不定积分

4.1 不定积分的概念与性质

♡ 不定积分的概念

定义: 如果在区间I上, 可导函数F(x)的导数为f(x),即对任一 $x \in I$ 都有

F'(x)=f(x)或 dF(x)=f(x)dx

那么函数F(x)就成为f(x)在区间I上的一个原函数。

[] (sin x)'=cos x, 故 sin x 是 cos x的一个原函数.

定义: 在区间I上,函数f(x)的带有任意常数项的原函数称为f(x)在区间I上的不定积分,记作

 $\int f(x)dx$

♡ 基本初等函数的积分表

2.
$$\int x^{\mu} dx = \frac{x^{\mu+1}}{\mu+1} + C, (\mu \neq -1)$$

$$3. \int \frac{\mathrm{d}x}{x} = \ln|x| + C$$

$$4. \int \frac{\mathrm{dx}}{1+x^2} = \arctan x + C$$

5.
$$\int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{1-x^2}} = \arcsin x + C$$

6.
$$\int \cos x \, dx = \sin x + C$$

7.
$$\int \sin x \, dx = -\cos x + C$$

8.
$$\int \frac{dx}{\cos^2 x} = \int \sec^2 x \, dx = \operatorname{Tan} x + C$$

9.
$$\int \frac{dx}{\sin^2 x} = \int \csc^2 x \, dx = -\cot x + C$$

10.
$$\int \operatorname{Sec} x \operatorname{Tan} x \, dx = \operatorname{Sec} x + C$$

11.
$$\int Csc x Cot x dx = -Csc x + C$$

12.
$$\int e^x dx = e^x + C$$

$$13. \int a^x \, \mathrm{d}x = \frac{a^x}{\ln a} + C$$

14.
$$\int Sh x dx = Ch x + C$$

15.
$$\int Ch x dx = Sh x + C$$

16.
$$\int Tan x dx = -Ln|Cos x|+C$$

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17.
$$\int Cot x x = Ln|Sin x| + C$$

18.
$$\int \operatorname{Sec} x \, dx = \operatorname{Ln} |\operatorname{Sec} x + \operatorname{Tan} x| + C$$

19.
$$\int Csc x dx = Ln|Csc x-Cot x|+C$$

$$20. \int \frac{\mathrm{dx}}{a^2 + x^2} = \frac{1}{a} \arctan \frac{x}{a} + C$$

21.
$$\int \frac{dx}{x^2 - a^2} \frac{1}{2a} \operatorname{Ln} \left| \frac{x - a}{x + a} \right| + C$$

19.
$$\int \operatorname{Csc} x \, dx = \operatorname{Ln} | \operatorname{Csc} x - \operatorname{Cot} x | + C$$

20. $\int \frac{dx}{a^2 + x^2} = \frac{1}{a} \operatorname{arcTan} \frac{x}{a} + C$
21. $\int \frac{dx}{x^2 - a^2} \frac{1}{2a} \operatorname{Ln} \left| \frac{x - a}{x + a} \right| + C$
22. $\int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{a^2 - x^2}} = \operatorname{arcSin} \frac{x}{a} + C$

23.
$$\int \frac{dx}{x^2 + a^2} = \text{Ln}\left(x + \sqrt{x^2 + a^2}\right) + C$$

24.
$$\int \frac{\mathrm{d}x}{\sqrt{x^2 - a^2}} = \operatorname{Ln} \left| x + \sqrt{x^2 - a^2} \right| + C$$

♡ 不定积分的性质

- 设函数 f(x)及 g(x)的原函数存在,则 $\int [f(x)+g(x)] dx = \int f(x) dx + \int g(x) dx$.
- 设函数 f(x) 的原函数存在, k为非零常数, 则 $\int k f(x) dx=k \int f(x) dx$.

②
$$\bar{x}$$
 $\int \sin^2 \frac{x}{2} dx$

$$\int \sin^2 \frac{x}{2} \, dx = \int \frac{1}{2} (1 - \cos x) \, dx = \frac{1}{2} \int (1 - \cos x) \, dx = \frac{1}{2} \left(\int dx - \int \cos dx \right) = \frac{1}{2} (x - \sin x) + C$$