CS112: Programming - 1 Assignment 3 –20th April



FACULTY OF COMPUTERS AND ARTIFICAL INTELLIGENCE, CAIRO UNIVERSITY

CS112: Structured Programming

Winter 2021 – 2022

Second Semester

Assignment 3

Part 1+part 2

Course Instructor:

Dr. Mohammed El-Ramly

Team Members:

20210202	Abdelrhman Hamdy Ahmed Ramadan (s7,s8)	Group A
20210398	Mostafa mahmoud basyoni Mohamed (s7,8)	Group A
20210535	Ahmed Ashraf Abd El-Hamid Khalil (s7.s8)	Group A

1) 20210535

Filter 2: Invert Image.

- 1- Create a void function.
- 2- Create a nested loop on the photo, iterator "i" on rows and iterator "j" on column.
- 3- We subtract 255 from the photo to change the color from i and j.

Filter 5: Rotate Image.

90 degree

- 1- Create a void function.
- 2- Create a nested loop on the photo, iterator "i" on rows and iterator "j" on column and iterator "k" equal to size of photo and k decreasing by 1.
- 3- We use the function (swap) to swap the rows to columns.

270 degree

- 1- Create a void function.
- 2- Create a nested loop on the photo, iterator "i" on rows and iterator "j" on column and iterator "k" equal to size of photo and k decreasing by 1.
- 3- We use the function (swap) to swap the columns to rows.

180 degree

- 1- Create a void function.
- 2- Create a for loop that looping twice and put the nested loop for function of 90 degree.
- 3- Create a nested loop on the photo, iterator "i" on rows and iterator "j" on column and iterator "k" equal to size of photo and k decreasing by 1.
- 4- We use the function (swap) to swap the rows to columns.

Filter 8: Enlarge Image.

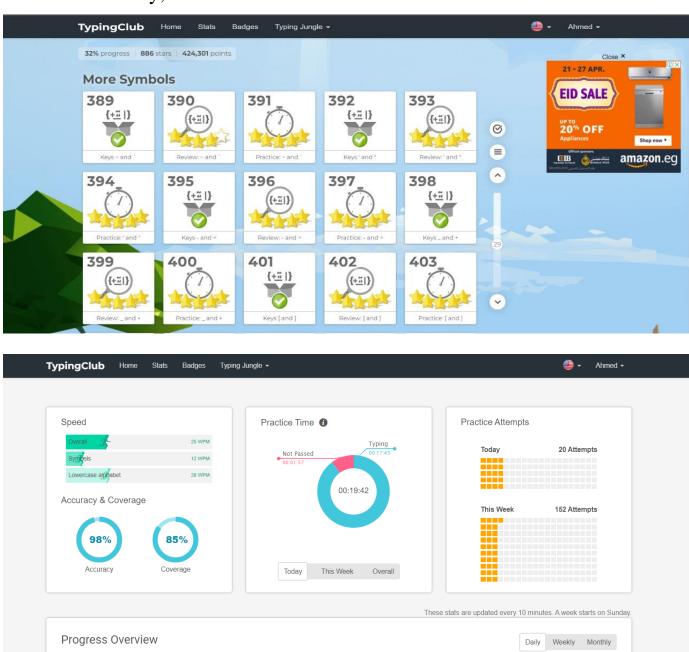
- 1- create a void function.
- 2- create a if condition (if quart = 1) that include a for loop ...when the photo begin with (0,0) and we need the get the first quart that we divide a SIZE / 2.
- 3- (if quart = 2) we need to extract the second quart and put, enlarge it in the new image....create a for loop that the photo begin with (0,128).
- 4- (if quart = 3) we need to extract the third quart and put, enlarge it in the new image...create a for loop that the photo begin with (128,0).
- 5- (if quart = 4) we need to extract the forth quart and put, enlarge it in the new image...create a for loop that the photo begin with (128,128).

