

Trusted Location Based Services



Masterprojects @IAIK

Outline

Overview: Location Based Services (LBS)

Security ? - Trusted Location Based Services (T-LBS)

Prototype 1

Prototype 2

Security Analysis

Location Based Services

Numerous applications with users' current location

- Augmented reality
- Navigation
- Context - Awareness



Simple goal: improve user experience

no applications that require trustworthy location

- how to acquire trustworthy information?



Trusted - Location Based Services

Location-Time-Ticket (LTT)

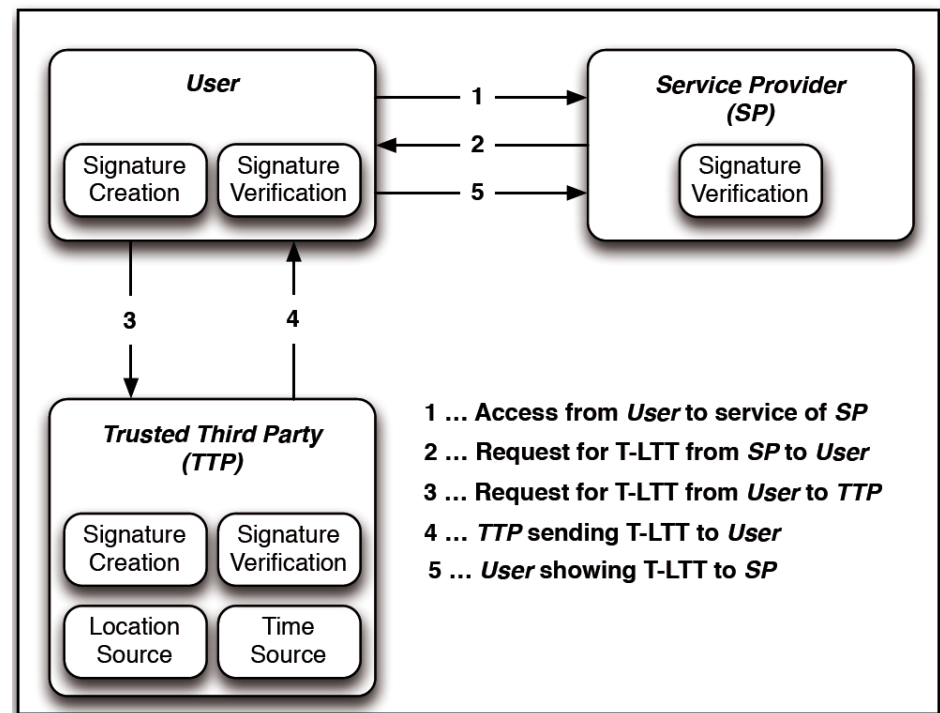
- position
- time

Attested by TTP

- trustworthy location
 - for services
- T-LTT

Mobile Phone Signature

- users' identity, integrity
- non repudiation



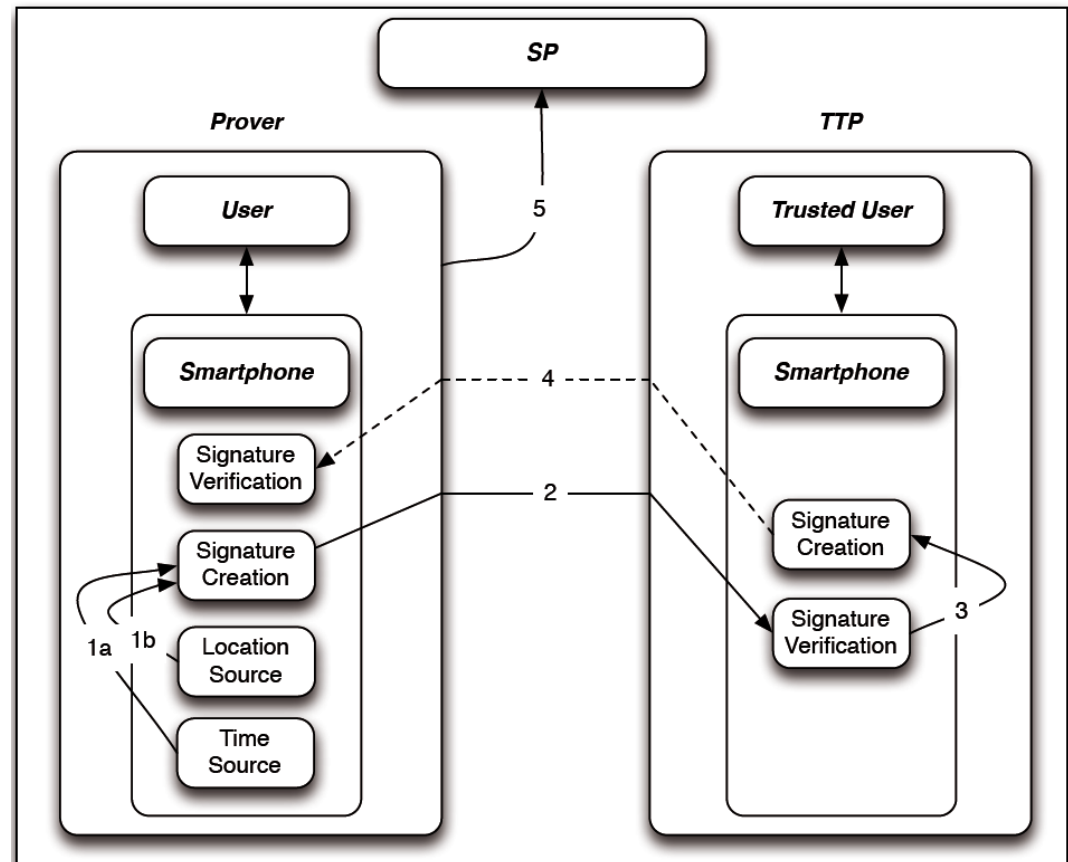
T-LTT Format

```
<dsig:Signature Id="signature-2-1" ...  
  <dsig:Object Id="etsi-signed-2-1" ...  
    <dsig:Signature Id="signature-1-1" ...  
      <dsig:Object Id="etsi-signed-1-1">  
        <tltt:ticket xmlns:tltt="http://www.egiz.gv.at/namespaces/tltt/1.0#">  
          <tltt:location>  
            <tltt:longitude>15.4545233</tltt:longitude>  
            <tltt:latitude>47.0605959</tltt:latitude>  
            <tltt:accuracy>30.0</tltt:accuracy>  
          </tltt:location>  
          <tltt:time>2013-01-06T20:46:31+0000</tltt:time>  
          <tltt:attachment>  
            <tltt:data>ivWXQ.....AOc</tltt:data>  
            <tltt:fileEnding>png</tltt:fileEnding>  
          </tltt:attachment>  
        </tltt:ticket>  
      </dsig:Object>  
    </dsig:Signature>  
  </dsig:Object>  
</dsig:Signature>
```

