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BlueTag Mobile

A Journey from Prototype to a Complete Mobile Networking App

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Abstract

Latest version will be here: https://github.com/IBM-Bluemix/bluetag/tree/master/bluetag-docs

BlueTag is a mobile application for finding people based on location, skills and interests in a conference setting. Think of it as a primitive Harry Potter "marauder's map" for geeks at a conference. We will explain how we went from a prototype developed in a hackathon to iteratively developing the version we will demonstrate live.

The front-end leverages geo-location in iOS and Android and uses Apache Cordova.

We will talk about "ramp-up" time to learn the new technologies.

The backend, built on Liberty and running in IBM Bluemix, is a set of microservices for location, registration and search. We will describe our technology choices and design for the frontend and the microservices. We will also describe our DevOps approach to build on Eclipse and deploy on Bluemix. Code is available on GitHub.

What you will learn:

Developers and architects will learn about key technologies used to develop a mobile location aware application using Apache Cordova in the frontend and micro services in the backend. We will describe each of the micro services and explain why we choose JAX-RS for some, and Web Sockets in others. You will learn why we choose Cloudant as the database. You will learn what it takes to run and monitor an application in BlueMix.

Live demo!

Pressure is on YOU to make this work:)

http://bluetag.mybluemix.net

- Enter a name (or set of characters you identify with)
- Be sure to hit "allow" if prompted to enable location services
- You should appear on the map, along with others that are "near you"
- Tag someone in the near you list to add to your contacts.
- Search for any name, add them to your contacts.
- From Contacts, click the arrow to locate a contact on the map (will only map people who are online, so ask a friend to join)



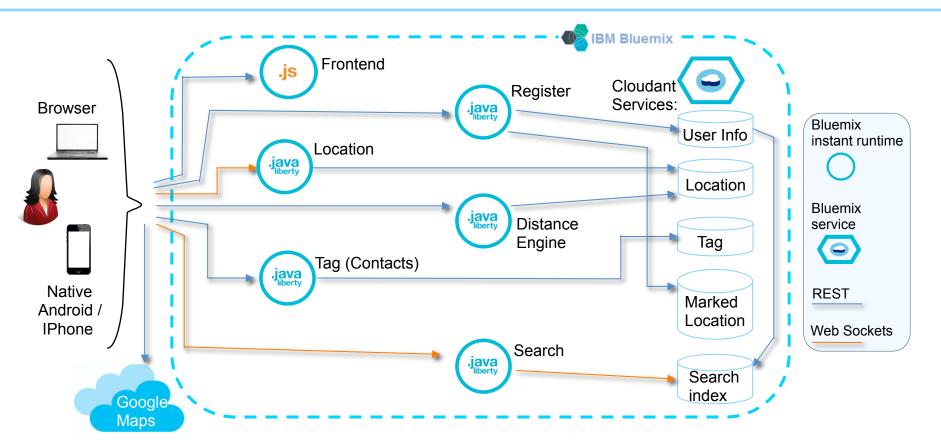
Bluetag Agenda

- ✓ What is it? Live demo
- Architectural overview
- About the journey
- Frontend explained
- Backend services explained
- Microservices defined
- 12 factor methodology

What it is, why it matters, and how well does Bluetag measure up

- Next steps for Bluetag

BlueTag Services overview



Bluetag APIs

Each of the services are available via API which is listed in the README. For example: https://github.com/IBM-Bluemix/bluetag/blob/master/bluetag-register/README.md

```
Registration API: Check if the user passed in already exists in the database. If not, create an entry for that user.

Method: POST
URL: <bluetag-search service url>/api/register
Example URL: bluetag-register.mybluemix.net/api/register

Payload: {
    "_id": "username"
        "name": "Actual Name"
    }
```

We intend to turn on Liberty apiDiscovery-1.0 feature so that you can see the live API's online https://developer.ibm.com/wasdev/blog/2016/02/17/exposing-liberty-rest-apis-swagger/

Geolocation

We rely on the W3C recommended API – relatively consistent support in all browsers and all devices https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/API/Geolocation

