

World War II and Scientific Sentiment analysing the obituaries of the Fellows of the Royal Society

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Abstract

World War II had an direct impact on scientific research, but also an indirect effect on scientific language and confidence.

This project built a new corpus from contemporary obituaries of members of the Royal Society of London, published in the years 1932 to 1952. The analysis of the corpus proved that sentiment both fell during the war and in the period after the war ended.

Quantitative text analysis techniques were used to quantify the decline in net sentiment, and also to track previously accepted words becoming deprecated. Structural topic modelling was used to classify the obituaries by theme, and could be improved to achieve better results.

Introduction

It has been suggested that World War II had a negative effect on scientific communities. While the war itself led to significant scientific breakthroughs, the community was fractured, due to members engaging on opposite sides, due to the participation of some in Nazi ‘research’ and also due to the death and displacement of many scientists, particularly those of Jewish origin. Prior to the war, scientists had tended towards optimism regarding science’s ability to improve life and society; after the war they were far more aware of the potential for science to be used to cause unprecedented death and destruction.

This research aims to quantify the decline in optimism and also to identify factors which signal the change in language and sentiment.

Literature Review

Scientists working before World War II tended to be optimistic, about their work and its future and uses. The war drastically altered their complacency. The scientific community was not immune to the fracturing of social networks and informal structures which had been in place for many years before the war. Scientists found themselves not only separated from former colleagues, but actively working against them. The war led to major advances in research, but these were naturally focussed on lethal technologies. Many scientists, particularly physicists were appalled by the use of nuclear weapons in 1945. After the bombing of Hiroshima, they could no longer assume that their work would only ever have theoretical applications. The (Bryson, 2010; Bullard et al., 1975; Ferry, 2010)

Even after the war had ended, the former optimism could not be recaptured, in part because of the death and displacement of scientists during the war, and also because of the gradual release of information, e.g. via the Nuremberg war trials, about the atrocities that had been carried out by the Nazis, many of which were supposedly done in the name of science.

Previous work on this topic has been qualitative or has focussed on counting the research projects or publications which emerged after the war. This research uses a contemporary text corpus to quantify the sentiments of scientists who were active in their fields in the years around the war.

Corpus

The Royal Society was founded in 1660, as an ”‘invisible college’ of natural philosophers and physicians”. It is the oldest scientific academy in continuous existence.(The Royal Society, 2022b) It’s stated purpose is “to recognise, promote, and support excellence in science and to encourage the development and use of science for the benefit of humanity.”

The Royal Society has been described as a ‘traditionalist institution’, which in its early years was dominated by aristocratic amateur researchers, who were

the only individuals who could afford to invest time in such unproductive, and expensive, occupations. By the middle of the 20th century the development of third level education and scientific industries created opportunities for professional scientists. The society had become less aristocratic, but it was still not a cross-section of the population. It is however representative of the big names in established western science in the years around World War II (WWII). The first female obituary is for Marjory Stephenson (1885 - 1948) - women were only accepted as members in 1945.(Ferry, 2010; Peters & Besley, 2019)

In some ways, members were at the cutting edge of society, with an international outlook and strong connections to the wider world; at the same time, only two of the members covered in this study were born after the reign of Queen Victoria (Evan James Williams 1903-1945, Alexander Sand 1901-1945). This stability is an advantage in this research, as the corpora has a more consistent use of language than would be found in a more dynamic community, i.e. changes in language over time are less likely to be a result of innovations in membership or vernacular.

Royal Society Obituaries

The Royal Society published *Obituary Notices of Fellows of the Royal Society*, from 1932 to 1954. This journal contained obituaries of nearly every deceased Fellow and Foreign Member. According to the journal, “The Biographical Memoirs are recognized as definitive accounts of the life and work of the eminent scientists and engineers who were Fellows or Foreign Members of the Royal Society.”. The memoirs/obituaries were written often by a close colleague or research collaborator, and cover both the subject’s scientific/engineering achievements and their personal life. The memoirs are subject to peer review and are required to be carefully researched and ‘creatively written’. “Written *by* scientists *for* scientists, the main focus is the science and scientific endeavour, whilst also shining a light on the human side of scientific success, offering a fascinating insight into the character and personalities of the individuals involved.”(The Royal Society, 2022a)

Data Collection

The obituaries are available to subscribers in PDF format from the website of the Royal Society. The corpus of documents was harvested by downloading them individually from the website. The documents were chosen to be a reasonably coherent corpus. Obituaries prior to 1932 and after 1954 were published in a different format, so the selection was restricted to the years of the war, plus seven years before and after. 410 documents, of varying length, were downloaded from <https://royalsocietypublishing.org/loi/rsbm> (see Figure 2). The citations of the individual obituaries are in the Appendix 2. The distribution of documents is shown in Figure 1, Table .

