

PROJECT REPORT

PROJECT TITLE: Real-Time River Water Quality Monitoring and Control System

TEAM ID: PNT2022TMID14476.

TEAM MEMBERS: VASANTH P (TEAM LEAD)

SANJAY V N

VIJAY SRIRAM

SHANKAR MAHESH

1. INTRODUCTION

1.1 Project overview

Water is the primary need of all living beings and living without water is impossible. Water pollution is one of the most serious types of this environmental pollution. Our lives depend on the quality of water that we consume in different ways, from juices which are produced by the industries. Any imbalance in the quality of water would severely affect the humans health and at the same time it would affect the ecological balance among all species. Water quality refers to the chemical, biological, radiological, and biological parameters of the water

1.2 Purpose

Nowadays water is the is the most valuable for all the human beings drinking water utilities faces challenges in real- time operation. These challenges occurred because of growing population, limited water resources, ageing infrastructure etc. Hence there is a need of better methodologies for monitoring the water quality.

2.LITERATURE SURVEY

2.1 Existing problem

Existing system has a mechanisms which are semi-automated or manually controlled devices which are to be handled by a person responsible for monitoring the water quality. There is need to have human intervention in taking various reading of the water parameters.

The instruments or tools are used either by putting/inserting a water sensing part into water and seeing the result on small display device or by directly inserting a portable device in water and watching the output on the display. Central Water Commission (CWC) monitors water quality, by collecting samples from representative locations within the processing and distribution system.

These samples are analyzed at the well-equipped laboratories. At these laboratories, samples of raw water, filter water and treated water are taken for analysis, these analysis can be performed by human intervention which for specific period only. The disadvantage of this system is, water is not monitoring seamlessly, and it always needs a human intervention.

it has several drawbacks. Firstly, it is time consuming and labor intensive. Secondly, the cost for this technique is very high due to the operation cost, labor cost and equipment cost, and it is difficult to make critical decisions in the real time.

2.2 Referwnces

NatasaMarkovic et al. [1]: this research paper focuses on Sensor Web for River Water Pollution Monitoring and Alert System Sensor Web has provided infrastructure for collecting and processing data from distributed and heterogeneous sensors. This set of technologies has found various implementations, especially in the area of environmental monitoring. The Sensor Web architecture for crisis management, described in this paper, provides active monitoring of measuring parameters and timely responses in cases of environmental disasters. The River Water Management and Alert System built on this architecture enable access, control and management of river water pollution.

K. A. UnnikrishnaMenon et al,[2]: This research paper focuses on Wireless Sensor Network for River Water Quality Monitoring in India This paper introduces a river water quality monitoring system based on wireless sensor network which helps in continuous and remote monitoring of the water quality data in India. The wireless sensor node in the system is designed for monitoring the pH of water, which is one of the main parameters that affect the quality of water. Wireless sensor Network which aids in River Water Quality Monitoring. This paper also proposes a novel technique for the design of a water quality sensor node which can be used for monitoring the pH of water.

B. Aswinkumar et al.[3]: This research paper focuses on Detection on water pollution and water management using smart sensors. To ensure the safe supply of drinking water the quality should be monitored in real time for that purpose new approach IOT (Internet of Things) based water quality monitoring has been proposed. This system consists some sensors. Which measure the water quality parameter such as pH, turbidity, conductivity, dissolved oxygen, temperature. The measured values from the sensors are processed by microcontroller and these processed values are transmitted remotely to the core controller that is raspberry pi using Zigbee protocol. Based on a study of existing water quality monitoring system and scenario of water we can say that proposed system is more suitable to monitor water quality parameters in real time.

Maneesha V. Rameshet al,[4]: This research paper focuses on Wireless Sensor Network for River Water Quality Monitoring in India. This paper introduces a river water quality monitoring system based on wireless sensor network which helps in continuous and remote monitoring of the water quality data in India. The wireless sensor node in the system is designed for monitoring the pH of water, which is one of the main parameters that affect the quality of water. Wireless sensor Network which aids in River Water Quality Monitoring. This paper also proposes a novel technique for the design of a water quality sensor node which can be used for monitoring the pH of water.

Leonid Stoimenov et al. [5]: this research paper focuses on Sensor Web for River Water Pollution Monitoring and Alert System. Sensor Web has provided infrastructure for collecting and processing data from distributed and heterogeneous sensors. This set of technologies has found various implementations, especially in the area of environmental monitoring. The Sensor Web architecture for crisis management, described in this paper, provides active monitoring of measuring parameters and timely responses in cases of environmental disasters.

2.3 Problem Statement Definition

3. IDEATION AND PROPOSED SOLUTION

3.1 Empathy Map Canvas

your team can unleash their imagination and start shaping concepts even if you're not sitting in the same room.

Template

Brainstorm & idea prioritization

Use this template in your own brainstorming sessions so your team can unleash their imagination and start shaping concepts, even if you're not sitting in the same room.

45 minutes in progress
1 hour to collaborate
3-9 people recommended

Before you collaborate

A little bit of preparation goes a long way with this session. Here's what you need to do to get going.

45 minutes

1. Name your thinking

Define any words participants in the session had heard or used. Write down all information so everyone's aligned.

2. Set the goal

Write about the problem you're tackling or asking in the brainstorming session.

3. Establish rules to make idea facilitation easier

Use the five Whys. Separate ideas for fun & happy and productivity. Minimize.

Open activity 4

Define your problem statement

What problem are you trying to solve? Frame your problem as a how might we statement. This will be the focus of your brainstorm.

45 minutes

How might we (How) Solve
Open, Happy, Happy,
Minimize and Control
Simplify?

Key rules of brainstorming to run an open and productive session

- 1. Stay on topic
- 2. Encourage wild ideas
- 3. No self-censoring
- 4. Build on others
- 5. One idea per person
- 6. 6 people, 60 minutes

22 Share Company Brainstorm

2

Brainstorm

Write down any ideas that come to mind that address your problem statement.

20 minutes

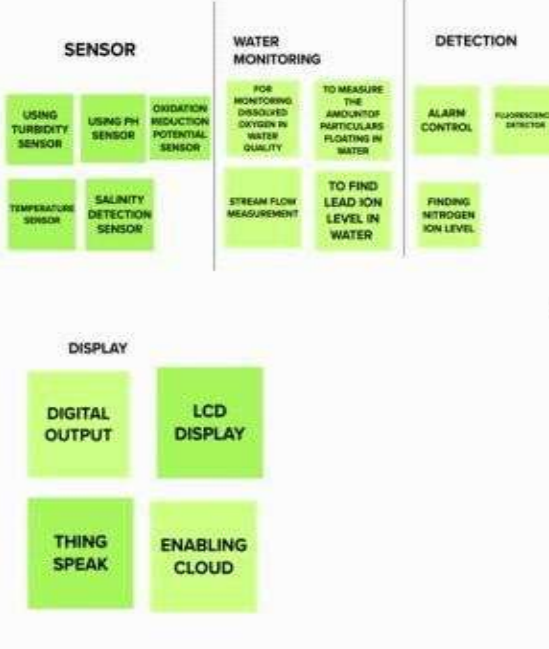


3

Group ideas

Take turns sharing your ideas while clustering similar or related ideas to you go. Once all sticky notes have been grouped, give each cluster a sentence-like label. If a cluster is bigger than six sticky notes, try and see if you can break it up into smaller sub-groups.