Filter b: shuffle Image.

Use this graph to monitor speed and coverage

improvement over time.

When the user choose the new order of quarters, say that (x, y, z, a).... x has 4 conditions, if user insert first quart of second or third or forth and so on, on the other orders y, z and a.



Accuracy %

Practice Time

Coverage

Speed (WPM)

2) 20210202

Filter 1: Black and White.

1. make a function void to filter grey image to black and white:

#we make a two for loop to loop on each element of colmn and row in the array of 2D

```
for (int x = 0; x < SIZE; x++) {
for (int y = 0; y < SIZE; y++) {
```

#we chick her if this pixles is greater than 127 (that means its grey (a degree of colour between black and white)) and we make it white :

```
if (image[x][y] > 127)
image[x][y] = 255;
```

#else we make this pixles black.

```
else
    image[x][y] = 0;
}
}
```

Filter 7: Detect Image.

- 1. we turn the grayscale image to black and white image
- 2. we for loop of each element in row and each element of collmn

```
for (int i = 0; i < SIZE; i++) {
for (int j = 0; j < SIZE; j++) {
```

3. we check if the element of colmon is not equal to the next element of clomn with (the same row)

```
if \ (image[i][j] != image[i][j+1] \ || \ image[i][j] != image[i][j-1] \ || \ image[i][j] != image[i+1][j]) \ \{
```

4. make this pixel black.

```
image2[i][j] = 0;
```

5. if not we make it white

```
} else {
    image2[i][j] = 255;
}
}
```

Filter 4: Flip Image.

we make void function to flip the image

#we make a two for loop to loop on each element of colmn and row in the array of 2D

```
for (int x = 0; x <= SIZE /2; x++) {
  for (int y = 0; y != SIZE; ++y) {
  #here we swap the first element of colmn with the last and for raw too
  swap(image[x][y], image[SIZE - 1 - x][y]);
  }
}</pre>
```

Filter a: Mirror Image.

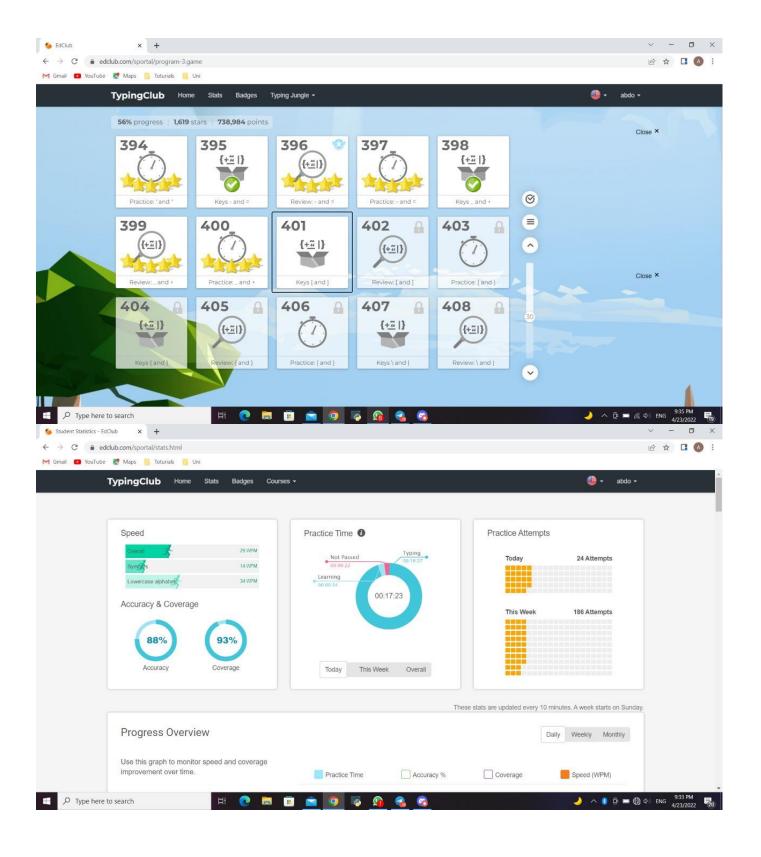
```
int choice;
  cout << " 1- mirror left " << endl << "2- mirror right" << endl << "3- mirror
up" << endl << "4- mirror down" << endl;
  cin >> choice;
  if (choice == 1){
# here we mirror left so we will swap between colmns
1. we for loop of each element in row and each element of collmn.
       for (int row = 0; row < SIZE; row++)
  {
     for (int col = 0; col < SIZE/2; col++)
     {
2. we swap the first element(pixel) of colmn with the same(row) with the last
one and so one.
  image[row][col] = image[row][255-col];
else if (choice == 2){
```