Obituaries by year

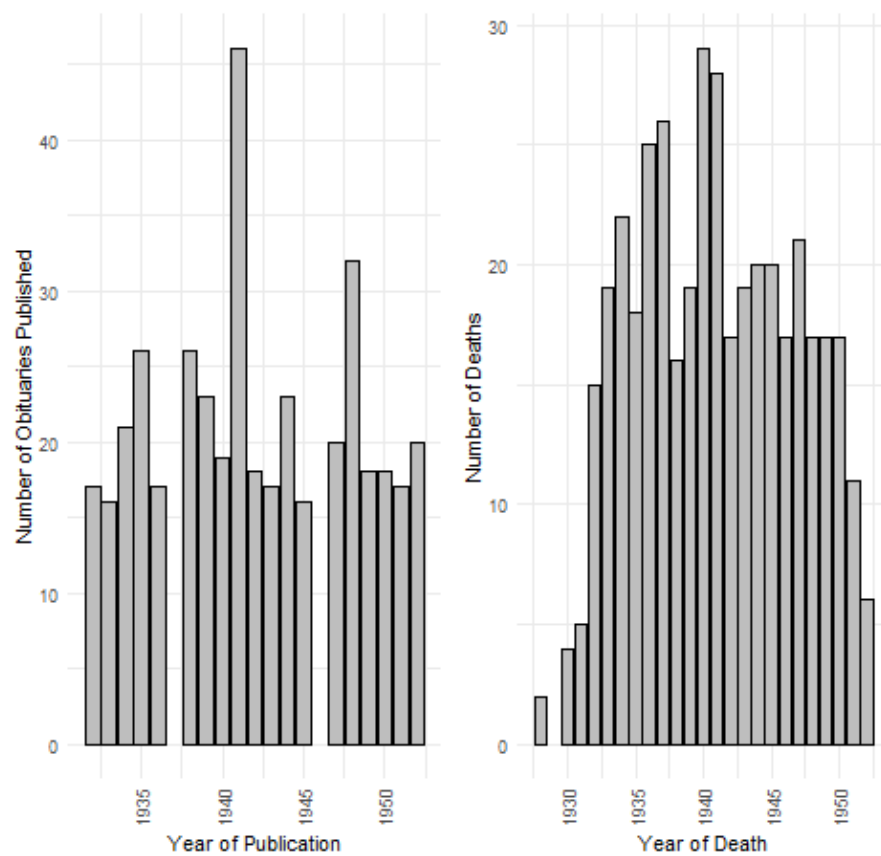


Figure 1: Number of obituaries published/deaths each year

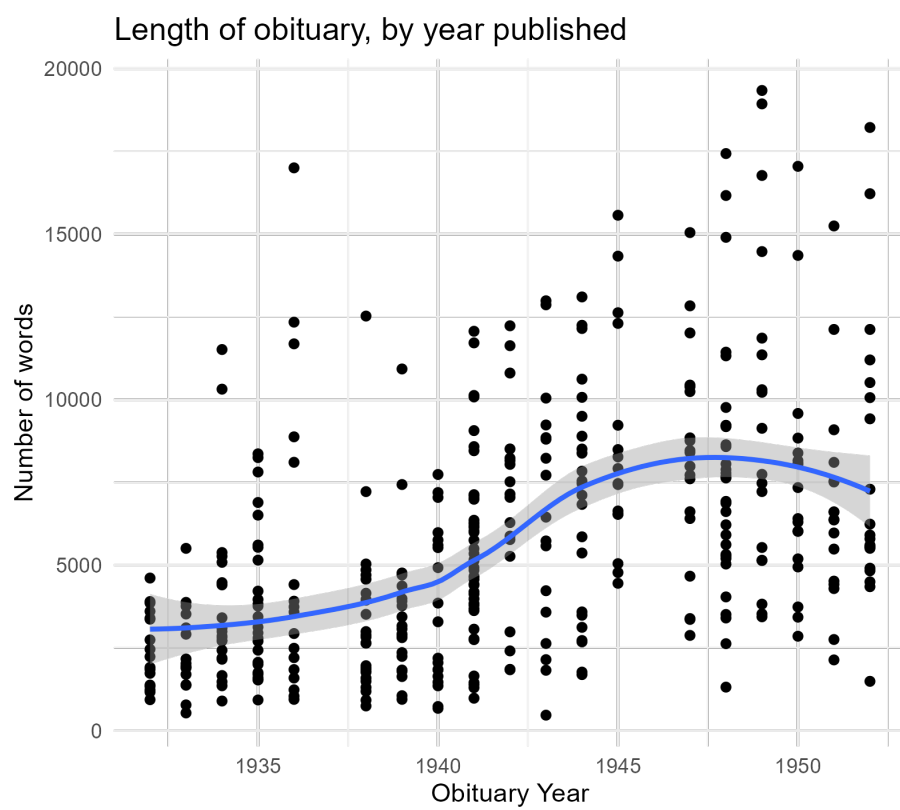


Figure 2: Length of obituaries, by year published

		number of Obituaries
1932	1938	123
1939	1945	162
1946	1952	125

Table 1: Obituaries, subset by year of publication

Pre-processing

The documents were produced by scanning the original printed journal pages. As a result, the corpus was full of errors introduced by the OCR process. This work was made more difficult by the extensive occurrence of scientific jargon and personal and place names. Where possible typographical errors were handled by corrections rather than deletions, as this seemed the more conservative approach.