20 minutes

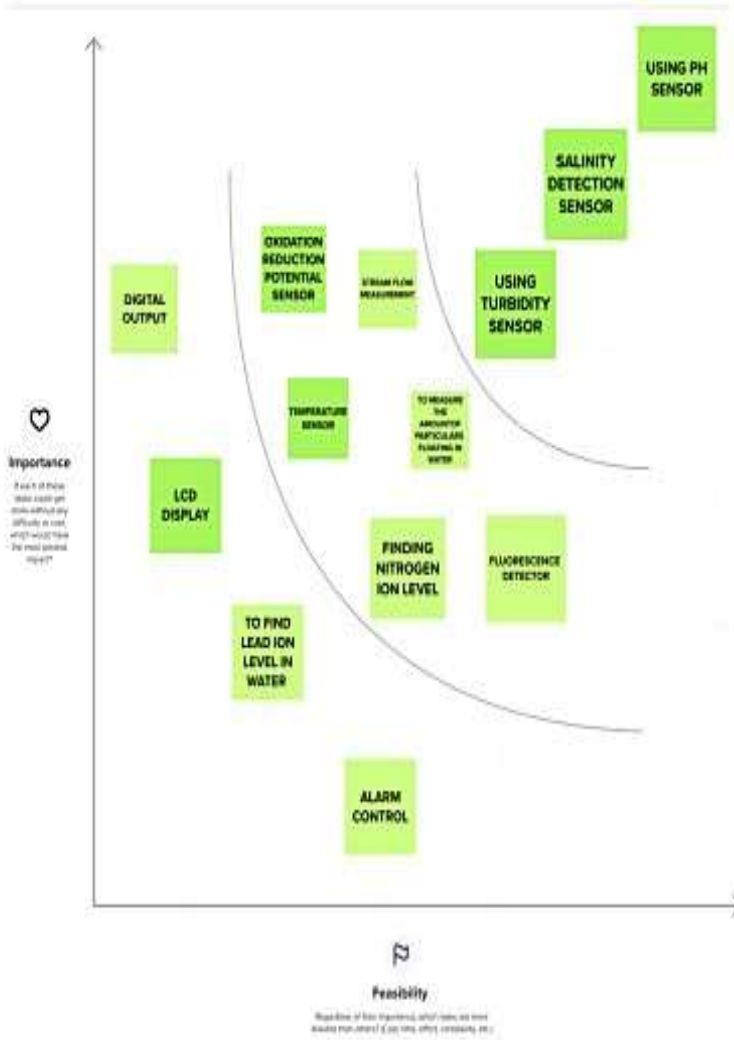




Prioritize

Your team should all be on the same page about what's important moving forward. Place your ideas on this grid to determine which ideas are important and which are feasible.

20 minutes



After you collaborate

You can export the mural as an image or pdf to share with members of your company who might find it helpful.

Quick add-ons

- Share the mural:**
Share a view link to the mural with team members to help them in the hour about the outcomes of the session.
- Export the mural:**
Export a copy of the mural as a PNG or PDF to which to attach, include in decks, or save to your drive.

Keep moving forward

- Strategy blueprint:**
Define the components of a new idea or strategy.
Open the template →
- Customer experience journey map:**
Understand customer needs, motivations, and obstacles for an experience.
Open the template →
- Strengths, weaknesses, opportunities & threats:**
Identify strengths, weaknesses, opportunities, and threats (SWOT) to develop a plan.
Open the template →

Share template feedback

3.3 Proposed Solution:

Proposed Solution Template:

S.No.	Parameter	Description
1.	Problem Statement (Problem to be solved)	Most of the water is affected by the industrial wastes containing chemicals, medical wastes and by washing vehicles the engine oil is mixed with the river water.
2.	Idea / Solution description	<ul style="list-style-type: none">* To measure various chemical and physical properties of water like pH, temperature and particle density of water using sensors.* Dispose the industrial waste, toxic chemicals and medical waste properly.
3.	Novelty / Uniqueness	<ul style="list-style-type: none">* If the acquired value is above the threshold value automated warning SMS will be sent to the agent.* The uniqueness of our proposed paper is to obtain the water monitoring system with high frequency, high mobility and low powered.
4.	Social Impact / Customer Satisfaction	<ul style="list-style-type: none">* Everyday people and animals will drink only the pure water.* The risk of water-borne diseases can be reduced.* Good environment surrounding the river.* The good quality river water is mainly used for farmers.

5.	Business Model (Revenue Model)	By using this system we can find the quality of water because river water is the basic raw material for food and beverage industries.
6.	Scalability of the Solution	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Water quality data with a high spatial and temporal resolution for thousands of lakes at a time. * It supports the evaluation of environmental problems and potential health risks through the analysis of changes in water quality and the detection of harmful algal blooms.

3.4 PROBLEM SOLUTION:

Define CS, fit into CC	1. CUSTOMER SEGMENT(S) Government authorities, Farmers and Drinking Water supplier.	6. CUSTOMER CONSTRAINTS River water quality analysis replaces the need for using laboratory checking and reduces the time of delay required for result. The give instant solutions and suggestions like what it is and what can be done to change.	5. AVAILABLE SOLUTIONS This work presents the architecture of river water monitoring systems based on contemporary IoT communication technology, AI, and Wireless Networks. AI-based IoT applications to boost and save time for results and suggestions to the problems.	Explore & differentiate
	2. JOBS-TO-BE-DONE / PROBLEMS <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Check the water quality. • Check the level of chlorine in water. • Check temperature of water. • Check the pH level of water. • Find if the water is suitable for drinking, agriculture and aquaculture. 	9. PROBLEM ROOT CAUSE Root Cause Analysis supported by input from the problems-sufferers, instruction manual studies, comparing design and actual operating data, gathering know how from relevant literature, tech journals articles and advertisements especially on new products.	7. BEHAVIOUR Understand this decision-making process, the study attempts to assess river water monitoring technology model based on available resources, prevailing social and economic conditions and personal aspects of users India.	
Focus on J&P, tap into BE, understand RC	3. TRIGGERS River water quality analysis work by checking the river water quality for providing clean drinking water for the people, farming, promoting aquaculture and other industries. It is a best replacement for checking water quality in laboratories. The best quality is that it is user friendly.	10. YOUR SOLUTION <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Implement IOT based river water quality monitoring system to get instant results. • Suggestions can be made to solve if any problem arises. 	8. CHANNELS OF BEHAVIOURS Online portal for making recommendations for problems based on pH parameters using Machine Learning.	Focus on J&P, tap into BE, understand RC
	4. EMOTIONS: BEFORE /AFTER Without river water quality analysis it becomes difficult for government authorities, farmers, water suppliers and many more to analyze the quality of water for their purpose. After river water quality analysis, the process is made much simpler and easy to use.			
Identify strong TR&EM				Extract online & offline CHOICE

4 REQUIREMENT ANALYSIS

4.1 Functional Requirements:

Following are the functional requirements of the proposed solution.

