

# **Python News Crawling TIL 3**

2022-03-08



#### TIL 3 목표

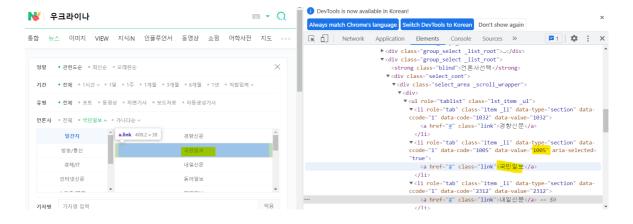
네이버 뉴스의 title, url, 본문을 가져오는 크롤링 방법 배우기

# 본문 크롤링이 어려운 이유와 해결 방법

- 본문 크롤링이 어려운 이유
  - 。 언론사 마다 웹 페이지의 구성이 다름 (본문이 들어있는 tag, 속성 값 등등)
  - 모든 언론사의 웹 페이지 규칙을 알고 있다면 url 에 따라 어떤 언론사인지 확인하고 본문이 담긴 tag를 찾아 크롤링 가능하지만 너무 많은 시간이 들기 때문에 효율성이 떨어짐
- 해결 방법 1 : 네이버 뉴스 검색 시 제목 밑에 보이는 일부 기사 발췌
  - 한계: 본문 전체를 가져오지 못하기 때문에 큰 의미가 없음
- 해결 방법 2 : 일부 언론사 선택 후 기사 본문 크롤링
  - 주로 보는 일부 언론사 선택 및 검색 후 해당 언론사의 title, url 만 크롤링
  - 언론사 별로 웹 페이지에서 본문이 위치한 tag 를 확인하고 해당 url 에 들어가서 본문 크롤링

# 해결 방법 2 에 관한 크롤링 방법 및 세부 수행 단계

- 크롤링 방법
  - 。 selenium 을 이용한 동적 크롤링을 사용하여 언론사를 선택하여 검색된 뉴스 기사를 크롤링 하는 방법 사용
- URL 조건 확인



#### 。 "우크라이나" 키워드 검색 후 URL:

https://search.naver.com/search.naver?
where=news&ie=utf8&sm=nws\_hty&query=우크라이나

#### 。 "국민일보" 언론사 선택 후 URL :

https://search.naver.com/search.naver?
where=news&query=우크라이나&sm=tab\_opt&sort=0&photo=0&field=0&pd=0&ds=&de=&docid=&related=0
&mynews=1&office\_type=1&office\_section\_code=1
&news\_office\_checked=1005&nso=&is\_sug\_officeid=0

#### • 세부 수행 단계

- 。 환경 설정
- 。 STEP 1. 검색할 언론사 선택
- 。 STEP 2. 일부 언론사만 검색하는 기능
- 。 STEP 3. 선택한 언론사별 본문 tag 위치

# 환경 설정

# • Chrome 버전 확인

#### Chrome 정보

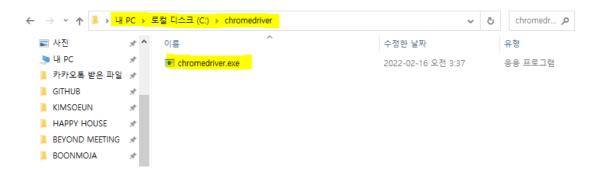


# • chromedriver.exe 설치



# Index of /99.0.4844.35/

	<u>Name</u>	Last modified	Size	ETag
4	Parent Directory		-	
10 01 10	chromedriver linux64.zip	2022-02-17 08:45:03	6.63MB	e1a8cee5b72ba8c8418a0cdd49330b5f
	chromedriver mac64.zip	2022-02-17 08:45:05	7.99MB	6d6fe3308418ee0bea906c5567360635
	chromedriver mac64 m1.zip	2022-02-17 08:45:07	7.29MB	3b9d01f36a105682993ce6c7df7e76d6
	chromedriver win32.zip	2022-02-17 08:45:09	6.00MB	d92d5ac971247e93b260bc75d33409ef
101 01 10	notes.txt	2022-02-17 08:45:15	0.00MB	cf2d48712287be61e270714c93afb6b7

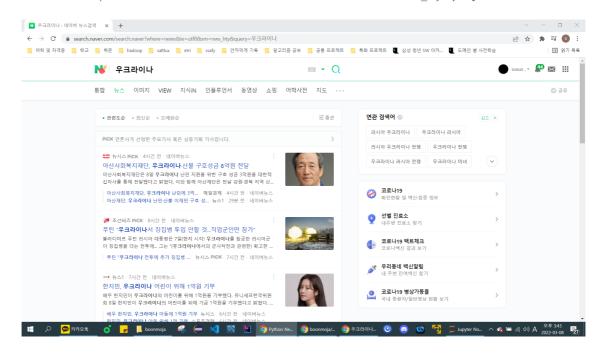


# STEP 1. 검색할 언론사 선택

KBS

#### STEP 2. 일부 언론사만 검색하는 기능

- 크롤링 방법
  - 。 selenium 패키지로 웹 브라우저를 제어하는 동적 크롤링을 사용
  - 。 언론사를 선택하여 뉴스 기사를 필터링
- 세부 수행 단계
  - 。 url 에 키워드를 넣어 검색
    - 검색 URL https://search.naver.com/search.naver?where=news&ie=utf8&sm=nws\_hty&query="키워드"



