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CCN Experiment 7

Packet Crafting

Aim: Packet Crafting using Scapy

Objectives:

1. Gain hands-on experience with Scapy, a Python-based packet manipulation tool.
2. Understand the functionality and significance of protocols at the Application and Transport Layers.
3. Analyze and dissect packets to comprehend the structure and contents of different protocols.
4. Investigate the interaction between Application and Transport Layer protocols.
5. Develop skills in crafting custom packets for specific networking scenarios.

Problem Statement:

Kindly craft the following packets. Take a screenshot of results. Also take screenshots of the crafted packet you send.

1. Ping (ICMP Echo Request):

- Craft an ICMP Echo Request packet using Scapy.
- Send the packet to a target IP address.
- Expect an ICMP Echo Reply packet in response from the target.

Code:

```
from scapy.all import *

def ping(ip):
    icmp_request = IP(dst=ip) / ICMP()
    icmp_response = sr1(icmp_request, timeout=1)

    if icmp_response:
        print(f"Received reply from {ip}")
        print(icmp_response.show())
    else:
        print(f"No reply from {ip}")

ping('142.250.183.174')
```

Output:

```
shubhan@Shubhan: ~/progra × + v
shubhan@Shubhan:~/programs/CCN$ sudo -E python3 scapy_icmp.py
Begin emission:
Finished sending 1 packets.
.*
Received 2 packets, got 1 answers, remaining 0 packets
Received reply from 142.250.183.174
###[ IP ]###
  version   = 4
  ihl       = 5
  tos       = 0x0
  len       = 28
  id        = 0
  flags     =
  frag      = 0
  ttl       = 110
  proto     = icmp
  chksum    = 0xcb36
  src       = 142.250.183.174
  dst       = 172.30.142.227
  \options  \
###[ ICMP ]###
  type      = echo-reply
  code      = 0
  chksum    = 0xffff
  id        = 0x0
  seq       = 0x0
  unused    = ''

None
shubhan@Shubhan:~/programs/CCN$ |
```

2. UDP Datagram:

- Craft a UDP packet with custom payload using Scapy.
- Send the UDP packet to a target listening on a specific UDP port.
- Expect a response from the target if the port is open and reachable.

Code:

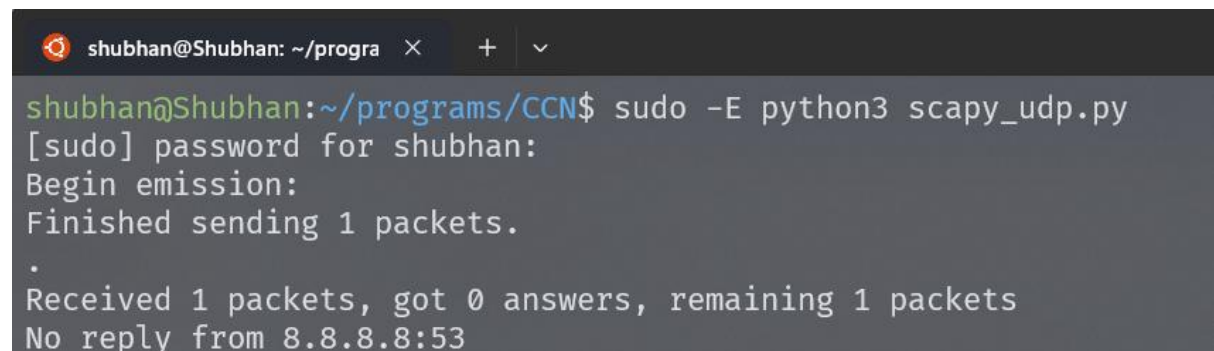
```
from scapy.all import IP, UDP, sr1

def send_udp_packet(ip, port, payload):
    udp_packet = IP(dst=ip) / UDP(dport=port) / payload
    udp_response = sr1(udp_packet, timeout=1)

    if udp_response:
        print(f"Received reply from {ip}:{port}:  
{udp_response.show()}")
    else:
        print(f"No reply from {ip}:{port}")

send_udp_packet('8.8.8.8', 53, 'My message')
```

Output:



```
shubhan@Shubhan: ~/progra x + v
shubhan@Shubhan:~/programs/CCN$ sudo -E python3 scapy_udp.py
[sudo] password for shubhan:
Begin emission:
Finished sending 1 packets.
.
Received 1 packets, got 0 answers, remaining 1 packets
No reply from 8.8.8.8:53
```

(No response was received from server)

3. DNS Query:

- Craft a DNS query packet using Scapy to query a DNS server for a specific domain.
- Send the DNS query packet to the DNS server.
- Expect a DNS response containing the IP address associated with the queried domain.

