Shubhan Singh 2022300118 SE-Comps B/Batch C 4th April 2024

Scilab no.9: Eigen-vectors

Program No.1: Write a scilab code to find Eigen values and eigen vectors of matrix A

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

<u>Code</u> :-

```
clc;
A = [2 -1 1; 1 2 -1; 1 -1 2];
[c, d] = spec(A);
printf("The Eigen-Values of matrix A are : ");
disp(spec(A));
printf("The Eigen-Vectors of matrix A are : ");
disp(c);
```

Output:

Scilab 6.1.1 Console

```
The Eigen-Values of matrix A are :
2. + 0.i
1. + 0.i
3. + 0.i

The Eigen-Vectors of matrix A are :
0.5773503 + 0.i 2.621D-16 + 0.i 0.7071068 + 0.i
0.5773503 + 0.i -0.7071068 + 0.i 2.604D-16 + 0.i
0.5773503 + 0.i -0.7071068 + 0.i 0.7071068 + 0.i
```

Program No.2: Write a scilab code to find Eigen values and eigen vectors of matrix A

```
A = \begin{bmatrix} 8 & -8 & -2 \\ 4 & -3 & -2 \\ 3 & -4 & 1 \end{bmatrix}
```

Code:-

```
clc;
A = [8 -8 -2; 4 -3 -2; 3 -4 1];
[c, d] = spec(A);
printf("The Eigen-Values of matrix A are : ");
disp(spec(A));
printf("The Eigen-Vectors of matrix A are : ");
disp(c);
```

Output:

Scilab 6.1.1 Console

```
The Eigen-Values of matrix A are :

1. + 0.i
3. + 0.i
2. + 0.i

The Eigen-Vectors of matrix A are :

-0.7427814 + 0.i  -0.8164966 + 0.i  -0.8017837 + 0.i

-0.557086 + 0.i  -0.4082483 + 0.i  -0.5345225 + 0.i

-0.3713907 + 0.i  -0.4082483 + 0.i  -0.2672612 + 0.i

-->
```

Program No.3: Write a scilab code to find Eigen values and eigen vectors of matrix A

```
A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 3 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 2 \end{bmatrix}
```

Code:-

```
clc;
A = [2 2 1; 1 3 1; 1 2 2];
[c, d] = spec(A);
printf("The Eigen-Values of matrix A are : ");
disp(spec(A));
printf("The Eigen-Vectors of matrix A are : ");
disp(c);
```

Output:

```
Scilab 6.1.1 Console
```

```
The Eigen-Values of matrix A are :

1. + 0.i
5. + 0.i
1. + 0.i
The Eigen-Vectors of matrix A are :

-0.904534 + 0.i   0.5773503 + 0.i   0.1431312 + 0.i
0.3015113 + 0.i   0.5773503 + 0.i   -0.4989347 + 0.i
0.3015113 + 0.i   0.5773503 + 0.i   0.8547383 + 0.i
```

Program No.4: Write a scilab code to find Eigen values and eigen vectors of matrix A

```
A = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & -2 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}
```

Code:-

```
clc;
A = [4 -2; 1 1];
[c, d] = spec(A);
printf("The Eigen-Values of matrix A are : ");
disp(spec(A));
printf("The Eigen-Vectors of matrix A are : ");
disp(c);
```

Output:

Scilab 6.1.1 Console

```
The Eigen-Values of matrix A are:
3. + 0.i
2. + 0.i
The Eigen-Vectors of matrix A are:
0.8944272 + 0.i 0.7071068 + 0.i
0.4472136 + 0.i 0.7071068 + 0.i
```

```
Program No.5: Write a scilab code to find Eigen value of matrix A
```

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 & 2 \\ 3 & 3 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$$

Code:-

```
clc;
A = [2 1 1;2 3 2;3 3 4];
[c, d] = spec(A);
printf("The Eigen-Values of matrix A are : ");
disp(spec(A));
printf("The Eigen-Vectors of matrix A are : ");
disp(c);
```

Output:

```
Scilab 6.1.1 Console
```

```
The Eigen-Values of matrix A are:
7. + 0.i
1. + 0.i
1. + 0.i
The Eigen-Vectors of matrix A are:
-0.2672612 + 0.i -0.8111071 + 0.i 0.1180346 + 0.i
-0.5345225 + 0.i 0.3244428 + 0.i -0.7586964 + 0.i
-0.8017837 + 0.i 0.4866643 + 0.i 0.6406618 + 0.i
```

Program No.6: Write a scilab code to find Eigen value of matrix A

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 8 & -6 & 2 \\ -6 & 7 & -4 \\ 2 & -4 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

Code:-

```
clc;
A = [8 -6 2; -6 7 -4; 2 -4 3];
[c, d] = spec(A);
printf("The Eigen-Values of matrix A are : ");
disp(spec(A));
printf("The Eigen-Vectors of matrix A are : ");
disp(c);
```

Output:-

```
Scilab 6.1.1 Console
```

```
The Eigen-Values of matrix A are:
    1.584D-15
    3.0000000
    15.

The Eigen-Vectors of matrix A are:
    0.3333333    0.66666667    -0.6666667
    0.6666667    0.3333333    0.6666667
    0.6666667    -0.6666667
```