App.js: #farfromperfect #contributionWelcome

```
navigator.geolocation.watchPosition(getWatchPositionSucess, getWatchPositionError, options);
function getWatchPositionSucess(pos) {
 var crd = pos.coords;
 console.log('getWatchPosition callback: current position is lat,lon,alt,accuracy(meters):
     ' + crd.latitude + ',' + crd.longitude + ',' + crd.altitude + ',' + crd.accuracy);
        update the map
 document.querySelector('#g-map').latitude = latitude;
 document.querySelector('#g-map').longitude = longitude;
  ... Save the location via microservice WebSocket call, store in Cloudant
 locationSocket.send(userlocJSON);
var options={enableHighAccuracy: true, timeout: 60000, maximumAge: 10000};
```

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Bluetag development journey

Adventures in dis(joint)-agile



WebSphere's On-going Seven+ Year Agile Journey



Waterfall
The Dark Ages
1998-2008



Agile
The Beginning
v8
2007-2011

Liberty Agile v8.5 & 8.5.x 2011-2013 Continuous Delivery
2014-present
Quarterly and more delivery

Each of the successive transformation events above have changed the organization structure, processes, culture and are yielding measureable improvements in quality, efficiency, flexibility, predictability, cost, time to market, and ultimately competitiveness.

Bluetag Journey – disjoint agile

- leap of faith by our leadership: Go forth and be cloudy!
 What's a hackathon? Mix a few students, distracted WAS developers, little background in subject area, shake well...
 - Zombie tag(seed for Bluetag) got second place? Only second?
- 2) dis-agile development: (distracted) You want to be agile but you have x day jobs.
- 3) (anecdotal) You best not be an IBMer with several old IBM Id's in the closet. That will confuse the login gods and totally hose your BlueMix access
- 4) nothing new here: frontend, middle tier, backend, good to go. But wait...
 - Ha what? I've got to gulp this and (cf) push that. Is that a node? Better get that checked...
 - A few more npm installs should do it... Oh fix it with this new Polymer we've discovered. Don't forget Bower update... What's the boundary between node server and js frontend?
- 5) Go Native or go home Anyone got an iPhone?
 - ...Android: tap your heels 7 times on the build number and say "there's no place like a debug port via USB"
 - ...Can I vulcanize that for ya? Nah I'll just browserify it thanks anyway
 - ...So I just dump any old doc in the database, no structure required. Even with 1Million entries I can get one back fast trust me ©
 - ... how many SDKs is enough?
- 1) it starts with leap of faith thanks boss (no sucking up here ©)

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Bluetag Frontend

Adventures in Javascript land ©



Frontend explained

Front end is a set of Web Components, built on Polymer, using the Starter Kit https://developers.google.com/web/tools/polymer-starter-kit/?hl=en

http://webcomponents.org/

Closely follows W3C standards for

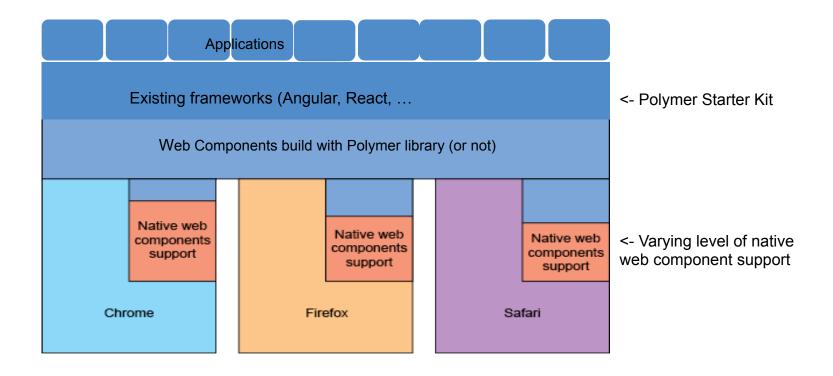
- Custom Elements
- •HTML Imports
- Templates
- Shadow Dom

Polymer is a sugaring layer

- provides consistent Web Component implementation across browsers and devices

Provides a catalog of standard elements, implementing Google material design and more https://elements.polymer-project.org/

Polymer overview



Web Component Standards

Web Components specifications

The key enabling draft specifications for the W3C Web Components standard are:

- Custom Elements
- Shadow DOM
- HTML Imports
- HTML Templates

Check out the <u>HTML components</u> series on developerWorks for more information.

