

**AI BASED DISCOURSE FOR BANKING
INDUSTRY**

NALAIYATHIRAN PROJECT BASED LEARNING

on

**PROFESSIONAL READINESS FOR INNOVATION,
EMPLOYABILITY AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP**

A PROJECT REPORT

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INTRODUCTION:

Overview:

- ✓ Net banking websites are complex and involve navigating through a lot of pages to find the information you need. Bank staff undergoes a lot of stressful situations when communicating with clients directly. Such situations can be avoided gracefully by using chatbots.
- ✓ Only 32% of companies in the finance industry currently use AI chatbots, and 37% are planning to start using them within 18 months said a report from Salesforce. This results in a potential growth rate of 118% which indicates the demand in the industry.
- ✓ A smart chatbot takes a query from the user in natural language and gives the appropriate response for the same. This paper aims to discuss the relevance of chatbots in the banking sector and explore how chatbots can be implemented using natural language processing techniques that can be used in the banking industry.

LITERATURE SURVEY:

Existing Problem:

This paper [1] presents the use of the RASA framework for building smart context-remembering chatbots, it also describes how Rasa NLU works and how its performance is elevated by using intent recognition and entity extraction. It also compares the accuracies of entity extraction using Rasa NLU and a NN, results show Rasa NLU performs better to extract entities when whole sentences are provided as compared to neural networks which require segmented inputs. This paper discusses Rasa by implementing a chatbot related to the finance domain, using which the users can inquire about stock-related information.

It also compares the accuracies of entity extraction using Rasa NLU and a NN, results show Rasa NLU performs better to extract entities when whole sentences are provided as compared to neural networks which require segmented inputs. It also compares the accuracies of entity extraction using Rasa NLU and a NN, results show Rasa NLU performs better to extract entities when whole sentences are provided as compared to neural networks which require segmented inputs. This paper discusses Rasa by implementing a chatbot related to the finance domain, using which the users can inquire about stock-related information.

- ✓ RASA NLU can introduce a vital component in intelligent chatbot systems. We can compose the system to extract the entity after intent recognition. This can be further improved for complicated sentences and more entities.
- ✓ This paper [2] briefly discusses advancements in the field of AI and how this has led to major shifts in some organizations about how they operate. It further mentions how the banking industry has moved to use chatbots for providing an interface to customers so that they can have an assistant throughout the day for service. This paper also gauges the ability of current chatbots to provide all the services that a user needs.
- ✓ It includes several strategies for managing dialogue in the banking and finance industry based on ontology. Although further use of AI can make the chatbot not only respond to questions but also self-learning to improve itself in more stages, improving user service quality and also reducing human load.

Proposed solution:

- ✓ The solution to the problem is Artificial intelligence in the banking sector makes banks efficient, trustworthy, helpful, and more understanding. It is strengthening the competitive edge of modern banks in this digital era. The growing impact of AI in banking sector minimizes operational costs improves customer support and process automation.
- ✓ Nearly 40% to 50% of financial and banking service providers are using AI in their processes to harness the power of next-generation AI capabilities. The companies believe that AI is the future of banking sector which can perform a range of banking operations in faster, easier, and more secure ways.

- ✓ AI banking Chatbots help customers in many ways. AI-based chatbot service for financial industry is one of the significant use cases of AI in banking sector. AI chatbots in banking are modernizing the way how businesses provide services to their customers
- ✓ AI chatbots in the banking industry can assist customers 24*7 and give accurate responses to their queries. These chatbots provide a personalized experience to users.
- ✓ AI chatbots in banking is providing a better customer experience. help customers in many ways. AI-based chatbot service for financial industry is one of the significant
- ✓ Hence, AI chatbots for banking and finance operations let banks attract customer attention, optimize service quality, and expand the brand mark in the market.
- ✓ AI banking Chatbots help customers in many ways. AI-based chatbot service for financial industry is one of the significant, AI chatbots in the banking industry can assist customers 24*7 and give accurate responses to their queries. These chatbots provide a personalized experience to users.

THEORETICAL ANALYSIS:

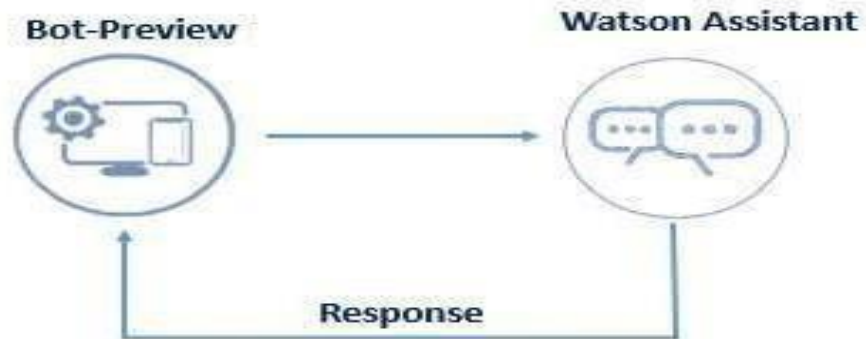
Services Used:

IBM Watson Assistant

Watson Assistant



Block diagram:



Hardware / Software designing:

To complete this project, you should have the following software and packages.

Softwares:

- Visual studio code
- IBM Watson studio

Packages:

- Flask

FLOWCHART:

To accomplish the above task, you must complete the below activities and tasks:

- Create IBM Services.
- Creating skills & Assistant for Chatbot.
- Creating Savings account action.
- Creating Current account action.
- Creating Loan account action.
- Creating a general query action.
- Creating a Net banking action.
- Create HTML web page.
- Integrate the Watson Chatbot with web page.

ADVANTAGES & DISADVANTAGES:

Advantages:

- Round-the-clock service.
- Brand Consistency.
- Increased Productivity.

- Reduced Staffing Needs.
- Consistent Response Rate and Availability.
- Helps with Fraud Prevention.
- Chats can be saved.
- Lower costs.

Disadvantages:

- Questions must be programmed beforehand.
- Impersonal
- Must keep information up-to-date.
- Technology issues.
- Needs additional measures to protect identities.

