

Tutorial 4 - Gradient Descent

Victoria Ajila, MSc Computer Engineering
Carleton University

Monday 4th October, 2021

Disclaimer: Tutorials will be Recorded

Privacy Preservation:

- Ask questions in the chat¹
- Keep video off

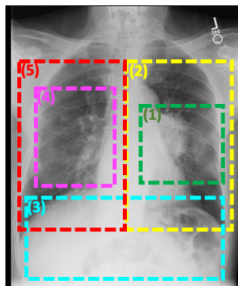
Note: If the above *hinders your ability to learn* \wedge *violates your privacy*, please let me/Dr. Green know ASAP and video will be post-processed accordingly.

¹I encourage unmuted/voice-based questions at any time, but know that this isn't explicitly privacy-preserving

ML Weekly

Recent news events from the ML community

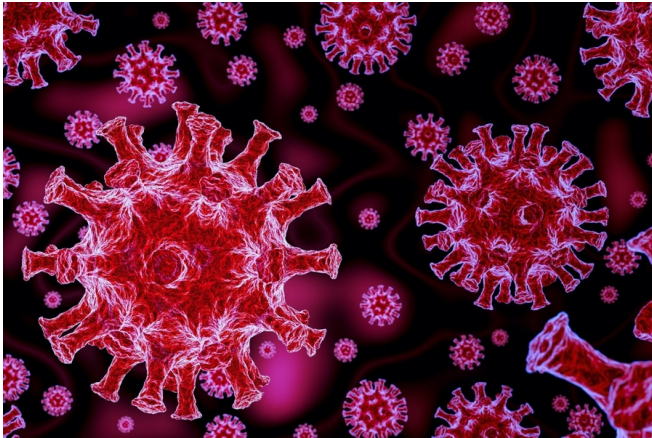
1. (Interpretability of ML) Using AI and old reports to understand new medical images



(1) A mass is present in the superior segment of the left lower lobe and therefore malignancy must be considered. (2) Elsewhere, the left lung appears clear. (3) There is no pleural effusion. (4) Calcified pleural plaque is present in the right mid zone. (5) The right lung appears clear.

ML Weekly

1. **(Interpretability of ML)** Using AI and old reports to understand new medical images
2. **(Deep Learning)** Deep learning helps predict new drug combinations to fight Covid-19



ML Weekly

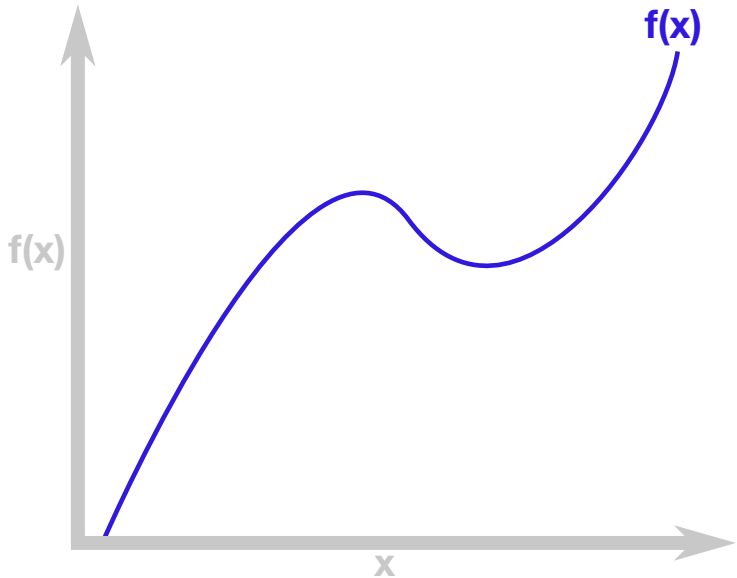
1. **(Interpretability of ML)** Using AI and old reports to understand new medical images
2. **(Deep Learning)** Deep learning helps predict new drug combinations to fight Covid-19
3. **(ML)** AI can predict if it will rain in two hours' time