we here Mirror right so we will swap with colmns

```
for (int row = 0; row < SIZE; row++)
  {
     for (int col = 0; col < SIZE; col++)
     {
3. we swap the last element(pixel) of colmn with the same(row) with the first
and so on.
       image[row][255-col] = image[row][col];
     }
}
else if (choice == 3) {
# we here mirror up so we swap between rows
     for (int row = 0; row < SIZE; row++)
     for (int col = 0; col < SIZE; col++)
     {
4. we swap the last element(pixel) of row with the same(colmn) with the first
and so on.
           image[255-col][row] = image [col][row];
```

}

```
}
else if (choice == 4){
# we here Mirror down so we swap between rows
    for (int row = 0; row < SIZE; row++)
    for (int col = 0; col < SIZE /2; col++)
     {
5. we here swap with the first element of row to the last element with the same
(colmn)
       image[col][row] = image [255-col][row];
```



3) 20210398

Filter 3: Merge Images.

We created a new image to store the merged image in. after iteration through all of the pixels,

we used this operation:

merged_image[i][j]=image[i][j] +image2[i][j];

merged_image is the merged image to be saved. Image is the original image. And image2 is the

second image to be merged

Filter 6: Darken and Lighten Image.

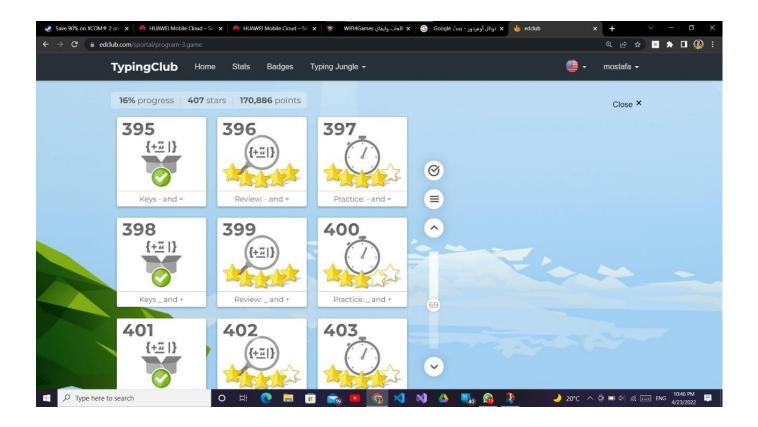
First make a void function called Darken_lighten_image(). Identify variable choice as integer. Print ("Do you want to Darken or lighten"). Input choice. If choice = 1For integer i = 0; i < SIZE { For integer j = 0; j < SIZE { If image [i] [j] > 50Subtract 50 from image [i] [j] } } Else { For i = 0; i < SIZE; { For j = 0; j < SIZE { If image [i] [j] < 205 Add 50 to image

Filter 9: Shrink Image.