APPLICATIONS:

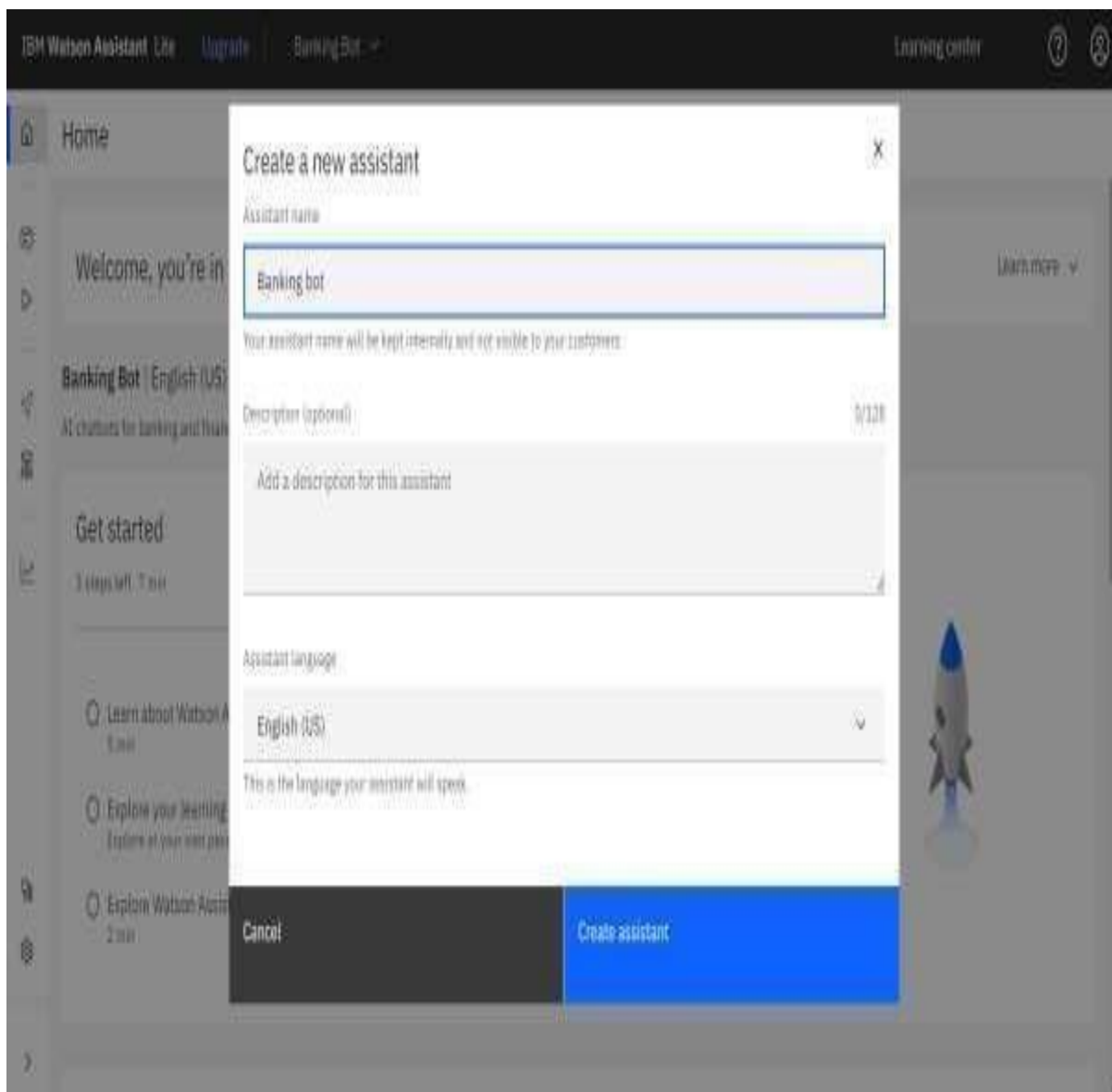
- Banking chatbots have all the data to predict the spending habits of customers and help them keep their finances on track.
- help customers in many ways. AI-based chatbot service for financial industry is one of the significant
- All the data to predict the spending habits of customers and help them keep their finances on track.

APPENDIX:

Create IBM Service

In this activity, you will be creating the Necessary IBM service. The following are the service that you have to create.

- Watson Assistant



The screenshot shows the IBM Watson Assistant interface with a modal dialog box titled "Create a new assistant". The dialog box has a close button (X) in the top right corner. It contains the following fields and options:

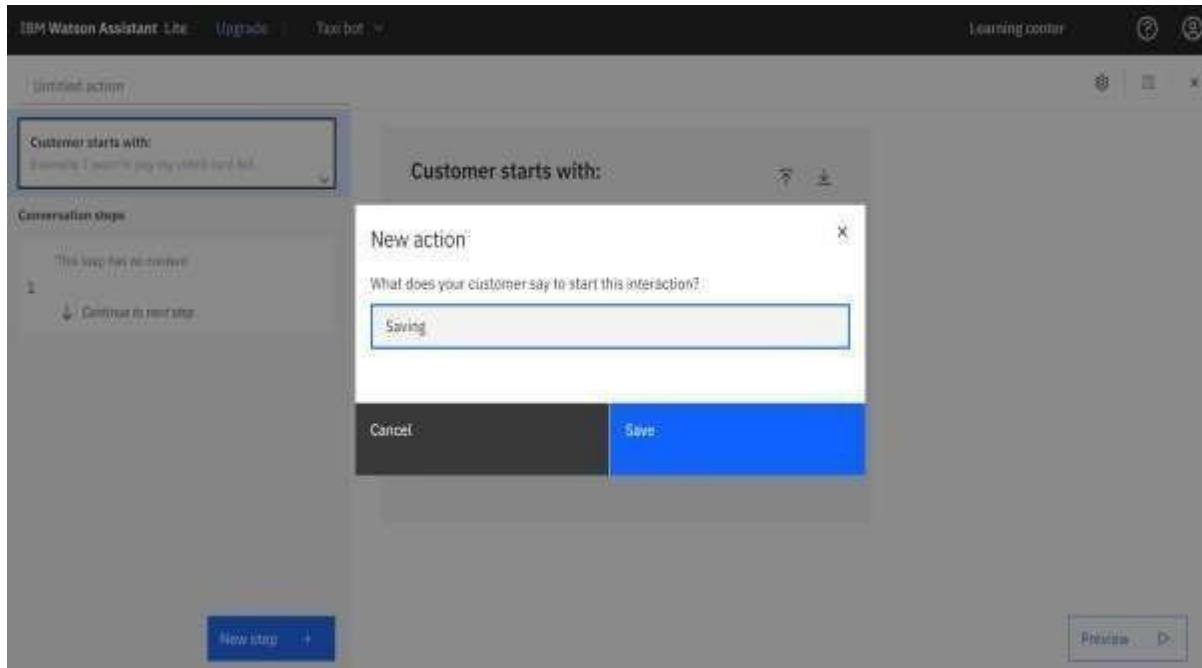
- Assistant name:** A text input field containing "Banking bot". Below the field, a note states: "Your assistant name will be kept internally and not visible to your customers."
- Description (optional):** A text area with a character count of "0/128". The placeholder text is "Add a description for this assistant".
- Assistant language:** A dropdown menu showing "English (US)". Below the dropdown, a note states: "This is the language your assistant will speak."

At the bottom of the dialog box, there are two buttons: "Cancel" (on the left) and "Create assistant" (on the right, highlighted in blue).