See http://www.ibm.com/developerworks/library/wa-polymer/

- Good overview of Webcomponents, pointers to the specs
- Programming example is outdated because its based on Polymer 0.5 Polymer 1.0 is a major step forward.

Polymer, Angular, React, Oh My!!!

Polymer is a Web Component <u>library</u>, not a framework
Could be used with React and Angular
Helps smooth the transition while browser vendors evolve/implement Web Component Standards

Angular - an opinionated framework for building web apps

React - even more opinionated and structured

Frameworks provide fast on ramp, but make integration with other apps tricky Web Component are a basic building block so in theory can be mixed/matched and reused more easily

Anyone want to write a BlueTag frontend in Angular? Would be a good comparison

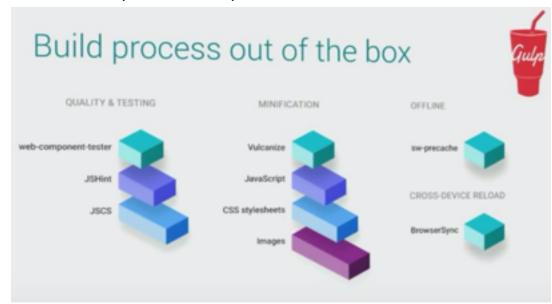
Reference:

Good Polymer and Web Component overview + using Polymer elements in Angular 2: Componentize your app with Polymer: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7WgEuNZCCHk

Polymer starter kit build process

Automated build process from the start – based on **Gulp**

- Critical for rapid UI development



From Rob Dodson at Angular U

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7WgEuNZCCHk minute 31:37

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Bluetag backend

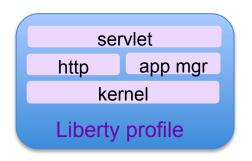
Adventures in micro-services ©



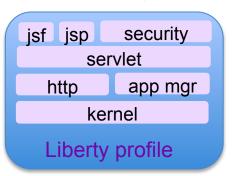
Backend services explained

- Based on Liberty composeable server instances
- You control which features are loaded into each server instance

<feature>servlet-3.0</feature>



<feature>jsf-2.0</feature> <feature>appSecurity-2.0</feature>



Internal feature dependencies are managed for you, for example:

- > jsf feature includes jsp
- > jsp feature includes servlet
- jdbc feature includes transactions

Example: Bluetag search service configuration

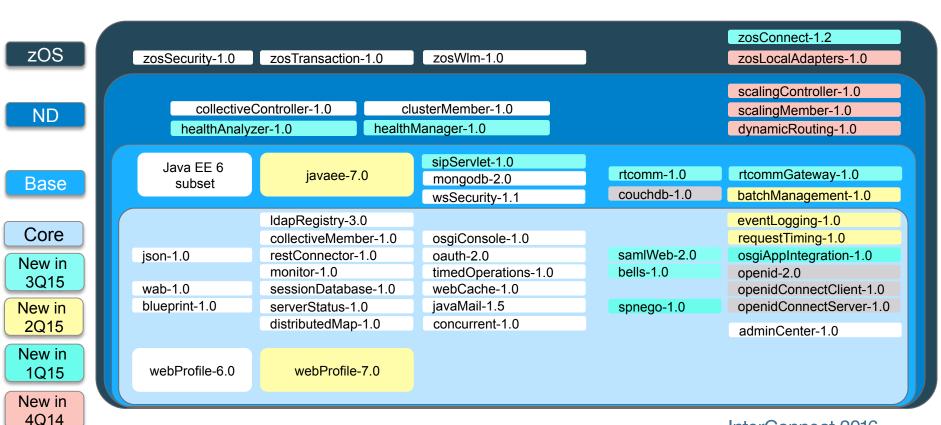
Search service only needs jax-rs and websockets.

