

Assume,  $\alpha=0.001$

$w_1=0$  &  $w_2=0$

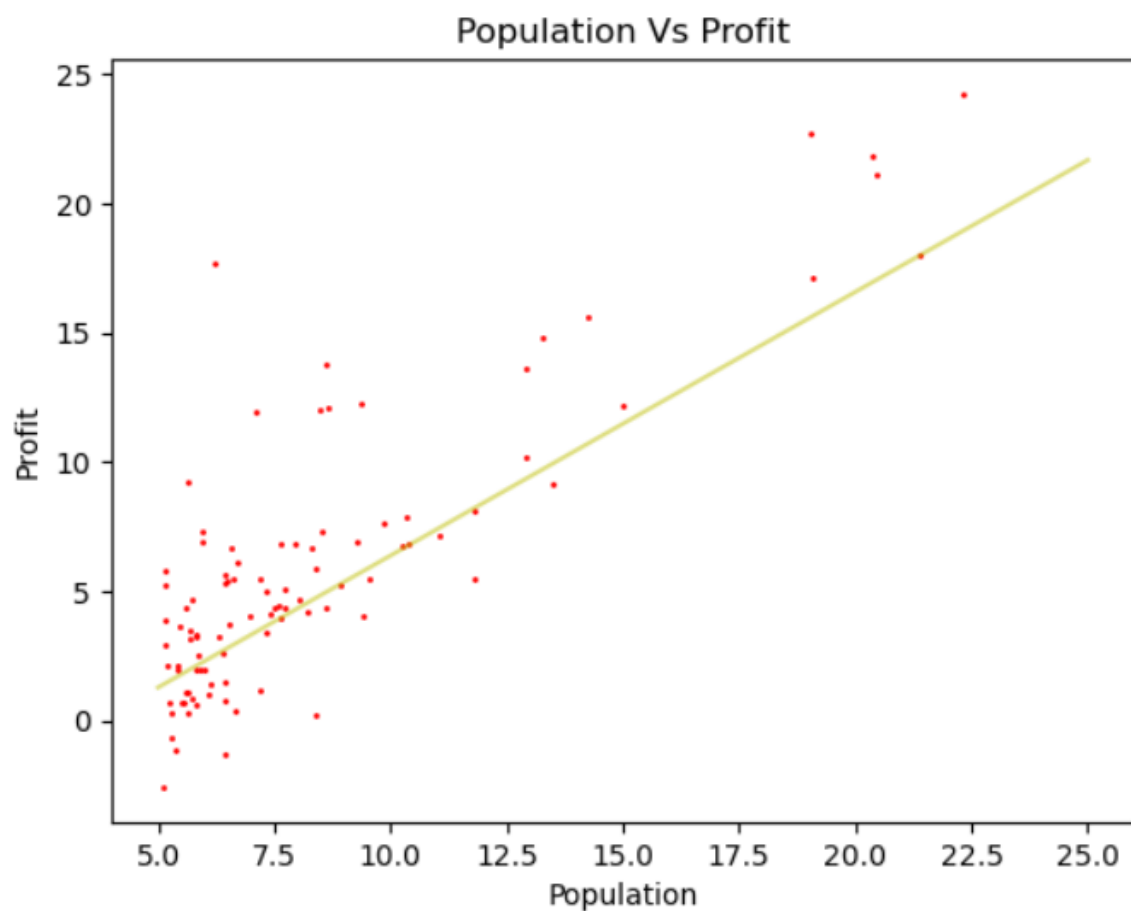
Loop through each example in the training data, and use the current input features to make a prediction of  $\theta_1$  &  $\theta_2$ .