The documents were converted to text using `tm::Corpus` and the `readPDF` function, which resulted in a `VCorpus` object which was converted to a `quanteda::corpus`. The corpus was then converted to lower case and processed using `tidyverse`. The cleaned corpus was used to produce `quanteda::tokens` object from which English, French and German stopwords were removed. The collection of tokens was lemmatised using the `textstem::lemmatize_words` function and collocations were compounded. After inspection, and iteration, a dfm was produced (`quanteda::dfm`) and trimmed to eliminate words occurring less than 3 times. (Benoit et al., 2018; Feinerer et al., 2008; Rinker, 2018; Wickham et al., 2019)

Methodology

Structural Topic Models

A structural topic model was run. The prevalence was a function of the `obit_year`, and K was 10. (Roberts et al., 2019) K was chosen after using the `searchK` model and inspecting the results (see Figure 3).

The model call was:

```
modelFit <- stm(documents = stmdfm$documents, vocab = stmdfm$vocab,
  K = 10,
  prevalence = ~ s(obit_year),
  data = stmdfm$meta,
  max.em.its = 100,
  init.type = "Spectral",
  verbose=TRUE)
```

An earlier run of the STM function resulted in topic groups for both German and French; the Royal Society has had international members since its inception and members would have studied, worked and published in Germany.

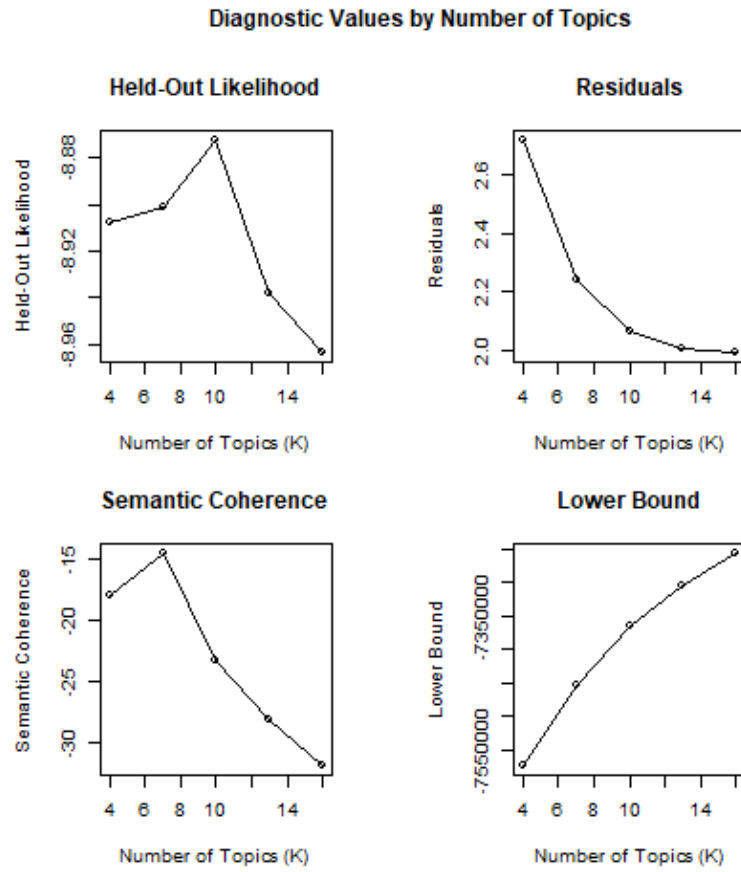


Figure 3: Comparing results of the Structural Topic Model for different values of K

Eliminating German stopwords in the pre-processing step caused the elimination of the German topic. This would be consistent with German references being negatively viewed as a result of the war and therefore being downplayed in the obituaries.

Dictionary Methods

A mini-dictionary was created to investigate the usage of selected words over time. The dictionary is shown in 2. Certain terms came into or fell out of use over the time period. The Nazis were not discussed at all prior to the war. Use of words frequently used to belittle women peaked in 1941, four years before women were admitted to membership (the legal impediment to their joining was removed in 1921).(Bryson, 2010) Discussion of eugenic terms peaked in 1936, but persisted until 1951, with the death of William Blaxland Benham, “president of the new zealand — eugenics — society until its acti[vi]ties ceased” Because of the scientific jargon used, care would need to be taken in using supervised-learning classification methods on this corpus; sterilization is a word commonly used in the context of eugenics, but in this corpus it is used in reference to cleaning polluted water.(Blackburn, 2021; Wikipedia, 2023a)

topic	regex
nazi	"nazi*", "national social*", "fascis"
jewish	"jew*", "semit*", "anti-semit"
eugenic	"eugenic*", "progressivism", "euthanasia", "infanticide"
women	"hysteri*", "neurotic*", "feminis*", "vapours"

Table 2: dictionary topics and the matching regular expressions

Sentiment Analysis

The 2015 Lexicoder Sentiment Dictionary (LSD), was used to analyse the sentiment in the obituaries. The LSD was developed for capturing the tone of media content of political communication. The RS obituaries are not written by political actors for political purposes, however they are always for public consumption, and expected to be read by influential and/or political individuals, as well as the scientific membership.