- Then mix in a few Bluemix features

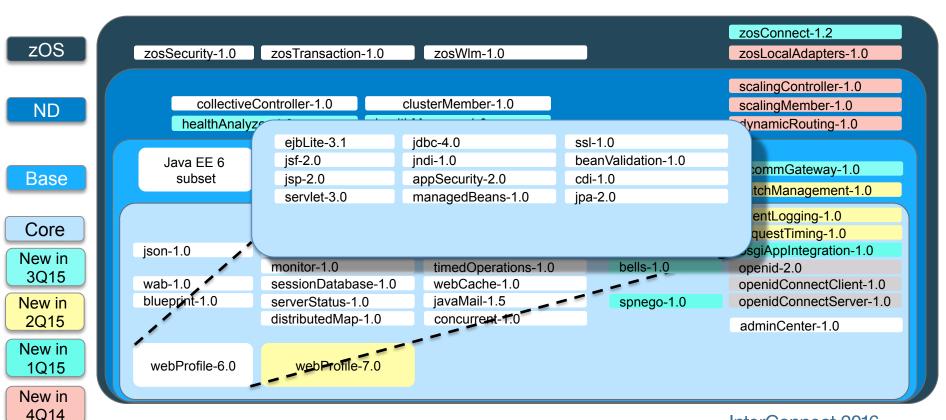
Server.xml:

```
<server>
  <featureManager>
    <feature>jaxrs-1.1</feature>
     <feature>websocket-1.0</feature>
    <feature>icap:managementConnector-1.0</feature>
    <feature>appstate-1.0</feature>
 </featureManager>
  <application name='myapp' location='myapp.war' type='war' context-root='/' />
  <a href="httpEndpoint host="*" httpPort="${port}" id="defaultHttpEndpoint"/></a>
  <webContainer extractHostHeaderPort="true" trustHostHeaderPort="true"/>
  <include location="runtime-vars.xml"/>
  <logging consoleLogLevel="INFO" logDirectory="${application.log.dir}"/>
  <!-- httpDispatcher enableWelcomePage="false" -->
  <applicationMonitor dropinsEnabled="false" updateTrigger="mbean"/>
  <config updateTrigger="mbean"/>
  <!-- appstate appName="myapp" markerPath="${home}/../.liberty.state"-->
</server>
```