Calculate the error between the predicted output and the actual output, and use this error to update the model parameters.

$$\text{error} = y_i - \hat{y}_i$$

$$w(k+1) = w(k) + \alpha * \text{error} * X_i$$

Stochastic LMS-

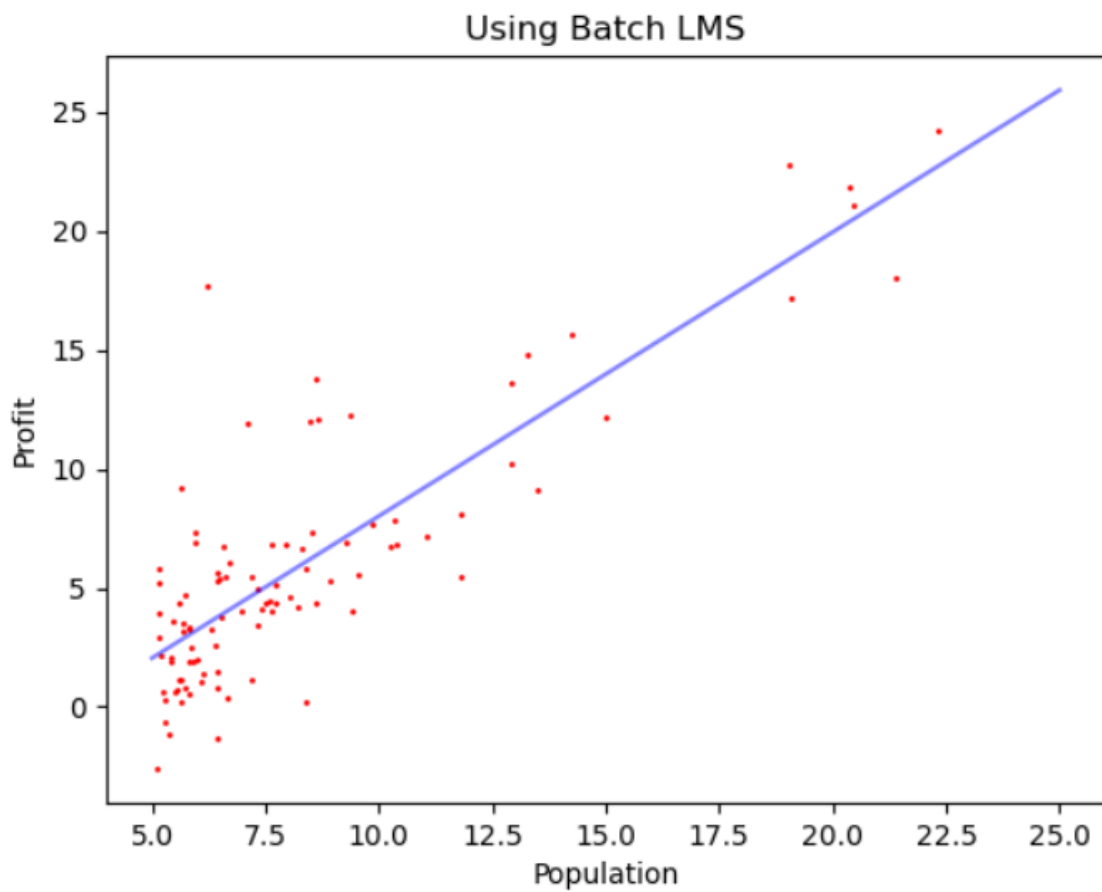


Using Batch LMS:

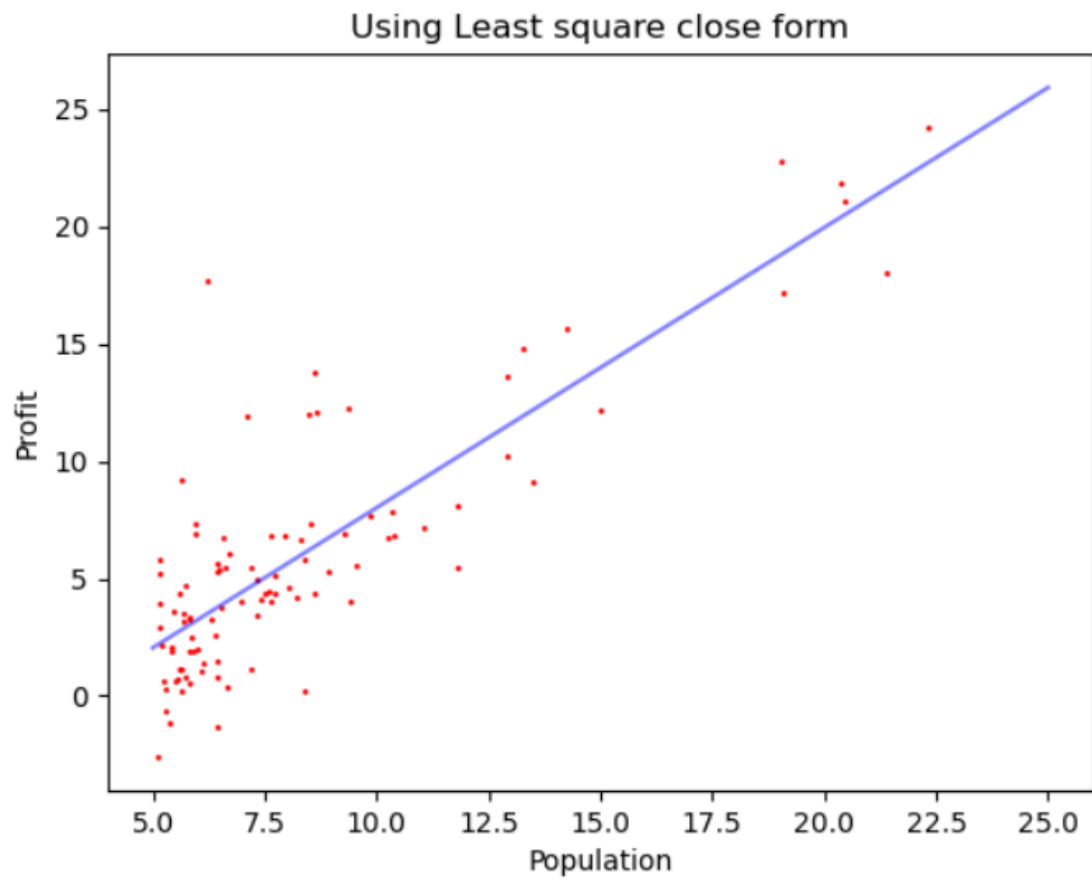
Calculate the dot product of the weight vector and the input features,  $X$ , to make a prediction,  $\hat{y}$ .

$$e = y - \hat{y}$$

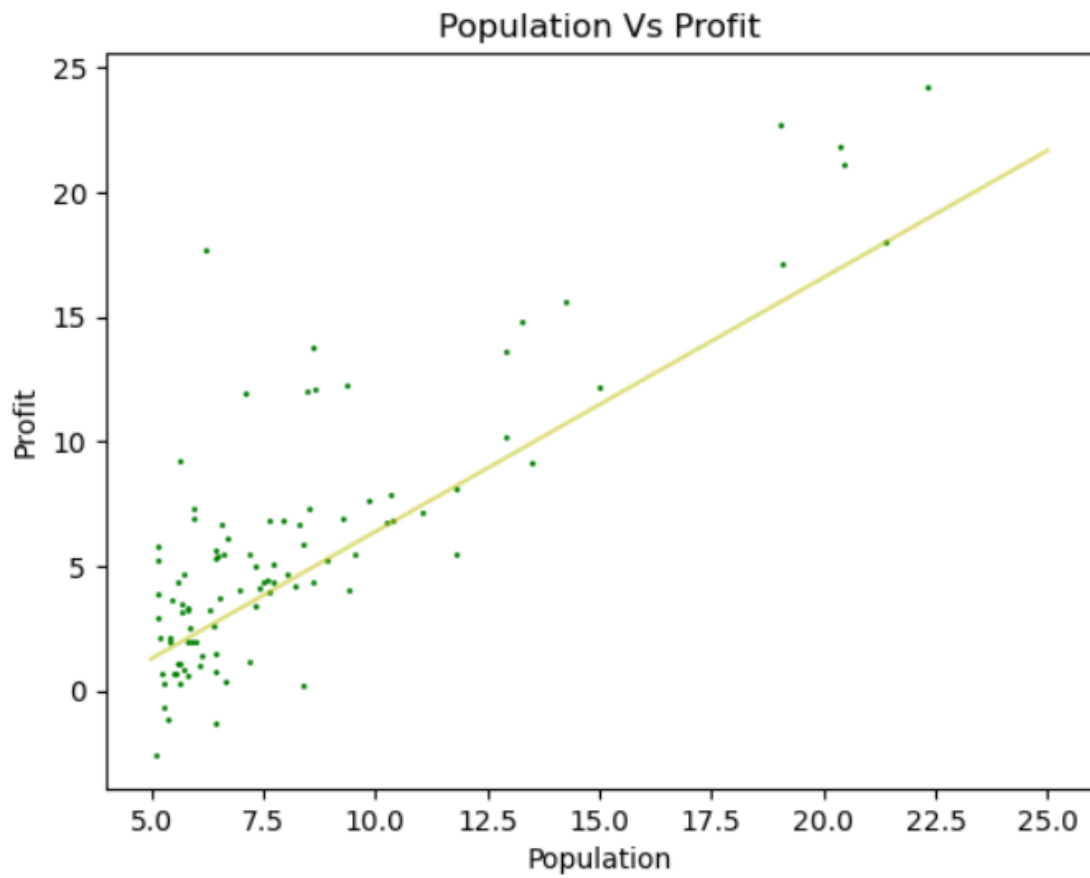
$$w(k+1) = w(k) + \alpha * \text{error} * X_i$$



