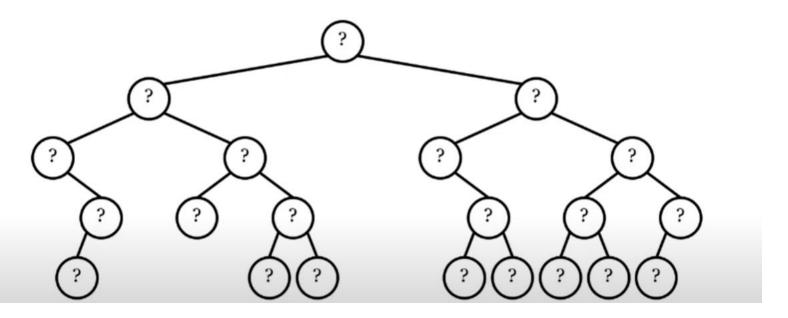
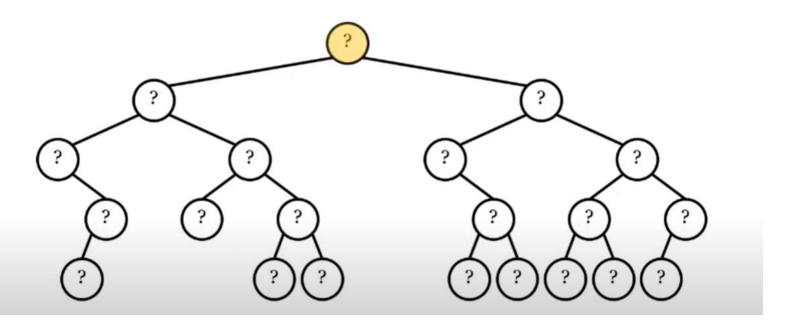
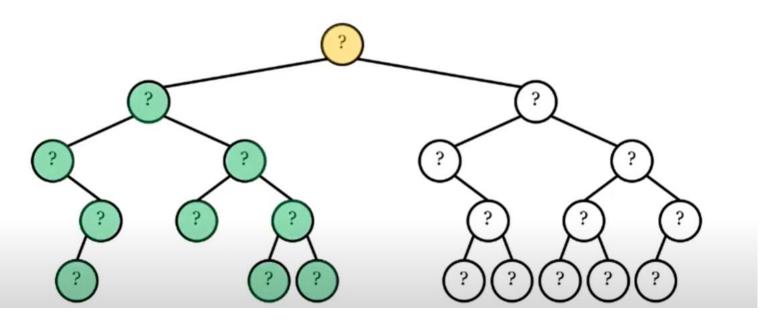
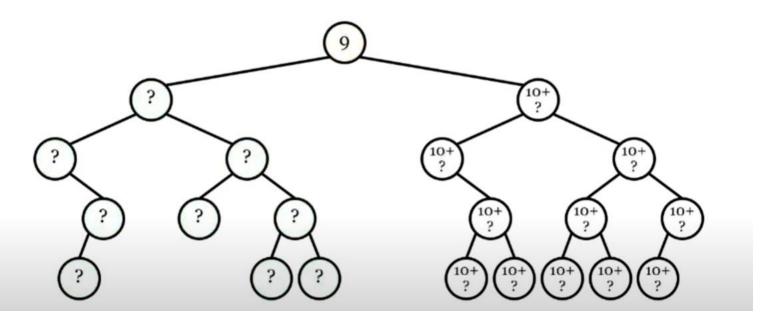
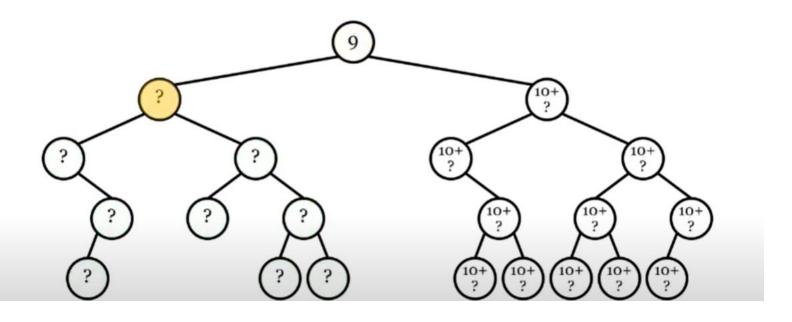
Декартово дерево по неявному ключу

