# Assignment -1

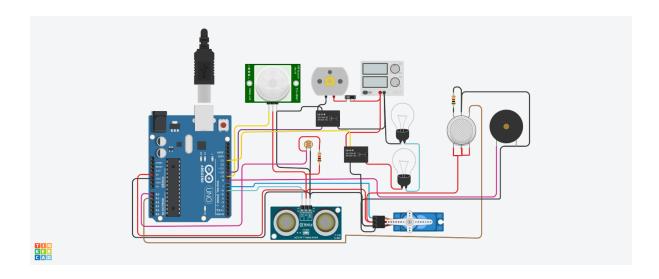
# HOME AUTOMATION

Assignment Date	21 September 2022
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Maximum Marks	2 Marks

### Question-1:

Make a home automation with Tinkercad, add 2-3 sensors, led, buzzers and make a common code and circuit. Multiple detections and alarms should be given.

#### **CIRCUIT DIAGRAM:**



# CODE:

```
#include <Servo.h>
int output1Value = 0;
int sen1Value = 0;
int sen2Value = 0;
int const gas_sensor = A1;
int const LDR = A0;
int limit = 400;

long readUltrasonicDistance(int triggerPin, int echoPin)
{
    pinMode(triggerPin, OUTPUT); // Clear the trigger
    digitalWrite(triggerPin, LOW);
    delayMicroseconds(2);
// Sets the trigger pin to HIGH state for 10 microseconds
```

```
digitalWrite(triggerPin, HIGH);
 delayMicroseconds(10);
 digitalWrite(triggerPin, LOW);
 pinMode(echoPin, INPUT);
 // Reads the echo pin, and returns the sound wave travel time in microseconds
 return pulseIn(echoPin, HIGH);
Servo servo_7;
void setup()
{
 Serial.begin(9600);
                               //initialize serial communication
                               //LDR
 pinMode(A0, INPUT);
 pinMode(A1,INPUT);
                               //gas sensor
 pinMode(13, OUTPUT);
                                       //connected to relay
 servo 7.attach(7, 500, 2500); //servo motor
 pinMode(8,OUTPUT);
                               //signal to piezo buzzer
 pinMode(9, INPUT);
                               //signal to PIR
 pinMode(10, OUTPUT);
                                       //signal to npn as switch
 pinMode(4, OUTPUT);
                               //Red LED
 pinMode(3, OUTPUT);
                               //Green LED
}
void loop()
  //----light intensity control----//
  int val1 = analogRead(LDR);
 if (val1 > 500)
       {
        digitalWrite(13, LOW);
  Serial.print("Bulb ON = ");
  Serial.print(val1);
       }
 else
        digitalWrite(13, HIGH);
  Serial.print("Bulb OFF = ");
  Serial.print(val1);
        }
//----- light & fan control -----//
 sen2Value = digitalRead(9);
 if (sen2Value == 0)
       {
```

```
digitalWrite(10, LOW); //npn as switch OFF
       digitalWrite(4, HIGH); // Red LED ON, indicating no motion
       digitalWrite(3, LOW); //Green LED OFF, since no Motion detected
  Serial.print(" || NO Motion Detected ");
if (sen2Value == 1)
       digitalWrite(10, HIGH);//npn as switch ON
  delay(3000);
       digitalWrite(4, LOW); // RED LED OFF
       digitalWrite(3, HIGH);//GREEN LED ON, indicating motion detected
  Serial.print(" || Motion Detected! ");
 delay(300);
// ----- Gas Sensor -----//
//-----
int val = analogRead(gas_sensor); //read sensor value
 Serial.print("|| Gas Sensor Value = ");
 Serial.print(val);
                                             //Printing in serial monitor
//val = map(val, 300, 750, 0, 100);
 if (val > limit)
       {
       tone(8, 650);
       delay(300);
       noTone(8);
//-----
   //----- servo motor -----//
//-----
sen1Value = 0.01723 * readUltrasonicDistance(6, 6);
 if (sen1Value < 100)
       servo_7.write(90);
  Serial.print(" || Door Open! ; Distance = ");
  Serial.print(sen1Value);
 Serial.print("\n");
       }
 else
       servo_7.write(0);
  Serial.print(" || Door Closed!; Distance = ");
  Serial.print(sen1Value);
  Serial.print("\n");
delay(10); // Delay a little bit to improve simulation performance
```