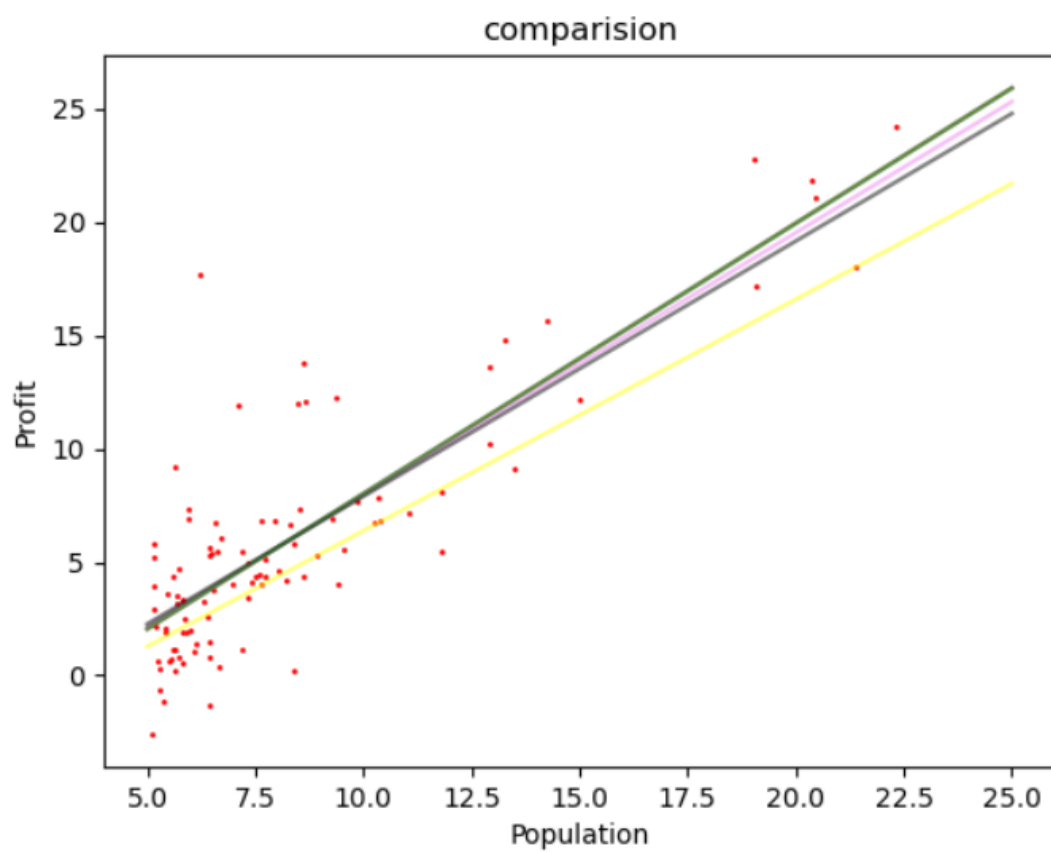
Using least square close form solution:



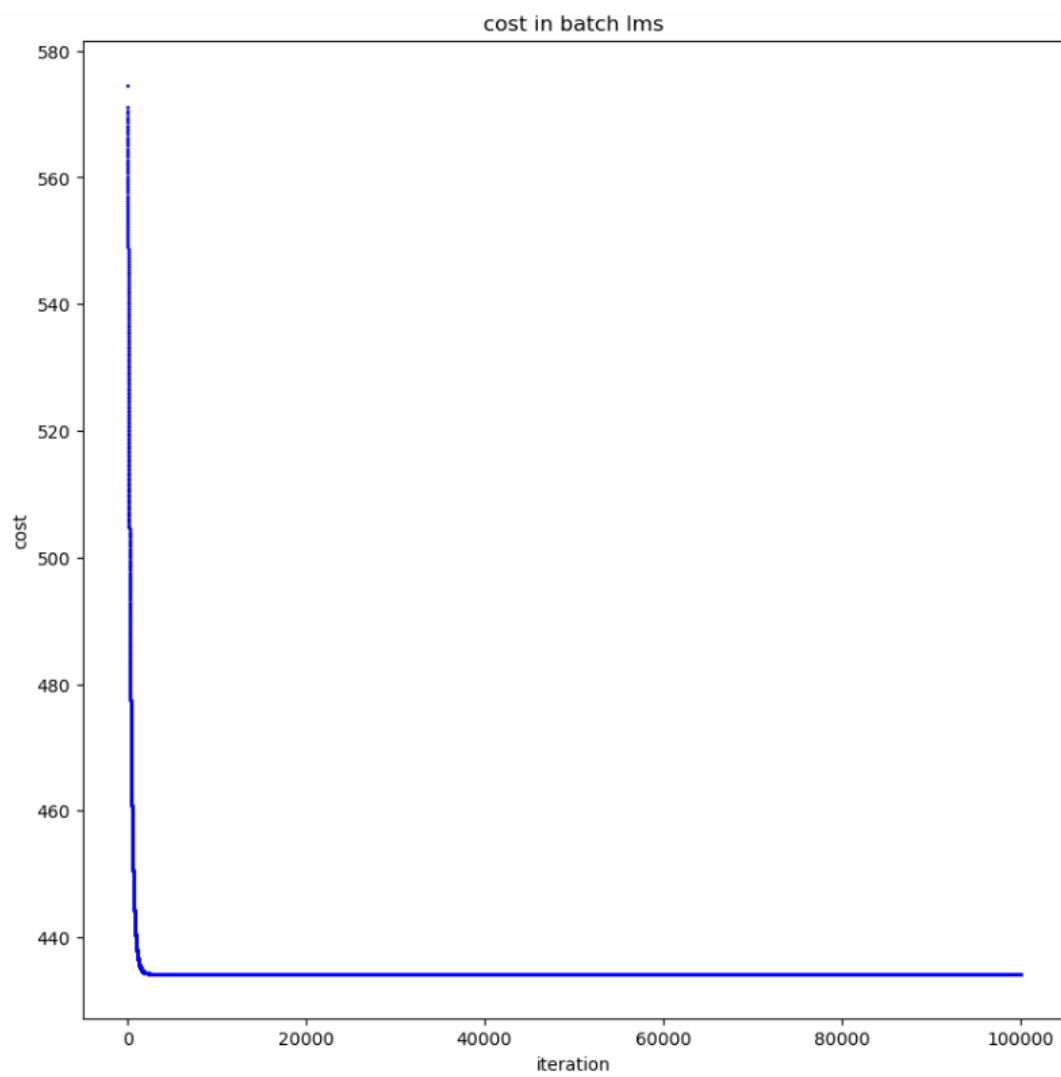
Using Mini Batch:



Comparison Graph:



Cost in Batch LMS:



Cost in Stochastic LMS:

