

## Lab9

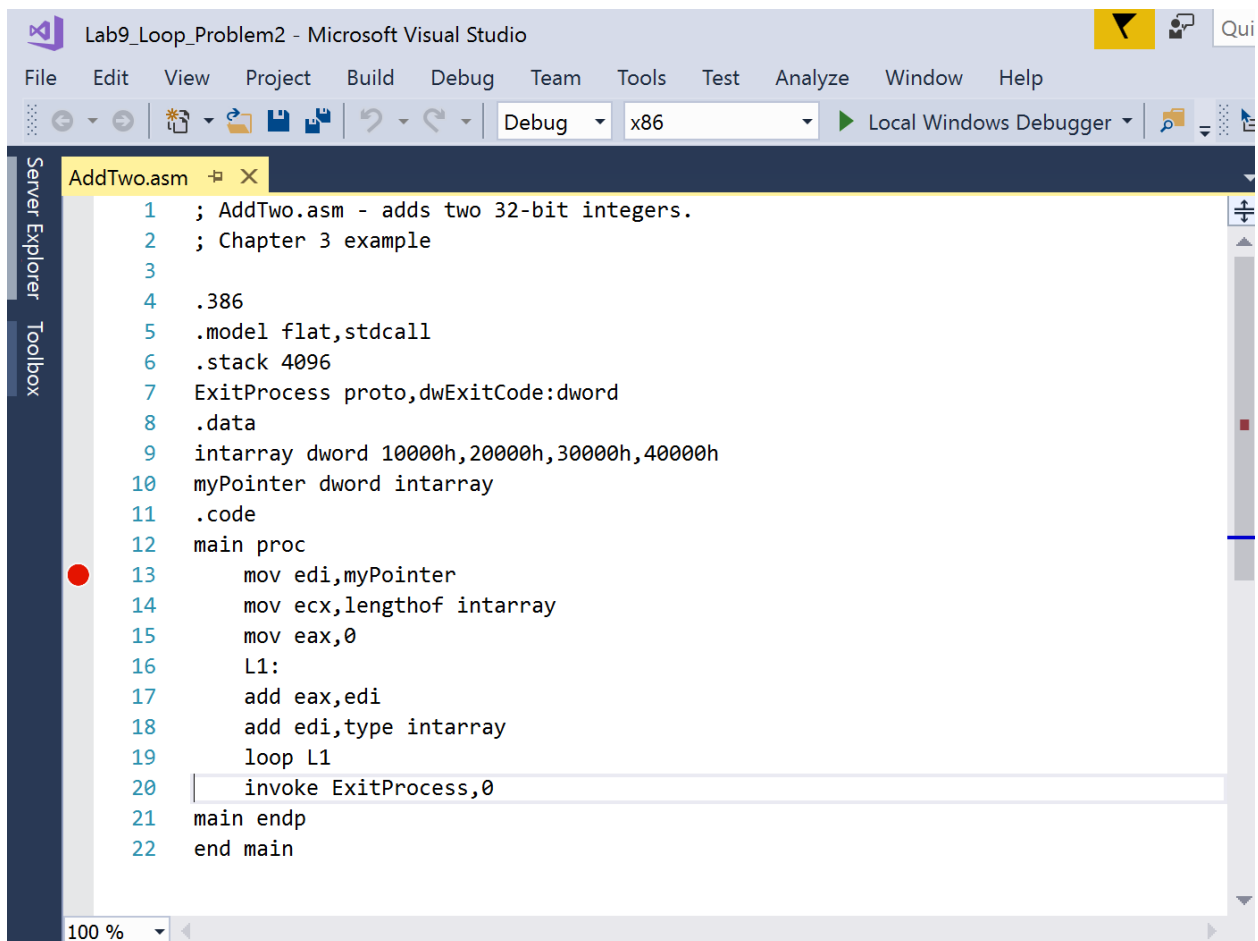
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### Problem 1

- a. AL = 0019FF20
- b. AL = 0019FF40
- c. AX = 0019003B
- d. EDX = 00000003
- e. EDX = 00000003
- f. EAX = 00000002