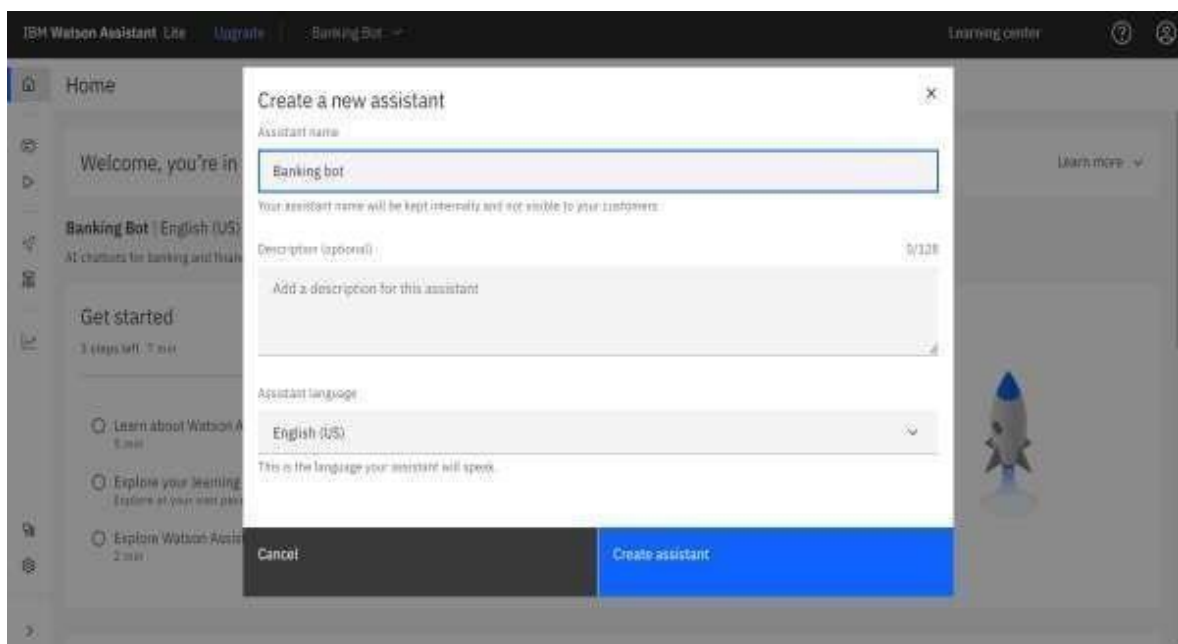
The background interface shows the "Home" tab, a "Welcome, you're in" message, and a "Banking Bot | English (US)" header. A "Get started" section with "3 steps left, 7 min" is visible. On the right, there is a "Learn more" link and a rocket icon.

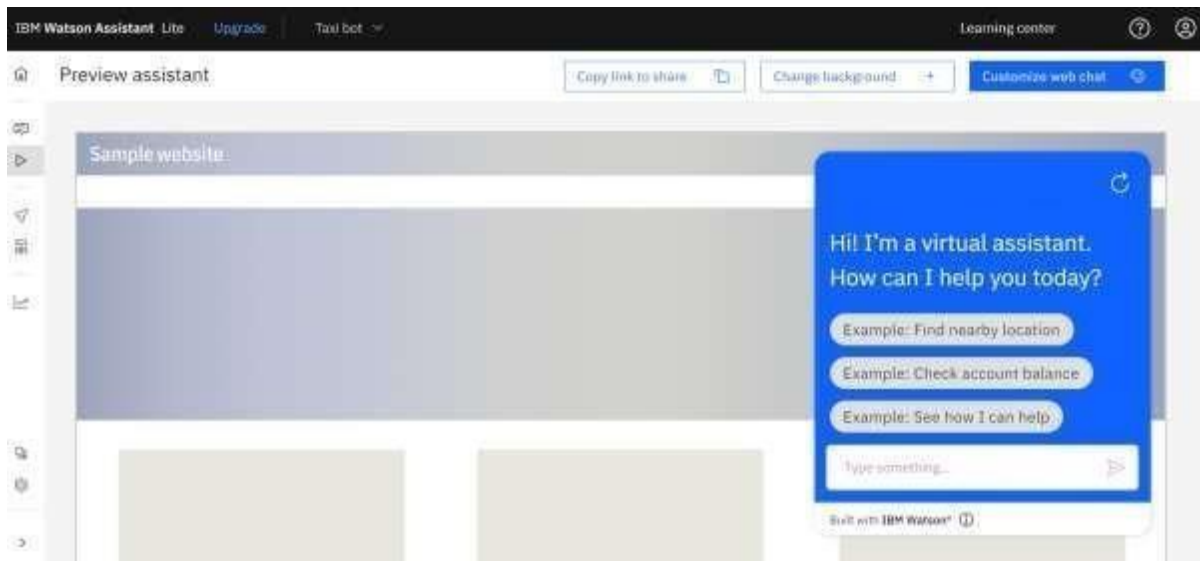
Creating Skills & Assistant For Chatbot

Skills are nothing but actions and steps. Steps are the subset of actions where conversations are built and Assistant is used to integrate skills.



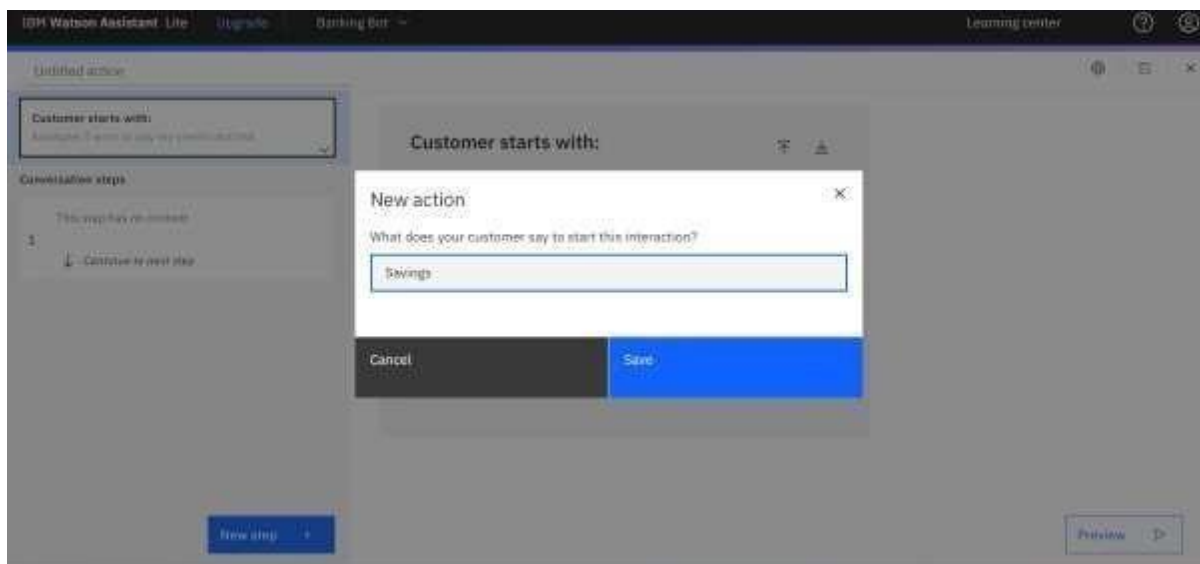
A default template chatbot is created. Need to add actions.