FR No.	<u>Functional Requirement</u> <u>(Epic)</u>	<u>Sub Requirement (Story / Sub-Task)</u>
FR-1	User Registration	Registration through Form Registration through Gmail Registration through LinkedIN
FR-2	User Confirmation	Confirmation via Email Confirmation via OTP
FR-3	Ultrasonic generator	Periodically the waves are generated to destroy algae in the range of 25%,50%,100%
FR-4	Ph level detection	To observe the water quality, Ph sensoris used and the signals are conveyed to the Arduino.
FR-5	Turbidity detection	Turbidity sensor measures the purity of element or marshy utter in the waterand the signals are delivered to Arduino

4.1 Non-functional Requirements:

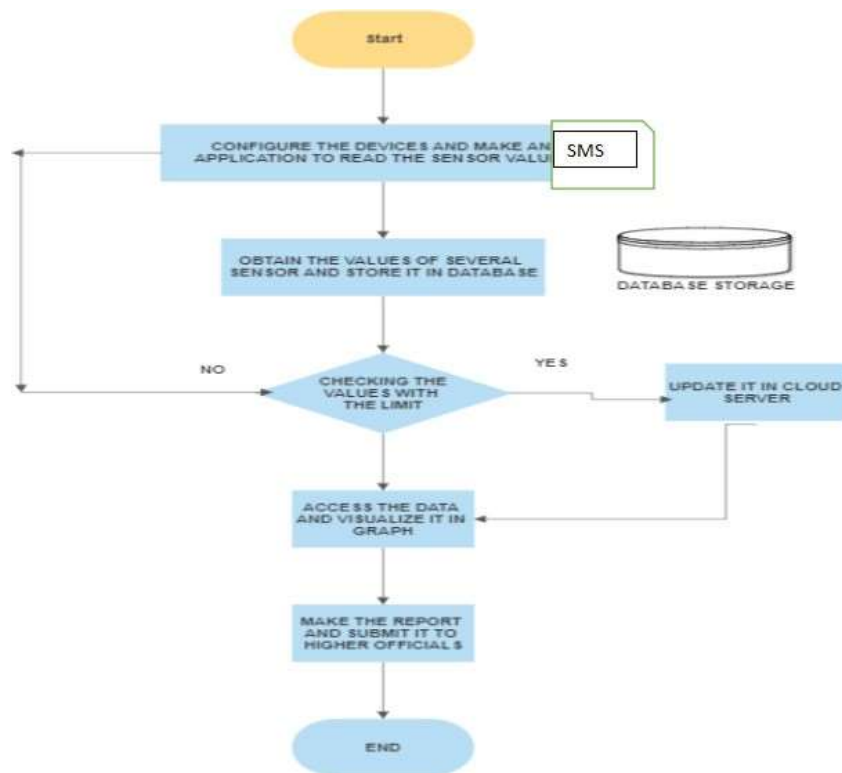
Following are the non-functional requirements of the proposed solution.

<u>FR No.</u>	<u>Non-Functional Requirement</u>	<u>Description</u>
NFR-1	<u>Usability</u>	Monitors the flow and quality of ground water, and investigates surface-
		and ground-water interactions.
NFR-2	<u>Security</u>	The data and information are secured in the application by using the application firewall.
NFR-3	<u>Reliability</u>	The Real time sensor output values with future predicted data storage with
		output efficiency of 98%. It also gives certainty for aquaculture safety.
NFR-4	<u>Performance</u>	The performance of system has higher efficiency and environmental friendly.
NFR-5	<u>Availability</u>	It is available in the form of mobile UI
		24 x 7 monitoring system.
NFR-6	<u>Scalability</u>	The system has high scalability. Able to be changed in size or scale to give the best output.
NFR-7	<u>Stability</u>	The ability of the system to bring itself back to its stable configuration. The stability is high.
NFR-8	<u>Efficiency</u>	The monitoring system is highly efficient, high mobility with consumption of power.

5 PROJECT DESIGN

5.1 Data Flow Diagrams:

A Data Flow Diagram (DFD) is a traditional visual representation of the information flows within a system. A neat and clear DFD can depict the right amount of the system requirement graphically. It shows how data enters and leaves the system, what changes the information, and where data is stored.



5.2 SOLUTION AND TECHNICAL ARCHITECTURE

Summary

This code pattern explains how to build an IOT based river water monitoring and controlling system with some predefined values.

Flow

- Feed the data received from the Sensor unit which are placed in the river sides.
- The collected data will be displayed in the Web page to the user.
- Then the collected data is sent to the data base, where the collected data and the predefined data are checked and monitored.
- If any data exceed the predefined data then the control signal will send to the Admin.
- The collected data will be stored in the IBM cloud storage. Later the data will be controlled by the admin via Web UI.

Components & Technologies:

S.No	Component	Description	Technology
1.	Sensor Data	The data is collected form	ESP32Wifi module Raspberry Pie.
		the various sensor placed	
		in the river sides.	
2.	Database for Storage	The data/info need to be	MySQL-Oracle
		stored for accessing it in	
		future	
3.	File Storage	File storage requirements	IBM Block Storage or Other Storage Service or Local Filesystem
4.	Cloud Database	Database Service on	IBM cloud
		Cloud	
5.	Data Storage	File storage requirements	IBM Block Storage

Application Characteristics:

1.	Air Quality Monitoring	The clarity and purity of river water can be monitored	Surface Mount Sensor
2.	Temperature Monitoring	The temperature of river water can be monitored	Temperature sensor
3.	Water Treatment	can be used as both a safety device in the water purification process as carbon dioxide, methane, and carbon monoxide are some of the key gases produced during the treatment process	NDIR gas sensors
4	Soil Condition Monitoring	Soil condition monitoring sensors allow farmers to collect data about rainfall, temperature, and other metrics over time to track trends and predict irrigation needs.	Acoustic sensor
5	PH level monitoring	The PH level of river water can be monitored by placing sensors in river	PH sensor

5.2 User Stories

Use the below template to list all the user stories for the product.

