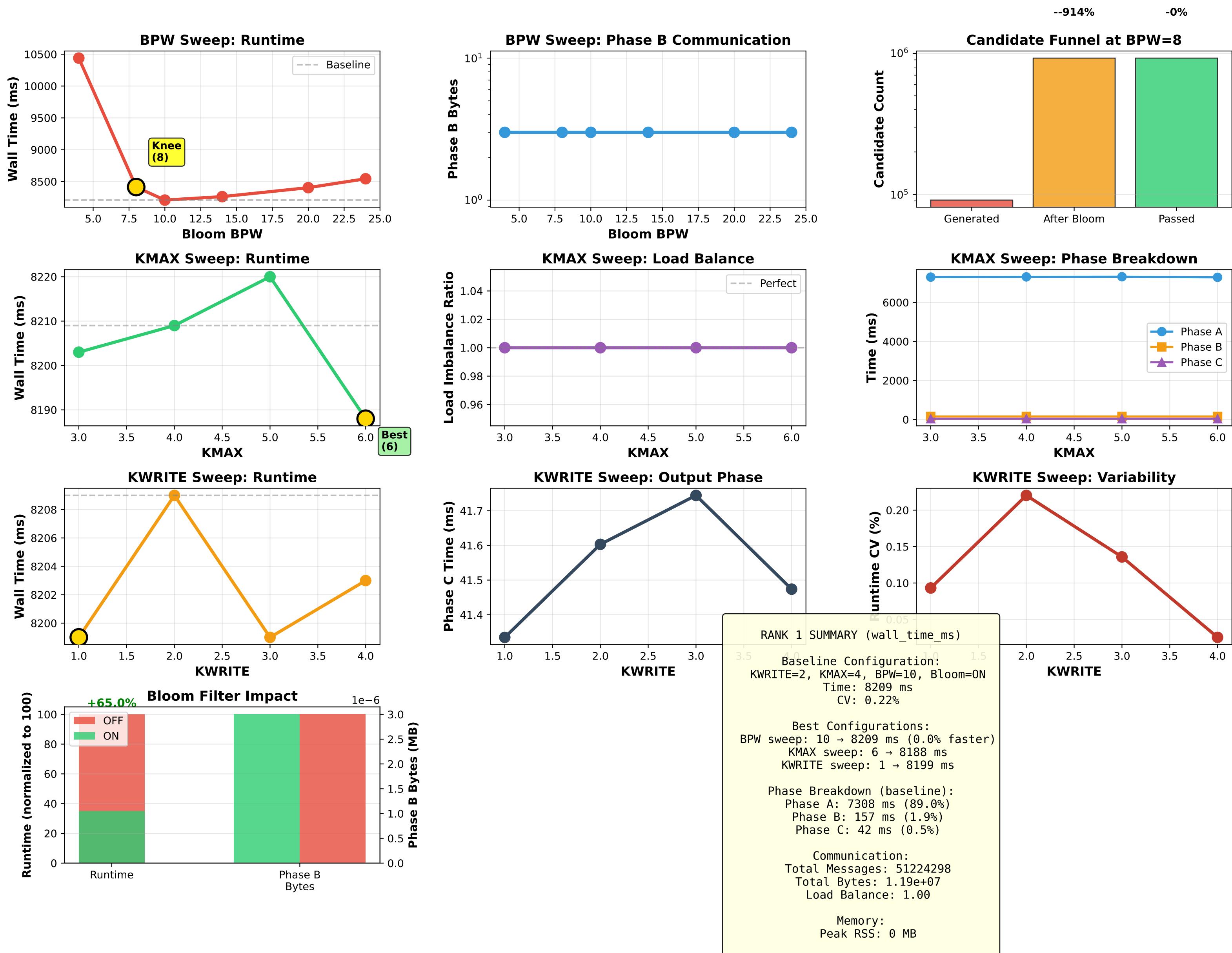


R=1: Single-Factor Parameter Sweeps (wall_time_ms)



R=1: BPW × KMAX Interaction (KWRITE=2, Bloom ON)