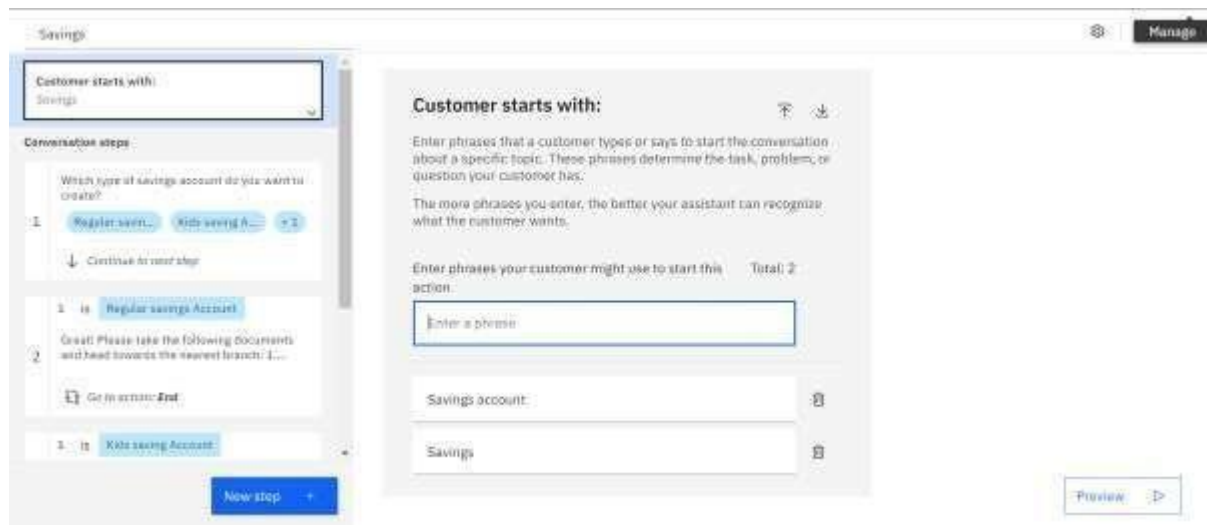


Creating Saving Account Action

Create a saving account in IBM Watson. Create new **Action** Saving.

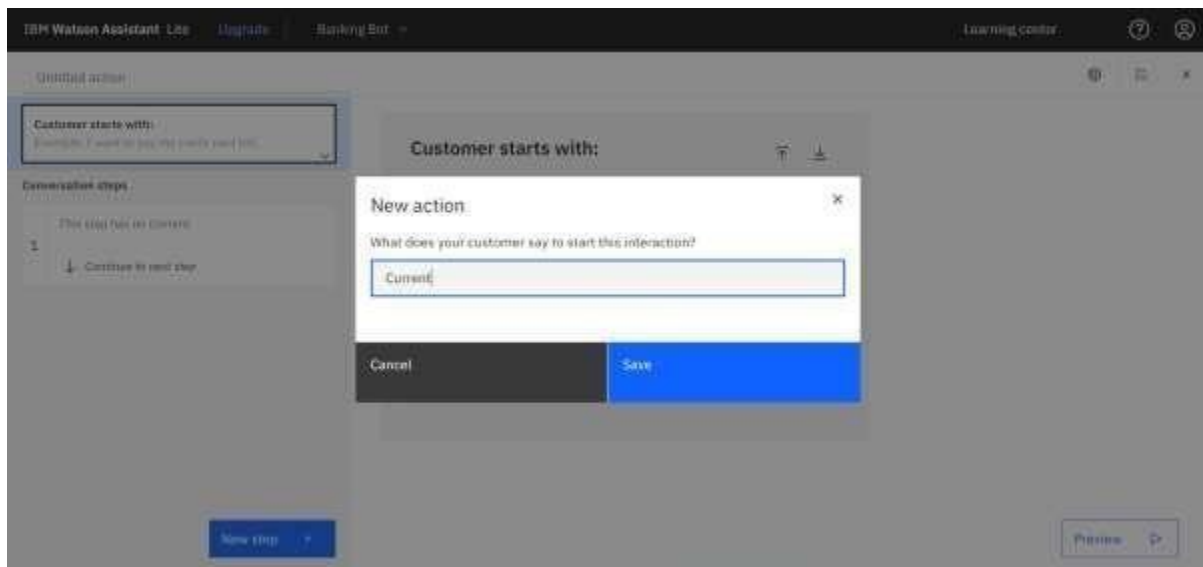


Add steps in savings action.

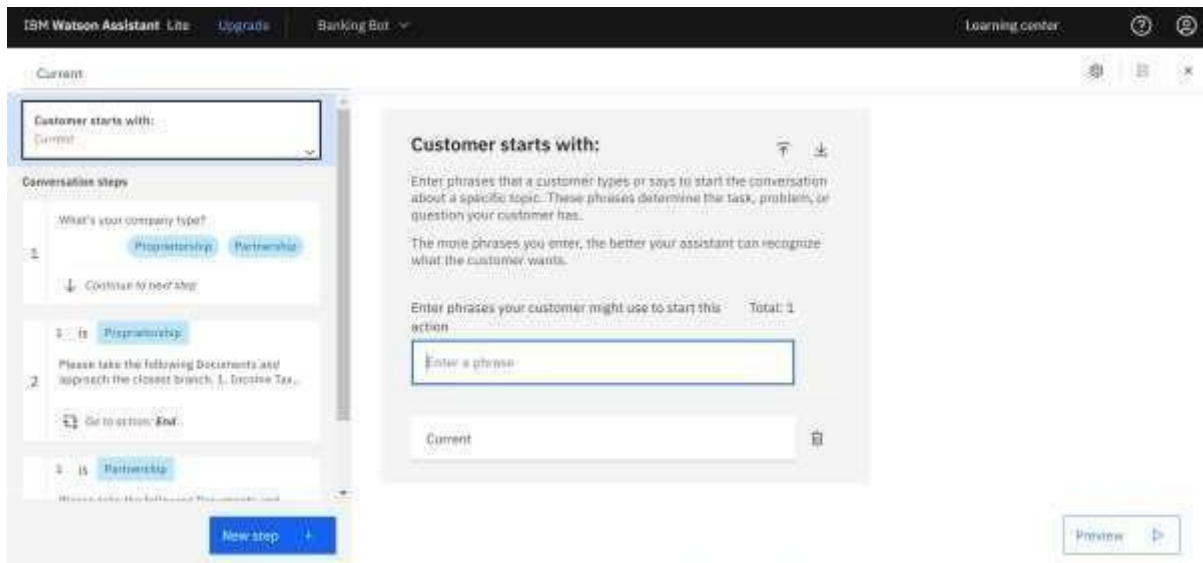


Creating Current Account Action

Create a new **Action** Current for the current account action.