- "옵션" bar 활성화
  - 옵션 바 선택 xpath : a[@class="btn\_option\_search\_option\_open\_btn"]



# 。 "언론사 분류순" bar 열기

- 전체 박스 선택 xpath : div[@role="listbox" and @class="api\_group\_option\_sort \_search\_option\_detail\_wrap"]//li[@class="bx press"]
- 언론사 분류순 바 선택 xpath : div[@role="tablist" and @class="option"]/a



# ○ "언론사 종류" 선택

- 전체 박스 선택 xpath : div[@class="group\_select \_list\_root"]
- 언론사 종류 선택 xpath : ul[@role="tablist" and @class="lst\_item \_ul"]/li/a

언론사 • 전체 • 언론사 분류순 • 가나다순 •



#### 。 원하는 언론사 선택

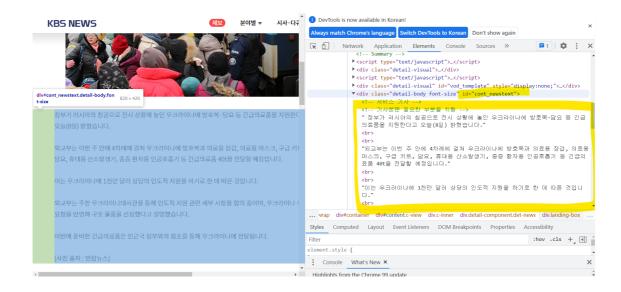
- 전체 박스 선택 xpath : div[@class="group\_select \_list\_root"]
- 언론사 선택 xpath : ul[@role="tablist" and @class="lst\_item \_ul"]/li/a

**언론사 ● 전체 ● 언론사 분류순 ^ ● 가나다순 ▽** 



# STEP 3. 선택한 언론사별 본문 tag 위치

- KBS
  - url : http://news.kbs.co.kr/
  - 。 본문을 담고 있는 태그 위치 : div[@id="cont\_newstext"]