I hypothesised that the net sentiment observed in the corpus would decrease over time, as predicted by the previous qualitative research, i.e. it was expected that there would be a statistically significant relationship between the period &/or year in which the obituary was written and the sentiment value calculated by applying the Lexicoder Sentiment Dictionary.(Young & Soroka, 2012)

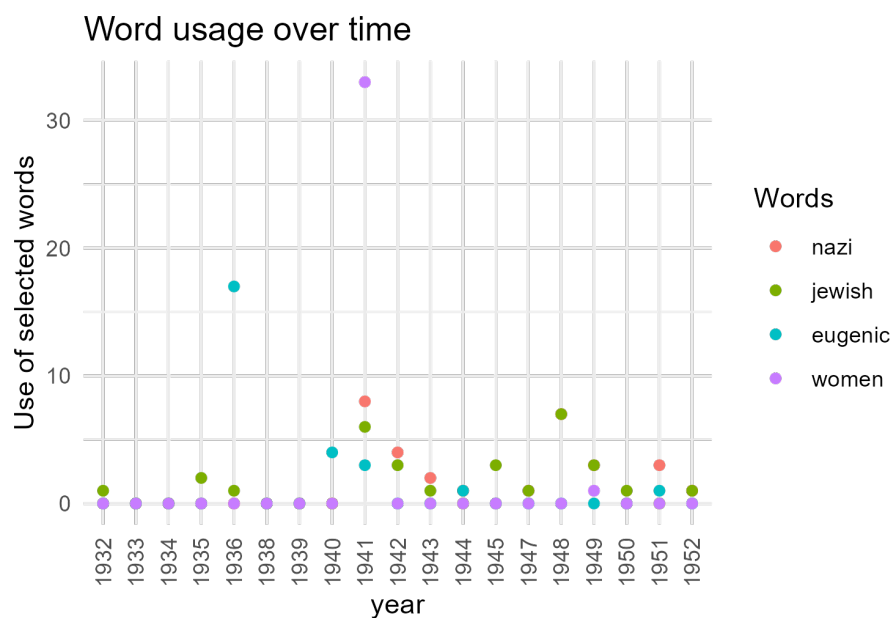


Figure 4: Appearance of selected word-topics in the corpus by year

Results

Structural Topic Model

The fitted structural topic model did a reasonable job of clustering the documents by underlying topic, so could be used on other similar corpora. The flaws in the results are due to the need for more manual pre-processing, which wasn't possible in the time available. The full results in for the model are in Appendix 2. The summary results are shown in Figure 5.

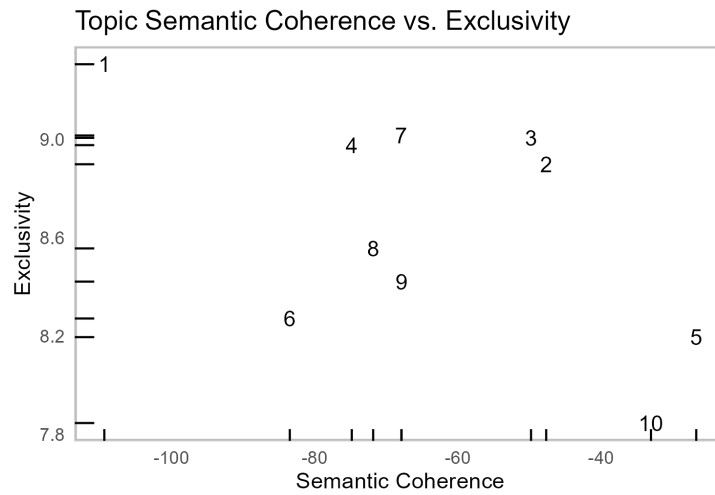
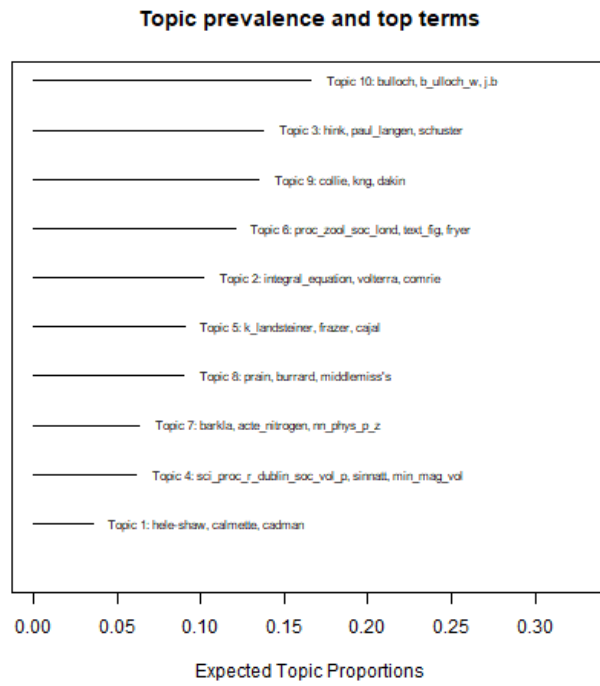


Figure 5: Structural Topic Model - Results

The results for topic 7, ie physics are shown in Figure 6:

Sentiment Analysis

As shown in Figure 7, there was a decline in the sentiment measured in the corpora over the relevant time.