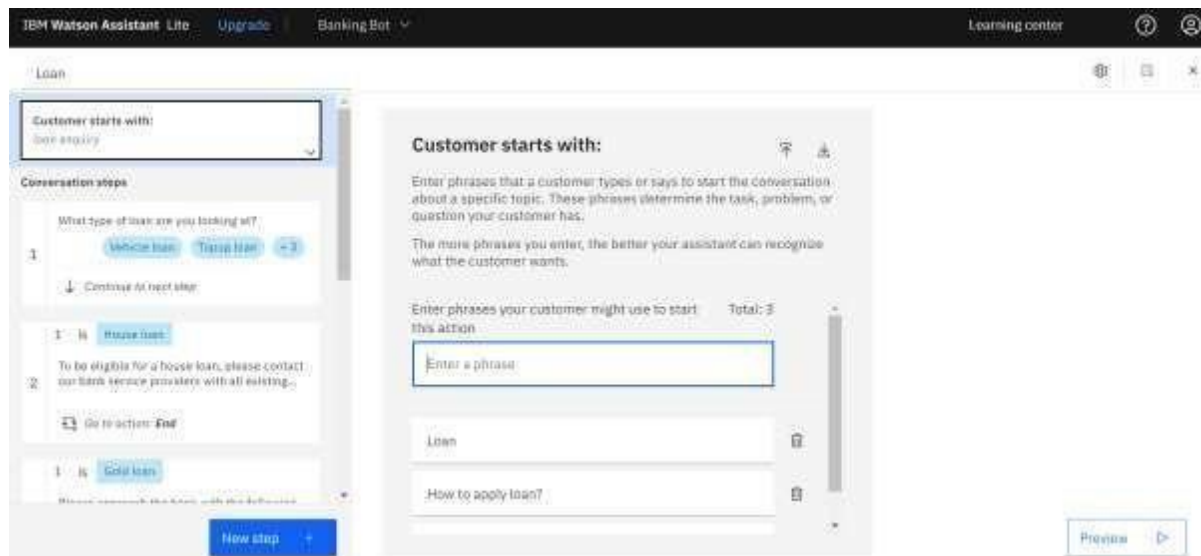


Add steps in savings action.



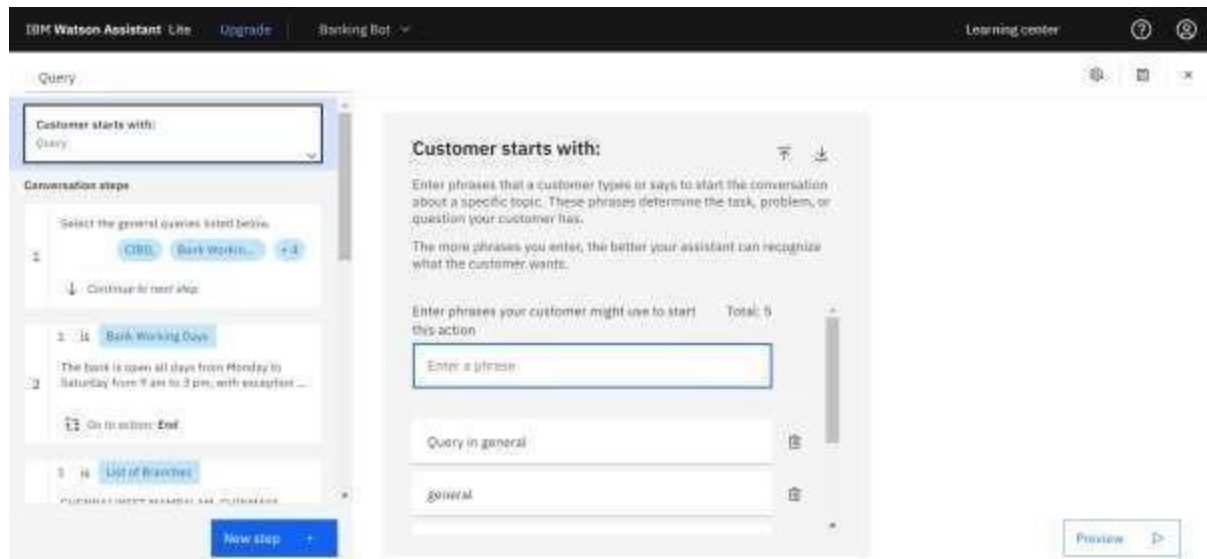
Creating Loan Account Action

Loan action is created with the necessary steps.



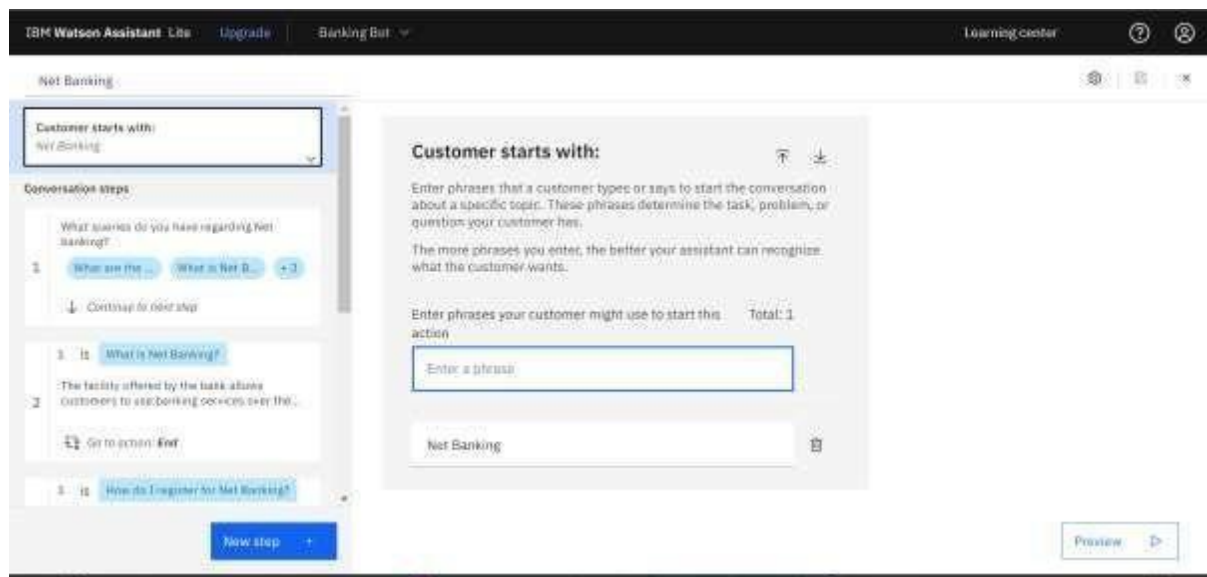
Creating General Query Action

General query action is created with the necessary steps.



Creating Net Banking Action

Net banking action is created with the necessary steps.



In addition to this greeting, end greeting ,index and end actions are also created.

Name	Last edited	Status	
Current	2 days ago	✓	⋮
Index	2 days ago	✓	⋮
Register	3 days ago	✓	⋮
Greeting	2 days ago	✓	⋮
End Greeting	2 days ago	✓	⋮

Name	Last edited	Status	
Net Banking	3 minutes ago	✓	⋮
End	2 days ago	✓	⋮
Loan	2 days ago	✓	⋮
Query	a few seconds ago	✓	⋮
Savings	16 minutes ago	✓	⋮
Current	2 days ago	✓	⋮

Items per page: 50 Showing 1–10 of 10 actions 1 1 of 1 pages

Creating Assistant & Integrate With Flask Web Page

You will be creating a banking bot in this activity that has the following capabilities

1. The Bot should be able to guide a customer to create a bank account.
2. The Bot should be able to answer loan queries.
3. The Bot should be able to answer general banking queries.
4. The Bot should be able to answer queries regarding net banking.
5. With the help of this bot, you can get all the required details related to banking.

