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LA ISE-2

<u>Program No.1</u>: Solve the given system of equations in terms of x,y,z,w using Gauss Jacobi Method. Perform 11 iterations.

```
-14x+4y+2z+5w=33
5x+20y+4z+9w=57
2x+5y+12z+w=92
3x+2y+2z-8w=60
Code:-
clc;
A = [-14 2 4 5;5 20 4 9;2 5 12 1;3 2 2 -8]
B = [33;57;92;60]
\mathbf{x} = 0
\mathbf{y} = \mathbf{0}
z = 0
\mathbf{w} = 0
n = 11
for i = 1:n
   printf("\nFor iteration %d\n",i)
   X = (B(1) - y*A(1,2) - z*A(1,3) - w*A(1,4))/A(1,1)
   Y = (B(2) - x*A(2,1) - z*A(2,3) - w*A(2,4))/A(2,2)
   Z = (B(3) - x*A(3,1) - y*A(3,2) - w*A(3,4))/A(3,3)
   W = (B(4) - x*A(4,1) - y*A(4,2) - z*A(4,3))/A(4,4)
   printf("X = \%g\n",X)
   printf("Y = \%g\n", Y)
   printf("Z = \% g \ n", Z)
   printf("W = \% g \mid n", W)
   \mathbf{x} = \mathbf{X}
   \mathbf{y} = \mathbf{Y}
   \boldsymbol{z}=\boldsymbol{Z}
   \boldsymbol{w} = \boldsymbol{W}
end
```

Output:

Scilab 6.1.1 Console

For iteration 1

X = -2.35714

Y = 2.85

z = 7.66667

W = -7.5

For iteration 2

X = -2.4381

Y = 5.28095

Z = 7.49702

W = -5.75476

For iteration 3

X = -1.51599

Y = 4.54976

Z = 6.35218

W = -5.21979

For iteration 4

X = -1.75648

Y = 4.30747

Z = 6.45858

W = -5.34301

For iteration 5

X = -1.8047

Y = 4.40176

Z = 6.60989

W = -5.46717

For iteration 6

X = -1.79234

Y = 4.43942

Z = 6.58898

W = -5.42385

For iteration 7

X = -1.77746

Y = 4.42102

Z = 6.56762

W = -5.41503

For iteration 8

X = -1.78304

Y = 4.4176

Z = 6.57207

W = -5.41939

For iteration 9

X = -1.78382

Y = 4.42007

Z = 6.57479

W = -5.42122

For iteration 10

X = -1.78334

Y = 4.42055

Z = 6.57404

W = -5.42022

For iteration 11

X = -1.78313

Y = 4.42013

Z = 6.57368

W = -5.42011

-->

Program No. 2:- Solve the given system of equations in terms of x,y,z,w using Gauss Jordan Method.

```
x+2y+3z-w=10
2x+3y-3z-w=1
3x+2y-4z+3w=2
2x-y+2z+3w=7
Code:-
clc;
a = [1 \ 2 \ 3 \ -1; 2 \ 3 \ -3 \ -1; 3 \ 2 \ -4 \ 3; 2 \ -1 \ 2 \ 3]
printf("The matrix A is: ")
disp(a)
b = [10;1;2;7]
printf("The matrix B is: ")
disp(b)
c = [a b]
printf("The augmented matrix is: ")
disp(c)
\mathbf{n} = 4
for i = 1:n
  if c(i,i)==0
     c(i,:) = c(i,:)
  else
c(i,:) = c(i,:)/c(i,i)
  end
  for j = 1:n-1
    if i+j < n+1
       c(i+j,:) = c(i+j,:) - c(i+j,i)*c(i,:)
    else
    end
 end
printf("The row echelon form is: ")
disp(c)
for j = n:-1:2
  for i = 1:i-1
     c(i,:) = c(i,:) - c(i,j)*c(j,:)
  end
end
printf("The reduced row echelon form is: ")
disp(c)
printf("X = \%g \mid n", c(1,5))
printf("Y = \%g\n",c(2,5))
```

```
printf("Z = \% g \ n", c(3,5))

printf("W = \% g \ n", c(4,5))
```

Output:-

```
The matrix A is:
   1.
        2.
           3.
                -1.
   2.
        3. -3. -1.
      2. -4.
                 3.
   2.
      -1.
            2.
                  3.
The matrix B is:
  10.
  1.
  2.
   7.
The augmented matrix is:
   1.
        2.
            3. -1.
                       10.
           -3. -1.
                       1.
   3.
        2.
           -4.
                  3.
      -1.
             2.
                  3.
                       7.
The row echelon form is:
   1.
        2.
             3.
                -1.
                              10.
   0.
        1.
             9. -1.
                              19.
        0.
             1.
                0.0869565
                              2.0869565
   Ο.
        ο.
             Ο.
                  1.
The reduced row echelon form is:
             0.
  0.
        1.
             0.
                  ο.
                       2.
  0.
        0.
            1.
                     2.
                  0.
   0.
        0.
            ο.
                  1.
                     1.
X = 1
Y = 2
z = 2
W = 1
-->
```