Prototype 1: Peer-to-Peer

Two Smartphones

- one user acts as TTP



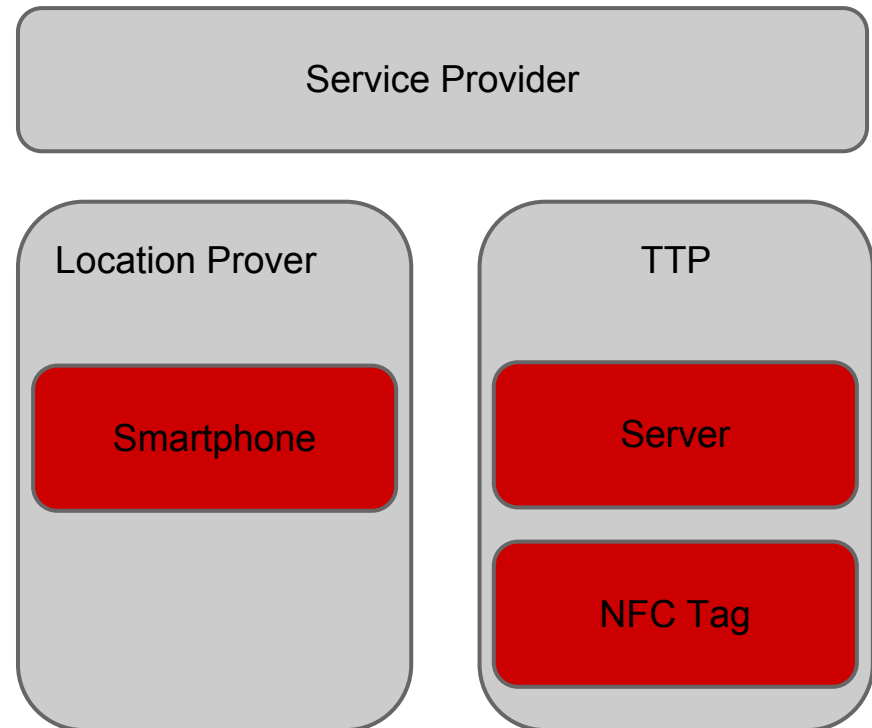
Prototype 2: NFC tag + server as TTP

NFC Crypto tag

- unique id
- electronic signature

Server

- knows location of tag
- timestamp



Use Cases

Prototype 1

- Accident report
- Commissioning (add photo, confirmation)
- ...

