number
      - Display all 5 fields (Author, Title, Publisher, Date Published, Date Borrowed)
      - Increment books\_displayed
    - If books\_displayed = 2: Break to next page
  - Update current\_slot\_display for next page

- If more books exist: Display "Press any key for next page..."
5. After all pages:
    - Display "End of book list."
    - Display "Total books: X book(s)"
  6. Return to submenu

## Logout Flow

1. Display logout message
2. Set current\_index = -1
3. Return to main menu

## H. Flow Chart Diagram



## I. UI

### Main Menu

```
Programmer: John Prince Alonte
Description: Library System
Date: November 28, 2025
Project Title: Final Project
```

```
===== MAIN MENU =====
```

- 1. Login
- 2. Create New Account
- 3. Exit

```
Choose option: _
```

### Login

```
===== LOGIN =====
```

```
Username: prince
```

```
Password: prince
```

```
Welcome prince!
```

```
Press any key to continue...
```

### Create Account

```
===== CREATE NEW ACCOUNT =====
```

```
Username: prince
```

```
Password: prince
```

```
Account created, hello prince
```

```
Your password is prince
```

```
Press any key to continue...
```

## Exit

```
Programmer: John Prince Alonte
Description: Library System
Date: November 28, 2025
Project Title: Final Project

===== MAIN MENU =====      ↗
1. Login
2. Create New Account
3. Exit

Choose option: 3

Exiting, come back again!
```

## Submenu

```
Welcome prince!

===== SUBMENU =====
1. Borrow
2. Renewal
3. Return
4. Read All
5. Log Out

Choose option: ↗
```

## Borrow

```
===== BORROW =====
Available Slots:
Slot 1: : [EMPTY]
Slot 2: : [EMPTY]
Slot 3: : [EMPTY]
Slot 4: : [EMPTY]
Slot 5: : [EMPTY]
Slot 6: : [EMPTY]           ←
Slot 7: : [EMPTY]
Slot 8: : [EMPTY]
Slot 9: : [EMPTY]
Slot 10: : [EMPTY]

Choose slot to borrow (1-10): _
```

```
===== BORROW =====

Enter book details:
Author: William Stallings
Title: Computer Organization
Publisher: New Yorkers
Date Published: Dec 15, 2005
Date Borrowed: Dec 13, 2025
Book Borrowed!
Returning to Submenu...

Press any key to continue...
```

## Renew

```
===== RENEW =====
Renewing this book:
  Slot 1: Computer Organization by William Stallings
Current date borrowed: Dec 13, 2025
Enter new Date Borrowed: Dec 20, 2025
Borrow Renewed!
Returning to Submenu...

Press any key to continue...
```

## Return

```
===== RETURN =====
Your borrowed books:
-----
Slot 1: Title: Computer Organization, Author: William Stallings
-----
Enter ID of book to Return: 1_
```

```
===== RETURN =====
Returning this book:
  Slot 1:
  Author: William Stallings
  Title: Computer Organization
  Publisher: New Yorkers
  Date Published: Dec 15, 2005
  Date Borrowed: Dec 20, 2025

  Confirm return? (Y/N): y
Book Returned!
Returning to Submenu...

Press any key to continue...  
-
```

## Read All

==== UNRETURNED BOOKS ====  
Page 1 of 1

---

Slot 1:  
Author: William Stallings  
Title: Computer Organization  
Publisher: New Yorkesr  
Date Published: Dec 13, 2025  
Date Borrowed: Dec 15, 2025

---

Slot 2:  
Author: John Prince Alonte  
Title: Autobiography of a Prince  
Publisher: PH Publishers  
Date Published: Dec 13, 2025  
Date Borrowed: Dec 20, 2025

---

End of book list.  
Total books: 2 book(s)

Press any key to continue...

## Log Out

Welcome prince!  
==== SUBMENU ====  
1. Borrow  
2. Renewal  
3. Return  
4. Read All  
5. Log Out

Choose option: 5

Logging Out...  
Returning to Main Menu...

Press any key to continue...