### Problem 2

Screenshot for pointer



```
Lab9_Loop_Problem2 - Microsoft Visual Studio
File Edit View Project Build Debug Team Tools Test Analyze Window Help
Debug x86 Local Windows Debugger
AddTwo.asm
1 ; AddTwo.asm - adds two 32-bit integers.
2 ; Chapter 3 example
3
4 .386
5 .model flat,stdcall
6 .stack 4096
7 ExitProcess proto,dwExitCode:dword
8 .data
9 intarray dword 10000h,20000h,30000h,40000h
10 myPointer dword intarray
11 .code
12 main proc
13     mov edi,myPointer
14     mov ecx,lengthof intarray
15     mov eax,0
16     L1:
17     add eax,edi
18     add edi,type intarray
19     loop L1
20     invoke ExitProcess,0
21 main endp
22 end main
```

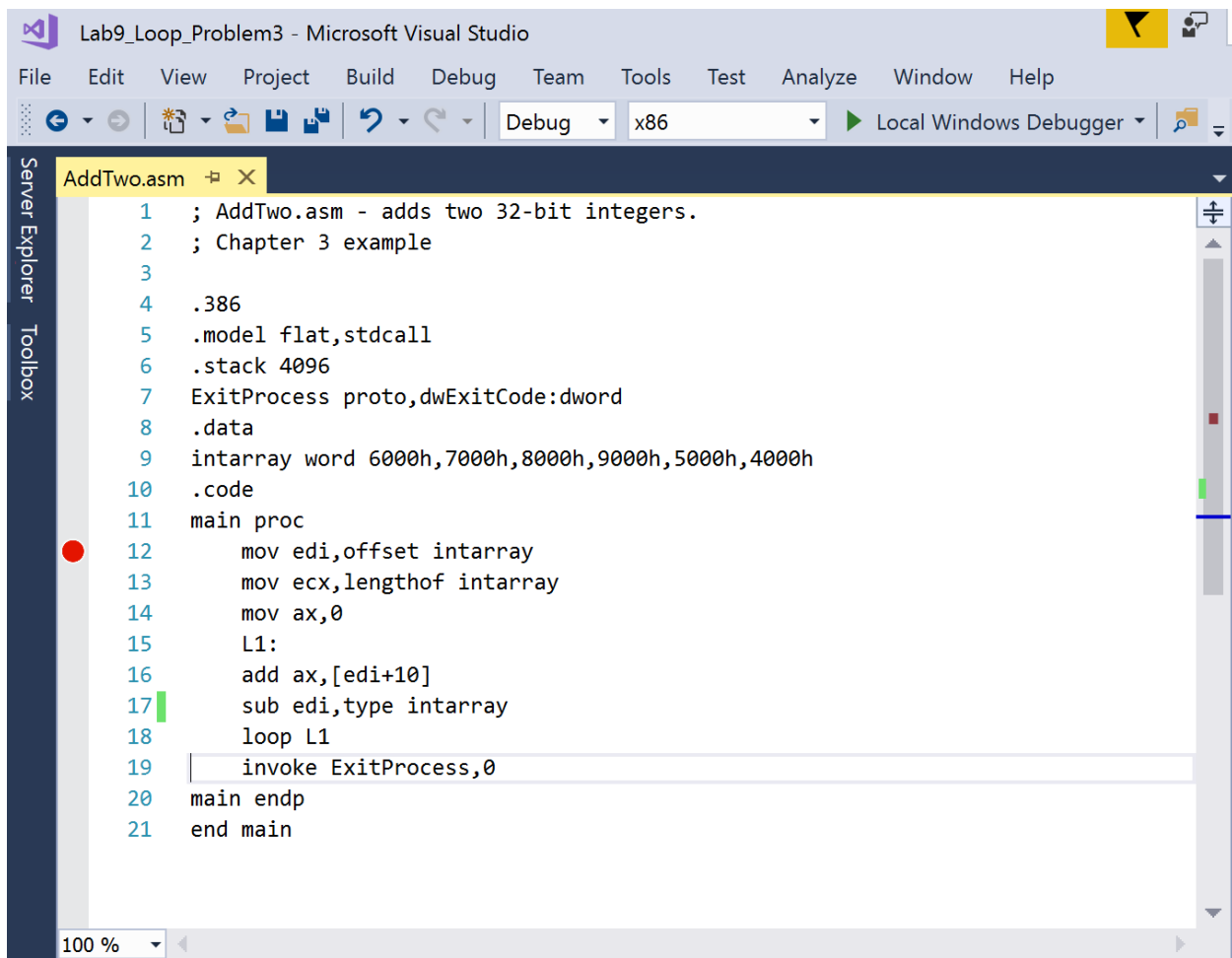
EAX = 000A0000

After removing the square brackets around EDI register

EAX = 01010018

### Problem 3

Screenshot of Program



```
1 ; AddTwo.asm - adds two 32-bit integers.
2 ; Chapter 3 example
3
4 .386
5 .model flat,stdcall
6 .stack 4096
7 ExitProcess proto,dwExitCode:dword
8 .data
9 intarray word 6000h,7000h,8000h,9000h,5000h,4000h
10 .code
11 main proc
12     mov edi,offset intarray
13     mov ecx,lengthof intarray
14     mov ax,0
15     L1:
16     add ax,[edi+10]
17     sub edi,type intarray
18     loop L1
19     invoke ExitProcess,0
20 main endp
21 end main
```

1 <sup>st</sup> loop	add ax,[edi+10] sub edi,type intarray	CF =0 CF =0	OV =0 OV =0	SF =0 SF =0
2 <sup>nd</sup> loop	add ax,[edi+10] sub edi,type intarray	CF =0 CF =0	OV = <b>1</b> OV =0	SF = <b>1</b> SF =0
3 <sup>rd</sup> loop	add ax,[edi+10] sub edi,type intarray	CF = <b>1</b> CF =0	OV = <b>1</b> OV =0	SF =0 SF =0
4 <sup>th</sup> loop	add ax,[edi+10] sub edi,type intarray	CF =0 CF =0	OV =0 OV =0	SF = <b>1</b> SF =0
5 <sup>th</sup> loop	add ax,[edi+10] sub edi,type intarray	CF = <b>1</b> CF =0	OV =0 OV =0	SF =0 SF =0
6 <sup>th</sup> loop	add ax,[edi+10] sub edi,type intarray	CF =0 CF =0	OV =0 OV =0	SF =0 SF =0