User Type	Functional Requirement	User Story	User Story / Task	Acceptance criteria	Priority	Release
	(Epic)	Number				
Customer (Mobile user)	Registration	USN-1	As a user, I can register for the application by entering my email, password, and confirming my password.	I can access my account /dashboard	High	Sprint-1
		USN-2	As a user, I will	I can receive	High	Sprint-1

			receive confirmation email once I have registered for the application	confirmation email & click confirm		
		USN-3	As a user, I can register for the application through Google	I can register & access the dashboard with Google Login	Low	Sprint-2
		USN-4	As a user, I can register for the application through G mail	I can access through Gmail	Medium	Sprint-1
	Login	USN-5	As a user, I can log into the application by entering email & password	Login Details are received to me.	High	Sprint-1
	Interface	USN-6	As a user, I can log into the application by entering email & password.	Easy Access application	High	Sprint-1
Customer (Web user)	Dashboard	WUSN-7	As a web User, I can get all information (data)(Temp etc..)	I can easily Understand how to use it.	High	Sprint-1
Customer Care Executive	View Perspective	CCE	As a Customer care, I can view the data in graph plots	Easy Understanding of Graphs	High	Sprint-1
Administrator	Risk factor	ADMIN-1	As a Admin, Update must be done at each step and take care of any errors	Heavy Monitoing is Required.	High	Sprint-2

PROJECT PLANNING AND SCHEDULING

6.1 SPRINT PLANNING & SCHEDULING:

TITLE	DESCRIPTION	DATE
<u>Literature Survey & Information Gathering</u>	Literature survey on the selected project is done by gathering information about related details on	06 OCTOBER 2022

	technical papers and web browsing.	
<u>Empathy Map</u>	Prepared Empathy Map Canvas to combine thoughts and pains, gains of the project with all team members .	08 OCTOBER 2022
<u>Ideation</u>	Brainstorming session is conducted with all team members to list out all the ideas and prioritise the top 3 ideas.	09 OCTOBER 2022
<u>Proposed Solution</u>	Prepared the proposed solution document, which includes the novelty, feasibility of idea, business model, social impact, scalability of solution, etc.	28 OCTOBER 2022
<u>Problem Solution Fit</u>	Prepared problem - solution fit document.	30 OCTOBER 2022

Project Tracker, Velocity & Burndown Charts

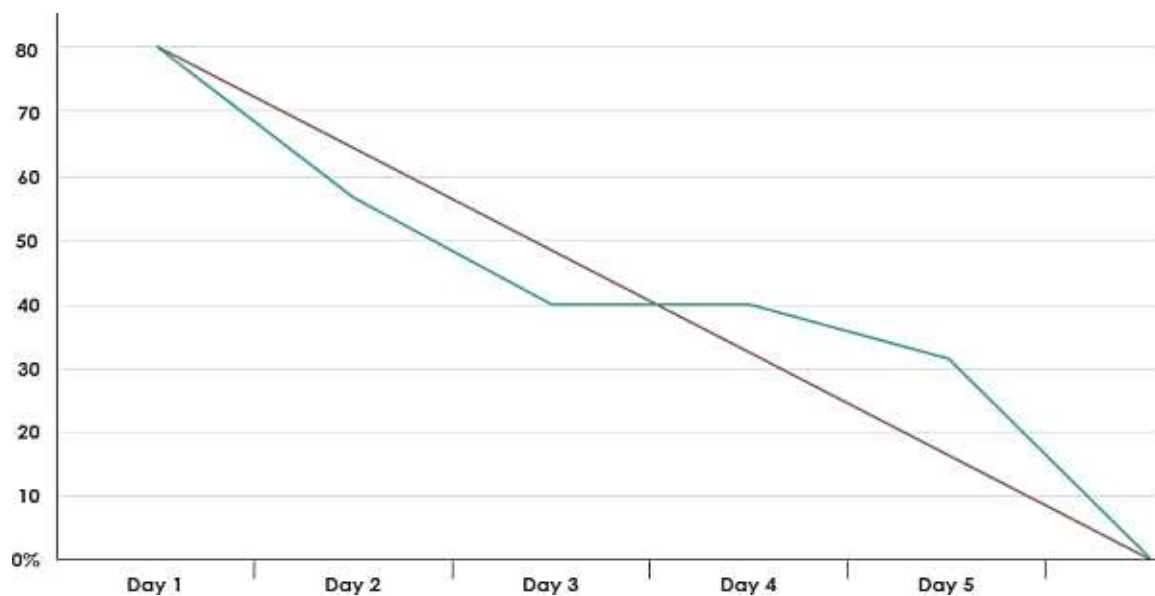
Sprint	Total Story Points	Duration	Sprint Start Date	Sprint End Date (Planned)	Story Points Completed (ason Planned End Date)	Sprint Release Date (Actual)
Sprint-1	20	6 Days	24 Oct 2022	29 Oct 2022	20	27 Oct 2022
Sprint-2	20	6 Days	28 Oct 2022	04 Nov 2022	30	30 Oct 2022
Sprint-3	20	6 Days	03 Nov 2022	10 Nov 2022	49	04 Nov 2022
Sprint-4	20	6 Days	08 Nov 2022	15 Nov 2022	50	09 Nov 2022

Velocity:

$$AV = \frac{\text{sprint duration}}{\text{velocity}} = \frac{20}{10} = 2$$

-

Burndown Chart:

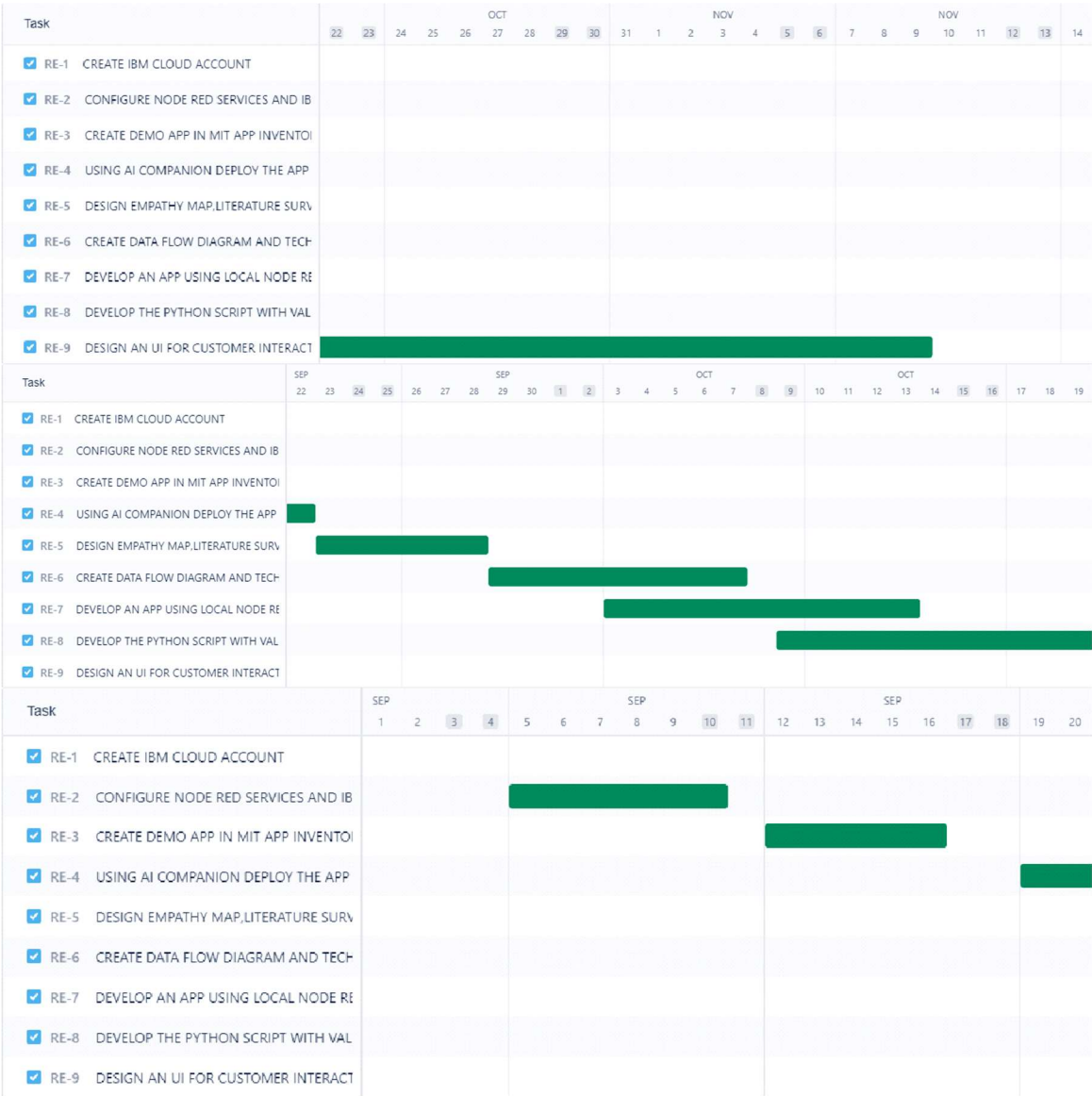


6.3 REPORT FROM JIRA

REFERENCE LINK (JIRA SOFTWARE):

https://ibmprojectrealtimemonitoring.atlassian.net/jira/core/projects/RE/board

TIMELINE CREATED USING JIRA SOFTWARE



https://ibmprojectrealtimemonitoring.atlassian.net/jira/core/projects/RE/list?filter=statusCategory+%3D+Done+AND+statusCategoryChangedDate+%3E%3D+-1w HYPERLINK
"https://ibmprojectrealtimemonitoring.atlassian.net/jira/core/projects/RE/list?filter=statusCategor

y+%3D+Done+AND+statusCategoryChangedDate+%3E%3D+-
1w&showDone=true&atlOrigin=eyJpIjoiMmVIZjFiNTA2ODIxNDg0MGFmOGZlMTA2Y2M0Y2VjN2IiLCJwIjoiaaiJ9" & HYPERLINK
"https://ibmprojectrealtimemonitoring.atlassian.net/jira/core/projects/RE/list?filter=statusCategor
y+%3D+Done+AND+statusCategoryChangedDate+%3E%3D+-
1w&showDone=true&atlOrigin=eyJpIjoiMmVIZjFiNTA2ODIxNDg0MGFmOGZlMTA2Y2M0Y2VjN2IiLCJwIjoiaaiJ9"showDone=true HYPERLINK
"https://ibmprojectrealtimemonitoring.atlassian.net/jira/core/projects/RE/list?filter=statusCategor
y+%3D+Done+AND+statusCategoryChangedDate+%3E%3D+-
1w&showDone=true&atlOrigin=eyJpIjoiMmVIZjFiNTA2ODIxNDg0MGFmOGZlMTA2Y2M0Y2VjN2IiLCJwIjoiaaiJ9" & HYPERLINK
"https://ibmprojectrealtimemonitoring.atlassian.net/jira/core/projects/RE/list?filter=statusCategor
y+%3D+Done+AND+statusCategoryChangedDate+%3E%3D+-
1w&showDone=true&atlOrigin=eyJpIjoiMmVIZjFiNTA2ODIxNDg0MGFmOGZlMTA2Y2M0Y2VjN2IiLCJwIjoiaaiJ9"atlOrigin=eyJpIjoiMmVIZjFiNTA2ODIxNDg0MGFmOGZlMTA2Y2M0Y2VjN2IiLCJwIjoiaaiJ9

LISTS IN JIRA:

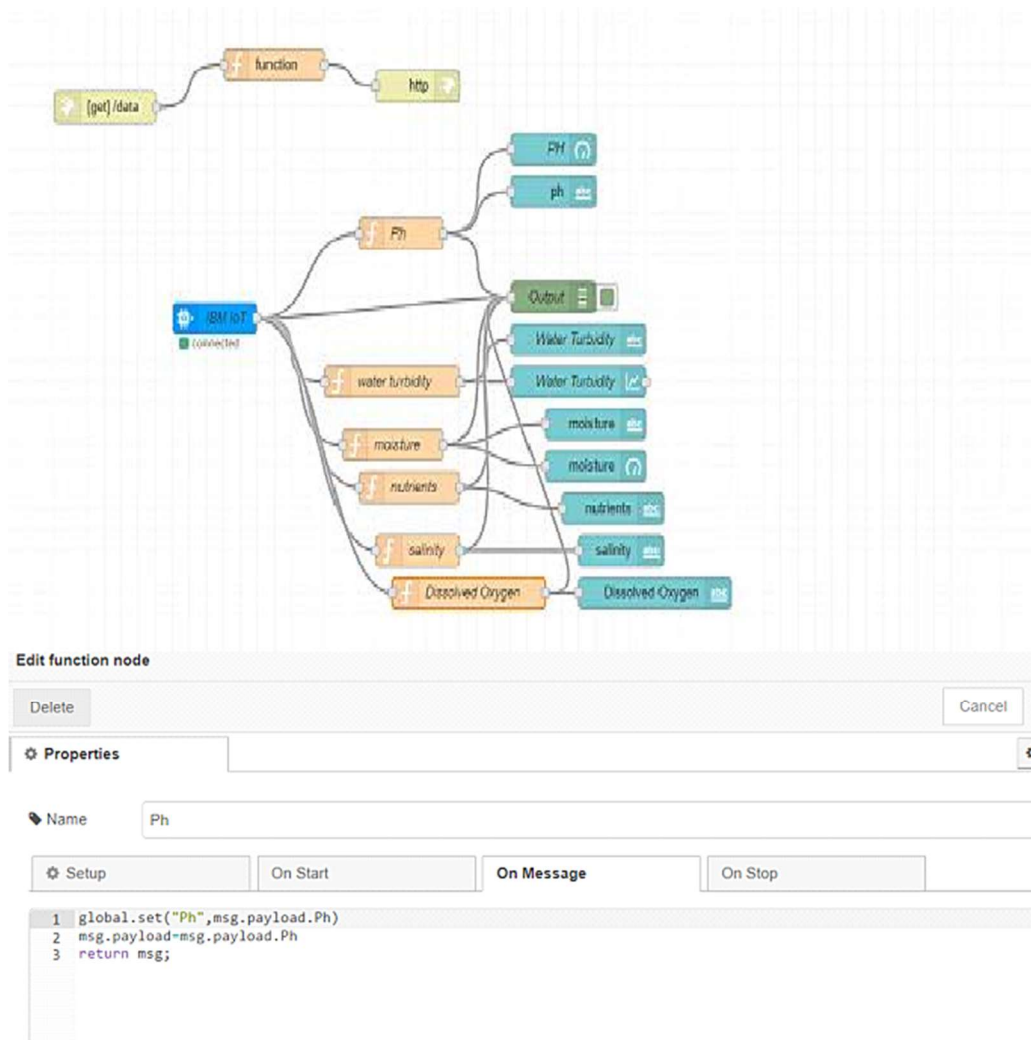
#	Key	Summary	Status	Category
	RE-1	CREATE IBM CLOUD ACCOUNT	DONE	PREREQUISITE
	RE-2	CONFIGURE NODE RED SERVICES AND IBM WATSON IOT PLA...	DONE	PREREQUISITE
	RE-3	CREATE DEMO APP IN MIT APP INVENTOR 2.	DONE	MOBILE APPLICATION
	RE-4	USING AI COMPANION DEPLOY THE APP IN MOBILE	DONE	DEPLOYMENT AND TESTING
	RE-5	DESIGN EMPATHY MAP,LITERATURE SURVEY FOR OUR PROJE...	DONE	IDEATION PHASE
	RE-6	CREATE DATA FLOW DIAGRAM AND TECHNICAL ARCHITECT...	DONE	PHASE 1
	RE-7	DEVELOP AN APP USING LOCAL NODE RED AND DEPLOY IT T...	DONE	SPRINT DETAILS
	RE-8	DEVELOP THE PYTHON SCRIPT WITH VALID DEVICE CREDEN...	DONE	SPRINT DETAILS
	RE-9	DESIGN AN UI FOR CUSTOMER INTERACTING AND GET IT FO...	DONE	SPRINT DETAILS