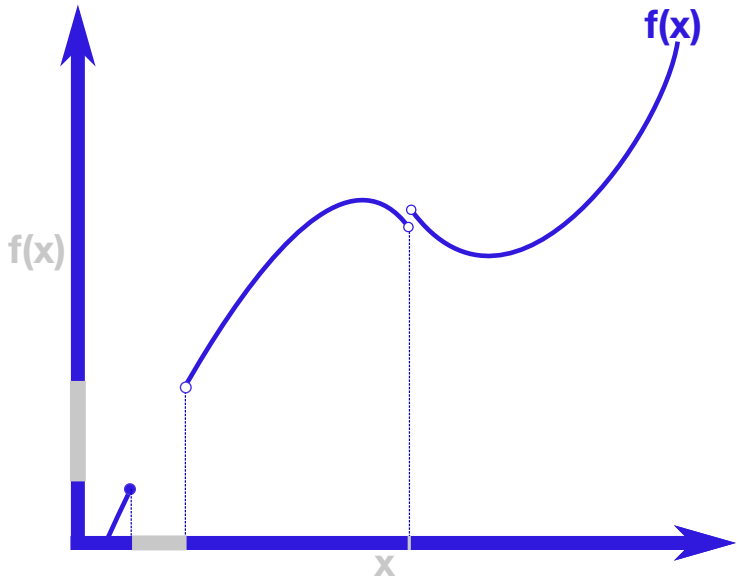
Tutorial Intuition

Building an Intuition for the Concepts of this Tutorial

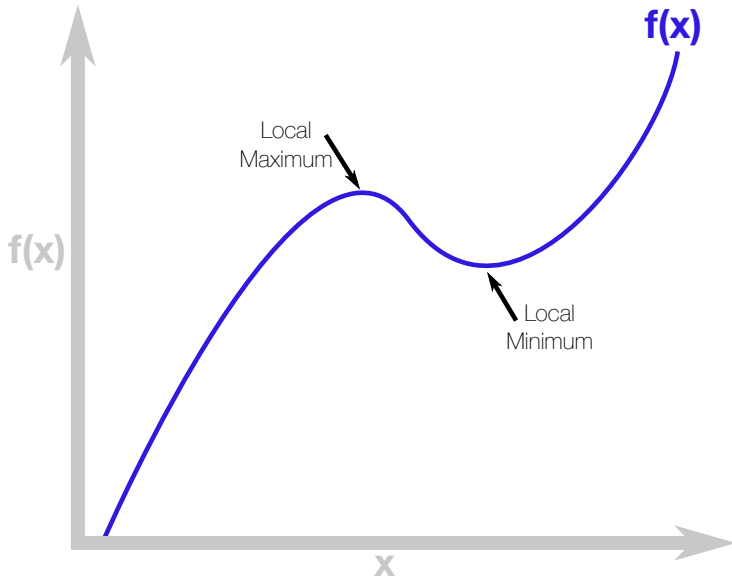
What is Gradient Descent?