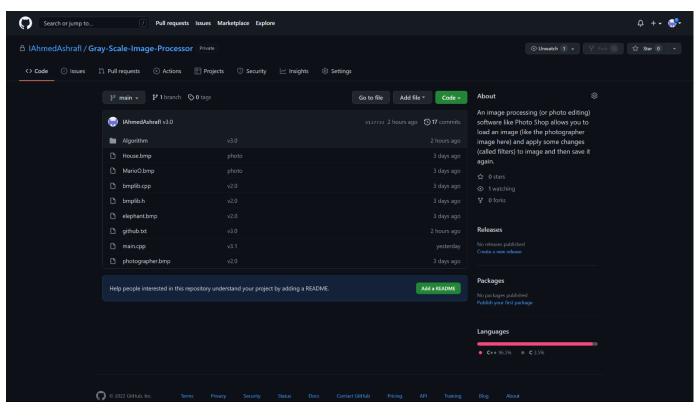
```
void shrink()
string number;
int Wtrue;
Wtrue = true;
input "press \" 4 \" for 1/4... press \" 3 \" for 1/3...press \"2\" for 1/2: ";
print = number;
if (number == "2" || number == "3" || number == "4")
break;
else {
print "enter a valid input!" << endl
for (int i = 0; i < SIZE; i+=2) {
for (int j = 0; j < SIZE; j+=2) {
if (number == "2")
outimage[i/2][j/2] = image1[i][j];
else if (number == "3")
outimage[i/3][j/3] = image1[i][j]
else if (number == "4")
outimage[i/4][j/4] = image1[i][j]
```

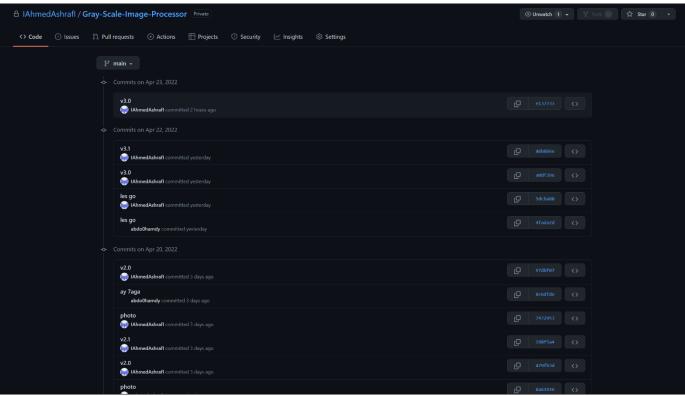
Filter c: Blur Image.

```
Delcale i j void blur () int average = 0; for (int i=0 ; i < SIZE ; i++){ for (int j=0 ; j < SIZE ; j++){ for (int k = -1; k <= 1; k ++){ for (int l = -1; l <= 1 ; l++ if((i + k) >= 0 && (i + k) <= 255 && (j + l) >= 0 && (j + l) <= 255){ average += image1[i + k][j + l]; printimage[i][j] = (average / 9); making average = 0 again average = 0;
```



GitHub





Faculty of Computers and Information	جامعة القاهرة – كلية الحاسبات و المعلومات		
Programming 1 – 2022 - Assignment 3	الفرقة الأولى – برمجة الحاسبات ١ – ٢٠٢٢ - المسألة ٣		
لتاريخ Date المجموعة	اسم الطالبا		
لتاريخ Date المجموعة	اسم الطالب Name		
لتاريخ Date المجموعة	اسم الطالب Name		
We give oath that we have fully authored all the programs we submitted for Assignment 3 and we did not copy work from the net, from other colleagues or from any sources.			
نقسم بالله العظيم نحن الموقعون أدناه أننا قد قمنا بتنفيذ هذه المسألة Assignment 3 بأنفسنا و لم نغش مطلقا أو ننقل جهد غيرنا للحصول على درجات بغير حق أو نعطى مجهودنا للآخرين بغير حق و الله على ما نقول شهيد (من يتحرج من صيغة القسم لسبب دينى يكتب ما يناسب معتقده)			
Signature Signature Signature	التوقيع Signature التوقيع		