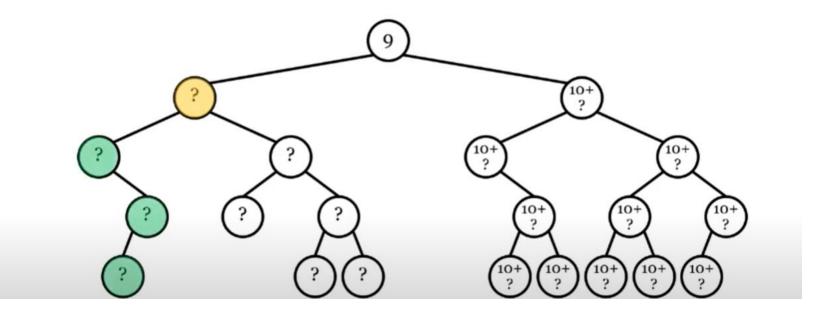


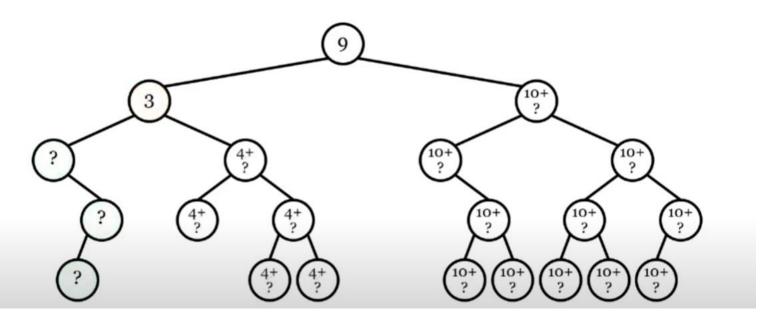


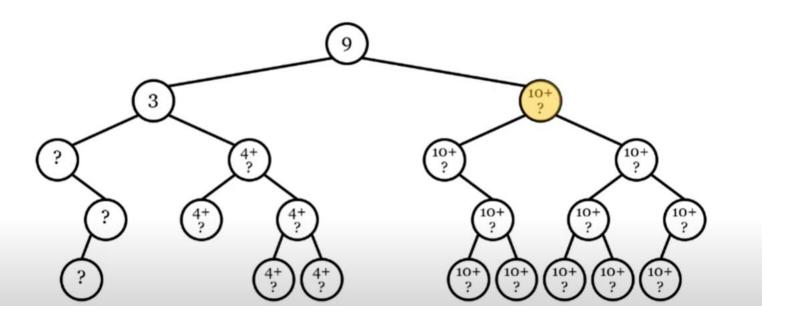


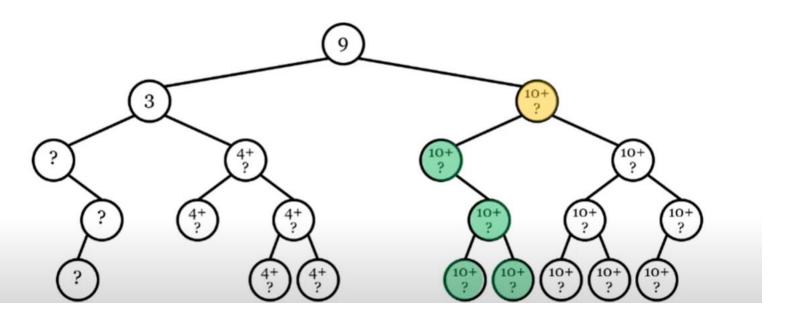


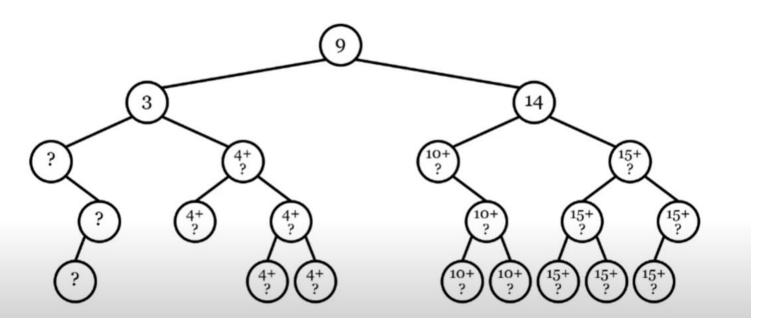


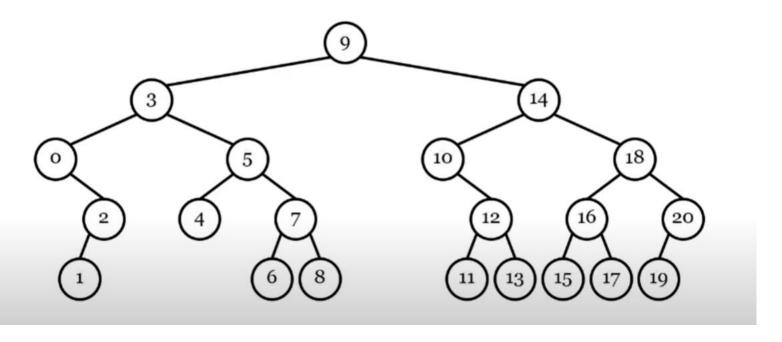












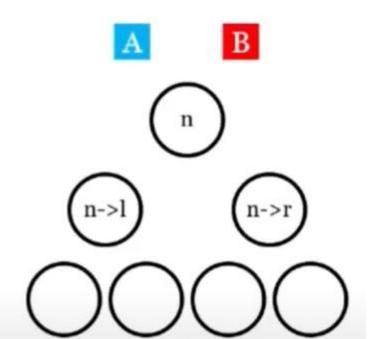
```
struct Node {
   int priority, size, value;
   Node *l = nullptr, *r = nullptr;
   Node (int value): value(value), priority(generator()), size(1) {}
} *root = nullptr;
```

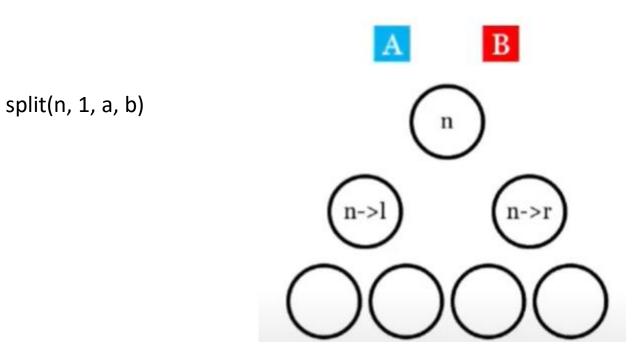
```
struct Node {
   int priority, size, value;
   Node *1 = nullptr, *r = nullptr;
   Node (int value): value(value), priority(generator()), size(1) {}
} *root = nullptr;
static Node *merge(Node *a, Node *b){
                                        static void split(Node *n, int key, Node *&a, Node *&b){
   if (!a | | !b){
                                            if (!n){
        return a ? a : b;
                                                a = b = nullptr;
                                                return ;
   if (a->priority > b->priority){
       a->r = merge(a->r, b);
                                            if (n -> key < key){
       update(a);
                                                split(n->r, key, n->r, b);
       return a;
                                                a = n;
   else {
                                            else {
        b->1 = merge(a, b->1);
                                                split(n->1, key, a, n->1);
       update(b);
                                                 b = n;
       return b;
                                            update(a);
                                            update(b);
```