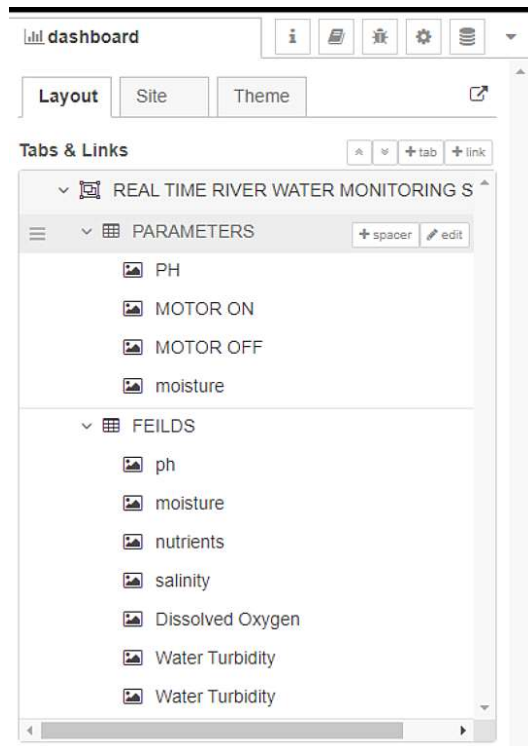
ISSUES :

Name	Type	Related Schemes
 ERROR IN MSG PAYLOAD EVENTS	Base	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Default Issue Type Scheme
 ISSUE IN CONFIGURING NODE RED DASHBOARD	Base	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Default Issue Type Scheme
 ERROR 1101 IN MIT APP INVENTOR	Subtask	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Default Issue Type Scheme
 URL NOT RESPONDED THE NODE RED DATA URL NOT RESPONDED	Subtask	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Default Issue Type Scheme

CODING AND SOLUTIONING

7.1 NODE RED SERVICE ASSOCIATED WITH IBM CLOU





7.TESTING

6.1 Test Case Analysis

This report shows the number of test cases that have passed, failed, and untested

Section	Total Cases	Not Tested	Fail	Pass
Print Engine	15	0	0	15
Client Application	45	0	0	45
Security	1	0	0	1
Outsource Shipping	2	0	0	2
Exception Reporting	10	0	0	10
Final Report Output	4	0	0	4
Version Control	3	0	0	3

6.2 USER ACCEPTANCE TESTING:

- **Purpose of Document**

The purpose of this document is to briefly explain the test coverage and open issues of the REAL TIME RIVER WATER QUALITY MONITORING AND CONTROL SYSTEMS project at the time of the release to User Acceptance Testing (UAT).

- **Defect Analysis**

This report shows the number of resolved or closed bugs at each severity level, and how they were resolved

Resolution	Severity 1	Severity 2	Severity 3	Severity 4	Subtotal
By Design	9	5	4	3	21
Duplicate	2	0	2	0	4
External	3	4	1	2	10
Fixed	10	1	5	17	33
Not Reproduced	0	0	1	0	1
Skipped	0	0	1	2	3
Won't Fix	0	3	3	1	7
Totals	24	13	17	25	79

8.RESULT

6.3 PERFROMANCE METRICS:

NFT - Risk Assessment									
S.No	Project Name	Scope/feature	Functional Changes	Hardware Changes	Software Changes	Impact of Downtime	Load/Volumen Changes	Risk Score	Justification
1	REAL TIME RIVER WATER QUALITY MONITORING AND CONTROL SYSTEM	New	Low	No Changes	Moderate	3days	>5 to 10%	ORANGE	As we have seen the changes

PERFORMANCE TABL

PARAMETER	PERFORMANCE	DESCRIPTION
ADMIN TESTING	95%-100%	THE TESTING DONE BEFORE IT IS DEPLOYED AS AN APP
CUSTOMER SATISFACTION	75-85%	THE CUSTOMER NEED TO BE SATISFIED WITH THE MOBILE APPLICATION
USER INTERFACE	65-85%	THE APP CAN USED BY ANYONE.(EASE OF ACCESS)
SEVER RESPONSE	50-75%	url - response
DATA VALIDATION WITH NO. OF TEST CASE	60-80% (15-30 TESTCASE)	VALID DATA FROM THE APP
ERROR	3-5%	REAL-TIME DELAY MAY OCCUR

7.

ADVANTAGES AND DISADVANTAGES

ADVANTAGES:

- The prototype developed for water quality maintenance is very beneficial for safeguarding public health and also adds to the clean environment.
- The automation of this water monitoring, cleaning and control process removes the need of manual labor and thus saves time and money.
- The automation of the system makes the control and monitoring process more efficient and effective. Real time monitoring on mobile phone which is possible through the interface of plc with Arduino and Bluetooth module allows remote controlling of the system.

DISADVANTAGES:

- It is difficult to collect the water samples from all the area of the water body.
- The cost of analysis is very high.
- The lab testing and analysis takes some time and hence the lab results does not reflect real time water quality measurement due to delay in measurement.
- The process is time consuming due to slow process of manual data collection from different locations of the water body.
- The method is prone to human errors of various forms.

CONCLUSION

Thus our project is used to Monitoring of Turbidity, PH & Temperature of Water makes use of water detection sensor with unique advantage and existing GSM network. The system can monitor water quality automatically, and it is low in cost and does not require people on duty. So the water quality testing is likely to be more economical, convenient and fast. The system has good flexibility. Only by replacing the corresponding sensors and changing the relevant software programs, this system can be used to monitor other water quality parameters.