Your choices: Liberty features – including Java EE 7

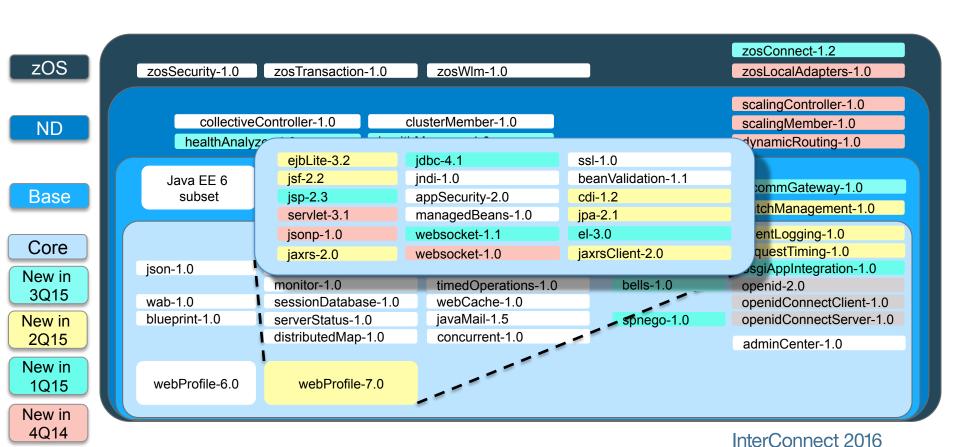


Liberty features – Java EE 6 Web Profile

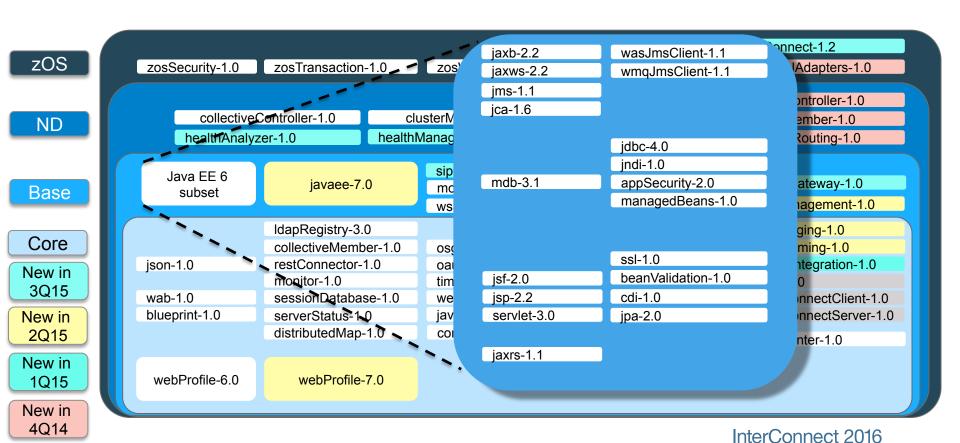


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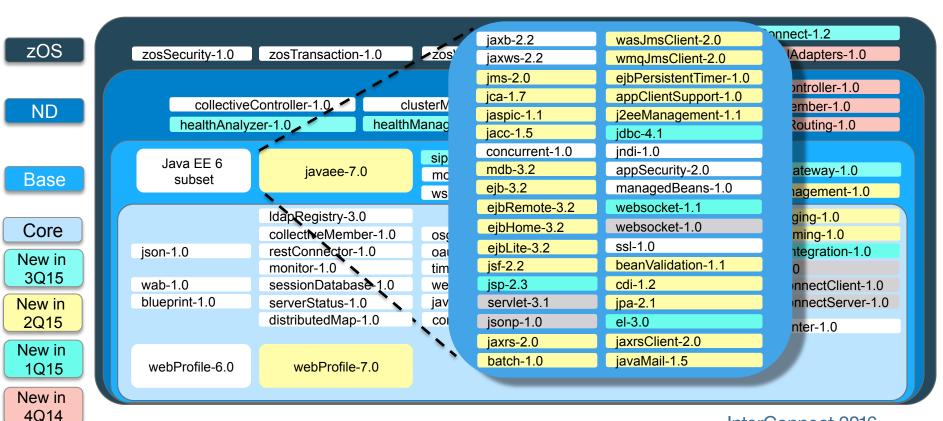
Liberty features – Java EE 7 Web profile



Liberty features – Java EE 6 subset



Liberty features – Java EE 7 Full Platform



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Microservices defined

- Application architected as a suite of small services, each running in its own process, and communicating with lightweight mechanisms e.g. REST/HTTP
- Services built around business capabilities
- Each service independently deployable via automation
- Minimal centralised governance
 - May be written in different languages
 - May use different data storage technologies

Microservice compared to monolithic application

	Monolithic	Microservice
Architecture	Built as a single logical executable (typically the server-side part of a three tier client-server-database architecture)	Built as a suite of small services, each running separately and communicating with lightweight mechanisms
Modularity	Based on language features	Based on business capabilities
Agility	Changes to the system involve building and deploying a new version of the entire application	Changes can be applied to each service independently
Scaling	Entire application scaled horizontally behind a load-balancer	Each service scaled independently when needed
Implementation	Typically written in one language	Each service implemented in the language that best fits the need
Maintainability	Large code base intimidating to new developers	Smaller code base easier to manage
Transaction	ACID	BASE

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12 factors and Microservices

Hand and glove, peanut butter and jelly, ...



12-factor app methodology to gauge microservice-ee-ness

From http://12factor.net :

The twelve-factor app is a methodology for <u>building</u> software-as-a-service apps that:

- Use **declarative formats** for setup automation, to minimize time and cost for new developers joining the project;
- Have a **clean contract with the underlying operating system**, offering maximum portability between execution environments;
- Designed for deployment on cloud platforms, obviating the need for servers and systems administration;
- Minimize divergence between development and production, enabling continuous deployment for maximum agility;
- Can scale up without significant changes to tooling, architecture, or development practices.

Applies to apps written in any programming language, using any combination of backing services (database, queue, memory cache, etc).

Methodology written by Adam Wiggens - Heroku founder Developed and battle tested in Precambrian era (2012) – has withstood test of time!

Check out: https://github.com/WASdev/sample.microservices.12factorapp

12 factors – why it matters

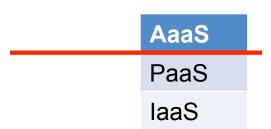
Clean, repeatable <u>process</u> is a critical success factor. Following the 12 factors is a way to gauge your probability of success.

Because architecting the code as services and using all the right tools may not produce good results.

https://spring.io/blog/2015/01/30/why-12-factor-application-patterns-microservices-and-cloudfoundry-matter

Tim Spann: "Despite using Scrum, Cruise Control, SVN, Java, Eclipse, Guava, Google Guice, UML, JUnit, PMD, Findbugs, Checkstyle, MDD, TDD, eclEmma and mostly modern tools; our deploy process was a fragile, long, manual, person intensive process."