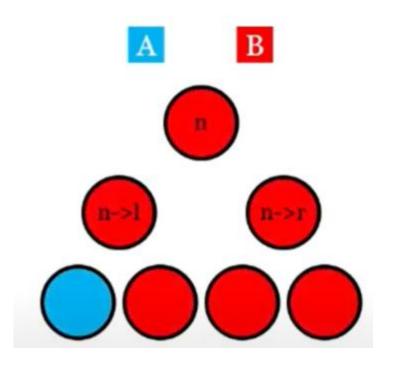
```
struct Node {
   int priority, size, value;
   Node *1 = nullptr, *r = nullptr;
   Node (int value): value(value), priority(generator()), size(1) {}
} *root = nullptr;
static Node *merge(Node *a, Node *b){
                                        static void split(Node *n, int k, Node *&a, Node *&b){
   if (!a | | !b){
                                            if (!n){
       return a ? a : b;
                                                 a = b = nullptr;
                                                 return ;
   if (a->priority > b->priority){
       a->r = merge(a->r, b);
                                            if (n -> key < key){
       update(a);
                                                 split(n->r, key, n->r, b);
       return a;
                                                 a = n;
   else {
                                             else {
        b->1 = merge(a, b->1);
                                                 split(n->l, key, a, n->l);
       update(b);
                                                 b = n;
       return b;
                                            update(a);
                                             update(b);
```

```
struct Node {
   int priority, size, value;
   Node *1 = nullptr, *r = nullptr;
   Node (int value): value(value), priority(generator()), size(1) {}
} *root = nullptr;
static Node *merge(Node *a, Node *b){
                                        static void split(Node *n, int k, Node *&a, Node *&b){
   if (!a || !b){
                                             if (!n){
       return a ? a : b;
                                                 a = b = nullptr;
                                                 return ;
   if (a->priority > b->priority){
        a->r = merge(a->r, b);
                                            if (n -> key < key){
       update(a);
                                                 split(n->r, key, n->r, b);
       return a;
                                                 a = n;
   else {
                                             else {
        b->1 = merge(a, b->1);
                                                 split(n->1, key, a, n->1);
       update(b);
                                                 b = n;
       return b;
                                             update(a);
                                             update(b);
```

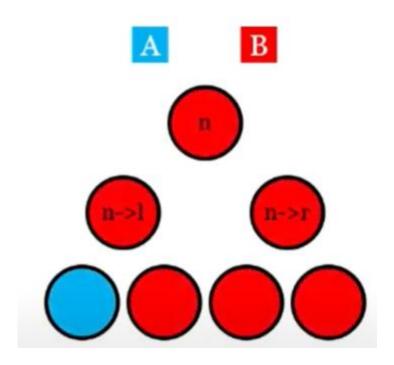
Новый смысл split: в дерево а попадают первые k вершин, в дерево b – все остальные



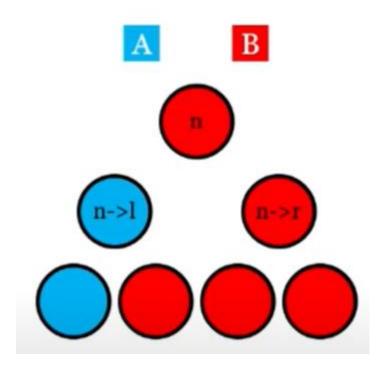




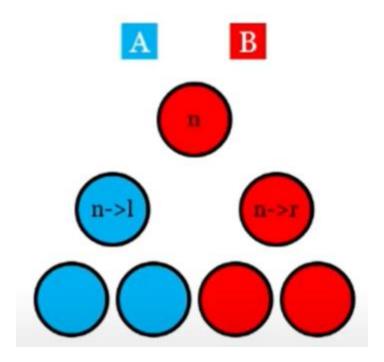
split(n, 1, a, b)



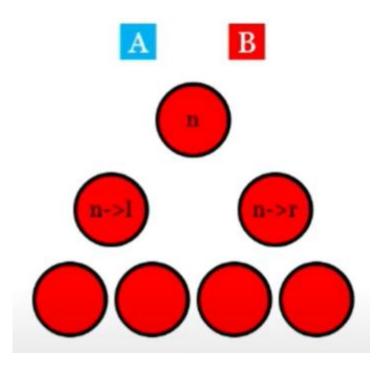
split(n, 1, a, b) -> split(n->l, 1, a, n->l), b = n



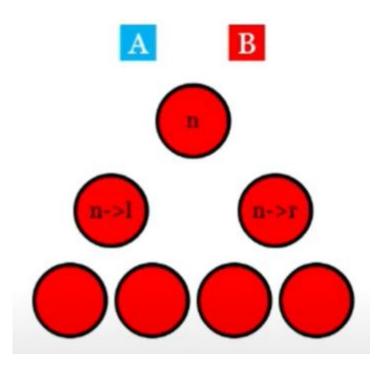
split(n, 1, a, b) -> split(n->l, 1, a, n->l), b = n split(n, 2, a, b) -> split(n->l, 2, a, n->l), b = n



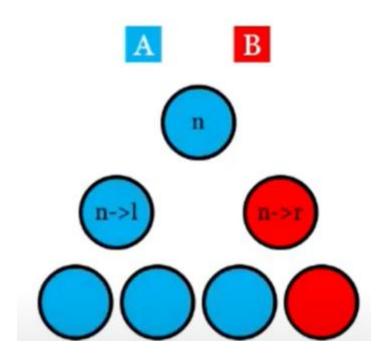
split(n, 1, a, b) -> split(n->l, 1, a, n->l), b = n split(n, 2, a, b) -> split(n->l, 2, a, n->l), b = n split(n, 3, a, b) -> split(n->l, 3, a, n->l), b = n