The operation is simple. The system can be expanded to monitor hydrologic, air pollution, industrial and agricultural production and so on. It has widespread application and extension value. By keeping the embedded devices in the environment for monitoring enables self protection (i.e., smart environment) to the environment. To implement this need to deploy the sensor devices in the environment for collecting the data and analysis. By deploying sensor devices in the environment, we can bring the environment into real life i.e. it can interact with other objects through the network.

Then the collected data and analysis results will be available to the end user through the Wi-Fi.

FUTURE SCOPE

We use water detection sensor has unique advantage. It consumes less time to monitor than a manual method for checking polluted levels, and notifies immediately to reduce affected rate of pollution in water. People who are living in rural areas near to the river will be very satisfied with our idea. It will be useful to monitor water pollution in specific area. So this system prevent people from water pollution. It will be used for farming purpose to check quality water, temperature and PH level. Our Impact of this project is also create a social satisfaction for farmers too. The scalability of this project gives the addition of more different type of sensors. By interfacing the relay we can control the supply of water. We can also implement as a revenue model. This system could also be implemented in various industrial processes. The system can be modified according to the needs of the user and can be implemented along with lab view to monitor data on computers.

13.APPENDIX

13.1 SOURCE CODE:

PYTHON CODE TO PUBLISH DATA

#program to publish data in ibm watson iot platform

import time

import sys

import ibmiotf.application

import ibmiotf.device

import random

#Provide your IBM Watson Device Credentials

#Org_ID

organization = "84708c"

#Device Type

deviceType = "abcd"

#device ID

deviceId = "12345"

#Method of Authentication

authMethod = "token"

#Auth-token

authToken = "12345678"

exception handling method

#try block

try:

deviceOptions = {"org": organization, "type": deviceType, "id":
deviceId, "auth-method":authMethod, "auth-token":authToken}

deviceCli= ibmiotf.device.Client (deviceOptions)

#to handle the errors

except Exception as e:

print ("Caught evention connecting device: %s" % str(e))

sys.exit()

#device connection

deviceCli.connect()

#while Loop for getting the values

while True:

Ph=random.randint (6,8)


```

    WaterTurbidity=random.randint (15,100)
    salinity=random.randint (500,1000)
    DissolvedOxygen=random.randint (60,130)
    conductivity=random.randint (100,1200)
    data = {'Ph' : Ph,
'WaterTurbidity':WaterTurbidity,'salinity':salinity,'DissolvedOxygen':Di
ssolvedOxygen,'conductivity':conductivity}

    #define myonpublishcallback function
    def myonPublishCallback():
        print ("Published Ph = %s" % Ph, "WaterTurbidity = %s %%" %
WaterTurbidity,"salinity = %s" % salinity,"DissolvedO2 = %s" %
DissolvedOxygen,"conductivity = %s" % conductivity)

        if(Ph<7.4 and salinity < 600 and DissolvedOxygen < 80 and
conductivity < 200):

            if(Ph>7.4 and salinity > 900 and DissolvedOxygen > 120 and
conductivity > 1100):

                print("UNSAFE, THE VALUES OF PARAMETERS ARE
NOT IN THE RANGE")

            else:

                print("Quality of River water is measured and its correct")

        success = deviceCli.publishEvent("IoTSensor", "json", data, qos=0,
on_publish = myonPublishCallback)

```

if not success:

print("Not connected to IOTF")

#sleep time

time.sleep(10)

#disconnect device

deviceCli.disconnect()

OUTPUT

```
Type "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>>
===== RESTART: E:\IBM PROJECTS\ibmpublish.py =====
2022-11-17 20:42:47,069  ibmiotf.device.Client      INFO    Connected successfully: d:84708c:a
bcd:12345
Published Ph = 8 WaterTurbidity = 54 % salinity = 862 DissolvedO2 = 81 conductivity = 175
Quality of River water is measured and its correct

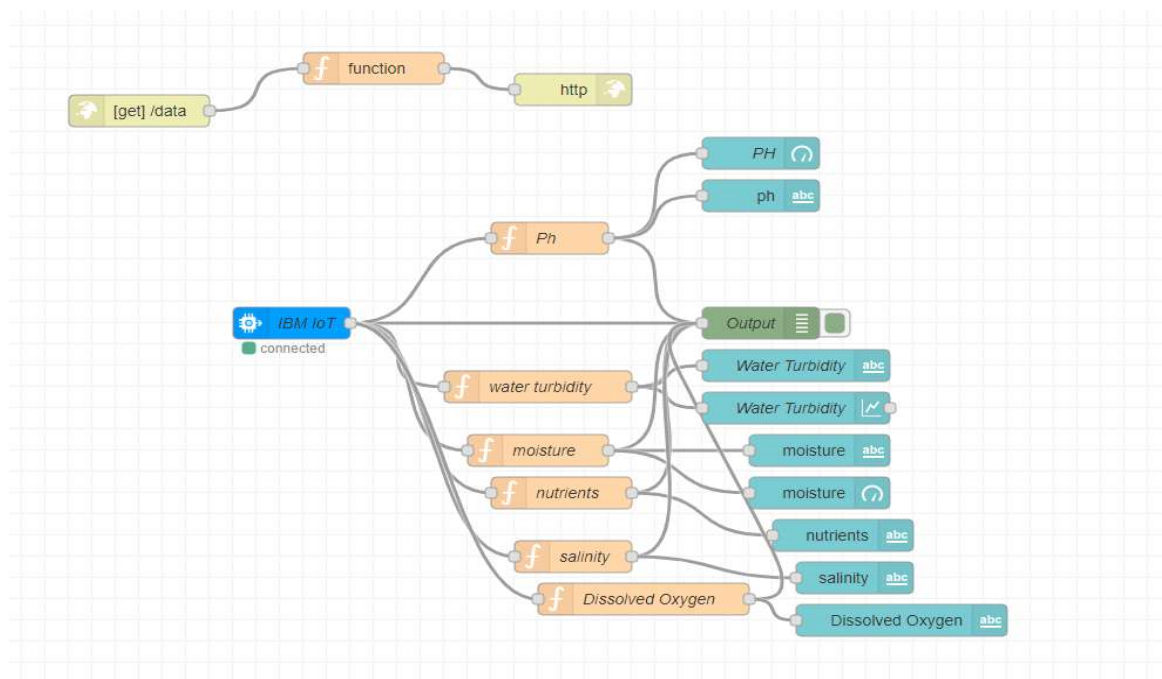
Python 3.7.0 Shell
File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help
Quality of River water is measured and its correct
Published Ph = 6 WaterTurbidity = 80 % salinity = 652 DissolvedO2 = 123 conductivity = 306
Quality of River water is measured and its correct
Published Ph = 8 WaterTurbidity = 57 % salinity = 579 DissolvedO2 = 121 conductivity = 459
Quality of River water is measured and its correct
Published Ph = 7 WaterTurbidity = 85 % salinity = 703 DissolvedO2 = 106 conductivity = 165
Quality of River water is measured and its correct
Published Ph = 8 WaterTurbidity = 61 % salinity = 872 DissolvedO2 = 124 conductivity = 892
Quality of River water is measured and its correct
Published Ph = 6 WaterTurbidity = 75 % salinity = 934 DissolvedO2 = 119 conductivity = 351
Quality of River water is measured and its correct
Published Ph = 7 WaterTurbidity = 65 % salinity = 732 DissolvedO2 = 102 conductivity = 1104
Quality of River water is measured and its correct
Published Ph = 7 WaterTurbidity = 97 % salinity = 791 DissolvedO2 = 75 conductivity = 887
Quality of River water is measured and its correct
Published Ph = 8 WaterTurbidity = 47 % salinity = 992 DissolvedO2 = 111 conductivity = 770
Quality of River water is measured and its correct
Published Ph = 8 WaterTurbidity = 23 % salinity = 570 DissolvedO2 = 73 conductivity = 135
Quality of River water is measured and its correct
Published Ph = 6 WaterTurbidity = 76 % salinity = 516 DissolvedO2 = 88 conductivity = 226
Quality of River water is measured and its correct
Published Ph = 8 WaterTurbidity = 23 % salinity = 754 DissolvedO2 = 127 conductivity = 1101
Quality of River water is measured and its correct
|
```

