

## ASSIGNMENT 4

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### Ultrasonic sensor simulation in Wokwi

#### QUESTION:

Write code and connections in wokwi for ultrasonic sensor. Whenever distance is less than 100 cms send "alert" to ibm cloud and display in device recent events.

#### CODE:

```
#include <WiFi.h>
#include <PubSubClient.h>
WiFiClient wifiClient;
String data3;
#define ORG "4yi0vc"
#define DEVICE_TYPE "nodeMcu"
#define DEVICE_ID "Assignment4"
#define TOKEN "123456789"
#define speed 0.034
#define led 14
char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json";
char topic[] = "iot-2/cmd/home/fmt/String";
char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, wifiClient);
void publishData();
```

```
const int trigpin=5;
const int echopin=18;
String command;
String data="";
```

```
long duration;
float dist;
```

```
void setup()
{
```

```

Serial.begin(115200);
pinMode(led, OUTPUT);
pinMode(trigpin, OUTPUT);
pinMode(echopin, INPUT);
wifiConnect();
mqttConnect();
}

void loop() {
  bool isNearby = dist < 100;
  digitalWrite(led, isNearby);

  publishData();
  delay(500);

  if (!client.loop()) {
    mqttConnect();
  }
}

void wifiConnect() {
  Serial.print("Connecting to "); Serial.print("Wifi");
  WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);
  while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
    delay(500);
    Serial.print(".");
  }
  Serial.print("WiFi connected, IP address: "); Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
}

void mqttConnect() {
  if (!client.connected()) {
    Serial.print("Reconnecting MQTT client to "); Serial.println(server);
    while (!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
      Serial.print(".");
      delay(500);
    }
    initManagedDevice();
    Serial.println();
  }
}

void initManagedDevice() {
  if (client.subscribe(topic)) {
    // Serial.println(client.subscribe(topic));
    Serial.println("IBM subscribe to cmd OK");
  } else {
    Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
  }
}

void publishData()
{

```

```

digitalWrite(trigpin,LOW);
digitalWrite(trigpin,HIGH);
delayMicroseconds(10);
digitalWrite(trigpin,LOW);
duration=pulseIn(echopin,HIGH);
dist=duration*speed/2;
if(dist<100){
    String payload = "{\"Normal Distance\":\"";
    payload += dist;
    payload += "\"}";

    Serial.print("\n");
    Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
    Serial.println(payload);
    if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
        Serial.println("Publish OK");
    }
}

if(dist>101 && dist<111){
    String payload = "{\"Alert distance\":\"";
    payload += dist;
    payload += "\"}";

    Serial.print("\n");
    Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
    Serial.println(payload);
    if(client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
        Serial.println("Warning crosses 110cm -- it automaticaly of the loop");
        digitalWrite(led,HIGH);
    }else {
        Serial.println("Publish FAILED");
    }
}

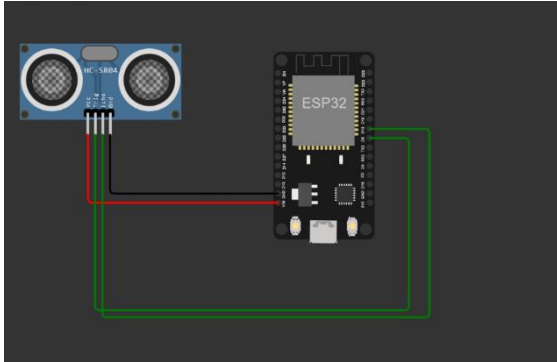
}

}

void callback(char* subscribeTopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength){
    Serial.print("callback invoked for topic:");
    Serial.println(subscribeTopic);
    for(int i=0; i<payloadLength; i++){
        dist += (char)payload[i];
    }
    Serial.println("data:"+ data3);
    if(data3=="lighton"){
        Serial.println(data3);
        digitalWrite(led,HIGH);
    }
    data3="";
}
}

```

## SCHEMATIC/CIRCUIT DIAGRAM:



## WOKWI LINK:

<https://wokwi.com/projects/347195264656736851>

## OUTPUT:

```
Sending payload: {"Normal Distance":89.95}
Publish OK
```

```
Sending payload: {"Normal Distance":89.95}
Publish OK
```

```
Sending payload: {"Normal Distance":89.95}
Publish OK
```

```
Sending payload: {"Normal Distance":89.98}
Publish OK
```

```
Sending payload: {"Normal Distance":89.95}
Publish OK
```

```
Sending payload: {"Normal Distance":89.95}
Publish OK
```

```
Sending payload: {"Alert distance":106.98}
Warning crosses 110cm -- it automaticaly of the loop
```

```
Sending payload: {"Alert distance":106.98}
Warning crosses 110cm -- it automaticaly of the loop
```

```
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