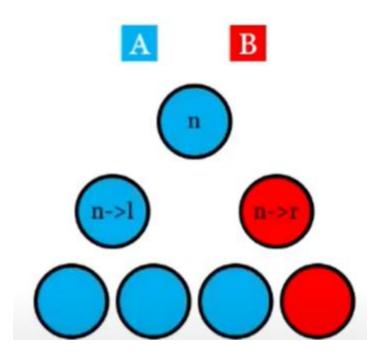
split(n, 1, a, b) -> split(n->l, 1, a, n->l), b = n split(n, 2, a, b) -> split(n->l, 2, a, n->l), b = n split(n, 3, a, b) -> split(n->l, 3, a, n->l), b = n split(n, 0, a, b) -> split(n->l, 0, a, n->l), b = n



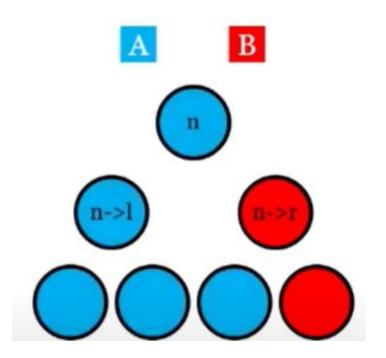
split(n, 1, a, b) -> split(n->l, 1, a, n->l), b = n split(n, 2, a, b) -> split(n->l, 2, a, n->l), b = n split(n, 3, a, b) -> split(n->l, 3, a, n->l), b = n split(n, 0, a, b) -> split(n->l, 0, a, n->l), b = n split(n, 5, a, b)



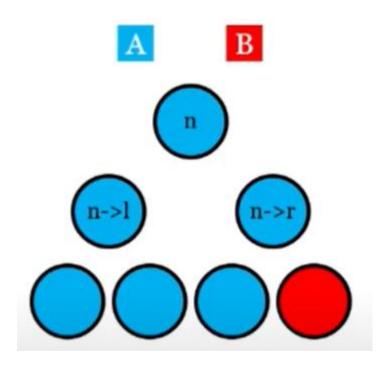
split(n, 1, a, b) -> split(n->l, 1, a, n->l), b = n split(n, 2, a, b) -> split(n->l, 2, a, n->l), b = n split(n, 3, a, b) -> split(n->l, 3, a, n->l), b = n split(n, 0, a, b) -> split(n->l, 0, a, n->l), b = n split(n, 5, a, b)



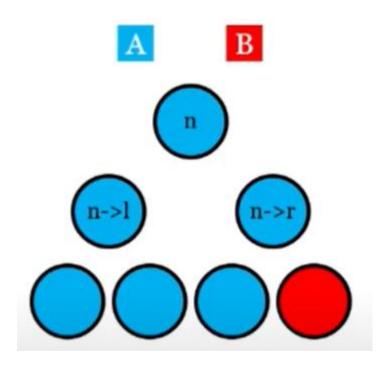
split(n, 1, a, b) -> split(n->l, 1, a, n->l), b = n split(n, 2, a, b) -> split(n->l, 2, a, n->l), b = n split(n, 3, a, b) -> split(n->l, 3, a, n->l), b = n split(n, 0, a, b) -> split(n->l, 0, a, n->l), b = n split(n, 5, a, b) -> split(n -> r, 5, n -> r, b), a = n



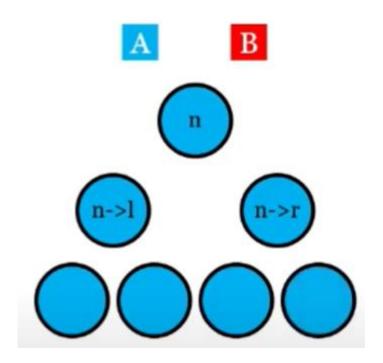
split(n, 1, a, b) -> split(n->l, 1, a, n->l), b = n split(n, 2, a, b) -> split(n->l, 2, a, n->l), b = n split(n, 3, a, b) -> split(n->l, 3, a, n->l), b = n split(n, 0, a, b) -> split(n->l, 0, a, n->l), b = n split(n, 5, a, b) -> split(n -> r, 1, n -> r, b), a = n



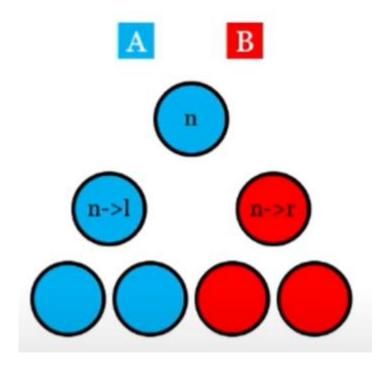
split(n, 1, a, b) -> split(n->l, 1, a, n->l), b = n split(n, 2, a, b) -> split(n->l, 2, a, n->l), b = n split(n, 3, a, b) -> split(n->l, 3, a, n->l), b = n split(n, 0, a, b) -> split(n->l, 0, a, n->l), b = n split(n, 5, a, b) -> split(n -> r, 1, n -> r, b), a = n split(n, 6, a, b) -> split(n -> r, 2, n -> r, b), a = n



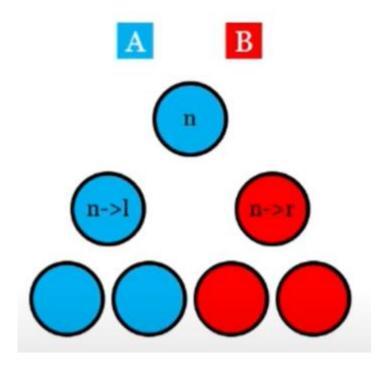
split(n, 1, a, b) -> split(n->l, 1, a, n->l), b = n split(n, 2, a, b) -> split(n->l, 2, a, n->l), b = n split(n, 3, a, b) -> split(n->l, 3, a, n->l), b = n split(n, 0, a, b) -> split(n->l, 0, a, n->l), b = n split(n, 5, a, b) -> split(n -> r, 1, n -> r, b), a = n split(n, 6, a, b) -> split(n -> r, 2, n -> r, b), a = n