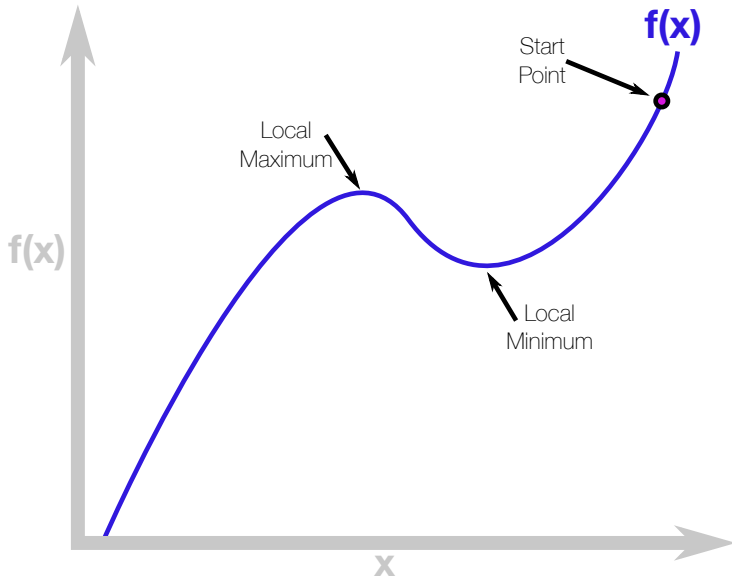
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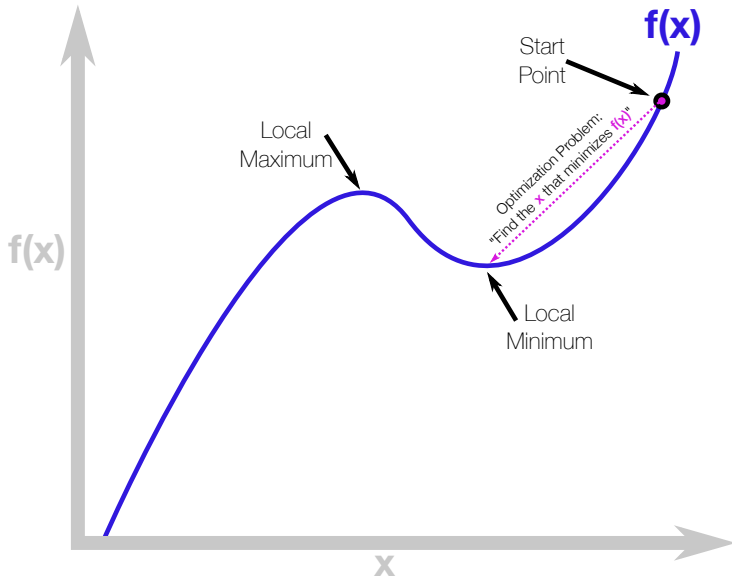
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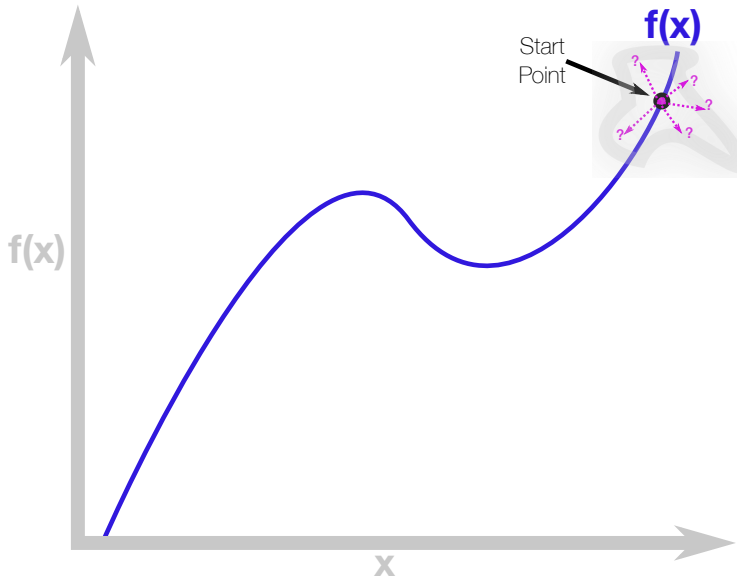
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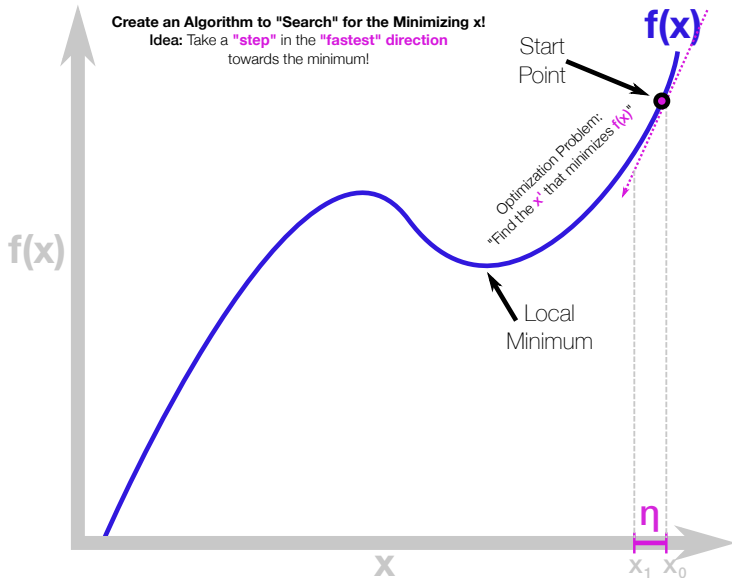
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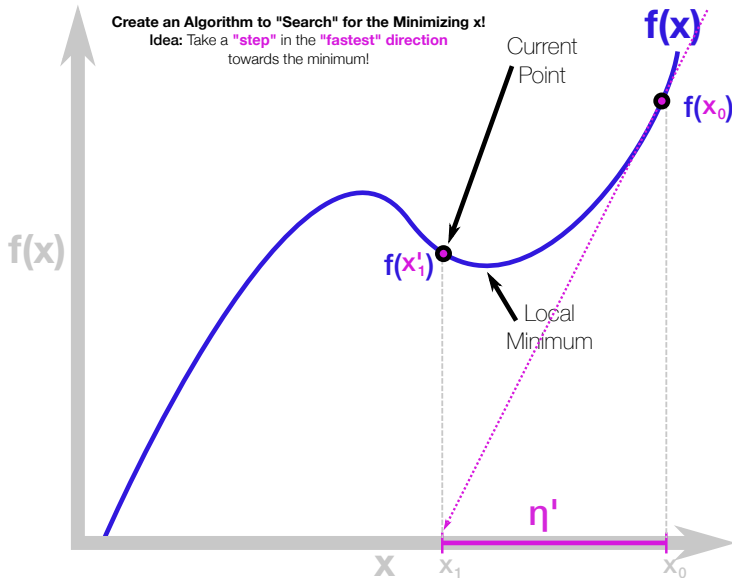
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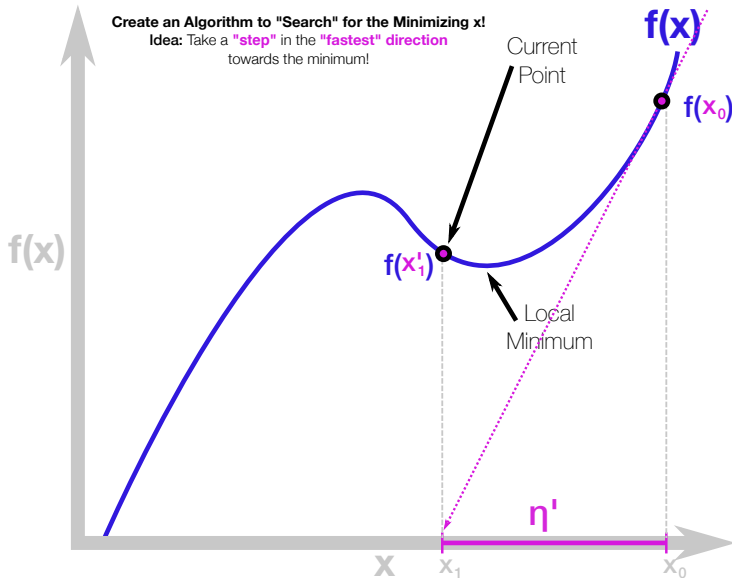
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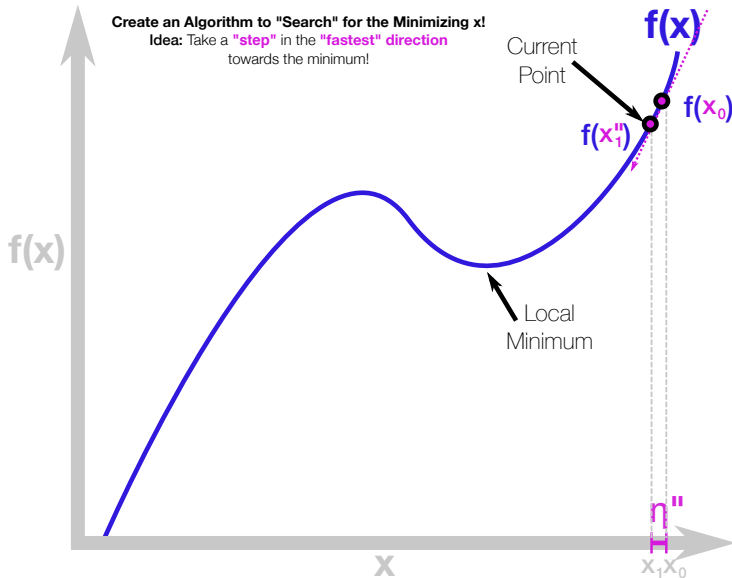
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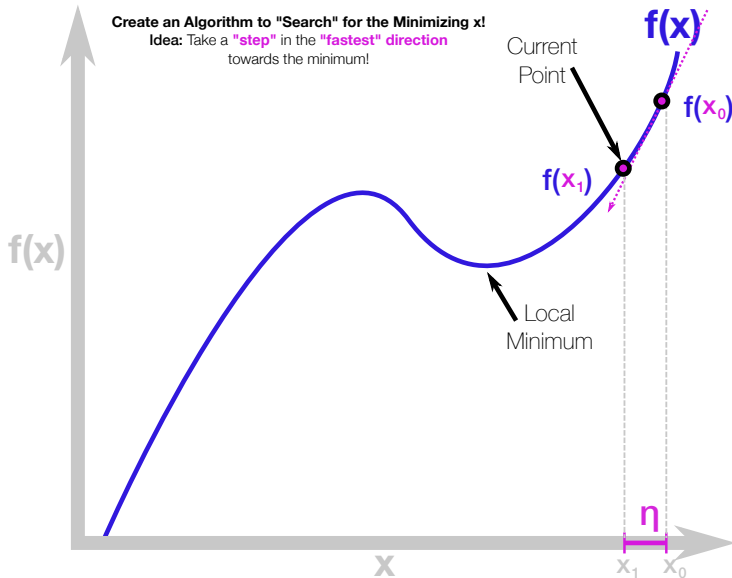
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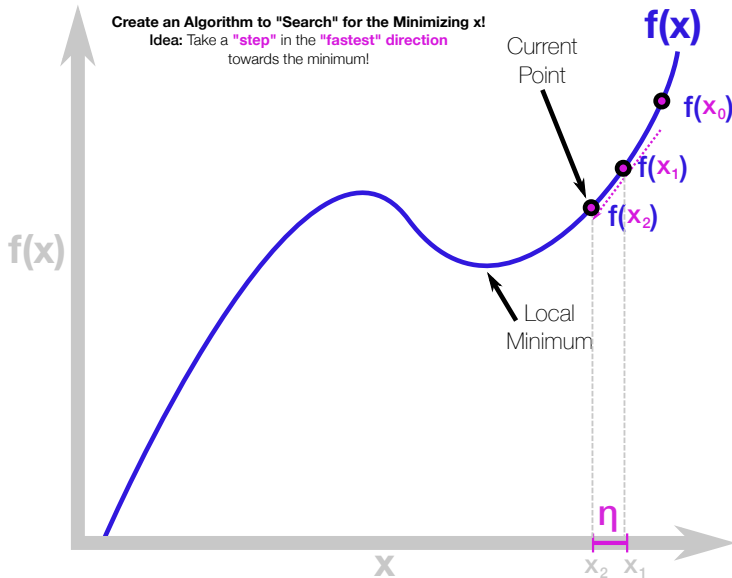
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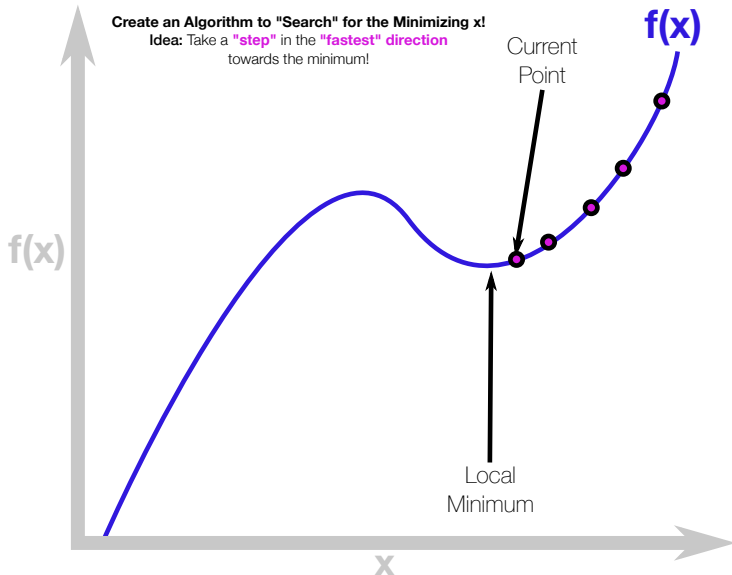
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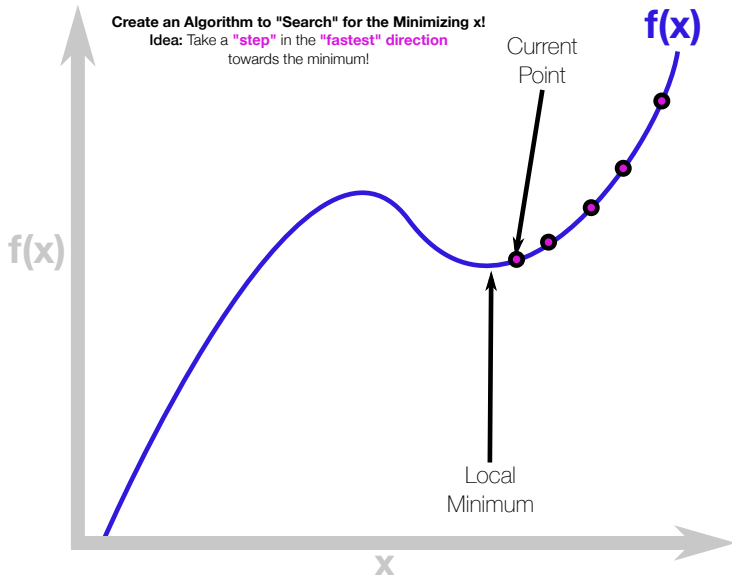
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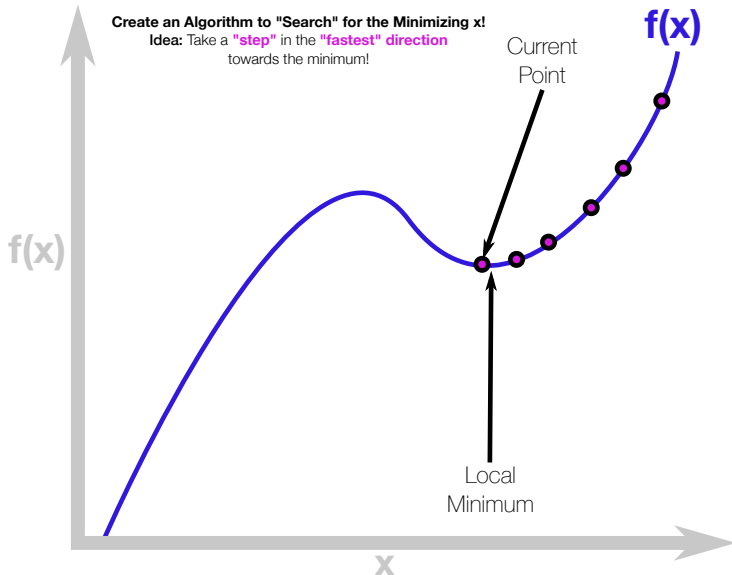