Let us build our flask application which will be running in our local browser with a user interface.

In the flask application, users will interact with the chatbot, and based on the user queries they will get the outcomes.

Build Python Code

1: Importing Libraries

The first step is usually importing the libraries that will be needed in the program.

```
from flask import Flask, render_template
```

Importing the flask module into the project is mandatory. An object of the Flask class is our WSGI application. Flask constructor takes the name of the current module (name).

2: Creating our flask application and loading

```
app = Flask(__name__)
```

3: Routing to the Html Page

Here, the declared constructor is used to route to the HTML page created earlier.

The '/' route is bound with the bot function. Hence, when the home page of a web

server is opened in the browser, the HTML page will be rendered.

```
@app.route('/')
def bot():
    return render_template('chatbot.html')
```

BUILD PYTHON CODE:

```
from flask import Flask, render_template
app = Flask(__name__)
@app.route('/')
def bank():
    return
render_template('BankingChatbot.html')
if __name__ == '__main__':
    app.run()
```

Main Function

This is used to run the application in localhost.

```
if __name__ == '__main__':  
    app.run()
```

Build HTML Code

- We use HTML to create the front-end part of the web page.
- Here, we have created 1 HTML page-Chatbot.html
- Chatbot.html displays the home page which integrates with Watson Assistant.
- A simple HTML page is created. Auto-generated source code from IBM Watson Assistants is copied and pasted inside the body tag

Run The Application

- Open the anaconda prompt from the start menu.
- Navigate to the folder where your app.py resides.
- Now type the “python app.py” command.
- It will show the local host where your app is running on
http://127.0.0.1:5000/
- Copy that localhost URL and open that URL in the browser. It does navigate me to where you can view your web page.

Source Code:

<!DOCTYPE html>

<html lang="en">

<head>

<meta charset="utf-8">

<meta content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0" name="viewport">

<title>Gp Bootstrap Template - Index</title>

<meta content="" name="description">

<meta content="" name="keywords">

<!-- Favicons -->

<link href="assets/img/favicon.png" rel="icon">

<link href="assets/img/apple-touch-icon.png" rel="apple-touch-icon">

<!-- Google Fonts -->

<link

href="https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Open+Sans:300,300i,400,400i,600,600i,700,700

i|Raleway:300,300i,400,400i,500,500i,600,600i,700,700i|Poppins:300,300i,400,400i,500,500i,6

00,600i,700,700i" rel="stylesheet">

<!-- Vendor CSS Files -->

href="https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Open+Sans:300,300i,400,400i,600,600i,700,700

i|Raleway:300,300i,400,400i,500,500i,600,600i,700,700i|Poppins:300,300i,400,400i,500,500i,6

00,600i,700,700i" rel="stylesheet">

<!-- Vendor CSS Files -->

<link href="assets/vendor/aos/aos.css" rel="stylesheet">

<link href="assets/vendor/bootstrap/css/bootstrap.min.css" rel="stylesheet">

<link href="assets/vendor/bootstrap-icons/bootstrap-icons.css" rel="stylesheet">

<link href="assets/vendor/boxicons/css/boxicons.min.css" rel="stylesheet">

<link href="assets/vendor/glightbox/css/glightbox.min.css" rel="stylesheet">

<h1 class="logo me-auto me-lg-0">Bot.</h1>

<!-- Uncomment below if you prefer to use an image logo -->

t.src="https://web-chat.global.assistant.watson.appdomain.cloud/versions/"

+

(window.watsonAssistantChatOptions.clientVersion || 'latest')

+

"/WatsonAssistantChatEntry.js";

document.head.appendChild(t);

<link href="assets/img/favicon.png" rel="icon">

<link href="assets/img/apple-touch-icon.png" rel="apple-touch-icon">

<!-- Google Fonts -->

```
<link
href="https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Open+Sans:300,300i,400,400i,600,600i,700,700i|Raleway:300,300i,400,400i,500,500i,600,600i,700,700i|Poppins:300,300i,400,400i,500,500i,600,600i,700,700i" rel="stylesheet">
```

```
<!-- Vendor CSS Files -->
```

```
<link href="assets/vendor/aos/aos.css" rel="stylesheet">
```

```
<link href="assets/vendor/bootstrap/css/bootstrap.min.css" rel="stylesheet">
```

```
<link href="assets/vendor/bootstrap-icons/bootstrap-icons.css" rel="stylesheet">
```

```
<link href="assets/vendor/boxicons/css/boxicons.min.css" rel="stylesheet">
```

```
<link href="assets/vendor/glightbox/css/glightbox.min.css" rel="stylesheet">
```

```
<link href="assets/vendor/remixicon/remixicon.css" rel="stylesheet">
```

```
<link href="assets/vendor/swiper/swiper-bundle.min.css" rel="stylesheet">
```

```
<!-- Template Main CSS File -->
```

```
<link href="assets/css/style.css" rel="stylesheet">
```

```
</head>
```

```
<body>
```

```
<script>
```

```
window.watsonAssistantChatOpti
```

```
ons = {
```

```
  integrationID: "fafa4141-555c-427c-9e44-66a101cbb178", // The ID of this
```

integration.region: "us-south", // The region your integration is hosted in.
serviceInstanceID: "785992fb-b6cf-4d51-b222-23f37f3cee20", // The ID of your
serviceinstance.

```
<div class="row justify-content-center" data-aos="fade-up" data-aos-delay="150">
```

```
<div class="col-xl-6 col-lg-8">
```

```
<h1>AI Based Discourse for Banking Industry<span>.</span></h1>
```

```
<h2>Chatbots for banking and finance operations.</h2>
```

```
</div>
```

```
</div>
```

```
</script>
```

```
<!-- ===== Header ===== -->
```

```
onLoad: function(instance) { instance.render(); }
```

```
};
```

```
setTimeout(function(){
```

```
const t=document.createElement('script');
```

```
t.src="https://web-chat.global.assistant.watson.appdomain.cloud/versions/"
```

```
"/WatsonAssistantChatEntry.js";
```

```
document.head.appendChild(t);
```

```
});
```

```
+
(window.watsonAssistantChatOptions.clientVersion || 'latest')
+
```

```
</script>
```

```
<!-- ===== Header ===== -->
```

```
<header id="header" class="fixed-top ">
```

```
<div class="container d-flex align-items-center justify-content-lg-between"
```

```
<h1 class="logo me-auto me-lg-0"><a
```

```
href="index.html">Bot<span>.</span></a></h1>
```

```
<!-- Uncomment below if you prefer to use an image logo -->
```

```
<nav id="navbar" class="navbar order-last order-lg-0">
```

```
<ul>
```

```
<li><a class="nav-link scrollto active" href="#hero">Home</a></li>
```

```
<li><a class="nav-link scrollto" href="#about">About</a></li>
```

```
<li><a class="nav-link scrollto" href="#services">Services</a></li>
```

```
<li><a class="nav-link scrollto" href="#team">Team</a></li>
```

```
<li><a class="nav-link scrollto" href="#contact">Contact</a></li>
```

```
</ul>
```

```
<i class="bi bi-list mobile-nav-toggle"></i>
```

```
</nav><!-- .navbar -->
```

```
<a href="#" class="back-to-top d-flex align-items-center justify-content-center"><i
class="bi bi-arrow-up-short"></i></a>
```