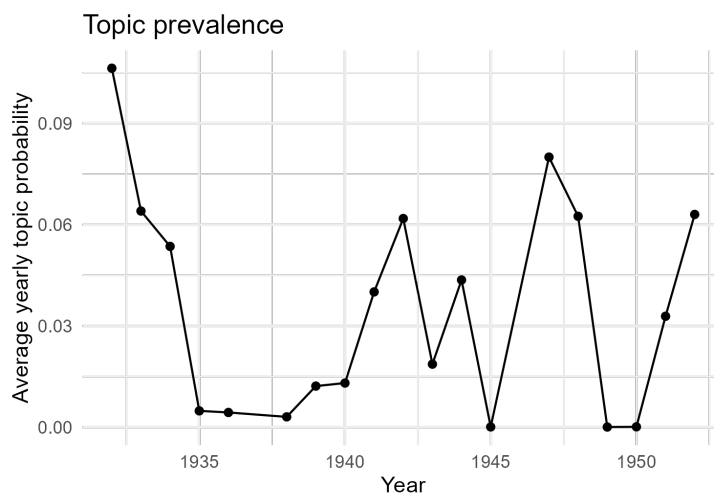
The null hypothesis is that the net sentiment calculated for the documents will not correlate with the year of publication; the alternate hypothesis is that the sentiment score evidenced by the obituary is affected by the year of publication and/or whether the publication was before, during or after the war. Tables 3 and 4 show the results of linear models run to test these hypotheses. The results show that the period (`war`) and `obit_year` predict a small, but statistically significant, effect on the net sentiment of the obituaries (significant at $\alpha = 0.01$, for `obit_year` and the post-war period). The R^2 values are quite low, so clearly the chronological predictors are not accounting for much of the variability in sentiment.

Table 3:

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>
	net_sentiment
war, levels = c("pre", "during", "post"))during	-0.007*** (0.003)
war, levels = c("pre", "during", "post"))post	-0.017*** (0.003)
Constant	0.050*** (0.002)
Observations	410
R ²	0.082
Adjusted R ²	0.077
Residual Std. Error	0.022 (df = 407)
F Statistic	18.107*** (df = 2; 407)
<i>Note:</i> *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01	

The sentiment displayed in the corpus did become more negative over time; rather than reflecting negativity just due to living with an ongoing major military conflict, the effect persisted and worsened after the war had ended.

Lexical Diversity analysis was carried out on the corpus to confirm that the pattern in sentiment was not due to change in language usage over the time period. Benoit et al., 2018 The results are shown in Figure 8



12

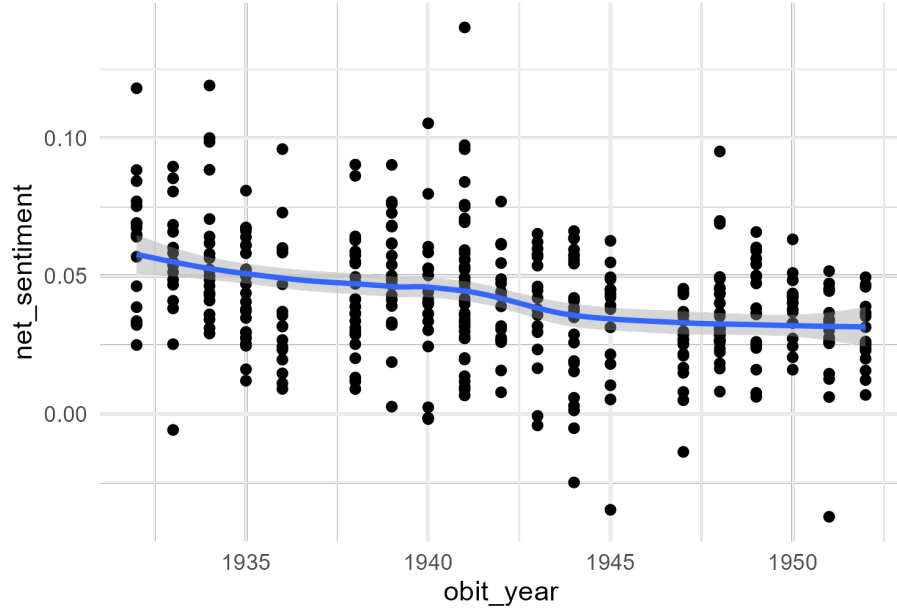


Figure 7: Change in sentiment over time

Table 4: Sentiment as a function of year of publication

<i>Dependent variable:</i>	
	net_sentiment
obit_year	−0.001*** (0.0002)
Constant	2.563*** (0.349)
Observations	410
R ²	0.113
Adjusted R ²	0.111
Residual Std. Error	0.021 (df = 408)
F Statistic	52.170*** (df = 1; 408)
<i>Note:</i> *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01	