#### Problem 4

1)

Final value of EAX = **0000001C**

Tracing ECX

ECX
<b>0000000A</b>
00000005
00000004
00000003
00000002
00000001
00000000
0000000A
<b>00000009</b>
00000005
00000004
00000003
00000002
00000001
00000000
00000009
<b>00000008</b>
00000005
00000004
00000003
00000002
00000001
00000000

00000008
00000007
00000005
00000004
00000003
00000002
00000001
00000000
00000007
00000006
00000005
00000004
00000003
00000002
00000001
00000000
00000006
00000005
00000004
00000003
00000002
00000001
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00000005
00000004
00000003
00000002
00000001
00000000
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00000001
00000000
00000003
00000002
00000001
00000005
00000004
00000003
00000002
00000001

00000000
00000002
00000001
00000005
00000004
00000003
00000002
00000001
00000000
00000001
00000000

## 2) Remove mov ecx, temp

The value of ECX becomes FFFFFFFF when processing of debug is going to back into L1.

The program cannot escape from the loops.

## 3) Using push and pop

I traced the value of ECX.

ECX
0000000A
00000005
00000004
00000003
00000002
00000001
00000000
0000000A
00000009
00000005
00000004
00000003
00000002
00000001
00000000
00000009
00000008
00000005

00000004
00000003
00000002
00000001
00000000
00000008
00000007
00000005
00000004
00000003
00000002
00000001
00000000
00000007
00000006
00000005
00000004
00000003
00000002
00000001
00000000
00000006
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00000002
00000001
00000000
00000003
00000002

00000005
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00000001
00000000
00000002
00000001
00000005
00000004
00000003
00000002
00000001
00000000
00000001
00000000

I got the same result that is the original program's output. The red color numbers are the value that is pushed and popped.