<!-- Vendor JS Files -->

<div class="icon-box">

<i class="ri-bar-chart-box-line"></i>

<h3>Net-Banking</h3>

</div>

<div class="col-xl-2 col-md-4">

<div class="icon-box">

<i class="ri-paint-brush-line"></i>

<h3>Locker</h3>

</div>

</div>

<div class="container" data-aos="fade-up">

<div class="row justify-content-center" data-aos="fade-up" data-aos-delay="150">

<div class="col-xl-6 col-lg-8">

<h1>AI Based Discourse for Banking Industry.</h1>

<h2>Chatbots for banking and finance operations.</h2>

</header><!-- End Header -->

<!-- ===== Hero Section ===== -->

</div>

<section id="hero" class="d-flex align-items-center justify-content-center">

</div>

</div>

<div class="row gy-4 mt-5 justify-content-center" data-aos="zoom-in" data-aos-delay="250">

<div class="col-xl-2 col-md-4">

<div class="icon-box">

<i class="ri-store-line"></i>

<h3>Loan</h3>

</div>

</div>

<div class="col-xl-2 col-md-4">

</div>

<div class="col-xl-2 col-md-4">

<div class="icon-box">

<i class="ri-calendar-todo-line"></i>

<h3>24*7 </h3>

</div>

</div>

```
<div class="col-xl-2 col-md-4">
```

```
<div class="icon-box">
```

```
<i class="ri-paint-brush-line"></i>
```

```
<h3><a href="">Locker</a></h3>
```

```
</div>
```

```
</div>
```

```
<div class="col-xl-2 col-md-4">
```

```
<div class="icon-box">
```

```
<i class="ri-database-2-line"></i>
```

```
<h3><a href="">Data Security</a></h3>
```

```
</div>
```

```
</div>
```

```
</div>
```

```
</div>
```

```
</section><!-- End Hero -->
```

```
<div id="preloader"></div>
```

```
<a href="#" class="back-to-top d-flex align-items-center justify-content-center"><i class="bi bi-arrow-up-short"></i></a>
```

```
<!-- Vendor JS Files -->
```

```
<script src="assets/vendor/purecounter/purecounter_vanilla.js"></script>
```

<script src="assets/vendor/aos/aos.js"></script>

<script src="assets/vendor/bootstrap/js/bootstrap.bundle.min.js"></script>

<script src="assets/vendor/glightbox/js/glightbox.min.js"></script>

<script src="assets/vendor/swiper/swiper-bundle.min.js"></script>

<script src="assets/vendor/php-email-form/validate.js"></script>

<script src="assets/js/main.js"></script>

<script src="assets/vendor/bootstrap/js/bootstrap.bundle.min.js"></script>

<script src="assets/vendor/glightbox/js/glightbox.min.js"></script>

<script src="assets/vendor/isotope-layout/isotope.pkgd.min.js"></script>

<script src="assets/vendor/purecounter/purecounter_vanilla.js"></script>

<script src="assets/vendor/aos/aos.js"></script>

<script src="assets/vendor/bootstrap/js/bootstrap.bundle.min.js"></script>

<script src="assets/vendor/glightbox/js/glightbox.min.js"></script>

<script src="assets/vendor/isotope-layout/isotope.pkgd.min.js"></script>

<script src="assets/vendor/purecounter/purecounter_vanilla.js"></script>

<script src="assets/vendor/aos/aos.js"></script>

<script src="assets/vendor/bootstrap/js/bootstrap.bundle.min.js"></script>

<script src="assets/vendor/glightbox/js/glightbox.min.js"></script>

```
<script src="assets/vendor/isotope-layout/isotope.pkgd.min.js"></script>
```

```
<script src="assets/vendor/swiper/swiper-bundle.min.js"></script>
```

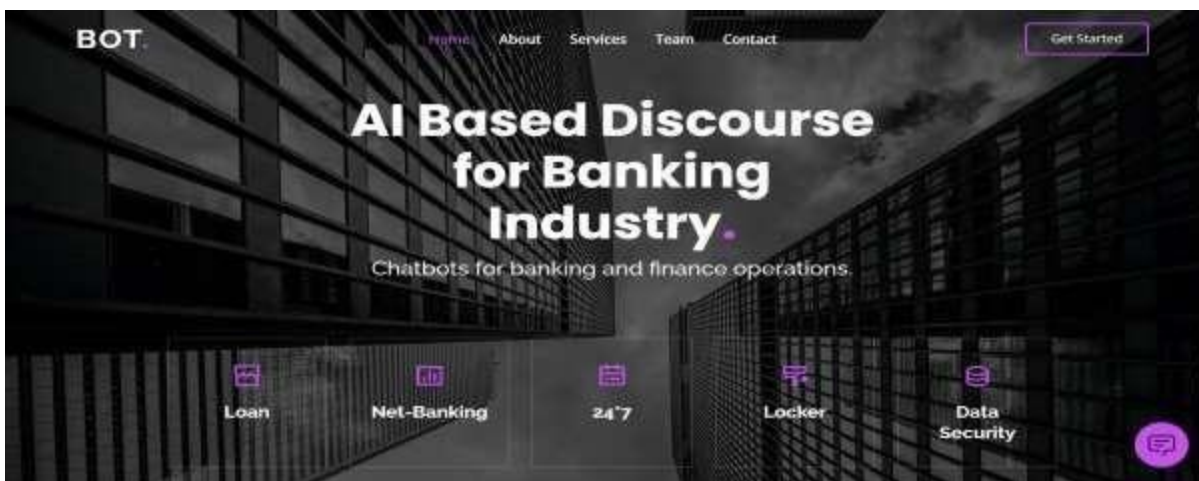
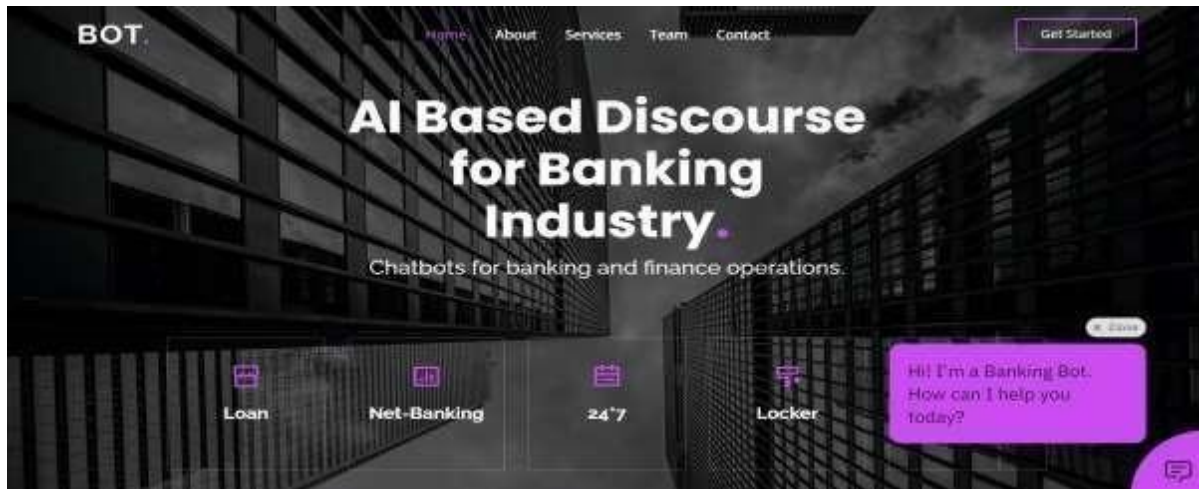
```
<script src="assets/vendor/php-email-form/validate.js"></script>
```