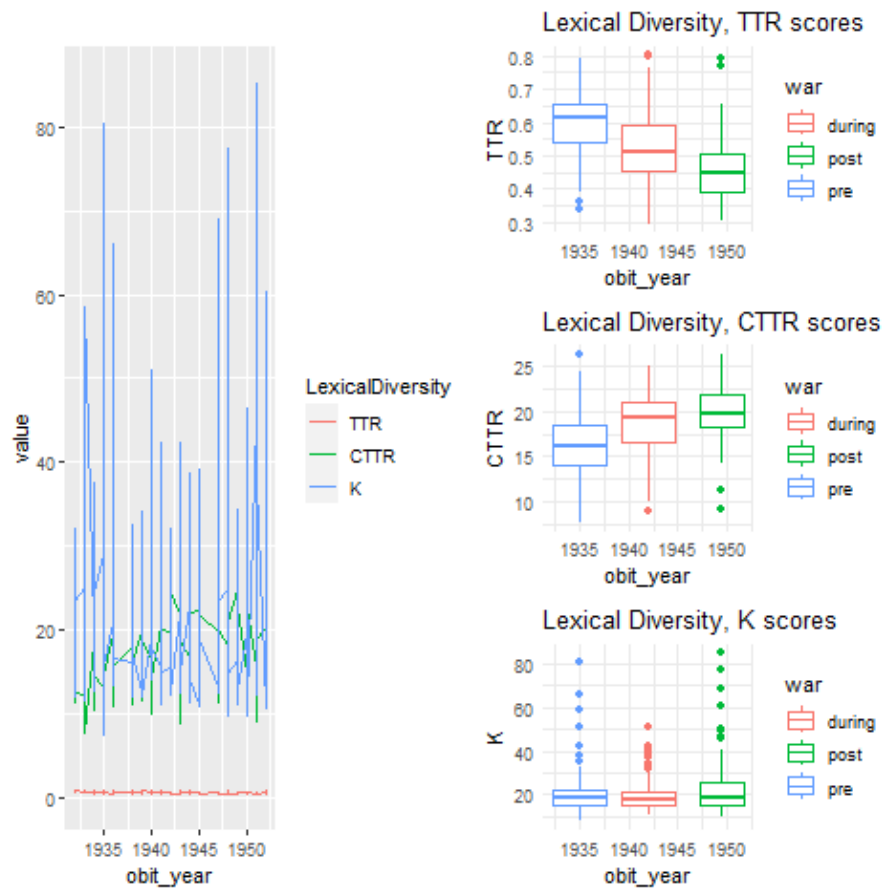


Figure 8: Lexical Diversity validation

Discussion

This project shows that tools developed for use in textual analysis of political science corpora can be extended to document archives in the history of science. The results confirm and quantify effects which have been observed qualitatively in previous studies.

This research is topical because there have been, and are, multiple cases where an historic individual has been memorialised or has had a concept named after them, e.g. the Berkeley Library in Trinity College Dublin or Schrodinger's cat. These individuals may not have been publicly controversial at the time, but their reputations have suffered since, making the association embarrassing or difficult. It is likely that their close contemporaries were aware of at least some of these facets of their life and character, even if this was not judged by a contemporary standard. Text analysis tools could facilitate a review of the character and work of notable historic figures.

Future Work

There are more obituaries available from the Royal Society and other sources. This study only considered seven years before and after World War II - the Royal Society has obituaries dating back to 1830 and, from 1955, the Royal Society published *Biographical Memoirs of Fellows of the Royal Society*, which are longer form texts. These would allow the research to be extended to quantify the effect of other world events on scientific sentiment, e.g. the cold war or World War I. Other established academies will have similar archives of their members, allowing international comparisons, and the sentiment analysis could also be carried out on the obituaries of other public figures, to see if the same effect is visible in other communities.

Appendix 1 - Structure Topic Model results

Topic 1 Top Words:

Highest Prob: point, time, line, great, stoney, oil, good

FREX: hele-shaw, calmette, cadman, brachet, celle, ete, lille

Lift: ete, h_hele-shaw, particulier, a.s.e.n, ab_qp, abcd, actuate_piston

Score: hele-shaw, stoney, calmette, picard, cadman, c.r, lanchester

Topic 2 Top Words:

Highest Prob: theory, function, problem, time, equation, point, method

FREX: integral_equation, volterra, comrie, cartan, lebesgue, le-cita, r_accad_line

Lift: ables, abon's, accad_line, almagia, ancona, ann_ath_princeton, ann_ec_norm_sup_paris

Score: r_astr_soc, theorem, integral_equation, jeans, equation, invariant, volterra

Topic 3 Top Words:

Highest Prob: use, time, engineer, design, great, good, committee

FREX: hink, paul_langen, schuster, paterson, instrument, observatory, telescope

Lift: 100-inch, 12-inch, 25-inch, 4e, 82-inch, acte_passe_exchange, actite

Score: hink, paterson, schuster, observatory, paul_langen, plaskett, krogh

Topic 4 Top Words:

Highest Prob: rock, study, geology, new, coal, mineral, time

FREX: sci_proc_r_dublin_soc_vol_p, sinnatt, min_mag_vol, pyman, cretan, min_mag, brogger

Lift: 169-170, 1903c, 3pj, 3pj_jo, 4nature_vol_p, 4pros, 4sci

Score: pyman, geol_mag, sinnatt, min_mag_vol, sci_proc_r_dublin_soc_vol_p, lacroix, petrolog

Topic 5 Top Words:

Highest Prob: plant, study, good, time, interest, show, find

FREX: k_landsteiner, frazer, cajal, cockayne, freud's, spearman, freud

Lift: 1854-1934, address_section_k, alveolar_air, ampl, antibody_response, antithetic, apica

Score: k_landsteiner, freud, frazer, sherrington, cajal, bower, landsteiner

Topic 6 Top Words:

Highest Prob: study, new, time, good, great, note, interest

FREX: proc_zool_soc_lond, text_fig, fryer, mimicry, goodrich, meyrick, forster-cooper

