

Using APEX_ITEM to Update and Insert a Table with Oracle APEX







Karla Cornejo

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Oracle Application Express (APEX) provides a number of features, the package `APEX_ITEM` can be used to create form elements dynamically based on an SQL query, rather than creating individual elements page by page. These elements can be used to capture user data and process it in PL/SQL. In this article, we will explain how to use `APEX_ITEM` to manage data entry and how to process this data to insert or update records in a table.

The objective of this ,  2 |  |  |  insert the income of the products in a table `productos_ingresos` . In the product master report,

there is a QUANTITY field, where the user enters the data and at the time of recording goes through line by line with a loop of the report, validating and inserting them into our final table `productos_ingresos`.

Step by Step:

- 1. We define our query using a Classic Report as follows:

COPY

```
Select APEX_ITEM.DISPLAY_AND_SAVE(20, ID) ID,
      IDPRODUCT COD_PRODUCTO,
      APEX_ITEM.DISPLAY_AND_SAVE(30, DESCRIPTION) DESCRIPCION,
      APEX_ITEM.DISPLAY_AND_SAVE(40, FAMILIA) FAMILIA,
      APEX_ITEM.DISPLAY_AND_SAVE(50, TALLA) TALLA,
      APEX_ITEM.TEXT (10, 0, p_size => 10, p_attributes => '')
from PRODUCTOS
```

APEX_ITEM.DISPLAY_AND_SAVE – Used to display values without the user being able to modify it.

APEX_ITEM.TEXT - Used to create text-type input fields that allow users to enter and modify data dynamically. This feature is essential for capturing user information in forms and reports.

See documentation:

<https://docs.oracle.com/en/database/oracle/application-express/20.1/aeapi/TEXT-Function.html#GUID-E63A7E4A-C015-4175-845C-A4501026F9D9>

Parameters

Table 21-19 TEXT Parameters

Parameter	Description
p_idx	Number to identify the item you want to generate. The number determines which G_FXX global is populated. See Also: "APEX_APPLICATION"
p_value	Value of a text field item.
p_size	Controls HTML tag attributes (such as disabled).
p_maxlength	Maximum number of characters that can be entered in the text box.
p_attributes	Extra HTML parameters you want to add.
p_item_id	HTML attribute ID for the <input> tag.
p_item_label	Invisible label created for the item.

Note: set the *Escape special characters* attribute to OFF in each of the columns.

2. As a result of the query in our report it is the following:

Id ↑	Description	Familia	Talla	Cantidad	Cod Producto
1	KID SWEATER COLOR	KIDS	XS	<input type="text" value="0"/>	P001
10	SWEATER BLACK	SWEATER	M	<input type="text" value="0"/>	P005
11	HAT	HAT	UNI	<input type="text" value="0"/>	P006
12	HAT BLACK	HAT	UNI	<input type="text" value="0"/>	P006
2	KID SWEATER COLOR	KIDS	S	<input type="text" value="0"/>	P001

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3. We create a PLSQL process in Processing where it collects the data entered by the user, validates it and then inserts or updates it in the database. Go through record by record of the classic report created.

