

Sustaining  
proliferative  
signaling

Evading  
growth  
suppressors

Avoiding  
immune  
destruction

Enabling  
replicative  
immortality

Tumor-  
promoting  
inflammation

Activating  
invasion &  
metastasis

Inducing  
angiogenesis

Deregulating  
cellular  
energetics

Resisting  
cell  
death

Genome  
instability &  
mutation