suitable if at least one person has strong interest in correctness

Prototype 2

- Maintenance, night watchmen
- Check-in (Foursquare, Facebook)
- Geocaching

no limitations in trustworthiness

Prototype 1: Project goals

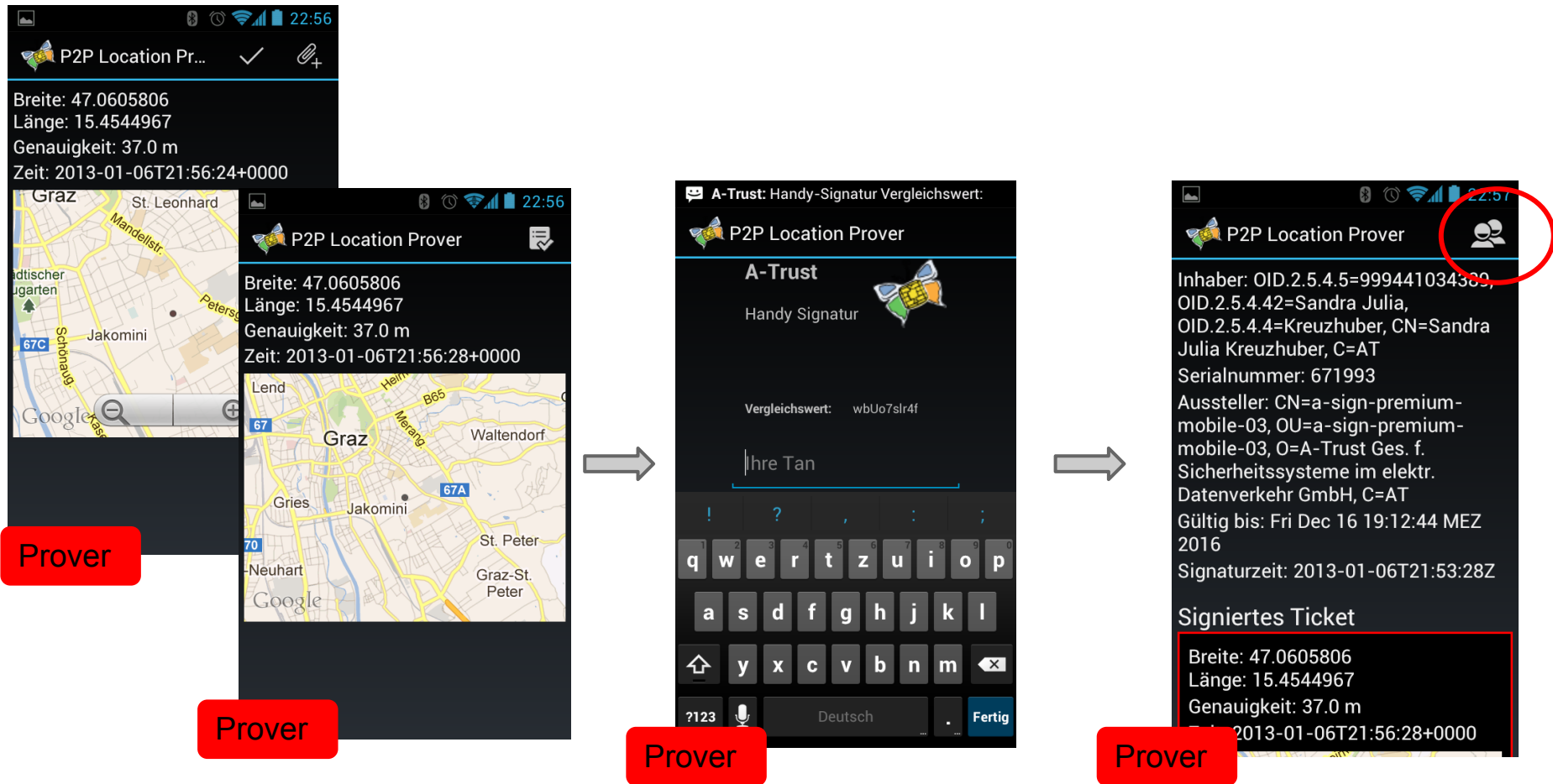
Extend existing prototype

Refine used protocol

Provide reusable code components

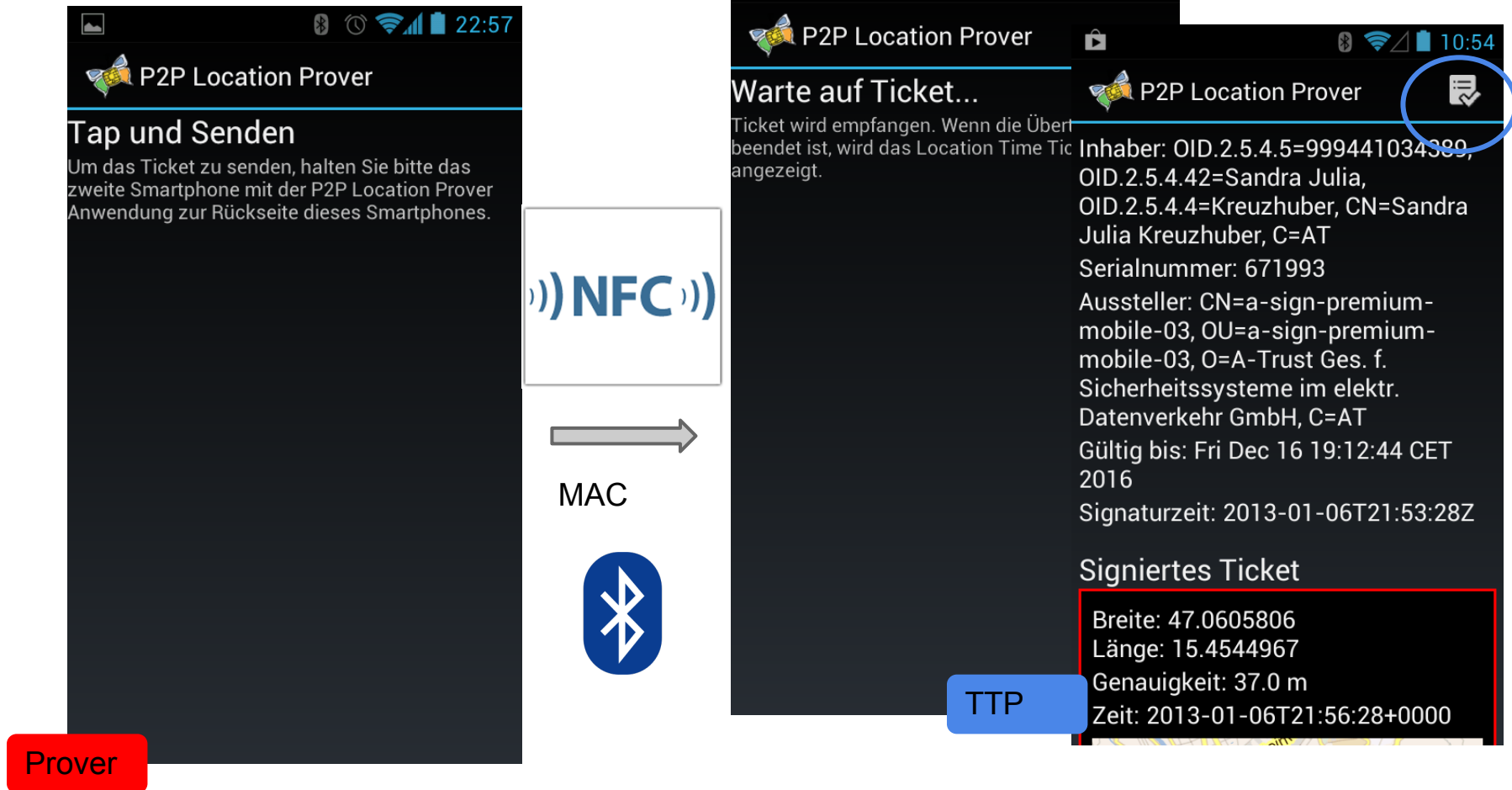
→ Android library + simple demonstrator application

Prototype 1:



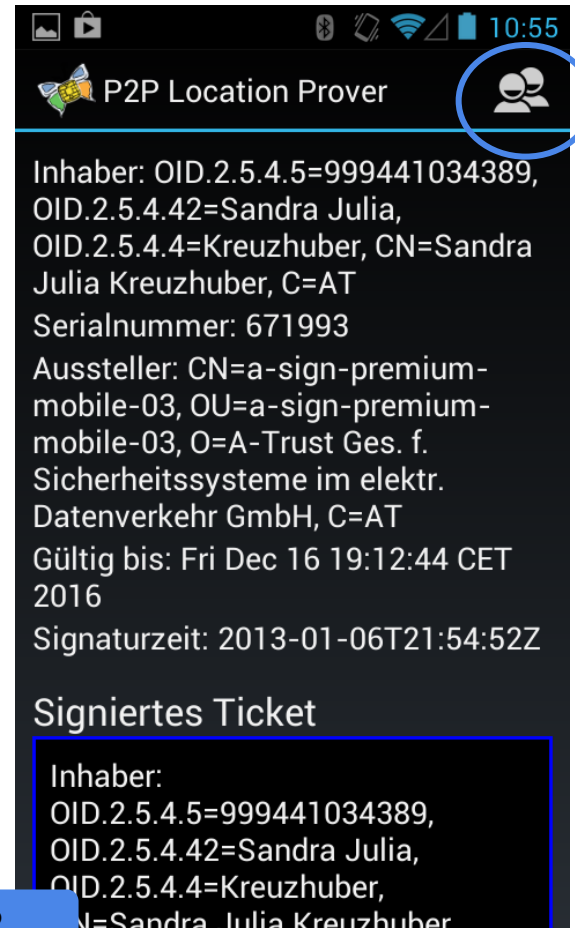
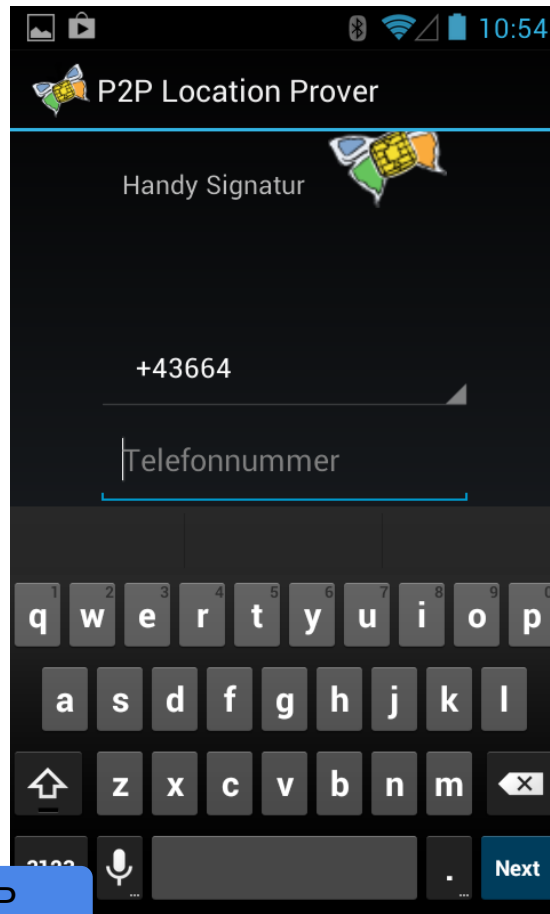
Prover creates ticket, checks it, signs it, checks signature

Prototype 1:



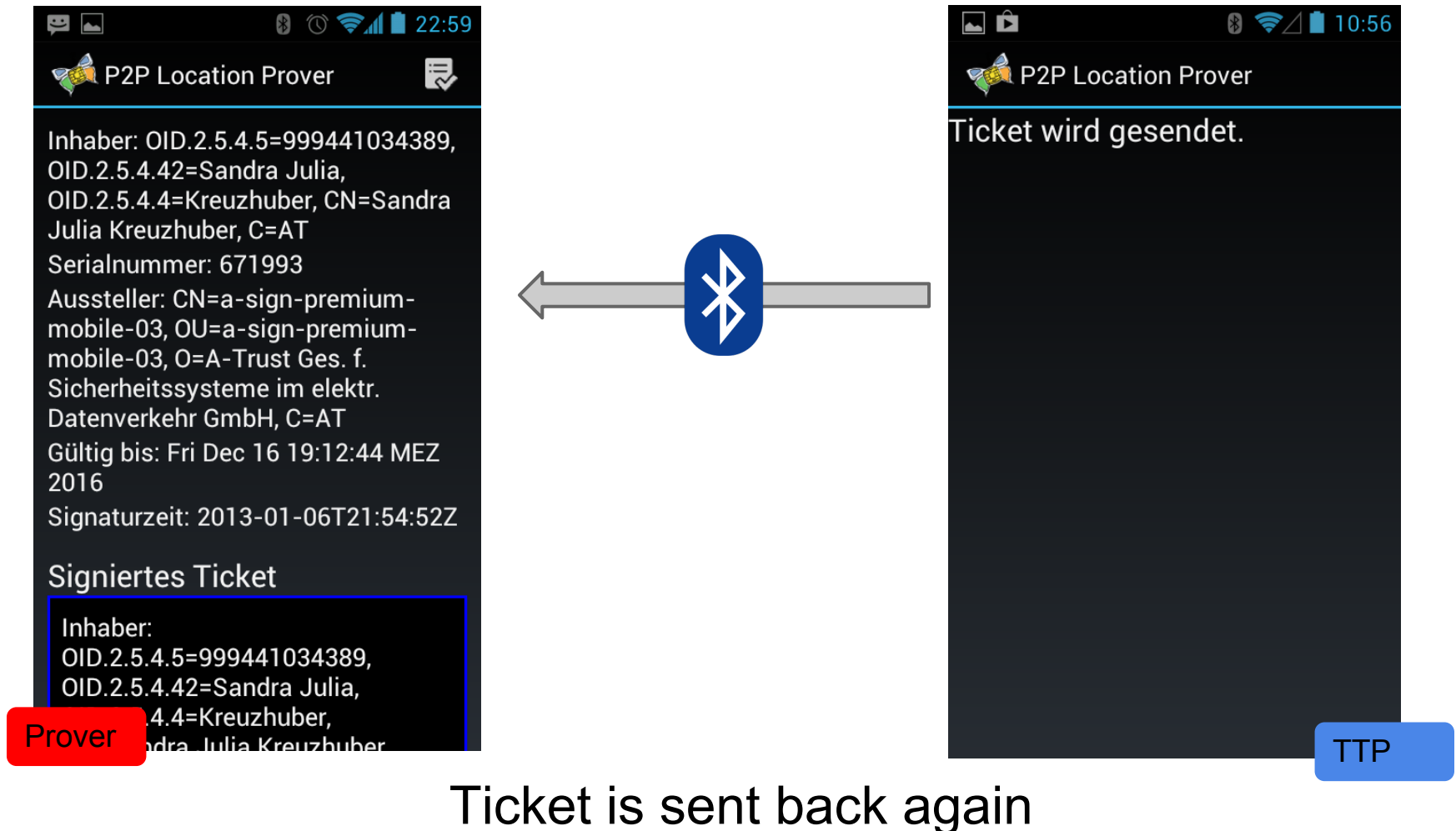
Share ticket, TTP receives ticket, checks ticket

Prototype 1:

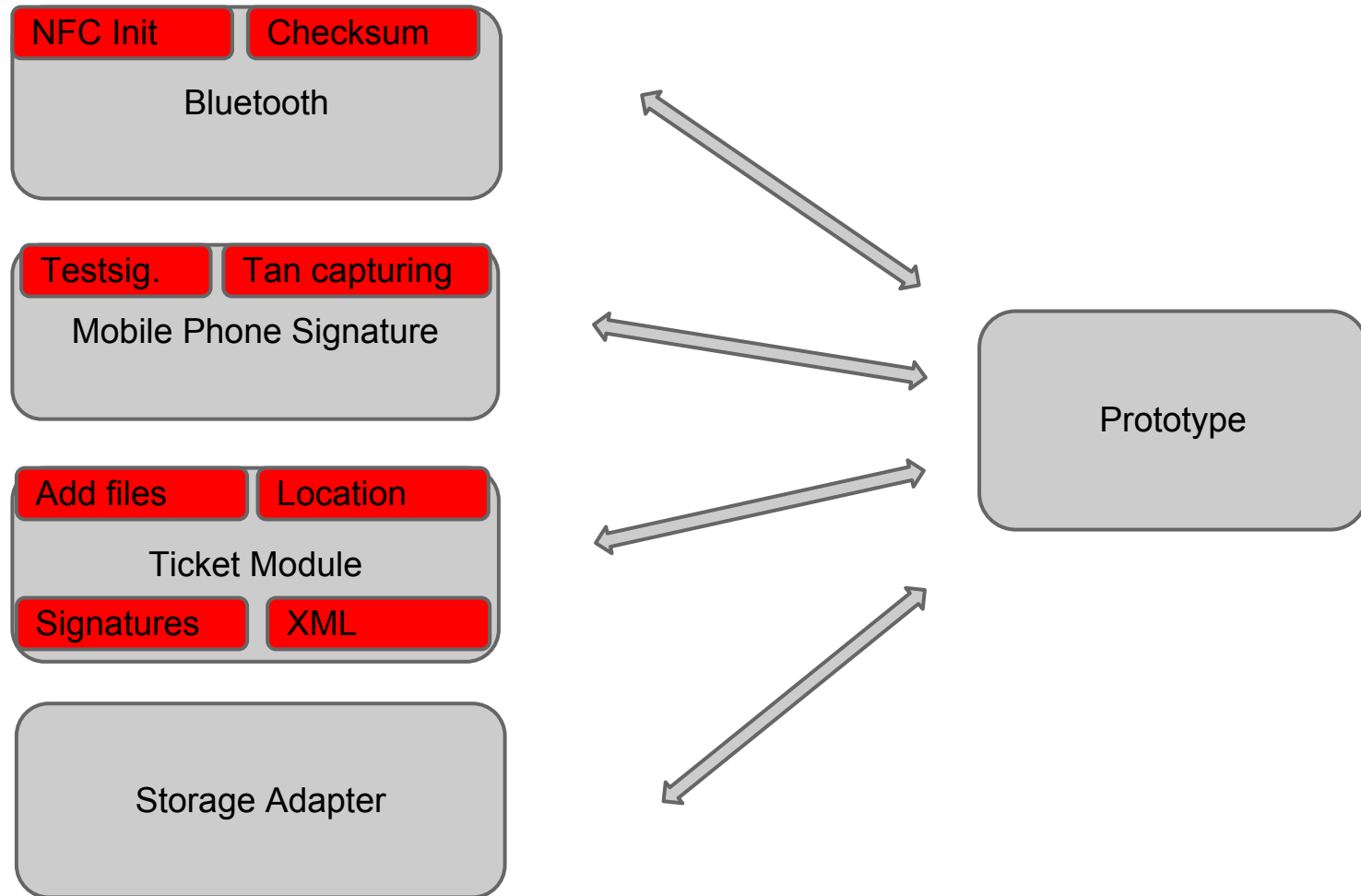


Sign ticket, check signature, share ticket again

Prototype 1:



Prototype 1: Library components



Prototype 1: Lessons learned

A-Trust Handy Signature:

- Bug: sign ticket twice, same id in signature tag, signatures not verifiable, now fixed

Bluetooth:

- random bytes lost, large files, implemented SHA256 checksum

Prototype 1: Possible extensions

Improvements in User Experience

- Storage dialogs (now "hardcoded" in special dir on SD)
- more defined error messages

Signature Verification on the phone (other bachelor project...)

- display verification result to user

Several "CommunicationDevices" - now Bluetooth, Wifi Direct?

- Android Bluetooth quite a mess...

Prototype 2: Overview

SP

Prover = Android App (on phone) + User

TTP = Server (on Internet) + Crypto Tag (fixed location)



Specific P2 Goals

Extend ACN project rapid prototype (without server...)

Feasibility (performance and usability: tag, internet)

Design protocol

GAE/GWT Know-how build-up

Prototype 2: Crypta



CRYptographic Protected TAg by IAIK, ams & RF-iT solutions

NFC-enabled (passive, ISO14443A)

ISO7816 APDU commands

NFC Forum Type 4 Tag compliant

read URL for application or Certificate (proof of originality)

7 byte **UID**

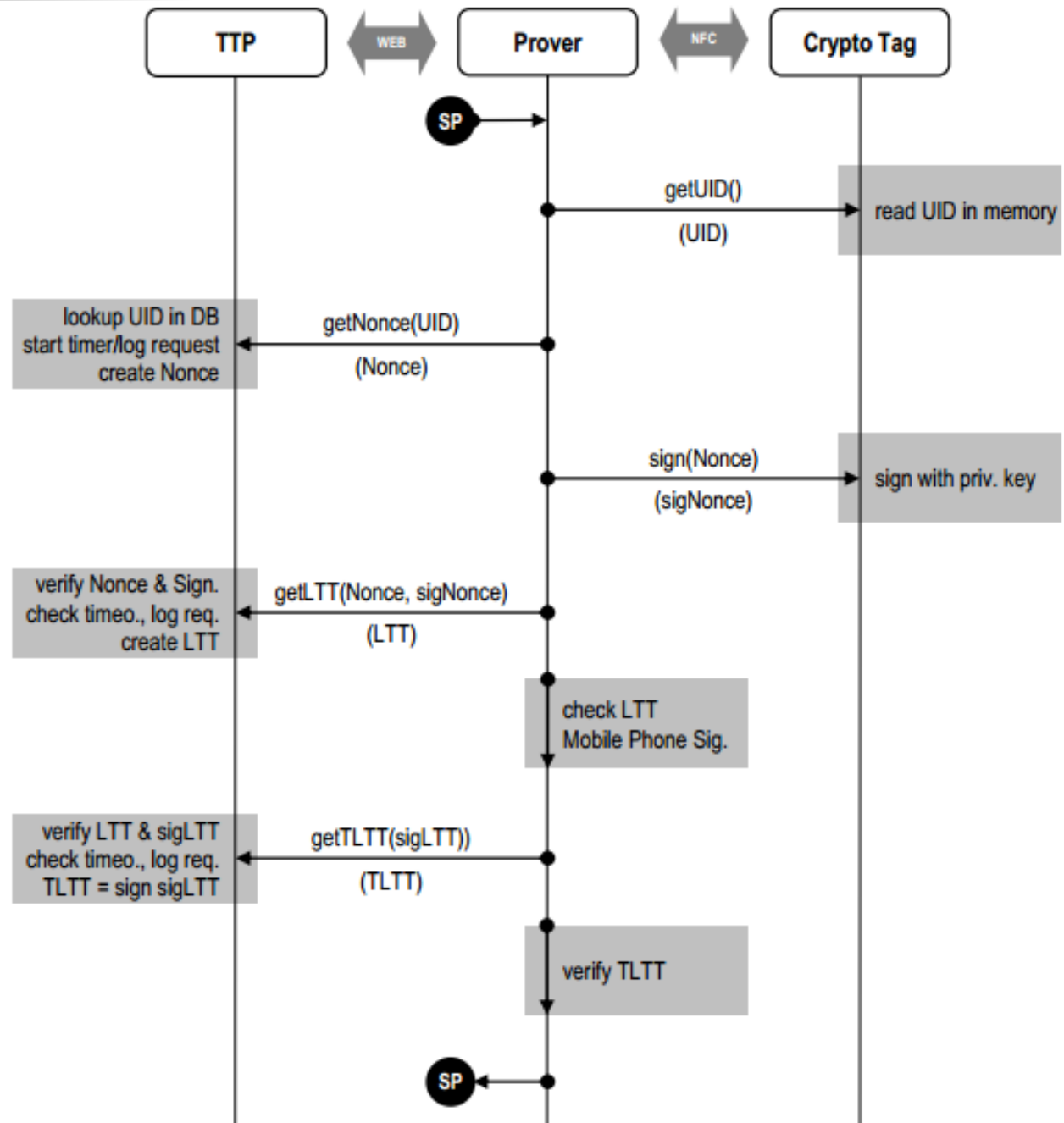
Crypto: ECDSA, AES

ECDSA: sign 16 bit value (192 bit key size)

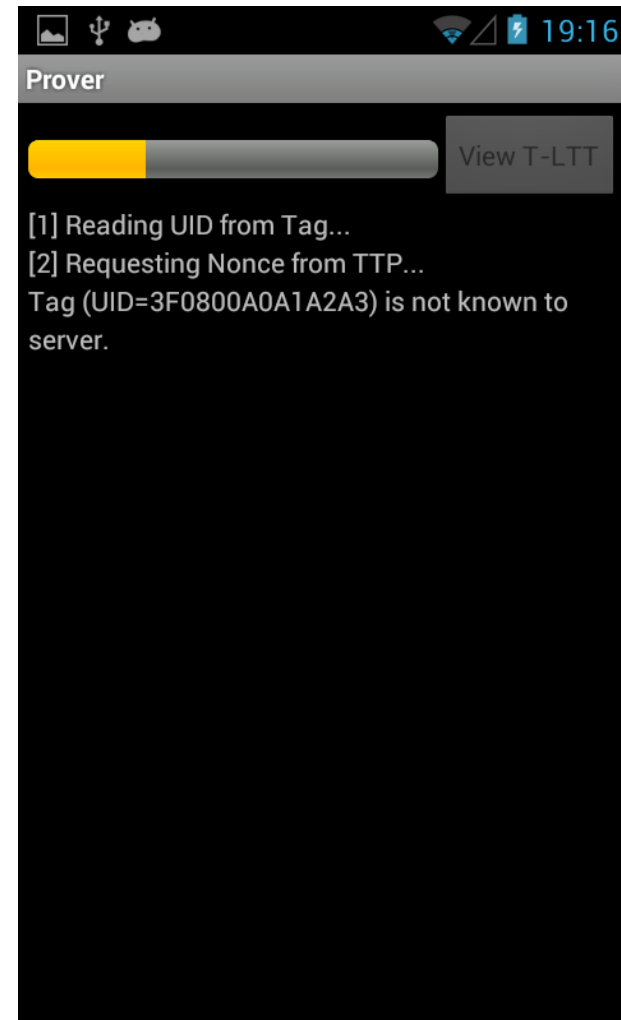
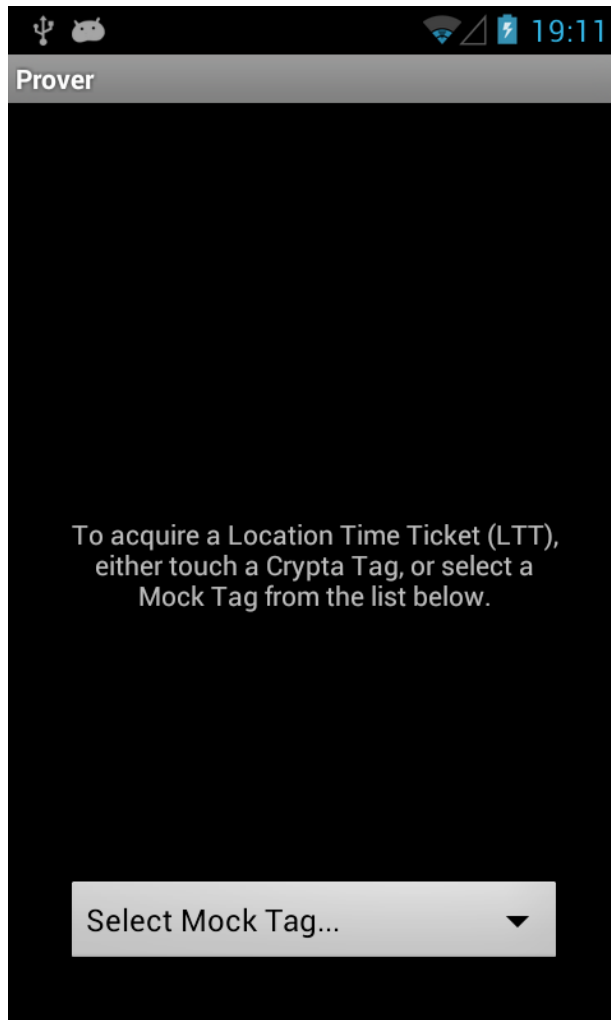
=> Mounted at fixed location; registered with TTP server

Prototype 2

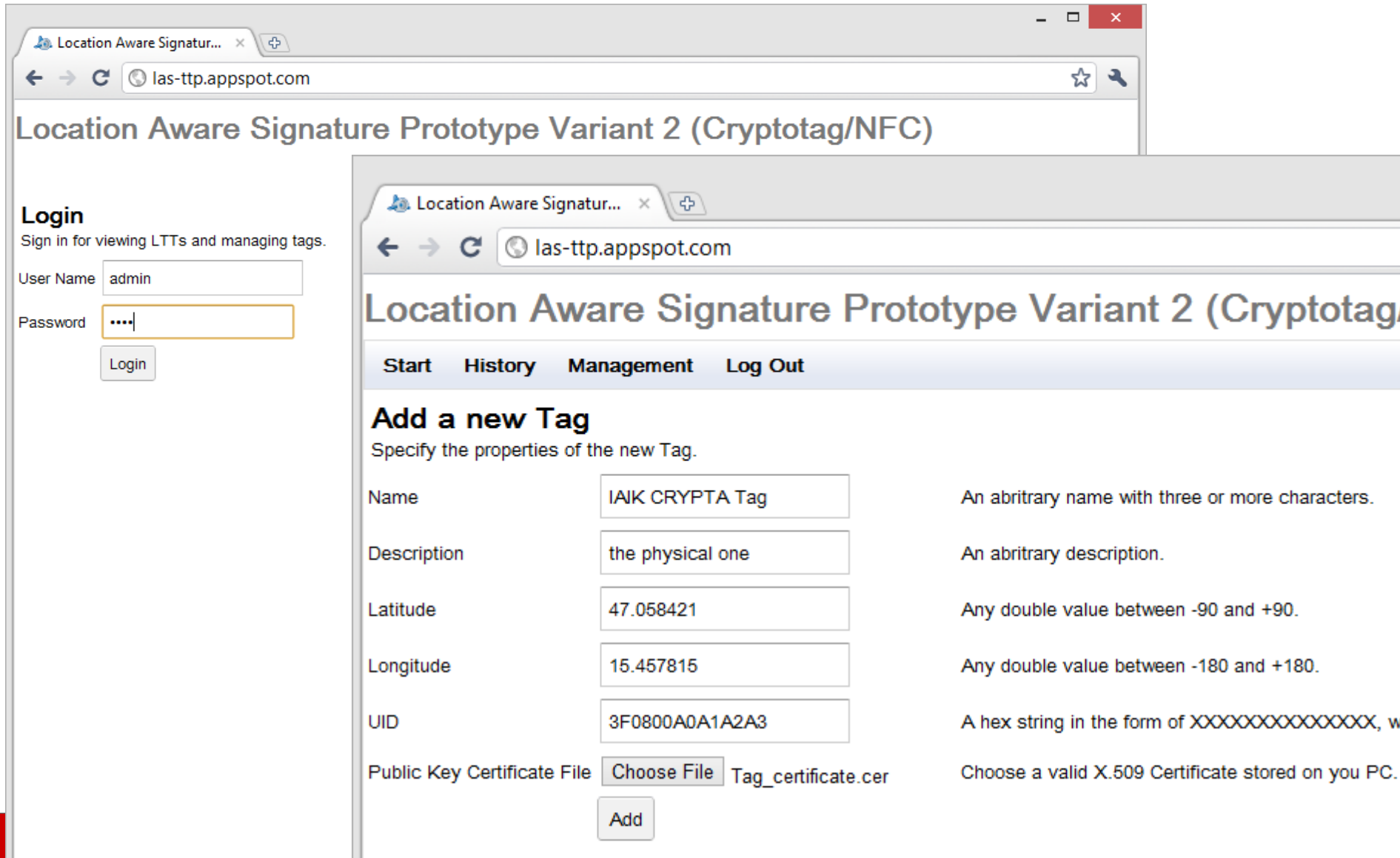
Protocol



Prototype 2: Live Demo /1



Prototype 2: Live Demo /2



Location Aware Signatur... x

las-ttp.appspot.com

Location Aware Signature Prototype Variant 2 (Cryptotag/NFC)

Login

Sign in for viewing LTTs and managing tags.

User Name

Password

Login

Location Aware Signatur... x

las-ttp.appspot.com

Location Aware Signature Prototype Variant 2 (Cryptotag/NFC)

Start History Management Log Out

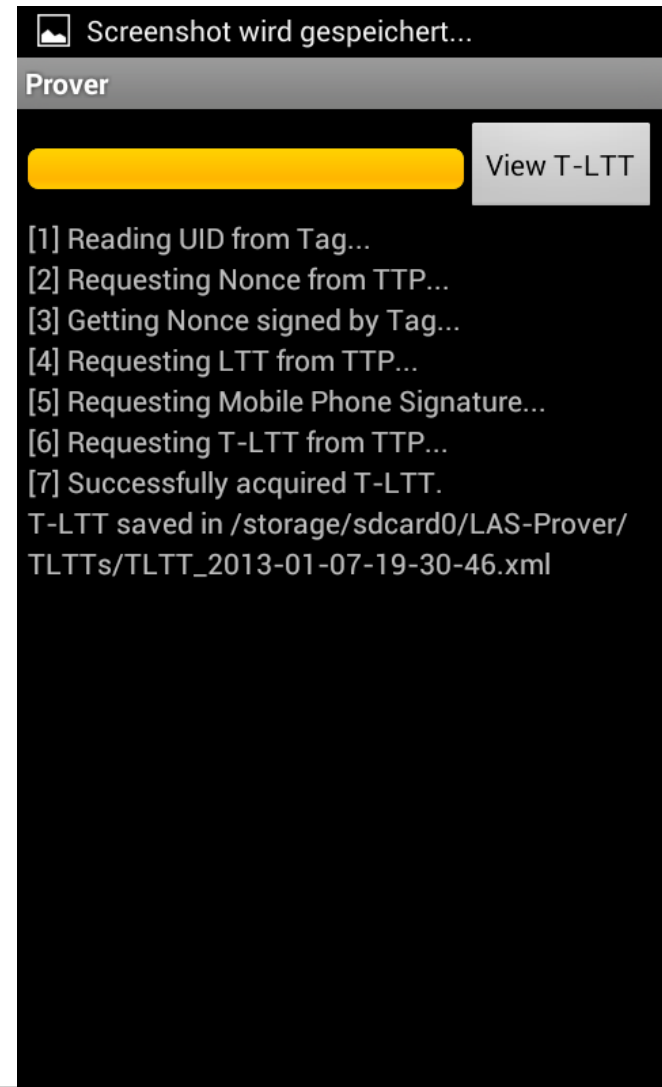
Add a new Tag

Specify the properties of the new Tag.

Name	<input type="text" value="IAIK CRYPTA Tag"/>	An arbitrary name with three or more characters.
Description	<input type="text" value="the physical one"/>	An arbitrary description.
Latitude	<input type="text" value="47.058421"/>	Any double value between -90 and +90.
Longitude	<input type="text" value="15.457815"/>	Any double value between -180 and +180.
UID	<input type="text" value="3F0800A0A1A2A3"/>	A hex string in the form of XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX, w
Public Key Certificate File	<input type="button" value="Choose File"/> Tag_certificate.cer	Choose a valid X.509 Certificate stored on you PC.

