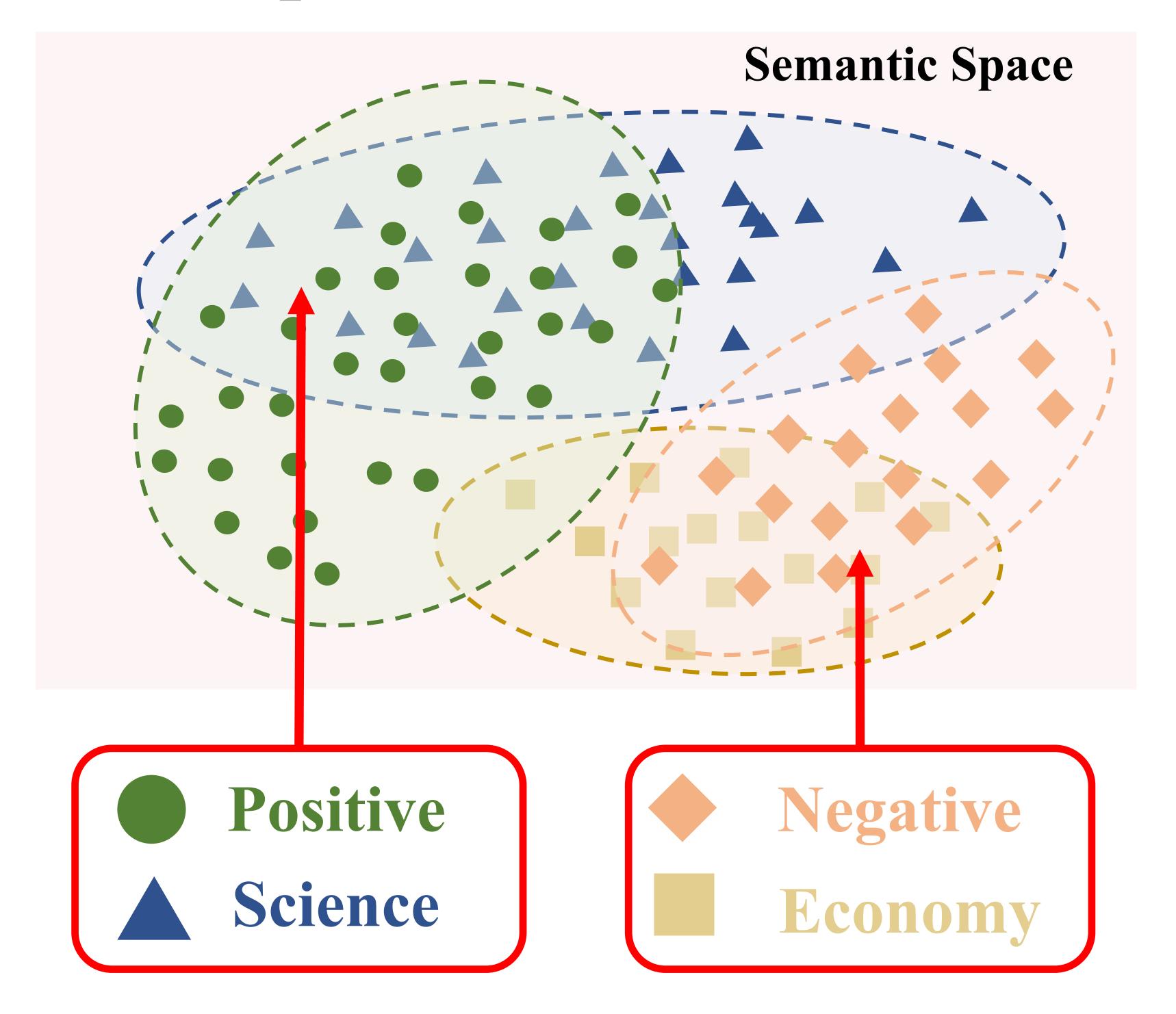
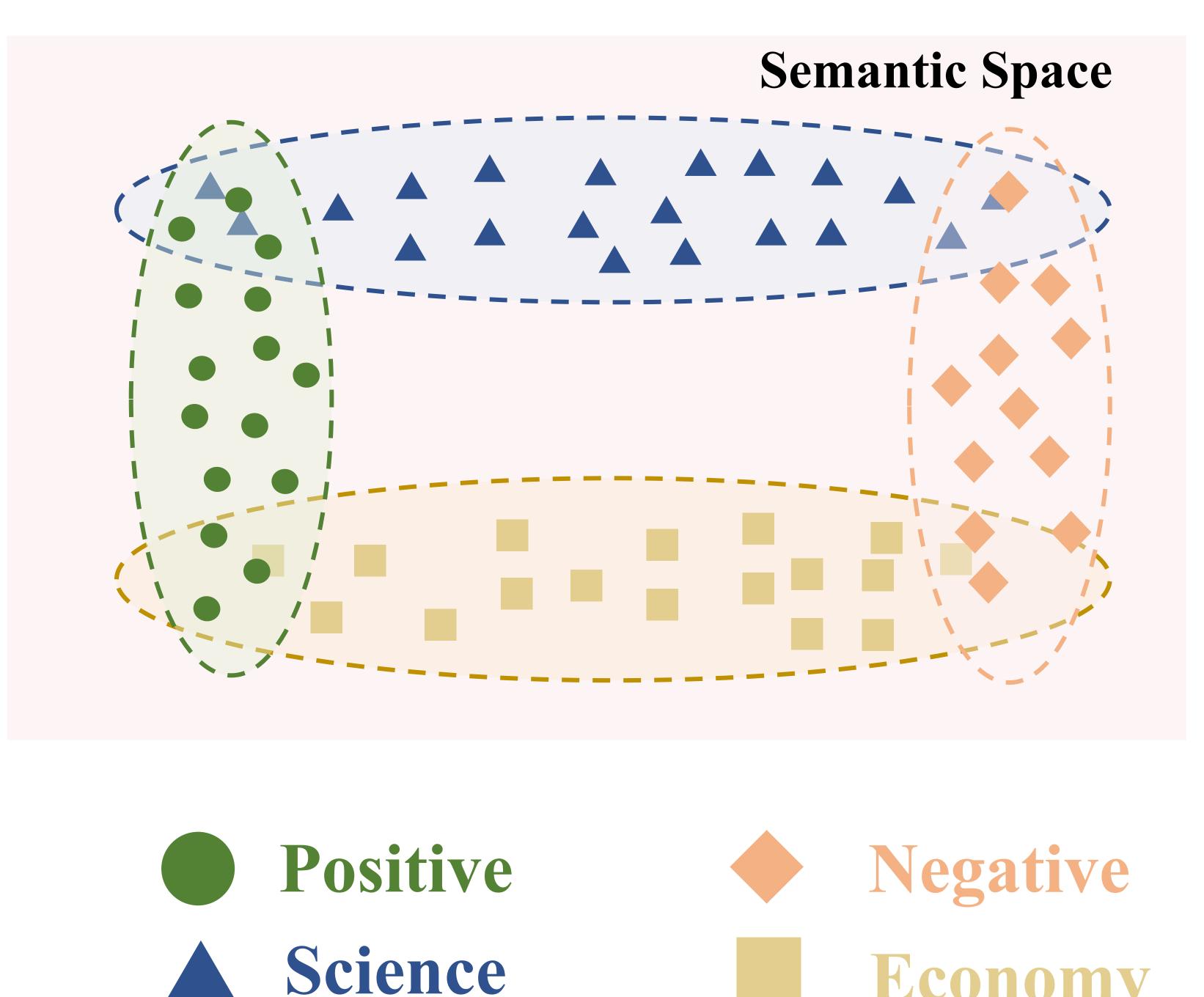
Spurious Correlation



Excessive Overlap

Text with a certain attribute often appears alongside another attribute.

Attribute Decoupling



Normal Overlap

The various attributes of the text are relatively independent.