Table 1. *RADC*

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| --- | --- | --- |
| Variable |  | Baseline  (n = 1240) |
|  |  | M (SD) |
| Demographic |  |  |
| Age |  | 78.79(7.73) |
| Education |  | 14.57(3.21) |
| Height |  | 1.64(0.10) |
| Smoking historya |  | 0.46(0.55) |
| Cardiovascular diseasea |  | 0.10(0.29) |
| Diabetesa |  | 0.14(0.34) |
| Physical |  |  |
| Pulmonary |  | 1.69(0.58) |
| Grip strength |  | 48.37(18.95) |
| Gait speed |  | 0.65(0.21) |
| Study Characteristics |  |  |
| Retention from previous wave (%) |  |  |
| Representative sample |  | Yes |
| Oldest Birth Cohort (year) |  | 1899 |
|  |  |  |

1. Dichotomous variable (0=no; 1=yes).