	Device ID	Status	Device Type	Class ID	Date Added	Descriptive Location
▼	12345	Connected	abcd	Device	Nov 9, 2022 9:43 PM	

Identity	Device Information	Recent Events	State	Logs
----------	--------------------	---------------	-------	------

The recent events listed show the live stream of data that is coming and going from this device.

Event	Value	Format	Last Received
IoTSensor	{"Ph":6,"WaterTurbidity":34,"salinity":605,"Disso...	json	a few seconds ago
IoTSensor	{"Ph":7,"WaterTurbidity":48,"salinity":871,"Disso...	json	a few seconds ago
event_1	{"Water_Turbidity":41,"Ph":1,"moisture":51,"nutr...	json	a few seconds ago
IoTSensor	{"Ph":8,"WaterTurbidity":88,"salinity":729,"Disso...	json	a few seconds ago
IoTSensor	{"Ph":6,"WaterTurbidity":23,"salinity":504,"Disso...	json	a few seconds ago



HTML CODE:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
```

```
<html lang="en">
```

```
<head>
```

```
<style>
```

```
h1 {text-align: center;}
p {text-align: center;}
div {text-align: center;}
body {
background-image: url("https://thumbs.dreamstime.com/b/clear-transparent-light-blue-
water-pool-texture-background-150961732.jpg");
background-color: #cccccc;
}
</style>
<meta charset="UTF-8">
<meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge">
<meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
<title>Login page in HTML</title>
</head>
<body>

<h1>Login Page</h1>
<form action="">
<!-- Headings for the form -->
<div class="headingsContainer">
<h3>Sign in</h3>
<p>Sign in with your username and password</p>
</div>

<!-- Main container for all inputs -->
<div class="mainContainer">
<!-- Username -->
<label for="username">Your username</label>
<input type="text" placeholder="Enter Username" name="username" required>
```


<!-- Password -->

<label for="pswrd">Your password</label>

<input type="password" placeholder="Enter Password" name="pswrd" required>

<!-- sub container for the checkbox and forgot password link -->

<div class="subcontainer">

<label>

<input type="checkbox" checked="checked" name="remember"> Remember me

</label>

<p class="forgotpsd"> Forgot Password?</p>

</div>

<button type="submit" onclick="window.location.href = 'https://node-red-qltdp-2022-11-07.eu-gb.mybluemix.net/ui';" HYPERLINK "https://node-red-qltdp-2022-11-07.eu-gb.mybluemix.net/ui';%22%3ELogin%3C/button"> HYPERLINK "https://node-red-qltdp-2022-11-07.eu-gb.mybluemix.net/ui';%22%3ELogin%3C/button"Login HYPERLINK "https://node-red-qltdp-2022-11-07.eu-gb.mybluemix.net/ui';%22%3ELogin%3C/button"< HYPERLINK "https://node-red-qltdp-2022-11-07.eu-gb.mybluemix.net/ui';%22%3ELogin%3C/button"/button>

<!-- Sign up link -->

<p class="register">Not a member? Register here!</p>

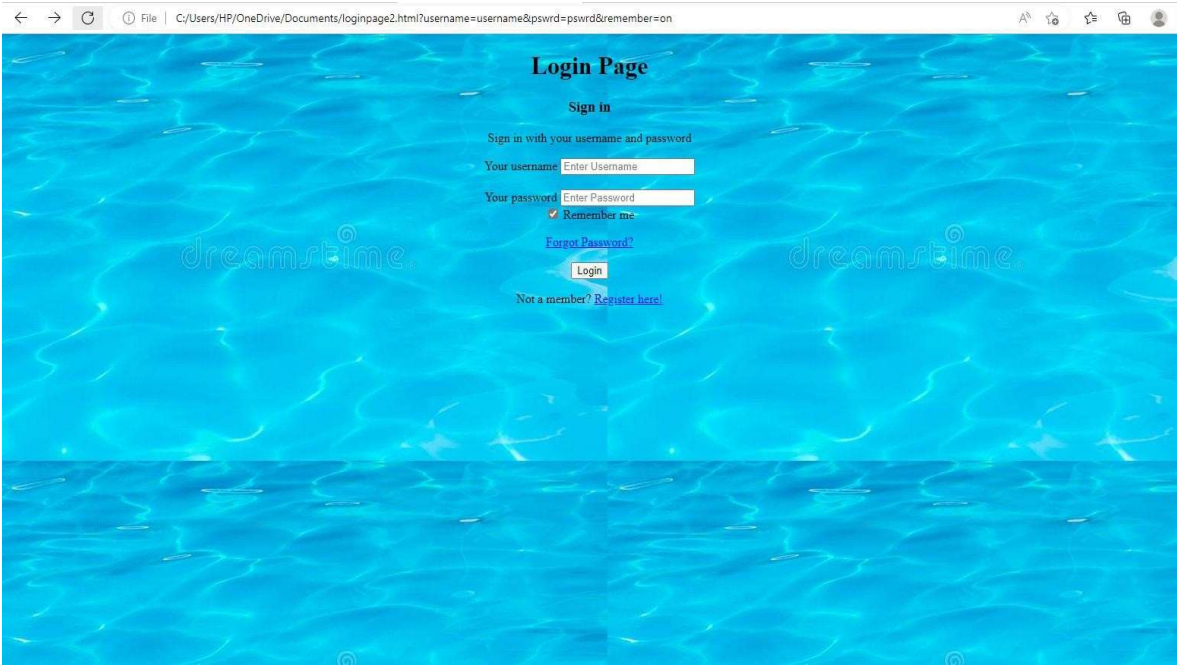
</div>

</p>

</form>

</body>

</html>



MOBILE APP

WATER QUALITY TEST

Water Turbidity	93
Ph	7
moisture	45
nutrients	49
salinity	36
dissolved O2	44

NEXT PAGE PUBLISH



13.2 GIT-HUB LINK:

<https://github.com/IBM-EPBL/IBM-Project-10333-1659167593>