COPY

```
DECLARE
    -- Definir el tipo de registro
    TYPE PRODUCTOS_INGRESOS IS RECORD (
        IDPRODUCT      NUMBER,
        DESCRIPTION     VARCHAR2(250),
        XS              NUMBER,
        S               NUMBER,
        M              NUMBER,
        L              NUMBER,
        XL             NUMBER,
        XXL            NUMBER,
        UNI             NUMBER,
        FAMILIA         VARCHAR2(45)
    );

    -- Definir el tipo de tabla
    TYPE PRODUCTOS_INGRESOS_TABLE IS TABLE OF PRODUCTOS_INGRESOS;

    -- Declarar variables de los tipos definidos
    type_productos      PRODUCTOS_INGRESOS;
    type_tabla_productos PRODUCTOS_INGRESOS_TABLE := PRODUCTOS_INGRESOS_TABLE();
    vw_msg_error        VARCHAR2(500);

BEGIN
    -- Recopilar los datos en el array
    FOR i IN 1 .. APEX_APPLICATION.G_F10.COUNT LOOP
        IF (APEX_APPLICATION.G_F10(i).IDPRODUCT IS NULL AND TO_NUMBER(APEX_APPLICATION.G_F10(i).IDPRODUCT) < 0) THEN
            type_productos.IDPRODUCT      := TO_NUMBER(APEX_APPLICATION.G_F10(i).IDPRODUCT);
            type_productos.DESCRPTION     := APEX_APPLICATION.G_F10(i).DESCRIPTION;
            type_productos.XS              := APEX_APPLICATION.G_F10(i).XS;
            type_productos.S               := APEX_APPLICATION.G_F10(i).S;
            type_productos.M              := APEX_APPLICATION.G_F10(i).M;
            type_productos.L              := APEX_APPLICATION.G_F10(i).L;
            type_productos.XL             := APEX_APPLICATION.G_F10(i).XL;
            type_productos.XXL            := APEX_APPLICATION.G_F10(i).XXL;
            type_productos.UNI             := APEX_APPLICATION.G_F10(i).UNI;
            type_productos.FAMILIA         := APEX_APPLICATION.G_F10(i).FAMILIA;

            -- Insertar o actualizar el registro
            IF (SELECT COUNT(*) FROM PRODUCTOS_INGRESOS WHERE IDPRODUCT = type_productos.IDPRODUCT) > 0 THEN
                UPDATE PRODUCTOS_INGRESOS SET DESCRIPTION = type_productos.DESCRPTION, XS = type_productos.XS, S = type_productos.S, M = type_productos.M, L = type_productos.L, XL = type_productos.XL, XXL = type_productos.XXL, UNI = type_productos.UNI, FAMILIA = type_productos.FAMILIA WHERE IDPRODUCT = type_productos.IDPRODUCT;
            ELSE
                INSERT INTO PRODUCTOS_INGRESOS (IDPRODUCT, DESCRIPTION, XS, S, M, L, XL, XXL, UNI, FAMILIA) VALUES (type_productos.IDPRODUCT, type_productos.DESCRPTION, type_productos.XS, type_productos.S, type_productos.M, type_productos.L, type_productos.XL, type_productos.XXL, type_productos.UNI, type_productos.FAMILIA);
            END IF;
        END IF;
    END LOOP;

    -- Mensaje de éxito
    vw_msg_error := 'Se ingresaron o actualizaron ' || type_productos.COUNT || ' registros.';
    APEX_MESSAGE.MESSAGE(vw_msg_error);
END;
```

```

type_productos.DESCRIPCION := APEX_APPLICATION.G_F30(i);

-- Inicializar todas las cantidades a NULL
type_productos.XS := NULL;
type_productos.S := NULL;
type_productos.M := NULL;
type_productos.L := NULL;
type_productos.XL := NULL;
type_productos.XXL := NULL;
type_productos.UNI := NULL;

-- Asignar el valor correcto basado en el tamaño
IF APEX_APPLICATION.G_F50(i) = 'XS' THEN
    type_productos.XS := nvl(TO_NUMBER(APEX_APPLICATION.G_F30(i)), 0);
ELSIF APEX_APPLICATION.G_F50(i) = 'S' THEN
    type_productos.S := nvl(TO_NUMBER(APEX_APPLICATION.G_F30(i)), 0);
ELSIF APEX_APPLICATION.G_F50(i) = 'M' THEN
    type_productos.M := nvl(TO_NUMBER(APEX_APPLICATION.G_F30(i)), 0);
ELSIF APEX_APPLICATION.G_F50(i) = 'L' THEN
    type_productos.L := nvl(TO_NUMBER(APEX_APPLICATION.G_F30(i)), 0);
ELSIF APEX_APPLICATION.G_F50(i) = 'XL' THEN
    type_productos.XL := nvl(TO_NUMBER(APEX_APPLICATION.G_F30(i)), 0);
ELSIF APEX_APPLICATION.G_F50(i) = 'XXL' THEN
    type_productos.XXL := nvl(TO_NUMBER(APEX_APPLICATION.G_F30(i)), 0);
ELSIF APEX_APPLICATION.G_F50(i) = 'UNI' THEN
    type_productos.UNI := nvl(TO_NUMBER(APEX_APPLICATION.G_F30(i)), 0);
END IF;

type_productos.FAMILIA := APEX_APPLICATION.G_F40(i);

type_tabla_productos.EXTEND;
type_tabla_productos(type_tabla_productos.COUNT) := type_productos;
end if;
END LOOP;

-- Insertar o actualizar los datos en la tabla
FOR i IN 1 .. type_tabla_productos.COUNT LOOP
    BEGIN
        UPDATE productos_ingresos
        SET
            DESCRIPCION = type_tabla_productos(i).DESCRIPCION,
            XS = nvl(XS, 0) + type_tabla_productos(i).XS,
            S = nvl(S, 0) + type_tabla_productos(i).S,
            M = nvl(M, 0) + type_tabla_productos(i).M,
            L = nvl(L, 0) + type_tabla_productos(i).L,
            XL = nvl(XL, 0) + type_tabla_productos(i).XL,
            XXL = nvl(XXL, 0) + type_tabla_productos(i).XXL,
            UNI = nvl(UNI, 0) + type_tabla_productos(i).UNI;
    END;
END LOOP;