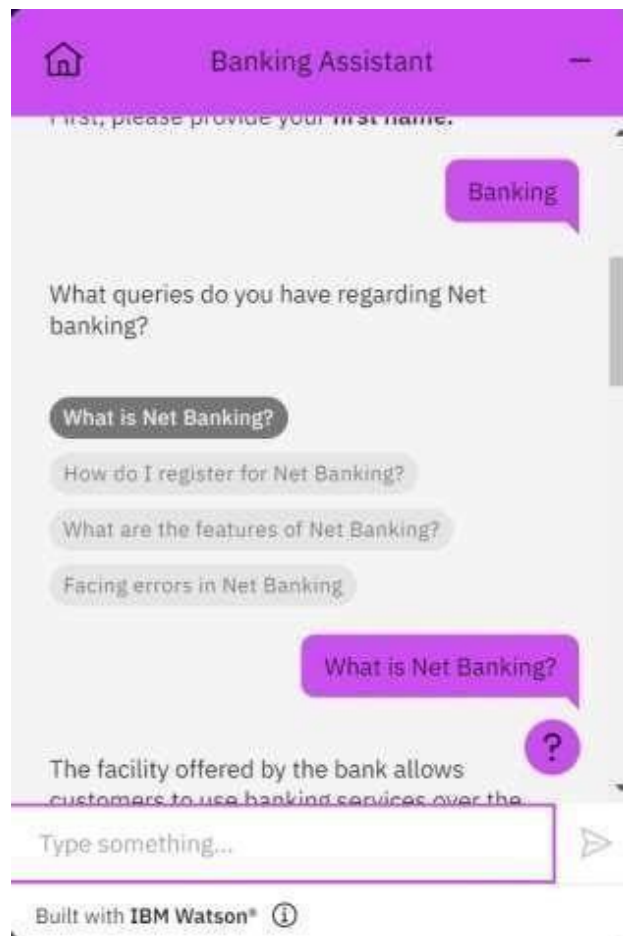
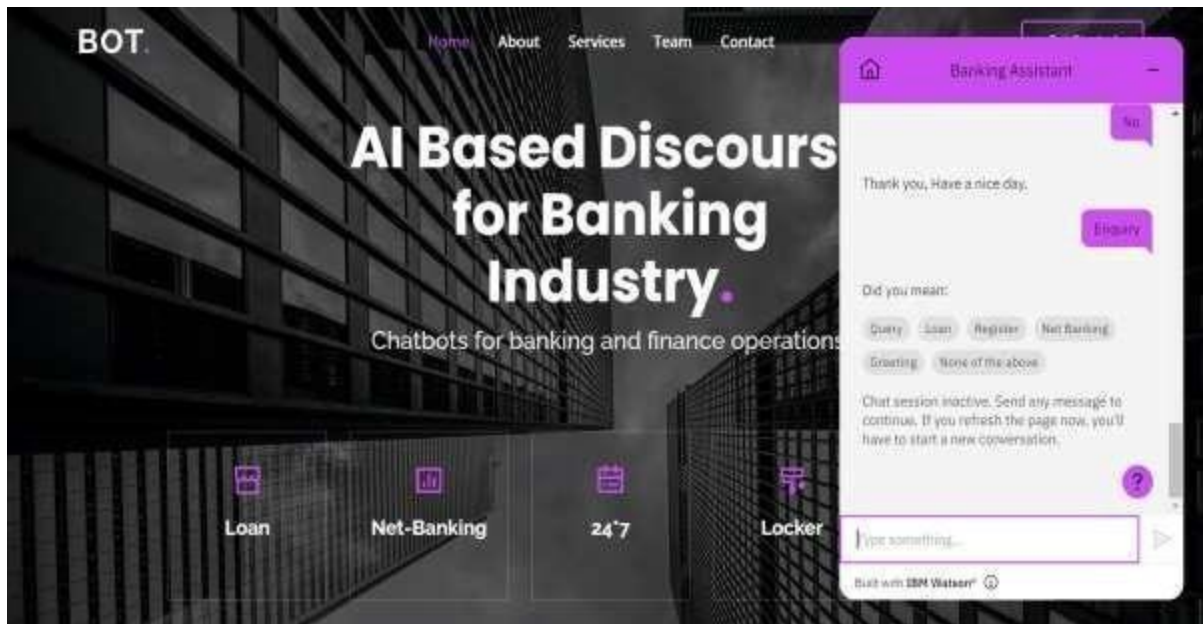
```
<script src="assets/js/main.js"></script>
```

```
</body>
```

```
</html>
```

OUTPUT:





BANKING CHATBOT:

PROJECT: <https://chatbotprojectibm.000webhostapp.com/>

PREVIEW OF CHATBOT:

<https://web-chat.global.assistant.watson.appdomain.cloud/preview.html?backgroundImageUrl=https%3A%2F%2Fus-south.assistant.watson.cloud.ibm.com%2Fpublic%2Fimages%2Fupx-785992fb-b6cf-4d51-b222-23f37f3cee20%3A%3A33c532ec-f7b3-46f0-becb-d89ad77b3d68&integrationID=fafa4141-555c-427c-9e44-66a101cbb178®ion=us-south&serviceInstanceID=785992fb-b6cf-4d51-b222-23f37f3cee20>

REFERENCE:

- [1] Jiao, Anran. (2020). An Intelligent Chatbot System Based on Entity Extraction Using RASA NLU and Neural Network. Journal of Physics: Conference Series. 1487. 012014. 10.1088/1742-6596/1487/1/012014.
- [2] Fathima, Sasha & Student, Suhel & Shukla, Vinod & Vyas, Dr Sonali & Mishra, Ved P. (2020). Conversation to Automation in Banking Through Chatbot Using Artificial Machine Intelligence Language. 10.1109/ICRITO48877.2020.9197825.
- [3] Singh, Netra & Singh, Devender. (2019). Chatbots and Virtual Assistant in Indian Banks. Industrija. 47. 75-101. 10.5937/industrija47-24578.
- [4] Petr Lorenc, "Joint model for intent and entity recognition" in arXiv:2109.03221v1 [cs.CL] 7 Sep 2021
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