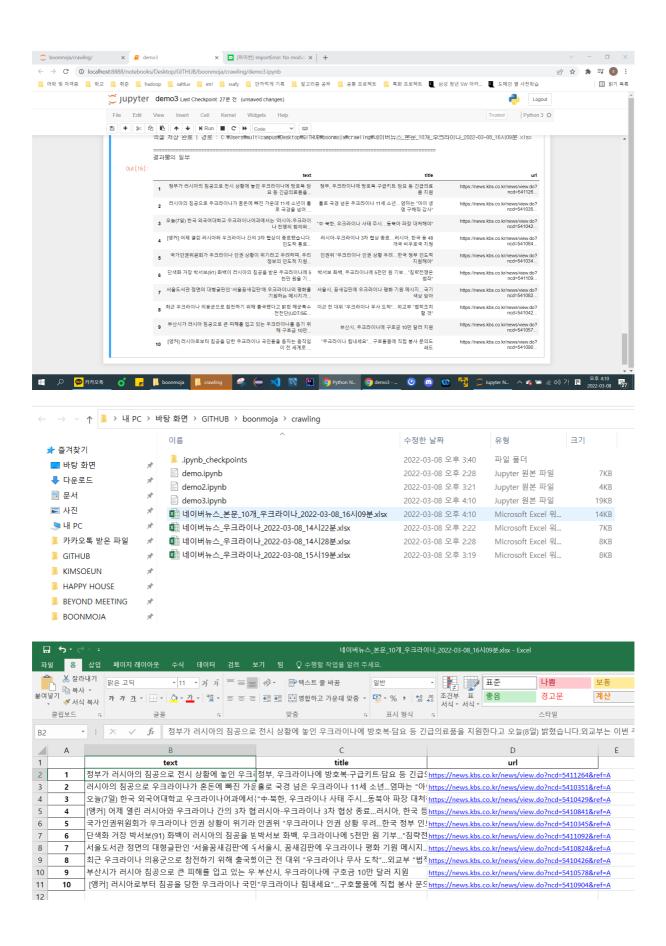
# 소스코드 및 결과

```
import sys, os
\hbox{import requests}
import selenium
from selenium import webdriver
import requests
from pandas import DataFrame
from bs4 import BeautifulSoup
import re
from datetime import datetime
import pickle, progressbar, json, glob, time % \left\{ 1,2,\ldots ,2,\ldots ,2,\ldots \right\}
from tgdm import tgdm
###### 날짜 저장 ########
date = str(datetime.now())
date = date[:date.rfind(':')].replace(' ', '_')
date = date.replace(':','시') + '분'
sleep_sec = 0.5
###### 언론사별 본문 위치 태그 파싱 함수 #########
print('본문 크롤링에 필요한 함수를 로딩하고 있습니다...\n' + '-' * 100)
def crawling_main_text(url):
    req = requests.get(url)
    req.encoding = None
    soup = BeautifulSoup(req.text, 'html.parser')
    # 연합뉴스
    if ('://yna' in url) | ('app.yonhapnews' in url):
        main_article = soup.find('div', {'class':'story-news article'})
        if main_article == None:
            main_article = soup.find('div', {'class' : 'article-txt'})
        text = main_article.text
    # MBC
    elif '//imnews.imbc' in url:
        text = soup.find('div', {'itemprop' : 'articleBody'}).text
    # 매일경제(미라클), req.encoding = None 설정 필요
    elif 'mirakle.mk' in url:
       text = soup.find('div', {'class' : 'view_txt'}).text
    # 매일경제, req.encoding = None 설정 필요
    elif 'mk.co' in url:
       text = soup.find('div', {'class' : 'art_txt'}).text
    # SBS
    elif 'news.sbs' in url:
        text = soup.find('div', {'itemprop' : 'articleBody'}).text
    elif 'news.kbs' in url:
```

```
text = soup.find('div', {'id' : 'cont_newstext'}).text
           # JTBC
           elif 'news.jtbc' in url:
                   text = soup.find('div', {'class' : 'article_content'}).text
                  text == None
          return text.replace('\n','').replace('\r','').replace('<br>','').replace('\t','')
press_nm = 'KBS'
print('검색할 언론사 : {}'.format(press_nm))
 query = input('검색할 키워드 :
 news_num = int(input('수집 뉴스의 수(숫자만 입력) : '))
print('\n' + '=' * 100 + '\n')
print('브라우저를 실행시킵니다(자동 제어)\n')
chrome_path = 'C:/chromedriver/chromedriver.exe'
 browser = webdriver.Chrome(chrome_path)
 browser.get(news_url)
 time.sleep(sleep_sec)
 print('설정한 언론사를 선택합니다.\n')
 search\_opn\_btn = browser.find\_element\_by\_xpath(''/a[@class="btn\_option \_search\_option\_open\_btn"]')
 search_opn_btn.click()
 time.sleep(sleep_sec)
 \texttt{bx\_press = browser.find\_element\_by\_xpath('//div[@role="listbox" and @class="api\_group\_option\_sort \_search\_option\_detail\_wrap"]//li[@class="api\_group\_option\_sort \_search\_option\_detail\_wrap"]//li[@class="api\_group\_option_sort \_search\_option_detail\_wrap"]//li[@class="api\_group\_option_sort \_search\_option_detail\_wrap"]//li[@class="api\_group_sort \_search\_option_sort \_search\_option_detail_wrap"]//li[@class="api_group_sort \_search\_option_sort \_search\_option_sort \_search\_option_sort \_search\_option_sort \_search\_option_sort \_search\_opt
 # 기준 두번 째(언론사 분류순) 클릭하고 오픈하기
press\_tablist = bx\_press.find\_elements\_by\_xpath('.//div[@role="tablist" and @class="option"]/a')
 press_tablist[1].click()
 time.sleep(sleep sec)
 # 첫 번째 것(언론사 분류선택)
 \verb|bx_group = bx_press.find_elements_by_xpath('.//div[@class="api_select_option type_group _category_select_layer"]/div[@class="select_wreadings of type_group _category_select_layer"]/div[@class="select_wreadi
 press\_kind\_bx = bx\_group.find\_elements\_by\_xpath('.//div[@class="group\_select \_list\_root"]')[0]
press\_kind\_btn\_list = press\_kind\_bx.find\_elements\_by\_xpath('.//ul[@role="tablist" and @class="lst\_item \_ul"]/li/a')
 for press_kind_btn in press_kind_btn_list:
           # 언론사 종류를 순차적으로 클릭(좌측)
           press_kind_btn.click()
          time.sleep(sleep_sec)
           # 언론사선택(우측)
          press_slct_bx = bx_group.find_elements_by_xpath('.//div[@class="group_select _list_root"]')[1]
            # 언론사 선택할 수 있는 클릭 버튼
           press\_slct\_btn\_list = press\_slct\_bx.find\_elements\_by\_xpath('.//ul[@role="tablist" and @class="lst_item _ul"]/li/a')
          # 언론사 이름들 추출
          press_slct_btn_list_nm = [psl.text for psl in press_slct_btn_list]
          # 언론사 이름 : 언론사 클릭 버튼 인 딕셔너리 생성
          press_slct_btn_dict = dict(zip(press_slct_btn_list_nm, press_slct_btn_list))
          # 원하는 언론사가 해당 이름 안에 있는 경우
           # 1) 클릭하고
           # 2) 더이상 언론사분류선택 탐색 중지
           if press_nm in press_slct_btn_dict.keys():
                   print('<{}> 카테고리에서 <{}>를 찾았으므로 탐색을 종료합니다'.format(press_kind_btn.text, press_nm))
                    press_slct_btn_dict[press_nm].click()
                    time.sleep(sleep_sec)
                    break
 print('\n크롤링을 시작합니다.')
 .
# ####동적 제어로 페이지 넘어가며 크롤링
```

```
news_dict = {}
idx = 1
cur_page = 1
pbar = tqdm(total=news_num , leave = True)
while idx < news_num:
    table = browser.find_element_by_xpath(''//ul[@class="list_news"]')
    li_list = table.find_elements_by_xpath('./li[contains(@id, "sp_mws")]')
area_list = [li.find_element_by_xpath('.//div[@class="news_area"]') for li in li_list]
a_list = [area.find_element_by_xpath('.//a[@class="news_tit"]') for area in area_list]
    for n in a_list[:min(len(a_list), news_num-idx+1)]:
        n_url = n.get_attribute('href')
        news_dict[idx] = {'title' : n.get_attribute('title'),
                          'url' : n_url,
'text' : crawling_main_text(n_url)}
        idx += 1
        pbar.update(1)
    if idx < news_num:
        cur_page +=1
        pages = browser.find_element_by_xpath('//div[@class="sc_page_inner"]')
        next_page_url = [p for p in pages.find_elements_by_xpath('.//a') if p.text == str(cur_page)][0].get_attribute('href')
        browser.get(next_page_url)
        time.sleep(sleep_sec)
    else:
        pbar.close()
        print('\n브라우저를 종료합니다.\n' + '=' * 100)
        time.sleep(0.7)
        browser.close()
        break
print('데이터프레임 변환\n')
news_df = DataFrame(news_dict).T
folder_path = os.getcwd()
xlsx_file_name = '네이버뉴스_본문_{}개_{}_{}.xlsx'.format(news_num, query, date)
news_df.to_excel(xlsx_file_name)
print('엑셀 저장 완료 | 경로 : {}\\{}\n'.format(folder_path, xlsx_file_name))
os.startfile(folder_path)
print('=' * 100 + '\n결과물의 일부')
news_df
```