Add

Prototype 2: Live Demo /3



Prototype 2: Live Demo /4

Location Aware Signatur... x

las-ttp.appspot.com

Location Aware Signature Prototype Variant 2 (Cryptotag/NFC)

[Start](#) [History](#) [Management](#) [Log Out](#)

Full Log

Lists any requests to the server.

[Clear Log](#)

Time	Tag UID	Nonce	Protocol Step	Status Message
Mon Jan 07 19:30:46 GMT+100 2013	3F0800A0A1A2A3	82DE57589656489DE25D0F2E8FA9FA93	GET_TLTT	Successfully created T-LTT.
Mon Jan 07 19:30:29 GMT+100 2013	3F0800A0A1A2A3	82DE57589656489DE25D0F2E8FA9FA93	GET_LTT	Tag authenticated. Created LTT: <locationTimeTicket xmlns="http://p2.las.iaik.tugraz.at/LocationTimeTicket"><LocationLatitude>47.058421</LocationLatitude><LocationLongitude>15.457815</LocationLongitude><Time>2013-01-07 18:30:29.544 GMT</Time></locationTimeTicket>
Mon Jan 07 19:30:28 GMT+100 2013	3F0800A0A1A2A3	82DE57589656489DE25D0F2E8FA9FA93	GET_NONCE	Prover (UID=3F0800A0A1A2A3) requested a Nonce (82DE57589656489DE25D0F2E8FA9FA93).
Mon Jan 07 19:22:50 GMT+100 2013	3F0800A0A1A2A3		GET_NONCE	Tag (UID=3F0800A0A1A2A3) is not known to server.

Prototype 2: Live Demo /5

Location Aware Signatur... x

las-ttp.appspot.com

Location Aware Signature Prototype Variant 2 (Crypto)

Start History Management Log Out

Issued T-LTTs

Lists all Trusted Location Time Tickets (T-LTTs) issued by the server.

Time	Tag UID	Nonce	LTT
Mon Jan 07 19:56:20 GMT+100 2013	3F0800A0A1A2A3	C2A10B56BBC68256C76E60	<pre><locationTimeTicket xmlns="http://p2.las.iaik.tugraz.at/ LocationTimeTicket"> <LocationLatitude>47.058421</ LocationLatitude> <LocationLongitude>15.457815</ LocationLongitude> <Time>2013-01-07 18:47:50.887 GMT</ Time> </locationTimeTicket></dsig:Object></ dsig:Signature></si: CreateXMLSignatureResponse></pre>
Mon Jan 07 19:47:58 GMT+100 2013	3F0800A0A1A2A3	DD3490AF57AD8492B6DF27	<pre><locationTimeTicket xmlns="http://p2.las.iaik.tugr: <LocationLatitude>47.058421 <LocationLongitude>15.4578 <Time>2013-01-07 18:47:50.887 GMT</Time> </locationTimeTicket></pre>

Bearbe...

```
etsi:Cert></etsi:SigningCertificate><etsi:
SignaturePolicyIdentifier><etsi:
SignaturePolicyImplied/></etsi:
SignaturePolicyIdentifier></etsi:
SignedSignatureProperties><etsi:
SignedDataObjectProperties><etsi:
DataObjectFormat
ObjectReference="#reference-1-1"><etsi:
MimeType>text/plain</etsi:MimeType></
etsi:DataObjectFormat></etsi:
SignedDataObjectProperties></etsi:
SignedProperties></etsi:
QualifyingProperties></dsig:Object><dsig:
Object Id="signed-
data-1-1"><locationTimeTicket
xmlns="http://p2.las.iaik.tugraz.at/
LocationTimeTicket">
  <LocationLatitude>47.058421</
LocationLatitude>
  <LocationLongitude>15.457815</
LocationLongitude>
  <Time>2013-01-07 18:47:50.887 GMT</
Time>
</locationTimeTicket></dsig:Object></
dsig:Signature></si:
CreateXMLSignatureResponse>
```

5395 Bytes

Prototype 2: Implementation

TTP - Server

- hosted on GAE/J & datastore (DB of tags in the wild)

- UI for Administration and History (GWT)

- API implementation for protocol (Hessian)

TTP - Crypto Tag (black box - public & private key provided)

- Mock Tags (for unit testing or testing without physical crypto tag)

Prover (Android App)

- RPC to API (Hessian)

- NFC communication with Crypto Tag

- Mobile Phone Signature (using Library from P1)

Prototype 2: Lessons Learned/Future

Troublesome Mobile Phone Signature on GAE

GAE SDK \geq 1.7 (mid 2012): register **own** JCE provider

RPC: Android/GAE \Rightarrow Hessian (after setup troubles)

Fix issue in protocol by either:

- SSL encryption for communication Prover \leftrightarrow API

- simplify protocol by combining getNonce & getLTT

Store application download URL on Crypto Tag (Personaliz.)

Public Key Infrastructure for Crypto Tags (+ Cert. onto Tag)

MOA on Google App Engine (GAE)

TTP (Server): needs to sign & verify Mobile Phone Signature

1. URL Fetch API

no sockets can be opened on GAE (P1 code)

2. MOA SS/SP Java API on GAE

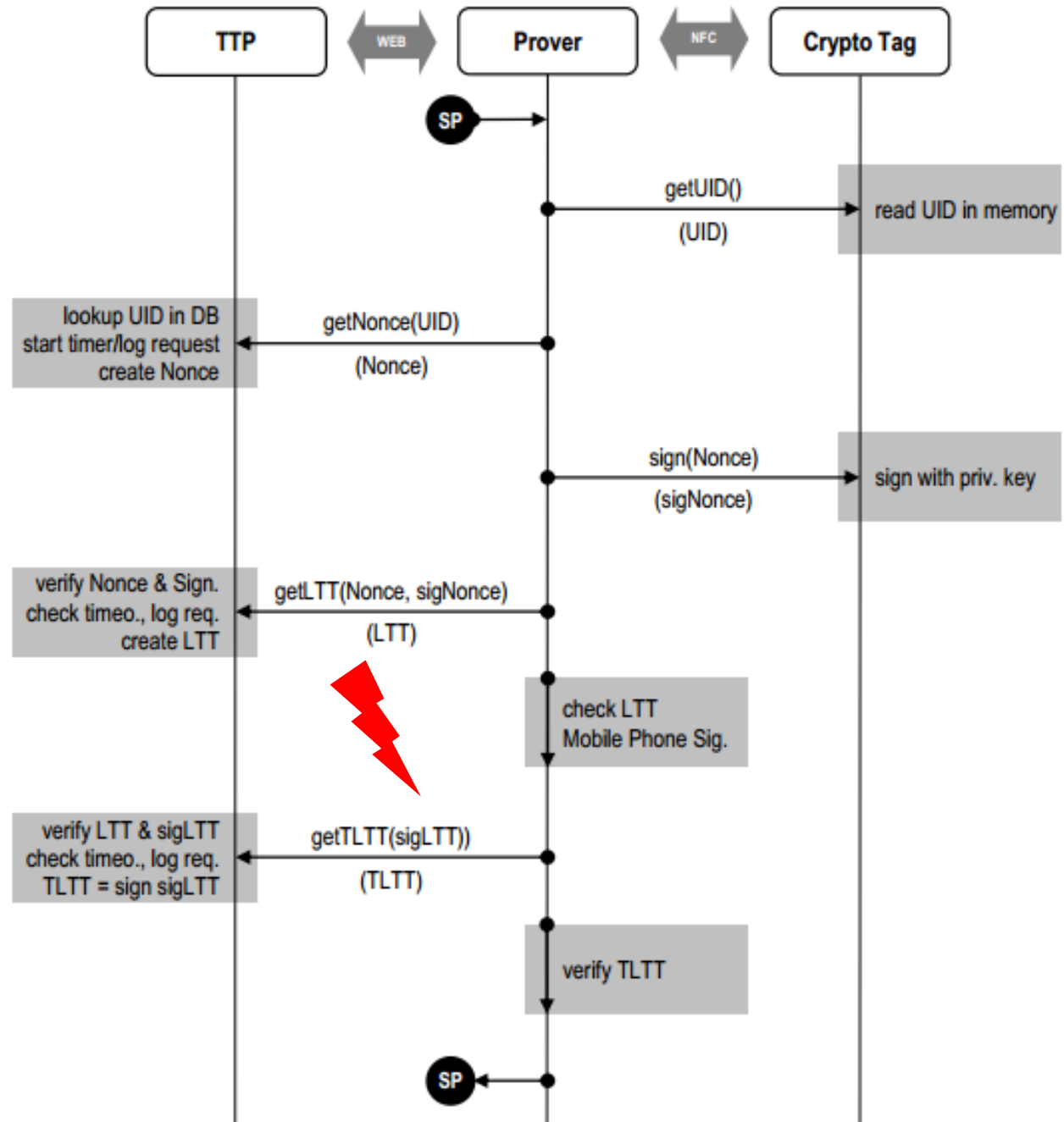
GAE: limited, sandboxed JRE (JRE Class White List)
read-only access to the filesystem (gae-filestore)
~~IAIK security provider~~ (resolved since GAE 1.7)

No sockets can be opened

[MOAs in der Cloud, Bernd Zwattendorfer]

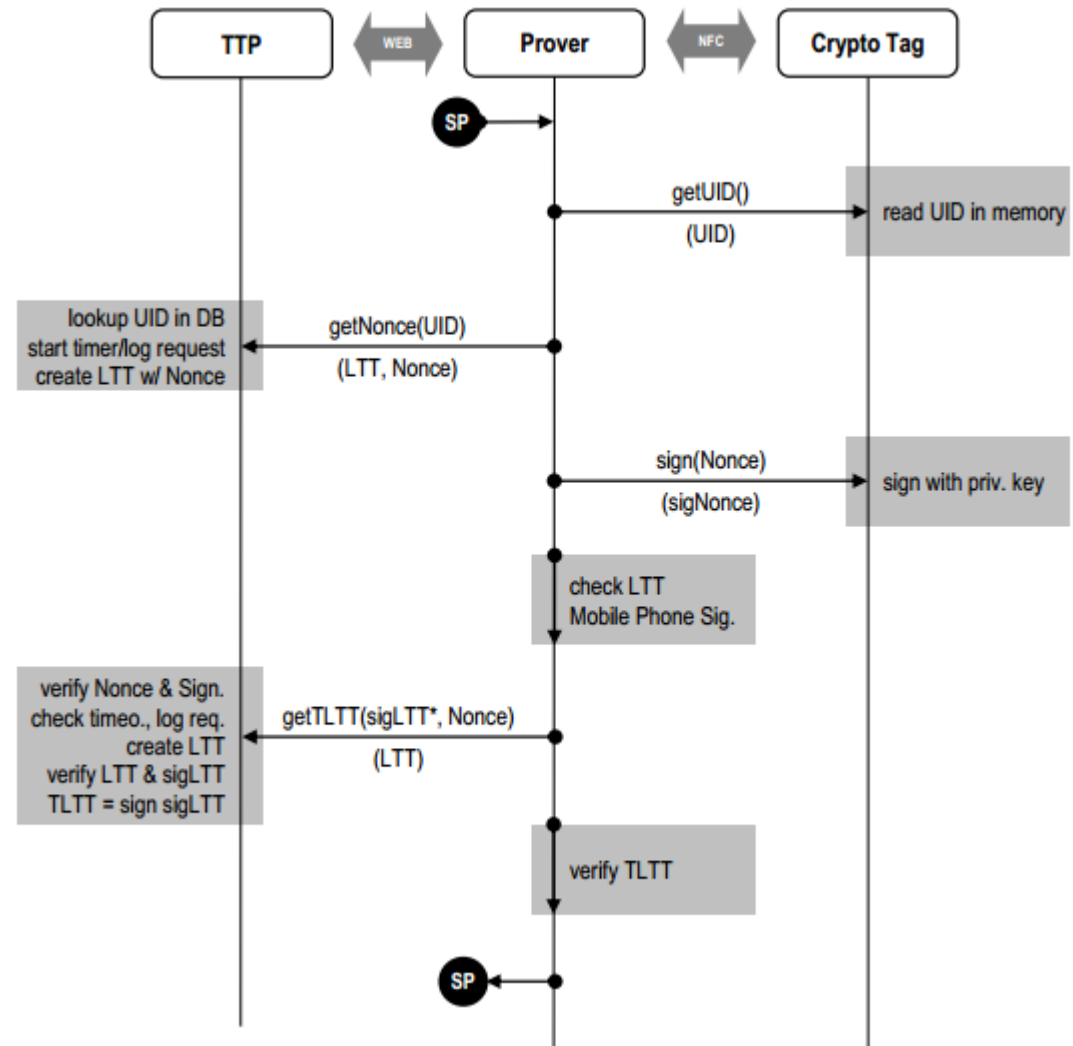
Prototype 2

Protocol



Prototype 2: Protocol Extension

Before Prover requests T-LTT by sending **getTLtt(signedLTT)** to the TTP Server, an attacker might send an unmodified LTT, but signed by himself to the TTP.



Security Analysis: Common Aspects

Protocol design & implementation

Protection of cryptographic material

Possible malicious entities

LP ... Location Prover

EXT ... Some 3rd party

TTP ... Trusted Third Party

Security Analysis: Prototype 1

TTP = 2nd Smartphone and its User

User = real person: pros and cons

TTP has to have strong interest in use case

LP+TTP: Cooperation

LP: Malware onto TTP; Credentials; Distraction of TTP

TTP: Malware onto LP; Credentials; access to T-LTT

EXT: Malware onto LP, TTP, or TTP and LP

Security Analysis: Prototype 2

TTP = Tag (fixed location) + Server

trusted as long as not compromised by external attack

LTT generation on server

thoroughly evaluated before deployment (in theory)

TTP is not a real person

LP: proxy to malicious person (tag is not human)

LP: key extraction of tag, side-channel attacks

EXT: malware on LP smartphone

=> more possible scenarios, but also more complex

Security Analysis: Risks/Conclusion

1. Cooperation of LP and TTP in P1
=> applications where TTP has strong interest
2. Cooperation of LP and EXT in P2
=> TTP-Server cannot verify identity of LP
3. Stealing of credentials for Mobile Phone Signature (both)
=> quite difficult (two factor authentication), but possible
4. Malware injection on any involved smartphone

Conclusion

Both prototypes demonstrate technical possibility
(but Limitations with P2/GAE)

P1 serves components for P2 (Mobile Phone Signature)

Security:

- Aspect 1: Protocol & Implementation

- Aspect 2: General Principle of our TLBS

 - => use case limitations

Trusted Location Based Services



Thank you for your Attention!

Q&A