split(n, 1, a, b) -> split(n->l, 1, a, n->l), b = n split(n, 2, a, b) -> split(n->l, 2, a, n->l), b = n split(n, 3, a, b) -> split(n->l, 3, a, n->l), b = n split(n, 0, a, b) -> split(n->l, 0, a, n->l), b = n split(n, 5, a, b) -> split(n -> r, 1, n -> r, b), a = n split(n, 6, a, b) -> split(n -> r, 2, n -> r, b), a = n split(n, 7, a, b) -> split(n -> r, 3, n -> r, b), a = n



split(n, 1, a, b) -> split(n->l, 1, a, n->l), b = n split(n, 2, a, b) -> split(n->l, 2, a, n->l), b = n split(n, 3, a, b) -> split(n->l, 3, a, n->l), b = n split(n, 0, a, b) -> split(n->l, 0, a, n->l), b = n split(n, 5, a, b) -> split(n -> r, 1, n -> r, b), a = n split(n, 6, a, b) -> split(n -> r, 2, n -> r, b), a = n split(n, 7, a, b) -> split(n -> r, 3, n -> r, b), a = n split(n, 4, a, b)



split(n, 1, a, b) -> split(n->l, 1, a, n->l), b = n split(n, 2, a, b) -> split(n->l, 2, a, n->l), b = n split(n, 3, a, b) -> split(n->l, 3, a, n->l), b = n split(n, 0, a, b) -> split(n->l, 0, a, n->l), b = n split(n, 5, a, b) -> split(n -> r, 1, n -> r, b), a = n split(n, 6, a, b) -> split(n -> r, 2, n -> r, b), a = n split(n, 7, a, b) -> split(n -> r, 3, n -> r, b), a = n split(n, 4, a, b) -> split(n -> r, 0, n -> r, b), a = n

```
split(n, 1, a, b) -> split(n->l, 1, a, n->l), b = n

split(n, 2, a, b) -> split(n->l, 2, a, n->l), b = n

split(n, 3, a, b) -> split(n->l, 3, a, n->l), b = n

split(n, 0, a, b) -> split(n->l, 0, a, n->l), b = n

split(n, 5, a, b) -> split(n -> r, 1, n -> r, b), a = n

split(n, 6, a, b) -> split(n -> r, 2, n -> r, b), a = n

split(n, 7, a, b) -> split(n -> r, 3, n -> r, b), a = n

split(n, 4, a, b) -> split(n -> r, 0, n -> r, b), a = n
```

```
split(n, k, a, b){
    if (n -> key < key){
        split(n->r, key, n->r, b);
        a = n;
    }
    else {
        split(n->l, key, a, n->l);
        b = n;
    }
}
split(n, k, a, b){
    if (get_size(n -> l
        split(n -> r, k
        a = n;
    }
    else {
        split(n -> l, key, a, n->l);
        b = n;
    }
}
```

```
split(n, k, a, b){
    if (get_size(n -> 1) < k){
        split(n -> r, k - get_size(n -> 1) - 1, n -> r, b);
        a = n;
    }
    else {
        split(n -> 1, k, a, n -> 1);
        b = n;
    }
}
```

```
static Node *merge(Node *a, Node *b){
    if (!a || !b){
        return a ? a : b;
    }
    if (a->priority > b->priority){
        a->r = merge(a->r, b);
        update(a);
        return a;
    }
    else {
        b->l = merge(a, b->l);
        update(b);
        return b;
    }
}
```

```
static void split(Node *n, int k, Node *&a, Node *&b){
    if (!n){
        a = b = nullptr;
        return;
    }
    if (get_size(n -> 1) < k){
        split(n->r, k - get_size(n -> 1) - 1, n->r, b);
        a = n;
    }
    else {
        split(n->l, k, a, n->l);
        b = n;
    }
    update(a);
    update(b);
}
```

```
static void split(Node *n, int k, Node *&a, Node *&b){
static Node *merge(Node *a, Node *b){
                                                    if (!n){
    if (!a || !b){
                                                        a = b = nullptr;
        return a ? a : b;
                                                        return ;
    if (a->priority > b->priority){
                                                    if (get_size(n -> 1) < k){
        a->r = merge(a->r, b);
                                                        split(n->r, k - get_size(n -> 1) - 1, n->r, b);
        update(a);
                                                        a = n;
        return a;
                                                    else {
    else {
                                                        split(n->1, k, a, n->1);
        b\rightarrow 1 = merge(a, b\rightarrow 1);
        update(b);
                                                        b = n;
        return b;
                                                    update(a);
                                                    update(b);
```

```
void insert(int key, int value){
bool find(int key){
                                                        Node *greater, *less;
   Node *greater, *equal, *less;
                                                        split(root, key, less, greater);
    split(root, key, less, greater);
                                                        less = merge(less, new Node(key, value));
    split(greater, key + 1, equal, greater);
                                                        root = merge(less, greater);
   bool result = equal;
    root = merge(merge(less, equal), greater);
    return result;
                                                    void erase(int key){
                                                        Node *greater, *equal, *less;
                                                        split(root, key, less, greater);
                                                        split(greater, key, equal, greater);
                                                        root = merge(less, greater);
```

```
bool find(int key){
   Node *greater, *equal, *less;
   split(root, key, less, greater);
   split(greater, key + 1, equal, greater);
   bool result = equal;
   root = merge(merge(less, equal), greater);
   return result;
}
```

```
void insert(int key, int value){
   Node *greater, *less;
   split(root, key, less, greater);
   less = merge(less, new Node(key, value));
   root = merge(less, greater);
}

void erase(int key){
   Node *greater, *equal, *less;
   split(root, key, less, greater);
   split(greater, key, equal, greater);
   root = merge(less, greater);
}
```

```
bool find(int key){
    Node *greater, *equal, *less;
    split(root, key, less, greater);
    split(greater, key + 1, equal, greater);
    bool result = equal;
    root = merge(merge(less, equal), greater);
    return result;
int get(int index){
    Node *greater, *equal, *less;
    split(root, index, less, greater);
    split(greater, 1, equal, greater);
    int result = equal -> value;
    root = merge(merge(less, equal), greater);
    return result;
```

```
void insert(int key, int value){
   Node *greater, *less;
   split(root, key, less, greater);
   less = merge(less, new Node(key, value));
   root = merge(less, greater);
}

void erase(int key){
   Node *greater, *equal, *less;
   split(root, key, less, greater);
   split(greater, key, equal, greater);
   root = merge(less, greater);
}
```

```
void insert(int key, int value){
bool find(int key){
                                                        Node *greater, *less;
   Node *greater, *equal, *less;
                                                        split(root, key, less, greater);
    split(root, key, less, greater);
                                                        less = merge(less, new Node(key, value));
   split(greater, key + 1, equal, greater);
                                                        root = merge(less, greater);
   bool result = equal;
   root = merge(merge(less, equal), greater);
   return result;
                                                    void erase(int key){
                                                        Node *greater, *equal, *less;
                                                        split(root, key, less, greater);
                                                        split(greater, key, equal, greater);
                                                        root = merge(less, greater);
int get(int index){
   Node *greater, *equal, *less;
                                                     void push_back(int value){
    split(root, index, less, greater);
                                                         root = merge(root, new Node(value));
    split(greater, 1, equal, greater);
    int result = equal -> value;
    root = merge(merge(less, equal), greater);
    return result;
```

```
void insert(int key, int value){
bool find(int key){
                                                        Node *greater, *less;
   Node *greater, *equal, *less;
                                                        split(root, key, less, greater);
    split(root, key, less, greater);
                                                        less = merge(less, new Node(key, value));
    split(greater, key + 1, equal, greater);
                                                        root = merge(less, greater);
    bool result = equal;
    root = merge(merge(less, equal), greater);
   return result;
                                                    void erase(int key){
                                                        Node *greater, *equal, *less;
                                                        split(root, key, less, greater);
                                                        split(greater, key, equal, greater);
                                                        root = merge(less, greater);
int get(int index){
   Node *greater, *equal, *less;
                                                     void push_back(int value){
    split(root, index, less, greater);
                                                         root = merge(root, new Node(value));
    split(greater, 1, equal, greater);