# 헐 개신기해 미쳐따



# 자잘한 python setting

#### · selenium

```
(base) C:\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Uniters\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Uniters\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Uniters\Users\Users\Uniters\Users\Users\Uniters\Users\Uniters\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Uniters\Users\Uniters\Users\Uniters\Users\Uniters\Users\Uniters\Uni
```

#### · progressbar

```
(base) C:#Users#multicampus>pip install progressbar
Collecting progressbar
Downloading https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/a3/a6/b8e451f6cff1c99b4747a2f72
/progressbar-2.5.tar.gz
Building wheels for collected packages: progressbar
Running setup.py bdist_wheel for progressbar ... done
Stored in directory: C:#Users#multicampus#AppData₩Local₩pip₩Cache₩wheels₩cO₩e9₩6b₩e
15206cda272ff0
Stored in directory: C:#Users#multicampus#AppData₩Local₩pip₩Cache₩wheels₩cO₩e9₩6b₩e
15206cda272ff0
Instally built progressbar
distributed 1.21.8 requires msgpack, which is not installed.
Installing collected packages: progressbar
Successfully installed progressbar-2.5
You are using pip version 10.0.1, however version 21.3.1 is available.
You should consider upgrading via the 'python -m pip install --upgrade pip' command.
(base) C:#Users#multicampus>python -m pip install --upgrade pip'
```

#### · tqdm

```
C:\Users\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\unders\
```

```
(base) C:#Users#multicampus>pip install tqdm
Collecting tqdm
Using cached tqdm-4.63.0-py2.py3-none-any.whl (76 kB)
Collecting importlib-resources
Downloading importlib-resources-5.4.0-py3-none-any.whl (28 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: colorama in c:#program files (x86)#microsoft visual studio#shared#anaconda3_64#lib#site-packages (from tqdm) (0.3.9)
Collecting zipp>=3.1.0
Downloading zipp>=3.1.0
Downloading zipp>=3.6.0-py3-none-any.whl (5.3 kB)
Installing collected packages: zipp, importlib-resources, tqdm
Successfully installed importlib-resources-5.4.0 tqdm-4.63.0 zipp-3.6.0
(base) C:#Users#multicampus>
```