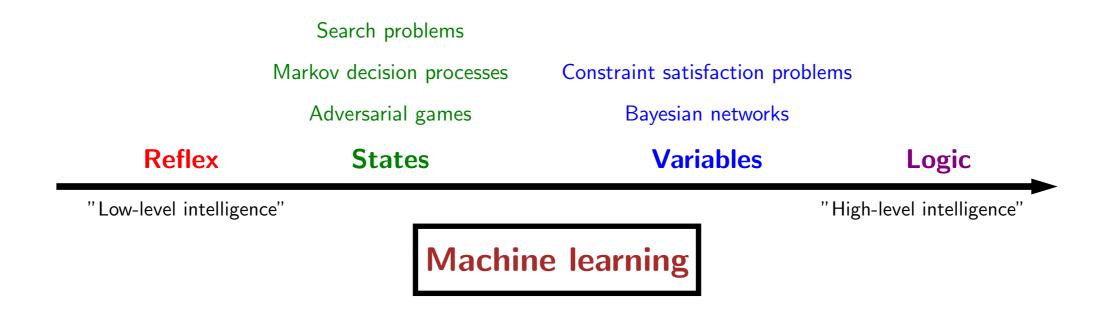


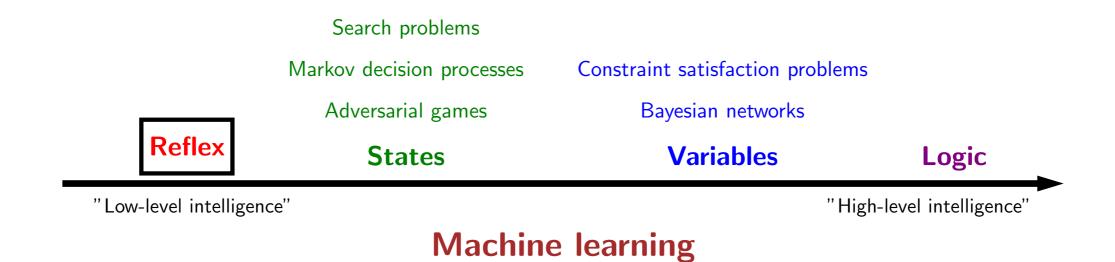
Machine learning: overview



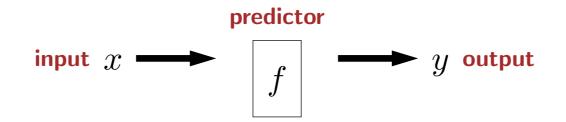
Course plan



Course plan



Reflex-based models



Binary classification

$$x \longrightarrow \begin{bmatrix} f \end{bmatrix} \longrightarrow y \in \{+1, -1\} \text{ label}$$



Fraud detection: credit card transaction \rightarrow fraud or no fraud



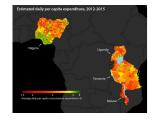
Toxic comments: online comment \rightarrow toxic or not toxic



Higgs boson: measurements of event \rightarrow decay event or background

Regression

$$x \longrightarrow \boxed{f} \longrightarrow y \in \mathbb{R} \text{ response}$$



Poverty mapping: satellite image → asset wealth index



Housing: information about house \rightarrow price



Arrival times: destination, weather, time \rightarrow time of arrival

Structured prediction

$$x \longrightarrow f \longrightarrow y$$
 is a complex object



Machine translation: English sentence \rightarrow Japanese sentence



Dialogue: conversational history \rightarrow next utterance



Image captioning: image \rightarrow sentence describing image



Image segmentation: image \rightarrow segmentation

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Roadmap

Tasks

Linear regression

Linear classification

K-means

Algorithms

Stochastic gradient descent

Backpropagation

Models

Non-linear features

Feature templates

Neural networks

Differentiable programming

Considerations

Generalization

Best practices

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