    int result = equal -> value;
    root = merge(merge(less, equal), greater);
                                                     void push front(int value){
    return result;
                                                         root = merge(new Node(value), root);
```

```
void insert(int key, int value){
bool find(int key){
                                                        Node *greater, *less;
    Node *greater, *equal, *less;
                                                        split(root, key, less, greater);
    split(root, key, less, greater);
                                                        less = merge(less, new Node(key, value));
    split(greater, key + 1, equal, greater);
                                                        root = merge(less, greater);
    bool result = equal;
    root = merge(merge(less, equal), greater);
    return result;
                                                    void erase(int key){
                                                        Node *greater, *equal, *less;
                                                        split(root, key, less, greater);
                                                        split(greater, key, equal, greater);
                                                        root = merge(less, greater);
int get(int index){
    Node *greater, *equal, *less;
                                                     void push_back(int value){
    split(root, index, less, greater);
                                                         root = merge(root, new Node(value));
    split(greater, 1, equal, greater);
    int result = equal -> value;
    root = merge(merge(less, equal), greater);
                                                     void push_front(int value){
    return result;
                                                         root = merge(new Node(value), root);
void insert(int value, int index){
    Node *greater, *less;
    split(root, index, less, greater);
    root = merge(merge(less, new Node(value)), greater);
```

```
void insert(int key, int value){
bool find(int key){
                                                        Node *greater, *less;
    Node *greater, *equal, *less;
                                                        split(root, key, less, greater);
    split(root, key, less, greater);
                                                        less = merge(less, new Node(key, value));
    split(greater, key + 1, equal, greater);
                                                        root = merge(less, greater);
    bool result = equal;
    root = merge(merge(less, equal), greater);
    return result;
                                                    void erase(int key){
                                                        Node *greater, *equal, *less;
                                                        split(root, key, less, greater);
                                                        split(greater, key, equal, greater);
                                                        root = merge(less, greater);
int get(int index){
    Node *greater, *equal, *less;
                                                     void push_back(int value){
    split(root, index, less, greater);
                                                         root = merge(root, new Node(value));
    split(greater, 1, equal, greater);
    int result = equal -> value;
    root = merge(merge(less, equal), greater);
                                                     void push_front(int value){
    return result;
                                                         root = merge(new Node(value), root);
void insert(int value, int index){
   Node *greater, *less;
    split(root, index, less, greater);
    root = merge(merge(less, new Node(value)), greater);
void erase(int index){
    Node *greater, *equal, *less;
    split(root, index, less, greater);
    split(greater, 1, equal, greater);
    root = merge(less, greater);
```

```
void insert(int key, int value){
bool find(int key){
                                                        Node *greater, *less;
    Node *greater, *equal, *less;
                                                        split(root, key, less, greater);
    split(root, key, less, greater);
                                                        less = merge(less, new Node(key, value));
    split(greater, key + 1, equal, greater);
                                                        root = merge(less, greater);
    bool result = equal;
    root = merge(merge(less, equal), greater);
    return result;
                                                    void erase(int key){
                                                        Node *greater, *equal, *less;
                                                        split(root, key, less, greater);
                                                        split(greater, key, equal, greater);
                                                        root = merge(less, greater);
int get(int index){
    Node *greater, *equal, *less;
                                                     void push_back(int value){
    split(root, index, less, greater);
                                                         root = merge(root, new Node(value));
    split(greater, 1, equal, greater);
    int result = equal -> value;
    root = merge(merge(less, equal), greater);
                                                     void push_front(int value){
    return result;
                                                         root = merge(new Node(value), root);
void insert(int value, int index){
   Node *greater, *less;
    split(root, index, less, greater);
    root = merge(merge(less, new Node(value)), greater);
                                                void erase(int 1, int r){
void erase(int index){
                                                    Node *greater, *equal, *less;
    Node *greater, *equal, *less;
                                                    split(root, 1, less, greater);
    split(root, index, less, greater);
    split(greater, 1, equal, greater);
                                                    split(greater, r - l + 1, equal, greater);
    root = merge(less, greater);
                                                    root = merge(less, greater);
```

```
int get(int index){
                                                     void push_back(int value){
    Node *greater, *equal, *less;
                                                         root = merge(root, new Node(value));
    split(root, index, less, greater);
    split(greater, 1, equal, greater);
    int result = equal -> value;
                                                     void push_front(int value){
    root = merge(merge(less, equal), greater);
                                                         root = merge(new Node(value), root);
    return result;
void insert(int value, int index){
   Node *greater, *less;
    split(root, index, less, greater);
    root = merge(merge(less, new Node(value)), greater);
                                                void erase(int 1, int r){
void erase(int index){
                                                   Node *greater, *equal, *less;
    Node *greater, *equal, *less;
    split(root, index, less, greater);
                                                    split(root, l, less, greater);
                                                    split(greater, r - l + 1, equal, greater);
    split(greater, 1, equal, greater);
                                                    root = merge(less, greater);
    root = merge(less, greater);
```

```
int get(int index){
                                                     void push_back(int value){
   Node *greater, *equal, *less;
                                                         root = merge(root, new Node(value));
    split(root, index, less, greater);
    split(greater, 1, equal, greater);
    int result = equal -> value;
                                                     void push_front(int value){
    root = merge(merge(less, equal), greater);
                                                         root = merge(new Node(value), root);
    return result;
void insert(int value, int index){
                                                                   int size(){
   Node *greater, *less;
                                                                       return get size(root);
    split(root, index, less, greater);
    root = merge(merge(less, new Node(value)), greater);
                                               void erase(int 1, int r){
void erase(int index){
    Node *greater, *equal, *less;
                                                   Node *greater, *equal, *less;
    split(root, index, less, greater);
                                                    split(root, l, less, greater);
                                                    split(greater, r - l + 1, equal, greater);
    split(greater, 1, equal, greater);
                                                   root = merge(less, greater);
    root = merge(less, greater);
```