In the cloud, you could be running on a foo server, ...or bar – should not matter.



factor I - One codebase

- I. One codebase tracked in revision control, many deployments
- ✓ Bluetag is in Github, same code can be deployed locally, to staging, or to prod



Matters because: you cannot deploy with confidence if you don't have all the moving parts under control and coordinated

factor II - Explicitly declare and isolate dependencies

✓ Bluemix helps: manifest.yml declares dependencies on the service resources we need

```
applications:
  - name: bluetag-register
  memory: 512M
  instances: 1
  path: defaultServer
  services:
    - bluetag-cloudant
  host: myOwn-bluetag-
register
```

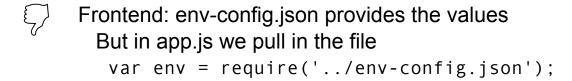
- ✓ Source code: we factored out some common libs, and models that are reused between the services
- ✓ Frontend: package.json declares gulp dependencies env-config.json isolates the service dependencies from the code
- ✓ Backend: Isolated the Cloudant credential/service info



Why: Lets you deploy anywhere without code change

factor III - Store config in the environment

✓ Bluemix helps: cf set-env Lots of examples: https://www.ng.bluemix.net/docs/starters/liberty/index.html#customizingjre



- Backend: reads the manifest.yml
- ? May be worth creating a github/bluetag/config project, Store config files and script to push them to env
- Config stored in env rather than files is less likely to get checked in and pushed to wrong deployment

factor IV - Treat backing services as attached resources

Bluetag backing services: Cloudant, Google Maps

- ✓ Attached via URL over the network
- ✓ Admin could spin up new Cloudant service, restore from backup, and change app attachment without code changes
- ✓ Clean API contract provided by Google Maps



No code change required to deploy to new environment Backing services can be swapped out at will, quickly

factors V - Build, release, run: Strictly separate build and run stages

✓ Bluetag is comprised of independent micro-services with their own build/release/run process

Backend – build: create WAR

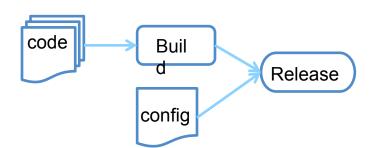
release: cf push

run: automatic cf restage

Frontend – build: gulp Serve

release: cf push native build: cordova run

run: auto cf restage



- Build can be more complex. Run must be extremely simple
- Admin could spin up new Cloudant service, restore from backup, and change app attachment without code changes



- Provides clean separation of stages. Developers have control over build and (mostly) release. Run should be mostly hands off – minimizes middle of the night surprises
- Done right: Allows for rollbacks

factor VI – app executes as one or more stateless processes

- All Bluetag services are stateless and share nothing
- Persistence is concentrated in Cloudant backing service
- Todo: what about sessions? What is our cookie design?
 - Sticky sessions caching user data in process leads to dependencies / complexities in routing
 - We haven't rolled in authentication (user or API) and full lifecycle.
 - Need to make sure we don't introduce unnecessary state
 - Good candidates for caching services



Allows processes to come and go, scale out and in.

Removes dependencies between processes

factor VII - Export services via port binding

✓ Frontend: node.js server with configurable port. No code changes to run either: http://localhost:5000 or http://mybluetag.myBluemix.net

✓ Backend ports configured in server.xml:



Services are completely self contained. Allows service reuse and independence.

factor VIII - Concurrency, Scale apps out via the process model

Think of process conceptually as the Unix process model:

Can run a process (service) locally for dev, the run as a daemon for prod (with auto-respawn)

Model applies equally well to node.js process, java process, <u>provided</u> we keep the service contained using 12factors Even though under the covers, the "process" may be multi-threaded, use controller/worker pattern, etc

Builds on the previous factors, especially:

Stateless

Bind services via ports

- ✓ Frontend: add more Node.js instance
 - ✓ Bluemix helps: cf scale But we haven't tried it out yet....
- ✓ Backend: All the java processes in theory can scale out similar to frontend.
- ✓ Cloudant: We have simple API interface to Cloudant. Scaling managed by Cloudant: https://cloudant.com/product/cloudant-features/scalability/



By following 12factor methodology, we now reap the benefits when BlueTag goes viral ©

factor IX – Disposability ...