Code:

```
from scapy.all import *

ip='8.8.8.8'
icmp_request = IP(dst=ip) / UDP(dport=53) /
DNS(rd=1,qd=DNSQR(qname='www.google.com'))
icmp_response = sr1(icmp_request, verbose=0)

if icmp_response:
    print(f"Received reply from {ip}")
    print(icmp_response.show())
else:
    print(f"No reply from {ip}")
```

Output: (On next page)

```
shubhan@Shubhan:~/programs/CCN$ sudo -E python3 scapy_dns.py
```

```
Received reply from 8.8.8.8
```

```
###[ IP ]###
```

```
version    = 4
ihl        = 5
tos        = 0x0
len        = 76
id         = 2365
flags      =
frag       = 0
ttl        = 52
proto      = udp
chksum     = 0x3253
src        = 8.8.8.8
dst        = 172.30.142.227
\options   \
```

```
###[ UDP ]###
```

```
sport      = domain
dport      = domain
len        = 56
chksum     = 0xeba
```

```
###[ DNS ]###
```

```
id         = 0
qr         = 1
opcode     = QUERY
aa         = 0
tc         = 0
rd         = 1
ra         = 1
z          = 0
ad         = 0
cd         = 0
rcode      = ok
qdcount    = 1
ancount    = 1
```

```
###[ DNS ]###
  id      = 0
  qr      = 1
  opcode  = QUERY
  aa      = 0
  tc      = 0
  rd      = 1
  ra      = 1
  z       = 0
  ad      = 0
  cd      = 0
  rcode   = ok
  qdcount = 1
  ancount = 1
  nscount = 0
  arcount = 0
  \qd     \
    |###[ DNS Question Record ]###
    |  qname      = 'www.google.com.'
    |  qtype      = A
    |  qclass     = IN
  \an     \
    |###[ DNS Resource Record ]###
    |  rname      = 'www.google.com.'
    |  type       = A
    |  rclass     = IN
    |  ttl        = 288
    |  rdlen      = 4
    |  rdata      = 142.250.183.132
  ns      = None
  ar      = None
```

None

shubhan@Shubhan:~/programs/CCN\$ |

4. HTTP GET Request:

- Craft an HTTP GET request packet using Scapy to retrieve a specific web page from a web server.
- Send the HTTP GET request to the web server.
- Expect an HTTP response containing the requested web page content.

Code:

```
from scapy.all import *
from scapy.layers.http import HTTP, HTTPRequest
from scapy.layers.inet import IP, TCP

web_server = "www.google.com"

ip = IP(dst=web_server)

tcp = TCP(dport=80)

http_get = "GET / HTTP/1.1\r\nHost: " + web_server +
"\r\n\r\n"

packet = ip/tcp/http_get

response = sr1(packet)

if response is None:
    print("No response received.")
else:
    print("Response received:")
    response.show()
```

Output: (on next page)

```
shubhan@Shubhan: ~/progra × + v
shubhan@Shubhan:~/programs/CCN$ sudo -E python3 scapy_http.py
[sudo] password for shubhan:
Begin emission:
Finished sending 1 packets.
.*
Received 2 packets, got 1 answers, remaining 0 packets
Response received:
###[ IP ]###
  version   = 4
  ihl       = 5
  tos       = 0x28
  len       = 44
  id        = 0
  flags     = DF
  frag      = 0
  ttl       = 54
  proto     = tcp
  chksum    = 0xb8e3
  src       = 142.250.193.196
  dst       = 172.30.142.227
  \options  \
###[ TCP ]###
  sport      = http
  dport      = ftp_data
  seq        = 2601157537
  ack        = 1
  dataofs    = 6
  reserved   = 0
  flags      = SA
  window     = 65535
  chksum     = 0xed9e
  urgptr     = 0
  options    = [('MSS', 1370)]

shubhan@Shubhan:~/programs/CCN$ |
```

5 . Traceroute

- Craft UDP packets with increasing TTL (Time-to-Live) values using Scapy.
- Send these packets towards a destination IP address.
- Observe the ICMP Time Exceeded messages returned by intermediate routers to map the network path to the destination.

Code:

```
from scapy.all import *

def traceroute(dest_ip, max_hops=30):
    ttl = 1
    while True:
        packet = IP(dst=dest_ip, ttl=ttl) / UDP(dport=33434)
        reply = sr1(packet, verbose=0, timeout=2)
        if reply is None:
            print(f"{ttl}. no reply")
        elif reply.type == 3:
            print(f"{ttl}. {reply.src}")
            break
        else:
            print(f"{ttl}. {reply.src}")
        ttl += 1
        if ttl > max_hops:
            break

traceroute("8.8.8.8")
```

Output:

```
shubhan@Shubhan:~/programs/CCN$ sudo -E python3 scapy_tracert.py
1. 172.30.128.1
2. 192.168.187.139
3. no reply
4. 10.71.5.13
5. 172.26.76.246
6. 172.26.76.226
7. 192.168.53.176
8. no reply
9. no reply
10. 72.14.211.138
11. no reply
12. 8.8.8.8
shubhan@Shubhan:~/programs/CCN$ |
```