Задача А. В начало строя!

Имя входного файла: movetofront.in Имя выходного файла: movetofront.out

Ограничение по времени: 4 секунды Ограничение по памяти: 256 мегабайт

Капрал Питуца любит командовать своим отрядом. Его любимый приказ «в начало строя». Он выстраивает свой отряд в шеренгу и оглашает последовательность приказов. Каждая приказ имеет вид «Солдаты с l_i по r_i —в начало строя!»

Пронумеруем солдат в начальном положении с 1 до n, слева направо. Приказ «Солдаты с l_i по r_i — в начало строя!» означает, что солдаты, стоящие с l_i по r_i включительно, перемещаются в начало строя, сохраняя относительный порядок.

Например, если в некоторый момент солдаты стоят в порядке 2, 3, 6, 1, 5, 4, после приказа: «Солдаты с 2 по 4—в начало строя!» порядок будет 3, 6, 1, 2, 5, 4.

По данной последовательности приказов найти конечный порядок солдат в строю.

Формат входного файла

В первой строке два целых числа n and m ($2 \le n \le 100\,000$, $1 \le m \le 100\,000$) — количество солдат и количество приказов. Следующие m строк содержат по два целых числа l_i и r_i ($1 \le l_i \le r_i \le n$).

Формат выходного файла

Выведите n целых чисел — порядок солдат в конечном положении после выполнения всех приказов.

Пример

movetofront.in	movetofront.out
6 3	1 4 5 2 3 6
2 4	
3 5	
2 2	

```
void movetofront(int 1, int r){
  Node *greater, *equal, *less;
  split(root, 1, less, greater);
  split(greater, r - 1 + 1, equal, greater);
  root = merge(merge(equal, less), greater);
}
```

- 1. Прибавление на отрезке [l; r] числа х
- 2. Переворот значений на отрезке [l; r]
- 3. Циклический сдвиг отрезка [l; r] на х. Пример: [1, 2, 3, 4, 5], l = 1, r = 3, x = 2 -> [1, 3, 4, 2, 5]
- 4. Найти минимум на отрезке [l; r]

- 1. Прибавление на отрезке [l; r] числа х
- 2. Переворот значений на отрезке [l; r]
- 3. Циклический сдвиг отрезка [l; r] на х. Пример: [1, 2, 3, 4, 5], l = 1, r = 3, x = 2 -> [1, 3, 4, 2, 5]

4. Найти минимум на отрезке [l; r]

```
void revolve(int l, int r, int x){
   Node *greater, *equal, *less;
   split(root, l, less, greater);
   split(greater, r - l + 1, equal, greater);
   int len = get_size(equal);
   x %= len;
   // переставляем x последних элементов в начало
   Node *left, *right;
   split(equal, len - x, left, right);
   equal = merge(right, left);
   root = merge(merge(less, equal), greater);
}
```

- 1. Прибавление на отрезке [l; r] числа х
- 2. Переворот значений на отрезке [l; r]
- 3. Найти минимум на отрезке [l; r]

```
struct Node {
   int priority, size, value, min_value;
   Node *l = nullptr, *r = nullptr;
   Node (int value): value(value), priority(generator()), size(1), min_value(value) {}
} *root = nullptr;
```

- 1. Прибавление на отрезке [l; r] числа х
- 2. Переворот значений на отрезке [l; r]
- 3. Найти минимум на отрезке [l; r]

```
struct Node {
    int priority, size, value, min_value;
    Node *1 = nullptr, *r = nullptr;
    Node (int value): value(value), priority(generator()), size(1), min_value(value) {}
} *root = nullptr;

static int get_min_value(Node *n){
    return n ? n -> min_value : INF;
}

static void update(Node *&n){
    if (n){
        n -> size = get_size(n -> l) + 1 + get_size(n -> r);
        n -> min_value = min(get_min_value(n -> l), min(n -> value, get_min_value(n -> r)));
    }
}
```

- 1. Прибавление на отрезке [l; r] числа х
- 2. Переворот значений на отрезке [l; r]
- 3. Найти минимум на отрезке [l; r]

```
struct Node {
    int priority, size, value, min_value;
    Node *1 = nullptr, *r = nullptr;
    Node (int value): value(value), priority(generator()), size(1), min_value(value) {}
} *root = nullptr;
static int get min value(Node *n){
    return n ? n -> min value : INF;
static void update(Node *&n){
   if (n){
       n \rightarrow size = get size(n \rightarrow l) + 1 + get size(n \rightarrow r);
       n -> min_value = min(get_min_value(n -> 1), min(n -> value, get_min_value(n -> r)));
int get min(int l, int r){
    Node *greater, *equal, *less;
    split(root, 1, less, greater);
    split(greater, r - l + 1, equal, greater);
    int result = get min value(equal);
    root = merge(merge(less, equal), greater);
    return result;
```

- 1. Прибавление на отрезке [l; r] числа х
- 2. Переворот значений на отрезке [l; r]
- 3. Найти минимум на отрезке [l; r]

```
struct Node {
    int priority, size, value, min_value;
    Node *1 = nullptr, *r = nullptr;
    Node (int value): value(value), priority(generator()), size(1), min_value(value) {}
} *root = nullptr;
static int get min value(Node *n){
    return n ? n -> min value : INF;
static void update(Node *&n){
   if (n){
       n \rightarrow size = get size(n \rightarrow l) + 1 + get size(n \rightarrow r);
       n -> min_value = min(get_min_value(n -> 1), min(n -> value, get_min_value(n -> r)));
int get min(int l, int r){
    Node *greater, *equal, *less;
    split(root, 1, less, greater);
    split(greater, r - l + 1, equal, greater);
    int result = get min value(equal);
    root = merge(merge(less, equal), greater);
    return result;
```

- 1. Прибавление на отрезке [l; r] числа х
- 2. Переворот значений на отрезке [l; r]
- 3. Найти минимум на отрезке [l; r]

```
struct Node {
   int priority, size, value, min_value, add = 0;
   Node *l = nullptr, *r = nullptr;
   Node (int value): value(value), priority(generator()), size(1), min_value(value) {}
} *root = nullptr;
```

- 1. Прибавление на отрезке [l; r] числа х
- 2. Переворот значений на отрезке [l; r]
- 3. Найти минимум на отрезке [l; r]

```
struct Node {
     int priority, size, value, min value, add = 0;
     Node *1 = nullptr, *r = nullptr;
     Node (int value): value(value), priority(generator()), size(1), min value(value) {}
} *root = nullptr;
static int get min value(Node *n){
                                                           static Node *merge(Node *a, Node *b){
    return n ? n -> min value + n -> add : INF;
                                                               push(a);
                                                               push(b);
                                                               if (!a || !b){
static void push(Node *n){
                                                                    return a ? a : b;
    if (n){
         if (n \rightarrow add){
                                                               if (a->priority > b->priority){
             n \rightarrow value += n \rightarrow add;
                                                                    a->r = merge(a->r, b);
             n -> min value += n -> add;
                                                                   update(a);
             if (n \to 1){
                                                                   return a;
                  n \rightarrow 1 \rightarrow add += n \rightarrow add;
                                                               else {
             if (n \rightarrow r){
                                                                    b->1 = merge(a, b->1);
                  n \rightarrow r \rightarrow add += n \rightarrow add;
                                                                   update(b);
                                                                   return b;
             n \rightarrow add = 0:
```

- 1. Прибавление на отрезке [l; r] числа х
- 2. Переворот значений на отрезке [l; r]
- 3. Найти минимум на отрезке [l; r]

```
struct Node {
    int priority, size, value, min value, add = 0;
    Node *1 = nullptr, *r = nullptr;
    Node (int value): value(value), priority(generator()), size(1), min_value(value) {}
} *root = nullptr;
static void split(Node *n, int k, Node *&a, Node *&b){
                                                         void range_add(int l, int r, int value){
   push(n);
                                                             Node *greater, *equal, *less;
   if (!n){
                                                             split(root, 1, less, greater);
       a = b = nullptr;
                                                             split(greater, r - l + 1, equal, greater);
       return ;
                                                             equal -> add += value;
                                                             root = merge(merge(less, equal), greater);
   if (get size(n \rightarrow 1) < k){
       split(n->r, k - get size(n -> 1) - 1, n->r, b);
   else {
       split(n->1, k, a, n->1);
       b = n;
   update(a);
   update(b);
```

1. Переворот значений на отрезке [l; r]

```
struct Node {
   int priority, size, value, min_value, add = 0, rev = 0;
   Node *l = nullptr, *r = nullptr;
   Node (int value): value(value), priority(generator()), size(1), min_value(value) {}
} *root = nullptr;
```

1. Переворот значений на отрезке [l; r]

```
struct Node {
    int priority, size, value, min value, add = 0, rev = 0;
    Node *1 = nullptr, *r = nullptr;
    Node (int value): value(value), priority(generator()), size(1), min value(value) {}
} *root = nullptr;
static void push(Node *n){
                                                                      void reverse(int 1, int r){
     if (n){
                                                                           Node *greater, *equal, *less;
          if (n \rightarrow add){
                                                                           split(root, 1, less, greater);
               n \rightarrow value += n \rightarrow add;
                                                                           split(greater, r - l + 1, equal, greater);
               n -> min value += n -> add;
                                                                           equal -> rev ^= 1;
               if (n \to 1){
                                                                           root = merge(merge(less, equal), greater);
                    n \rightarrow 1 \rightarrow add += n \rightarrow add;
               if (n \rightarrow r){
                    n \rightarrow r \rightarrow add += n \rightarrow add;
               n \rightarrow add = 0:
          if (n \rightarrow rev){
               swap(n \rightarrow 1, n \rightarrow r);
               n \rightarrow 1 \rightarrow rev \sim 1;
               n \rightarrow r \rightarrow rev \sim 1;
               n \rightarrow rev = 0;
```