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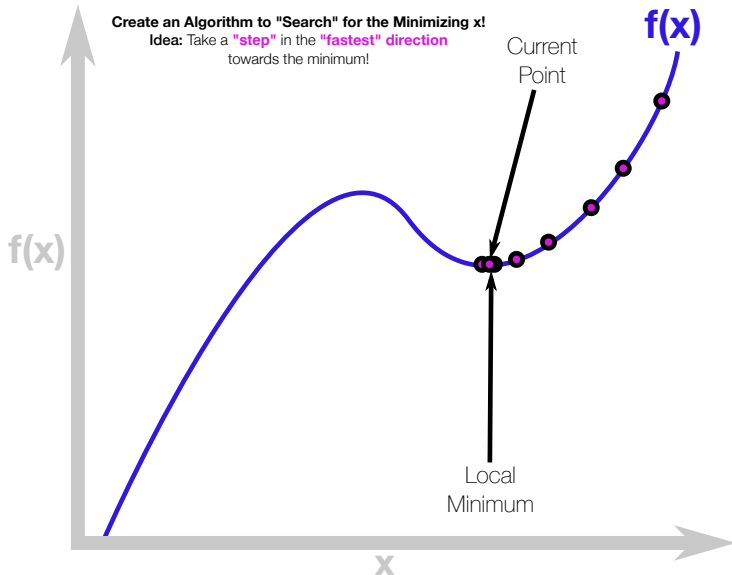
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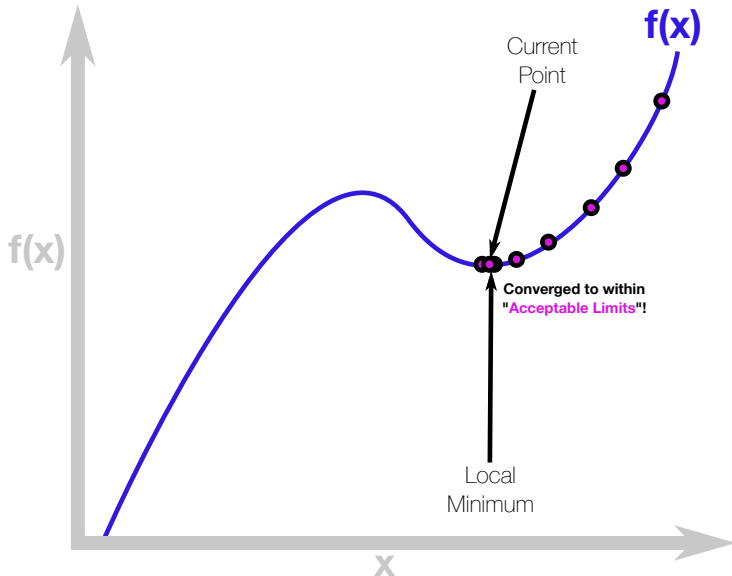
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Comparing “Classical” ML Algorithms

In this tutorial, we will implement the *batch gradient descent* algorithm and *stochastic gradient descent*.

Key Takeaway: gradient descent is broadly used in ML algorithms to “learn”/optimize model parameters!



Into the Notebooks we Go...

We will cover one new notebook and (with enough time) cover a second.

1. Tutorial 4 - Gradient Descent
2. Tutorial 4 - Data Imputation

Tutorial 4 - Gradient Descent

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