Lift: broom's, 1-6_pi, 1920-1922_ocean, 27-29, 271-273, 294-296, 307-309

Score: proc_zool_soc_lond, ann_mag_nat_hist_ser, poulton, text_fig, geol_mag, fossil, ann_ma

Topic 7 Top Words:

Highest Prob: nature, find, proc_roy_soc, time, experiment, show, physic

FREX: barkla, acte_nitrogen, nn_phys_p_z, planck, rutherford, ionization, entw.-mech

Lift: -fly, -radiation, -ray, -rays, 0-2, 120-122, 148th

Score: planck, barkla, acte_nitrogen, electron, bjercknes, nn_phys_p_z, x-ray

Topic 8 Top Words:

Highest Prob: india, time, study, great, good, new, interest

FREX: prain, burrard, middlemiss's, garwood, asiat_soc_bengal, middlemiss, malaria

Lift: 1897-98, 6th_int, a.d, acfie_f_ooper_h_f_arter_tudies_tre_atm_e_alaria_x_x_v, ackergil

Score: prain, middlemiss, rec_geol_surv_india, kew_bull, malaria, middlemiss's, pilgrim

Topic 9 Top Words:

Highest Prob: acid, show, find, chemistry, study, time, compound

FREX: collie, kng, dakin, optically_acte, cohen, dyestuff, mckenzie

Lift: -acid, -benzoin, -d-glucopyranose, -derate, -disulphonic, -hydrindamine, -lactic

Score: kng, collie, optically_acte, dakin, chem_soc, acid, mckenzie

Topic 10 Top Words:

Highest Prob: study, time, research, good, interest, laboratory, find

FREX: bulloch, b_ulloch_w, j.b, dobell, ledingham, johns_hopk_hosp_bull, trans_ass_american

Lift: johns_hopk_hosp_bull, 1859-1934, 1898-99, 1928-29, 1938a, 28p, 90

Score: pavlov, bulloch, b_ulloch_w, flexner, j.b, johns_hopk_hosp_bull, ledingham

Appendix 2 - Citations for Obituaries used in the Study

A. B. R. (1932). George Claridge Druce, 1850 - 1932.

Obituary Notices of Fellows of the Royal Society, 1(1), 12{14.

<https://doi.org/10.1098/rsbm.1932.0004>

(Original work published December 01, 1932)

A., E. V. (1932). David William Dye, 1887 - 1932.
 Obituary Notices of Fellows of the Royal Society, 1(1), 75{78.

<http://doi.org/10.1098/rsbm.1932.0016>
 (Original work published December 01, 1932)

B., J. R. (1932). Sir David Bruce, 1855 - 1931.
 Obituary Notices of Fellows of the Royal Society, 1(1), 79{85.
<https://doi.org/10.1098/rsbm.1932.0017>
 (Original work published December 01, 1932)

B., W. (1932). Sir William Watson Cheyne, Baronet, 1852 - 1932.

 Obituary Notices of Fellows of the Royal Society, 1(1), 26{30.
<https://doi.org/10.1098/rsbm.1932.0007>
 (Original work published December 01, 1932)

B, J. R. (1932). Sir Otto John Beit, 1865 - 1930.
 Obituary Notices of Fellows of the Royal Society, 1(1), 60{62.
<https://doi.org/10.1098/rsbm.1932.0012>
 (Original work published December 01, 1932)

D., H. H. (1932). Francis Alexander Towle, 1874 - 1932.
 Obituary Notices of Fellows of the Royal Society, 1(1), 85{87.
<https://doi.org/10.1098/rsbm.1932.0018>
 (Original work published December 01, 1932)

D., W. C. D. (1932). Ernest Howard Griffiths, 1851-1932.
 Obituary Notices of Fellows of the Royal Society, 1(1), 15{18.
<https://doi.org/10.1098/rsbm.1932.0005>
 (Original work published December 01, 1932)

F., J. W. (1932). Archibald Barr, 1855-1931.
 Obituary Notices of Fellows of the Royal Society, 1(1), 31{36.
<https://doi.org/10.1098/rsbm.1932.0008>
 (Original work published December 01, 1932)

F, J. B. (1932). Percy Goom, 1865 - 1931.
 Obituary Notices of Fellows of the Royal Society, 1(1), 63{64.
<https://doi.org/10.1098/rsbm.1932.0013>
 (Original work published December 01, 1932)

G., M. H., & P., E. B. (1932). Sir Frederick Andrewes, 1859 - 1932.
 Obituary Notices of Fellows of the Royal Society, 1(1), 37{44.
<https://doi.org/10.1098/rsbm.1932.0009>

(Original work published December 01, 1932)

H, J. P. (1932). Albert A. T. Brachet, 1869-1930.
Obituary Notices of Fellows of the Royal Society, 1(1), 64{70.
<http://doi.org/10.1098/rsbm.1932.0014>
(Original work published December 01, 1932)

N., H. F. (1932). Albert Abraham Michelson, 1852 - 1931.
Obituary Notices of Fellows of the Royal Society, 1(1), 18{25.
<http://doi.org/10.1098/rsbm.1932.0006>
(Original work published December 01, 1932)

P. G. H. B. (1932). John Walter Gregory, 1864 - 1932.
Obituary Notices of Fellows of the Royal Society, 1(1), 53{59.
<http://doi.org/10.1098/rsbm.1932.0011>
(Original work published December 01, 1932)