```

```

        XL          = nvl(XL,0) + type_tabla_productos(i).XL;
        XXL         = nvl(XXL,0) + type_tabla_productos(i).XXL;
        UNI         = nvl(UNI,0) + type_tabla_productos(i).UNI;
        FAMILIA     = type_tabla_productos(i).FAMILIA;
    WHERE IDPRODUCT = type_tabla_productos(i).IDPRODUCT;

    -- Verificar si se actualizó alguna fila
    IF SQL%ROWCOUNT = 0 THEN
        -- Si no se actualizó ninguna fila, insertar una nueva
        INSERT INTO productos_ingresos (
            IDPRODUCT, DESCRIPCION, XS, S, M, L, XL, XXL, UNI,
        ) VALUES (
            type_tabla_productos(i).IDPRODUCT,
            type_tabla_productos(i).DESCRIPCION,
            type_tabla_productos(i).XS,
            type_tabla_productos(i).S,
            type_tabla_productos(i).M,
            type_tabla_productos(i).L,
            type_tabla_productos(i).XL,
            type_tabla_productos(i).XXL,
            type_tabla_productos(i).UNI,
            type_tabla_productos(i).FAMILIA
        );
    END IF;
EXCEPTION
    WHEN OTHERS THEN
        -- Manejar cualquier error que ocurra durante el insert
        vw_msg_error := 'Error al insertar/actualizar los datos';
        APEX_ERROR.ADD_ERROR(
            P_MESSAGE          => vw_msg_error,
            P_DISPLAY_LOCATION => APEX_ERROR.C_INLINE_IN_NOTIFICATION
        );
        RETURN; -- Salir del bloque en caso de error
    END;
END LOOP;

```

```

EXCEPTION

```

```

    WHEN OTHERS THEN

```

```

        vw_msg_error := 'Error en el proceso principal: ' || SQLERRM;

```

```

        APEX_ERROR.ADD_ERROR(

```

```

            P_MESSAGE          => vw_msg_error,

```

```

            P_DISPLAY_LOCATION => APEX_ERROR.C_INLINE_IN_NOTIFICATION

```

```
);  
END;
```

4. Process explanation:

- **Define Types and Variables:**

- The types of records and tables necessary to store product data are defined.
- The variables necessary to handle the data are initialized.

- **Data collection:**

- Each user input (`APEX_APPLICATION.G_F10`) is looped and data is collected.
- The data is assigned to a record `PRODUCTOS_INGRESOS` and then added to the table `PRODUCTOS_INGRESOS_TABLE` using `EXTEND` to increase the size of the collection.

- **Insertion and Update:**

For each record in `type_tabla_productos` , an attempt is made to update the table `productos_ingresos` . If the update does not affect any rows (meaning the record does not exist), a new record is inserted. In case of error, an error message is captured and displayed.

5. As a final result we obtain the following, additionally to be able to observe the result when inserting or updating the table, `productos_ingresos`, a region has been created with a classic report based on that table:

Id ↑	Description	Familia	Talla	Cantidad	Cod Producto
1	KID SWEATER COLOR	KIDS	XS	<input type="text" value="0"/>	P001
10	SWEATER BLACK	SWEATER	M	<input type="text" value="0"/>	P005
11	HAT	HAT	UNI	<input type="text" value="0"/>	P006
12	HAT BLACK	HAT	UNI	<input type="text" value="0"/>	P006
2	KID SWEATER COLOR	KIDS	S	<input type="text" value="0"/>	P001
3	KID SWEATER BLACK	KIDS	XS	<input type="text" value="0"/>	P002
4	KID SWEATER BLACK	KIDS	S	<input type="text" value="0"/>	P002
5	SWEATER RED	SWEATER	S	<input type="text" value="0"/>	P003
6	SWEATER RED			<input type="text" value="0"/>	P003