... Maximize robustness with fast startup and graceful shutdown Service processes can start/stop at moments notice Facilitates rapid and frequent deployments

Again builds and depends on previous factors!

- ✓ Frontend/backend services: kill at will go ahead!
 - Momentary glitches may be visible
 - Don't know exactly what front end caching and service worker code will do
- ✓ Backend: Liberty launches in seconds not ur grandpa's WebSphere
- ✓ Cloudant: hmm may want to test that
- o Is there a wrinkle in the fabric? How to test... hmmm chaos monkey sounds right
- Have not thought about graceful shutdown. (i'm sure it will just work ☺



Critical for agile: need to rev often with confidence to evolve!!!

Not just scaling, but <u>elastic</u> scaling based on immediate need

factors X - Keep dev, staging, and prod similar

Mind the gaps:

- Time from dev to prod : hours/days not weeks/months
- People: Developers shepherd their code all the way to prod and monitoring
- Tools: Use the same ones everywhere
- ✓ Bluemix helps: Spin up backing services (Cloudant) and instant runtimes with very little effort

Bluetag: N/A because we test in prod ⊕ But if we were real...

- ✓ Time: in hours
- ✓ People: Dev responsible for prod
- ✓ Tools: All the same at least staging to prod. Dev can use a local webserver and/or Liberty
- No automated tests

... We'd be awesome!



Prevents premature graying Reduces cost (yawn)

Factor ... Are we really going thru all 12?

No way, can't be...

What session am I going to next... WAIT is this the last one ☺

Wow what an awesome concert !!!

... is he still talking? I'm hooked on this awesome stalker app...

Squirrel! Squirrel! Where!

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xrAIGLkSMIs



PAY ATTENTION! THIS IS IMPORTANT

factors XI - Treat logs as event streams

Apps should just write to stdout and not be concerned about log management.

- In Development, log events are visible in various consoles
- In Prod, events are aggregated by the runtime env and processed for many purposes: monitor, debug, timing/performance, ...
- ✓ Bluemix/Liberty helps: logMet collector (Beta)
 - Collect and send events to logMet server
 - Google "liberty logmet feature" to get to WebSphere Knowledge Center article
 feature>logmetCollector-1.0

Bluetag:

- ✓ Yup we just write to stdout.
- ✓ Simplest view in bluemix: cf logs <service-name> # tails the log
- Have not tried logMet yet



Many independent Microservices can be tricky to manage. Write the app simply, and rely on log aggregation and analytics

factors XII - Run admin/mgmt tasks as one-off processes

e.g. DB cleanup, migration, and query scripts

Think of admin tasks as similar to app service processes and follow the same 12 factor rules:

- checked in code, part of the release process
- developers can test the admin tools in their very similar dev and staging environments
- Bluetag: none so far
- ✓ Bluemix helps: the paas environment requires no maintenance out of the box. We just use it and it works



You don't want to blow up the world with a one-off script! Even with traditional applications, the more reliable and consistent the admin services, the less problems that come up

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In conclusion...



Todo's and parting thoughts

Commercialize the app: Make #meelions © Seriously: We tried to keep it real, an app we'd like to use...

- You should study more in depth microservices architecture and applications:

https://game-on.org

Architecture, patterns, and more:

https://developer.ibm.com/architecture/gallery/createMicroservices

TODO

- Devops toolchain for backend,
- Expose APIs via api-discovery-1.0
- Wrap in OAUTH authentication, make your ID,,, well,,, your ID (using game-on model)
 - pull in public profile info and expand search for skills/interests
- Switch to https
- Engage friend over SMS, perhaps using contacts on native, and/or Twilio APIs
- Stripped down version that just finds users (finduser fu.mybluemix.net ©
- Exploration of social and privacy aspects. Pet name: "the stalker app" re-enable the setting panel – add more user controls
- Add automated tests

Please join us! Contribute, report issues, ask questions: http://github.com/bluemix/bluetag/

Someday/maybe:

- learn about #ibeacon
- Put it on Play AppStore,
- flesh out native
- Scale out
- Ops dashboard LogMet
- DB utils
- Make distance engine scalable
- push notifications

. .

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