Preface. (1932).
Obituary Notices of Fellows of the Royal Society, 1(1), 2.
<http://doi.org/10.1098/rsbm.1932.0001>
(Original work published December 01, 1932)

Tennyson D'Eyncourt, E. H. W. (1932). Sir Alfred Fernandez Yarrow, 1842-1932.
Obituary Notices of Fellows of the Royal Society, 1(1), 7{11.
<http://doi.org/10.1098/rsbm.1932.0003>
(Original work published December 01, 1932)

W., A. S. (1932). Edwin Tulley Newton, 1840-1930.
Obituary Notices of Fellows of the Royal Society, 1(1), 5{7.
<http://doi.org/10.1098/rsbm.1932.0002>
(Original work published December 01, 1932)

W. B. H. (1932). Sir Richard Threlfall, 1861 - 1932.
Obituary Notices of Fellows of the Royal Society, 1(1), 45{53.
<http://doi.org/10.1098/rsbm.1932.0010>
(Original work published December 01, 1932)

W., D. M. S. (1932). William Diller Matthew, 1871 - 1930.
Obituary Notices of Fellows of the Royal Society, 1(1), 71{74.
<http://doi.org/10.1098/rsbm.1932.0015>
(Original work published December 01, 1932)

B., C. V. (1933). Henry Reginald Arnulph Mallock, 1851 - 1933.
Obituary Notices of Fellows of the Royal Society, 1(2), 95{100.
<http://doi.org/10.1098/rsbm.1933.0003>
(Original work published December 01, 1933)

B., F. O. (1933). Karl Ritter von Goebel, 1855 - 1932.
 Obituary Notices of Fellows of the Royal Society, 1(2), 103{108.
<http://doi.org/10.1098/rsbm.1933.0005>
 (Original work published December 01, 1933)

B., L. (1933). George Hartley Bryan, 1864-1928.
 Obituary Notices of Fellows of the Royal Society, 1(2), 139{142.
<http://doi.org/10.1098/rsbm.1933.0011>
 (Original work published December 01, 1933)

C., E. P. (1933). Graham Lusk, 1866-1932.
 Obituary Notices of Fellows of the Royal Society, 1(2), 143{146.
<http://doi.org/10.1098/rsbm.1933.0012>
 (Original work published December 01, 1933)

E., T. R. (1933). Sir Walter Morley Fletcher, 1873 - 1933.
 Obituary Notices of Fellows of the Royal Society, 1(2), 153{163.
<http://doi.org/10.1098/rsbm.1933.0015>
 (Original work published December 01, 1933)

G. H. F. N. (1933). Sir Ronald Ross, 1857 - 1933.
 Obituary Notices of Fellows of the Royal Society, 1(2), 108{115.
<http://doi.org/10.1098/rsbm.1933.0006>
 (Original work published December 01, 1933)

H., A. W. (1933). Otto Stapf, 1857-1933.
 Obituary Notices of Fellows of the Royal Society, 1(2), 115{118.
<http://doi.org/10.1098/rsbm.1933.0007>
 (Original work published December 01, 1933)

H., E. W. (1933). James Mercer, 1883-1932.
 Obituary Notices of Fellows of the Royal Society, 1(2), 164{165.
<http://doi.org/10.1098/rsbm.1933.0016>
 (Original work published December 01, 1933)

H., S. J. (1933). Gilbert Charles Bourne, 1861-1933.
 Obituary Notices of Fellows of the Royal Society, 1(2), 126{130.
<http://doi.org/10.1098/rsbm.1933.0009>
 (Original work published December 01, 1933)

J., H. (1933). John Millar Thomson, 1849 - 1933.
 Obituary Notices of Fellows of the Royal Society, 1(2), 91{94.
<http://doi.org/10.1098/rsbm.1933.0002>
 (Original work published December 01, 1933)

J, H. (1933). Herbert Tomlinson, 1845 - 1931.
 Obituary Notices of Fellows of the Royal Society, 1(2), 89{91.
<http://doi.org/10.1098/rsbm.1933.0001>
 (Original work published December 01, 1933)

K., S. W. (1933). John Stephenson, 1871-1933.
 Obituary Notices of Fellows of the Royal Society, 1(2), 149{152.
<http://doi.org/10.1098/rsbm.1933.0014>
 (Original work published December 01, 1933)

M-B., P. (1933). Alfred William Alcock, 1859 - 1933.
 Obituary Notices of Fellows of the Royal Society, 1(2), 119{126.
<http://doi.org/10.1098/rsbm.1933.0008>
 (Original work published December 01, 1933)

R., H. R. (1933). Sir Dugald Clerk, 1854 - 1932.
 Obituary Notices of Fellows of the Royal Society, 1(2), 101{102.
<http://doi.org/10.1098/rsbm.1933.0004>
 (Original work published December 01, 1933)

R., R. (1933). Alfred Chaston Chapman, 1869-1932.
 Obituary Notices of Fellows of the Royal Society, 1(2), 146{148.
<http://doi.org/10.1098/rsbm.1933.0013>
 (Original work published December 01, 1933)

Synge, J. L. (1933). John Charles Fields, 1863 - 1932.
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